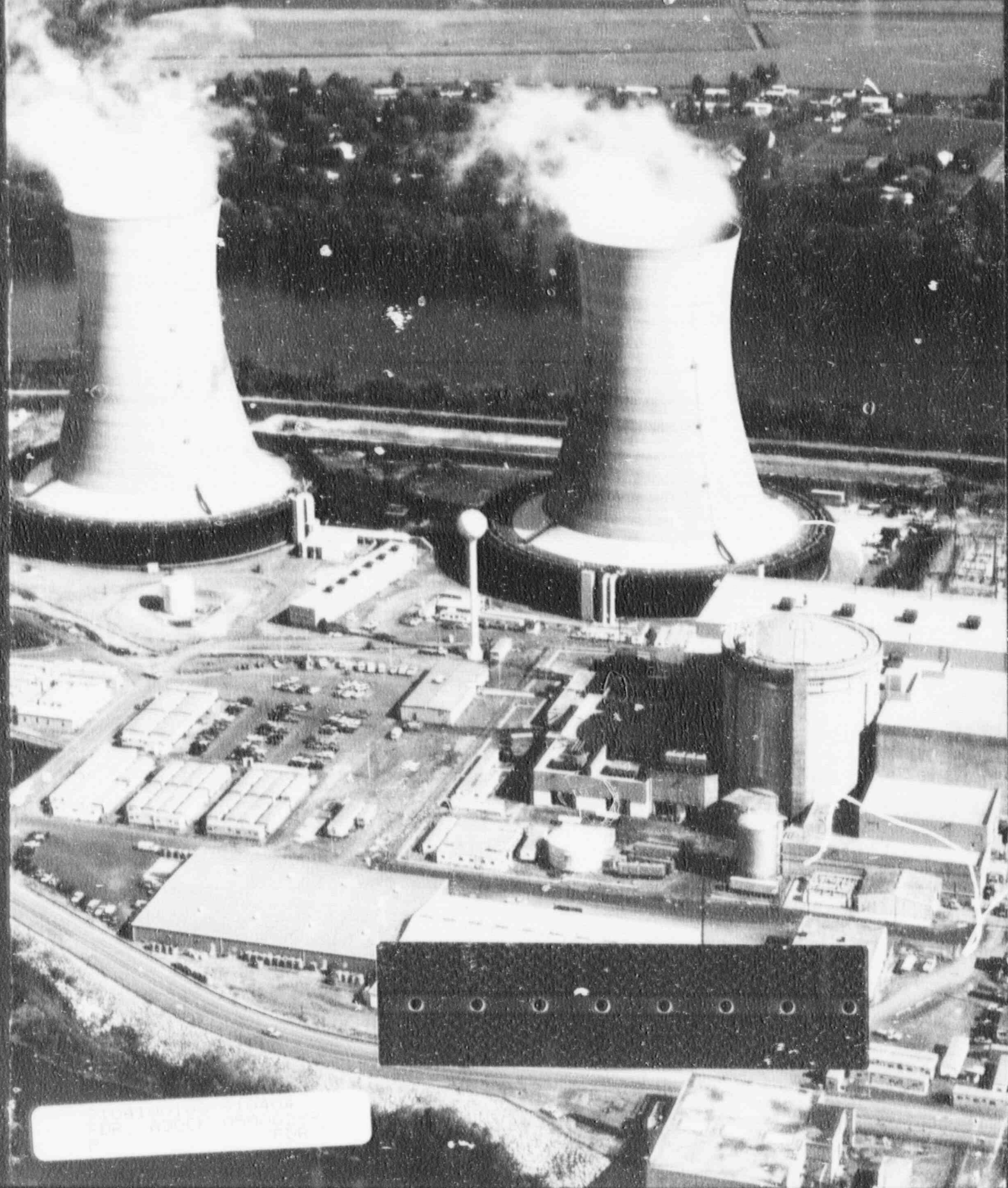


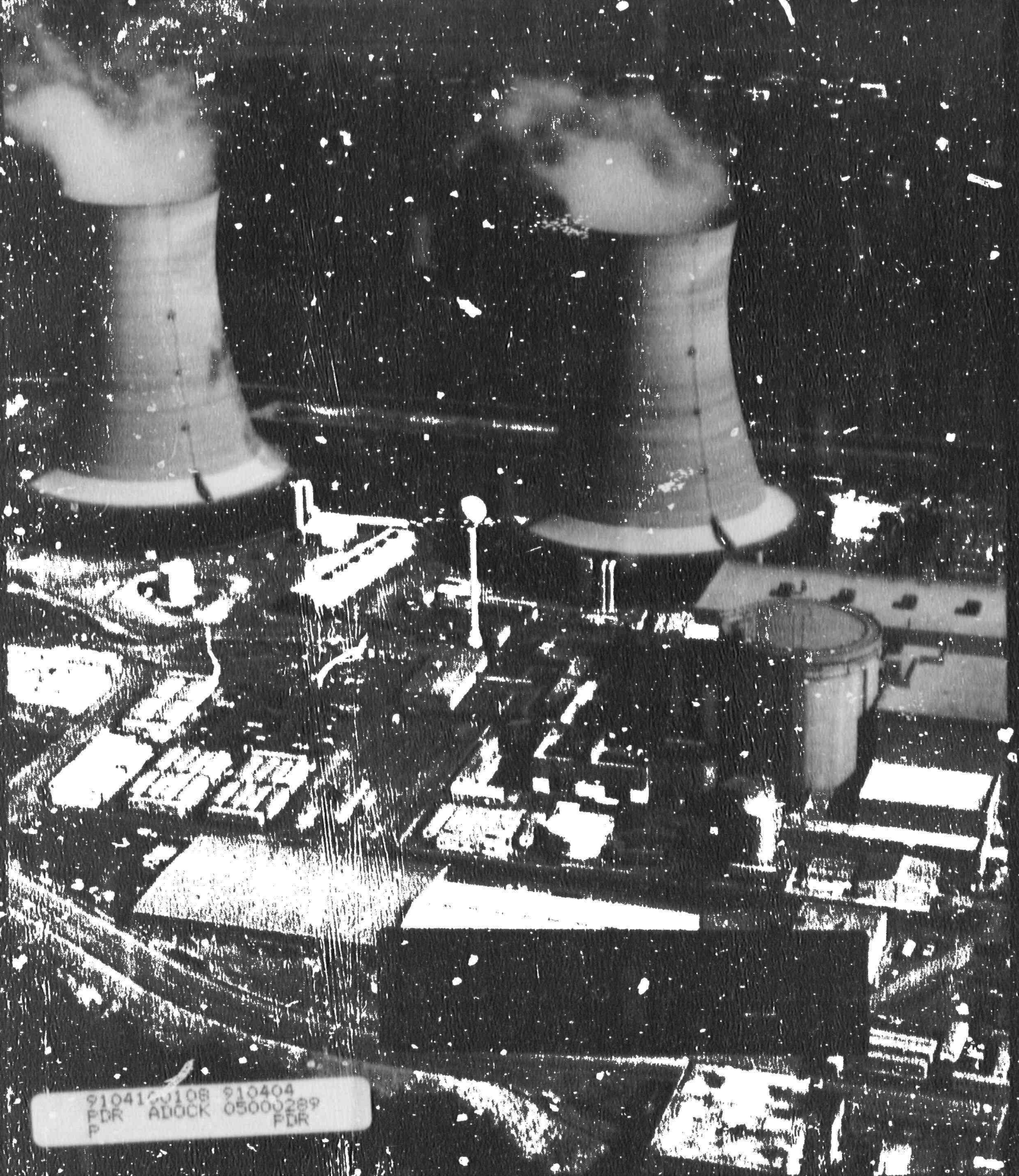
# Three Mile Island

## NUCLEAR GENERATING STATION



# Three Mile Island

## NUCLEAR GENERATING STATION



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## THREE MILE ISLAND UNIT 1 NUCLEAR GENERATING STATION

### Londonderry Township, Pennsylvania

Three Mile Island Unit 1 is a pressurized water reactor (PWR). It produces over 800 net megawatts of electricity, enough to supply approximately 500,000 homes. The plant is located in Londonderry Township, Dauphin County, about 10 miles south of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Construction of the plant began in 1968. TMI-1 was placed in commercial operation in September 1974. The plant has a Babcock and Wilcox nuclear steam supply system. The one-million horsepower turbine-generator was supplied by General Electric, the architect-engineer was Gilbert Associates and the construction was performed by United Engineers and Construction.

