

# Jersey Central Power & Light Company



MADISON AVENUE AT PUNCH BOWL ROAD • MORRISTOWN, N. J. 07960 • 201-539-6111

MEMBER OF THE

General



Public Utilities Corporation

October 4, 1974

Mr. A. Giambusso  
Deputy Director for Reactor Projects  
Directorate of Licensing  
United States Atomic Energy Commission  
Washington, D. C. 20545



Dear Mr. Giambusso:

Subject: Oyster Creek Station  
Docket No. 50-219  
Abnormal Occurrence Report No. 50-219/74-49

The purpose of this letter is to forward to you the attached Abnormal Occurrence Report in compliance with paragraph 6.6.2.a of the Technical Specifications.

Enclosed are forty copies of this submittal.

Very truly yours,

Donald A. Ross  
Manager, Nuclear Generating Stations

CS  
Enclosures

cc: Mr. J. P. O'Reilly, Director  
Directorate of Regulatory Operations, Region 1

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OYSTER CREEK NUCLEAR GENERATING STATION  
FORKED RIVER, NEW JERSEY 08731

Abnormal Occurrence  
Report No. 50-219/74-49

## Report Date

October 4, 1974

## Occurrence Date

September 27, 1974

## Identification of Occurrence

Violation of the Technical Specifications, paragraph 2.3.7, main steam line low pressure switch RE23A was found to trip at a pressure less than the minimum required value of 860 psig. This event is considered to be an abnormal occurrence as defined in the Technical Specifications, paragraph 1.15A.

## Conditions Prior to Occurrence

The plant was at steady state power with major parameters as follows:

Power:	Reactor, 998 MWt
	Electric, 300 MWe
Flow:	Recirculation, $20.2 \times 10^6$ lb/hr
	Feedwater, $3.4 \times 10^6$ lb/hr
Reactor Pressure:	1020 psig
Stack Gas:	9,850 $\mu$ Ci/sec

## Description of Occurrence

On Friday, September 27, 1974, at 1325, while performing a routine surveillance test on the four main steam line low pressure switches, it was discovered that switch RE23A tripped at 855 psig. This value is below the minimum required trip point of 860 psig which is derived by adding to the Technical Specification limit of 850 psig, a 10 psig head correction factor.

The "as found" and "as left" switch settings were:

	<u>"As Found" Settings</u>	<u>"As Left" Settings</u>
RE23A	855 psig	860 psig
RE23B	860 psig	860 psig
RE23C	860 psig	860 psig
RE23D	860 psig	860 psig

#### Apparent Cause of Occurrence

The cause of this occurrence is the recognized problem of switch repeatability.

#### Analysis of Occurrence

As indicated in the bases of the Technical Specifications, "The low pressure isolation of the Main Steam Lines at 850 psig was provided to give protection against fast reactor depressurization and the resultant rapid cooldown of the vessel. Advantage was taken of the scram feature which occurs when the Main Steam Isolation Valves are closed to provide for reactor shutdown so that high power operation at low reactor pressure does not occur, thus providing protection for the fuel cladding integrity safety limit."

The adverse consequences of reactor isolation occurring at reactor pressure approximately 5 psig below the specified minimum value of 860 psig is limited to those effects attendant to a greater than normal reactor cooldown rate. The fuel cladding integrity safety limit only comes into effect for power operation at reactor pressures less than 600 psig or for power operation greater than 354 MWt with less than 10% recirculation flow. Therefore, the consequences of a 5 psig lower than normal reactor isolation and scram set point has no threatening effect whatsoever on the fuel cladding integrity.

The effects of a too rapid cooldown due to the lower isolation pressure are inconsequential since there is less than 1°F difference between the saturation temperature for 850 psig and 845 psig.

#### Corrective Action

Steam line pressure variations during daily stop valve testing make it impractical to include in the switch set point the normal trip point variations to provide a sufficient margin above the Technical Specification limit.

The General Electric Company has furnished information on the feasibility of reducing the 850 psig set point to a lower value. This information is presently being evaluated by the Oyster Creek Nuclear Station's staff, and a Technical Specification Change Request may be submitted as a result of this evaluation.

Failure Data

Manufacturer data pertinent to these switches are as follows:

Meletron Corporation (subsidiary of Barksdale)  
Los Angeles, California  
Pressure Actuated Switch  
Model 372  
Catalog #372-6SS49A-293  
Range 20-1400 psig  
Proof Psi 1750 G

Previous abnormal occurrence reports involving these switches are:

1. Letter to Mr. A. Giambusso from D. A. Ross, dated December 24, 1973.
2. Abnormal Occurrence Report No. 50-219/74-1
3. Abnormal Occurrence Report No. 50-219/74-9
4. Abnormal Occurrence Report No. 50-219/74-10
5. Abnormal Occurrence Report No. 50-219/74-12
6. Abnormal Occurrence Report No. 50-219/74-22
7. Abnormal Occurrence Report No. 50-219/74-35
8. Abnormal Occurrence Report No. 50-219/74-37
9. Abnormal Occurrence Report No. 50-219/74-41
10. Abnormal Occurrence Report No. 50-219/74-42
11. Abnormal Occurrence Report No. 50-219/74-43