TMI-1 operated from 1974 to 1979 at a capacity factor of 77 percent. TMI-1 was shutdown from 1979 to October 1985 while undergoing hearings and changes in response to the TMI-2 accident.

Three Mile Island Units 1 and 2 are owned by three subsidiaries of the General Public Utilities System. Metropolitan Edison Company owns 50 percent, and Pennsylvania Electric Company and Jersey Central Power and Light Company each own 25 percent. The plant is operated by GPU Nuclear Corporation — another subsidiary of General Public Utilities Corporation. GPU Nuclear Corporation also is the licensed operator of TMI-2 and the Oyster Creek Nuclear Generating Station in Forked River, New Jersey. GPU Nuclear's headquarters are in Parsippany, New Jersey.

There are more than 900 people in GPU Nuclear devoted to TMI-1 activities — including 700 located full-time at TMI-1.

The plant's fuel core contains 177 fuel assemblies with a total of 90 tons of uranium. The plant consumes about eight pounds of uranium a day during full power operation. About one-third of the core is replaced during refueling outages.



INFORMATION ONLY

OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL  
CALCULATIONAL METHODOLOGIES





TMI Radiological Controls  
Departmental Procedure

Number

6610-PLN-4200.01

Title

Revision No.

0

Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM)

Applicability/Scope Calculate offsite doses  
due to radioactive effluents for demonstrating compliance with  
Site Technical Specifications 10 CFR 20 & 10 CFR 50 - Appendix I

Responsible Office

6610

This document is within QA plan scope

☒ Yes

☐ No

Effective Date

Safety Reviews Required

☒ Yes

☐ No

03/20/91

List of Effective Pages

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1-21	0	1-47	0	1-73	0		
1-22	0	1-48	0	1-74	0		
1-23	0	1-49	0	1-75	0		
1-24	0	1-50	0	1-76	0		
1-25	0	1-51	0	1-77	0		

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Title

Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM)

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Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM)

0

INTRODUCTION

The OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL (ODCM) is a supporting document of the GPUNC Three Mile Island Nuclear Station Technical Specifications. The ODCM describes the methodology and parameters to be used in the calculation of off site doses due to radioactive liquid and gaseous effluents and in the calculation of liquid and gaseous effluent monitoring instrumentation alarm/trip setpoints. The ODCM contains a list and graphical description of the specific sample locations for the radiological environmental monitoring program. Liquid and Gaseous Radwaste Treatment System configurations are also included.

The ODCM will be maintained at the plant for use as a reference guide and training document of accepted methodologies and calculations. Changes in the calculation methods or parameters will be incorporated into the ODCM in order to assure the ODCM represents the present methodology in all applicable areas. GPUNC initiated changes to the ODCM will be implemented in accordance with the TMI Technical Specifications.

The ODCM follows the methodology and models suggested by NUREG-0133 (Reference 1), and Regulatory Guide 1.109, Revision 1 (Reference 2) for calculation of off site doses due to plant effluent releases. Simplifying assumptions have been applied in this manual where applicable to provide a more workable document for implementation of the Radiological Effluent Control requirements.

GPUN implements the TMI Radiological Effluent Control Program and Regulatory Guide 1.21 (Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report) requirements by use of computerized systems to determine TMI effluent releases and update cumulative effluent doses.



## 1.0 LIQUID EFFLUENTS

### 1.1 Liquid Effluent Monitor Set Points

The liquid effluent line monitors are set such that the concentration(s) of radionuclides in the liquid effluents will not exceed the concentration limits specified in 10 CFR 20, Appendix B Table II, Col 2. Table 1.2 and Figure 1.2 list Liquid Effluent Release Points and their parameters and a Liquid Release Pathway Diagram respectively.

To meet the above limit, the alarm/trip set points for liquid effluent monitors and flow measuring devices are set in accordance with the following equation:

$$\frac{c + f}{F + f} \leq C \quad (\text{eq 1.1})$$

where:

C = the effluent concentration limit implementing 10 CFR 20 for the site, in  $\mu\text{Ci/ml}$ .

c = the set point, in  $\mu\text{Ci/ml}$ , of the liquid effluent monitor measuring the radioactivity concentration in the effluent line prior to dilution and release. The set point is proportional to the maximum volumetric flow of the effluent line and inversely proportional to the minimal volumetric flow of the dilution stream plus the effluent stream. The alert set point value is set to ensure that advance warning occurs prior to exceeding any limits. The high alarm set point value is such that if it were exceeded, it would result in concentrations exceeding the 10 CFR 20 limits for the unrestricted area.

f = flow set point as measured at the radiation monitor location, in volume per unit time, but in the same units as F below. Discharge flow ranges and flow recorder designations are listed in Table 1.2.

F = flow rate of dilution water measured prior to the release point, in volume per unit time. On site dilution minimal flows are listed in Table 1.2.

The set point concentration is reduced such that concentration contributions from multiple release points would not combine to exceed 10 CFR 20 limits. The set point concentration is converted to set point scale units using appropriate radiation monitor calibration factors.

This section of the ODCM is implemented by the Radiation Monitor System Set Points procedure and for batch releases the Releasing Radioactive Liquid Waste procedure.

1.2 Liquid Effluent Release Points and Liquid Radiation Monitor Data

TMI has three required liquid radiation monitors. These are RM-L6, RM-L10, and RM-L12. These liquid release point radiation monitors and sample points are shown in Table 1.2. RM-L7, the TMI outfall radiation monitor is also listed.

1.2.1 RM-L6

RM-L6 is an off line system, monitoring radioactive batch discharges from the TMI-1 liquid radwaste system (see Figure 1.2). These batch releases are sampled and analyzed per site procedures prior to release. The release rate is based on releasing one of two Waste Evaporator Condensate Storage Tanks (WECST) at less than 10% MPC for each identified radionuclide, including conservative default values for Sr-89, Sr-90, and Fe-55. This ensures this batch release will meet the following equation:

$$(C_i/MPC_i) \leq 0.10, \quad (\text{eq 1.2})$$

where:  $C_i$  = diluted concentration of the  $i^{\text{th}}$  radionuclide,

$MPC_i$  = The most limiting concentration for that radionuclide in the unrestricted area (10 CFR 20, App. B, Table II, Col. 2). A value of  $3E-3 \mu\text{Ci/ml}$  for dissolved and entrained noble gases shall be used.

The set points for RM-L6 are set for each release based on the monitor response to each radionuclide identified in the gamma scan sample results as follows:

$$(1.5) * [E_i (\mu\text{Ci/cc})_i * (\text{CPM}/\mu\text{Ci/cc})_i] + (\text{CPM}_{\text{BKD}}) = \text{ALERT CPM}$$

$$(2.0) * [E_i (\mu\text{Ci/cc})_i * (\text{CPM}/\mu\text{Ci/cc})_i] + (\text{CPM}_{\text{BKD}}) = \text{HIGH ALARM CPM}$$

where:  $(\mu\text{Ci/cc})_i$  = positively identified radionuclides

$(\text{CPM}/\mu\text{Ci/cc})_i$  = RM-L6 sensitivity to radionuclide  $i$ .

$(\text{CPM}_{\text{BKD}})$  = RM-L6 background prior to batch release

A high alarm on RM-L6 will close valve WDL-V-257 and terminate any WECST releases to the environment.

1.2.2 RM-L12

RM-L12 is an off line system, monitoring combined releases from the Industrial Waste Treatment System/Industrial Waste Filtration System (IWTS/IWFS). These set points are based on the maximum release rate from both IWTS and IWFS simultaneously, (see Figure 1.2) a minimum dilution flow rate, and 50% MPC for I-131,

which is the most limiting radionuclide at an MPC level of  $3E-7$   $\mu$ Ci/ml. These inputs are used in equation 1.1 to determine the RM-L12 High Alarm set point. The alert set point is then 50% of the High Alarm set point. A high alarm on RM-L12 will close IWTs and IWFS release valves and trip release pumps to stop the release.

### 1.2.3 RM-L10

RM-L10 is a NaI detector submerged in the TMI-1 Turbine Building Sump (see Figure 1.2). The set points are based on the calculated RM-L12 set point concentration, since the TBS discharges directly to the IWTs, which in turn discharges to the Susquehanna River. Therefore, the concentration from the Turbine Building Sump should not exceed the set point calculated for the IWTs/IWFS release point. This monitor's high alarm will isolate power to the TBS sump pumps to terminate releases to the IWTs.

## 1.3 Control of Liquid Releases

TMI liquid effluent releases are controlled to less than 1.0 MPC by limiting the percentage MPC allowable from the two TMI liquid release points. RM-L6 and effluent sampling limits batch releases to less than or equal to 10% MPC, and RM-L12 and effluent sampling limits releases to less than or equal to 50% MPC for I-131.

These radiation monitor set points also include built in meter error factors to further ensure that TMI liquid effluent releases are less than 1.0 MPC to the environment.

The radioactivity content of each batch of radioactive liquid waste is determined prior to release by sampling and analysis in accordance with Section II, Table 4.22-1. The results of pre-release analyses are used with the calculational methods in Section 1.1, to assure that the concentration at the point of release is maintained within the limits of Control 3.22.1.1 in TMI-1 Technical Specifications.

Post-release analysis of samples composited from batch releases are performed in accordance with Section II, Table 4.22-1. The results of the previous post-release analysis shall be used with the calculational methods in the ODCM to assure that the concentrations at the point of release were maintained within the limits of Control 3.22.1.1.

The radioactivity concentration of liquids discharged from continuous release points are determined by collection and analysis of samples in accordance with Section II, Table 4.22-1. The results of the analysis are used with the calculational methods of the ODCM to assure that the concentration at the point of release is maintained within the limits of Control 3.22.1.1.



TABLE 1.2

## LIQUID RELEASE POINT AND LIQUID RADIATION MONITOR DATA

LIQUID RADIATION MONITOR (DETECTOR)	LOCATION	LIQUID RELEASE POINT (MAXIMUM Volume)	(f) DISCHARGE FLOW GPM (FLOW RECORDER)	(F) ON SITE DILUTION GPM	(FR) RIVER FLOW RATE GPM (Range)	(DF) NEAR FIELD DILUTION FACTOR	RADIATION MONITOR SENSITIVITY (CPM/PCI/cc)	RELEASE TERMINATION INTERLOCK (YES/NO) VALVES
RM-16 (N&I)	281' Elevation Auxiliary Bldg.	WECST Batch Release (8000 gal.)	0-30 gpm (FT-24)	>=5,000 (FT-146)	2E7 AVE. (1.4E6-5.4E6)	5	Ce-137 7.16E7	YES WDL-V257
RM-17 (N&I)	South end of TMI-1 MDCT	Station Discharge	>=5,000 (FT-146)	N.A.	2E7 AVE. (1.4E6-5.4E6)	5	Ce-137 7.16E7	YES WDL-V257 *WDL-R-1311
RM-110 (N&I)	Submerged in Turbine Bldg. Sump	Turbine Building Sump (10,000 gal.)	0-400 gpm (FE-301) (FQ-301)	>=15,000 (FT-146)	2E7 AVE. (1.4E6-5.4E6)	5	I-131 1.5E8 Ce-137 6.5E7	YES SD-P9A, SD-P9B
RM-112 (N&I)	IWFS Building NW Corner	IWFS/IWFS Continuous Release (30,000/ 80,000 gal.)	0-200 gpm (FT-342)/ 0-100 gpm (FT-373)	>=15,000 (FT-146)	2E7 AVE. (1.4E6-5.4E6)	5	I-131 1.5E8 Ce-137 6.5E7	YES IW-V73, IW-P16,17,18 IW-V279, IW-P29,30

\*WDL-R-1311 has been flanged off as a TMI-2 liquid outfall.

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## 2.1 Liquid Effluents - 10 CFR 50 Appendix I

The dose from liquid effluents results from the consumption of fish and drinking water. The location of the nearest potable water intake is PP&L Brunner Island Steam Electric Station located downstream of TMI. The use of the flow of the Susquehanna River as the dilution flow is justified based on the complete mixing in the river prior to the first potable water supply, adequately demonstrated by flume tracer die studies and additional liquid effluent release studies conducted using actual TMI-1 tritium releases. Other pathways contribute negligibly at Three Mile Island. The dose contribution from all radionuclides in liquid effluents released to the unrestricted area is calculated using the following expression:

$$\text{Dose } j = \sum_i \sum_j (\Delta t) \times (C_i) \times \left[ (AW_{ij} \times \frac{f}{FR}) + (AF_{ij} \times \frac{f}{FD} \times \frac{1}{DF}) \right] \quad (\text{eq 2.1})$$

where:

Dose  $j$  = the cumulative dose commitment to the total body or any organ,  $j$ , from the liquid effluents for the total time period, in mrem.

$\Delta t$  = the length of the time period over which  $C_i$  and  $f$  are averaged for all liquid releases, in hours.

$C_i$  = the average concentration of radionuclide,  $i$ , in undiluted liquid effluent during time period  $\Delta t$  from any liquid release, in  $\mu\text{Ci/ml}$ .

**NOTE:** For Fe-55, Sr-89, Sr-90, prior to batch releases conservative concentration values will be used in the initial dose calculation based on similar past plant conditions. LLD values are not used in dose calculations.

$f$  = undiluted liquid waste flow, in gpm.

$FD$  = plant dilution water flowrate, in gpm

$FR$  = river flowrate, in gpm.

$DF$  = dilution factor as a result of mixing effects in the near field of the discharge structure of 0.2 (Reference 2, Table A-2) or taken to be 5 based on the inverse of 0.2.

$AW_{ij}$  and  $AF_{ij}$  = the site-related ingestion dose commitment factor to the total body or any organ,  $j$ , for each identified principle gamma and beta emitter, in mrem/hr per  $\mu\text{Ci/ml}$ .  $AW$  is the factor for the water pathway and  $AF$  is the factor for the fish pathway.



Values for  $AW_{ij}$  are determined by the following equation:

$$AW_{ij} = (1.14E5) \times (U_w) \times (DF_{ij}) \quad (\text{eq 2.2})$$

where:

$$1.14E5 = (1.0E6 \text{ pCi}/\mu\text{Ci}) \times (1.0E3 \text{ ml/kg}) \times (8760 \text{ hr/yr})$$

$U_w$  = Water consumption rate for adult from Reg. Guide 1.109 (Rev. 1), taken to be 730 kg/yr.

$DF_{ij}$  = ingestion dose conversion factor for radionuclide,  $i$ , for adults total body and for "worst case" organ,  $j$ , in mrem/pCi, from Table 2.1 (Reg. Guide 1.109 [Rev. 1])

Values for  $AF_{ij}$  are determined by the following equation:

$$AF_{ij} = (1.14E5) \times (U_f) \times (DF_{ij}) \times (BF_i) \quad (\text{eq 2.2.2})$$

where:

$1.14E5$  = defined above

$U_f$  = adult fish consumption, assumed to be 21 kg/yr from Reg. Guide 1.109.

$DF_{ij}$  = ingestion dose conversion factor for radionuclide,  $i$ , for adult total body and for "worst case" organ,  $j$ , in mrem/pCi, from Table 2.1 (from Reg. Guide 1.109 [Rev. 1]).

$BF_i$  = Bioaccumulation factor for radionuclide,  $i$ , in fish, in pCi/kg per pCi/l from Table 2.2 (Reg. Guide 1.109 [Rev. 1]).

## 2.2 Liquid Radwaste System Dose Calcs Once/Month

Liquid Radwaste Treatment System Controls 3.22.1.3 requires that appropriate portions of the liquid radwaste treatment system shall be used to reduce the radioactive materials in liquid wastes prior to their discharge when the monthly projected doses due to the liquid effluent releases from each unit to unrestricted areas (see Figure 5-3) would exceed 0.06 mrem to the total body or 0.2 mrem to any organ in any calendar month. The following calculational method is provided for performing this dose projection.

At least once a calendar month, the total dose from all liquid releases for the month will be integrated. An estimated projected dose for the next month will be determined based on plant operation and the integrated dose for the previous month. If this estimated projected dose exceeds 0.06 mrem total body or 0.2 mrem any organ, appropriate portions of the Liquid Radwaste Treatment System shall be used to reduce radioactivity levels prior to release.

### 2.3 Alternative Dose Calculation Methodology for Liquid Effluents

As an alternative, models in, or based upon, those presented in Regulatory Guide 1.10<sup>9</sup> (Rev. 1) may be used to make a comprehensive dose assessment. Default parameter values from Reg. Guide 1.109 (Rev. 1) and/or actual site specific data would be used where applicable.

TABLE 2.1

LIQUID DOSE CONVERSION FACTORS (DCF):  $DF_{15}$ 

Page 1 of 3

INGESTION DOSE FACTORS FOR ADULTS\*  
(MREM PER PCI INGESTED)

NUCLIDE	BONE	LIVER	T. BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H 3	NO DATA	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	1.05E-07
C 14	2.84E-06	5.68E-07	5.68E-07	5.68E-07	5.68E-07	5.68E-07	5.68E-07
NA 24	1.70E-06	1.70E-06	1.70E-06	1.70E-06	1.70E-06	1.70E-06	1.70E-06
CR 51	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.66E-09	1.59E-09	5.86E-10	3.53E-09	6.69E-07
MN 54	NO DATA	4.57E-06	8.72E-07	NO DATA	1.36E-06	NO DATA	1.40E-05
MN 56	NO DATA	1.15E-07	2.04E-08	NO DATA	1.46E-07	NO DATA	3.67E-06
FE 55	2.75E-06	1.90E-06	4.43E-07	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.06E-06	1.09E-06
FE 59	4.34E-06	1.02E-05	3.91E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.85E-06	3.40E-05
CO 58	NO DATA	7.45E-07	1.67E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.51E-05
CO 60	NO DATA	2.14E-06	4.72E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.02E-05
NI 63	1.30E-04	9.01E-06	4.36E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.88E-06
NI 65	5.28E-07	6.86E-08	3.13E-08	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.74E-06
CU 64	NO DATA	8.33E-08	3.91E-08	NO DATA	2.10E-07	NO DATA	7.10E-06
ZN 65	4.84E-06	1.54E-05	6.96E-06	NO DATA	1.03E-05	NO DATA	9.70E-06
ZN 69	1.03E-08	1.97E-08	1.37E-09	NO DATA	1.28E-08	NO DATA	2.96E-09
Br 83	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.02E-08	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	5.79E-08
BR 84	NO DATA	NO DATA	5.21E-08	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.09E-13
BR 85	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.14E-09	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	LT E-24
RB 86	NO DATA	2.11E-05	9.83E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.16E-06
RB 88	NO DATA	6.05E-03	3.21E-08	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	8.36E-19
RB 89	NO DATA	4.01E-08	2.82E-08	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.33E-21
SR 89	3.08E-04	NO DATA	8.84E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.94E-05
SR 90	7.58E-03	NO DATA	1.86E-03	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.19E-04
SR 91	5.67E-06	NO DATA	2.29E-07	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.70E-05
SR 92	2.15E-06	NO DATA	9.30E-08	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.26E-05
Y 90	9.62E-09	NO DATA	2.58E-10	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.02E-04



TABLE 2.1 (Cont'd)

LIQUID DOSE CONVERSION FACTORS (DCF):  $DF_{13}$ 

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INGESTION DOSE FACTORS FOR ADULTS\*  
(MREM PER PCI INGESTED)

NUCLIDE	BONE	LIVER	T. BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
Y 91M	9.09E-11	NO DATA	3.52E-12	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.67E-10
Y 91	1.41E-07	NO DATA	3.77E-09	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	7.78E-05
Y 92	8.45E-10	NO DATA	2.47E-11	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.48E-05
Y 93	2.68E-09	NO DATA	7.40E-11	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	8.50E-05
ZR 95	3.04E-08	9.75E-09	6.60E-09	NO DATA	1.53E-08	NO DATA	3.09E-05
ZR 97	1.68E-09	3.39E-10	1.55E-10	NO DATA	5.12E-10	NO DATA	1.05E-04
NB 95	6.22E-09	3.46E-09	1.86E-09	NO DATA	3.42E-09	NO DATA	2.10E-05
MO 99	NO DATA	4.31E-06	8.20E-07	NO DATA	9.76E-06	NO DATA	9.99E-06
TC 99M	2.47E-10	6.98E-10	8.89E-09	NO DATA	1.06E-08	3.42E-10	4.13E-07
TC 101	2.54E-10	3.66E-10	3.59E-09	NO DATA	6.59E-09	1.87E-10	1.1E-21
RU 103	1.85E-07	NO DATA	7.97E-08	NO DATA	7.06E-07	NO DATA	2.16E-05
RU 105	1.54E-08	NO DATA	6.08E-09	NO DATA	1.99E-07	NO DATA	9.42E-06
RU 106	2.75E-06	NO DATA	3.48E-07	NO DATA	5.31E-06	NO DATA	1.78E-04
AG 110M	1.60E-07	1.48E-07	8.79E-08	NO DATA	2.91E-07	NO DATA	6.04E-05
SB 125	1.79E-06	2.00E-08	4.26E-07	1.82E-09	0.0	1.38E-06	1.97E-05
TE 125M	2.68E-06	9.71E-07	3.59E-07	8.06E-07	1.09E-05	NO DATA	1.07E-05
TE 127M	6.77E-06	2.42E-06	8.25E-07	1.73E-06	2.75E-05	NO DATA	2.27E-05
TE 127	1.10E-07	3.95E-08	2.38E-08	8.15E-08	4.48E-07	NO DATA	8.68E-06
TE 129M	1.15E-05	4.29E-06	1.82E-06	3.95E-06	4.80E-05	NO DATA	5.79E-05
TE 129	3.14E-08	1.18E-08	7.65E-09	2.41E-08	1.32E-07	NO DATA	3.37E-08
TE 131M	1.73E-06	8.46E-07	7.05E-07	1.34E-06	8.57E-06	NO DATA	8.40E-05
TE 131	1.97E-08	8.23E-09	6.22E-09	1.62E-08	8.63E-08	NO DATA	2.79E-09
TE 132	2.52E-06	1.63E-06	1.53E-06	1.80E-06	1.57E-05	NO DATA	7.71E-05
I 130	7.56E-07	2.23E-06	8.80E-07	1.89E-04	3.48E-06	NO DATA	1.92E-06
I 131	4.16E-06	5.95E-06	3.41E-06	1.95E-03	1.02E-05	NO DATA	1.57E-06
I 132	2.03E-07	5.43E-07	1.90E-07	1.90E-05	8.65E-07	NO DATA	1.02E-07
I 133	1.42E-06	2.47E-06	7.53E-07	3.63E-04	4.31E-06	NO DATA	2.22E-06
I 134	1.06E-07	2.88E-07	1.03E-07	4.99E-06	4.58E-07	NO DATA	2.51E-10

TABLE 2.1 (Cont'd)

 LIQUID DOSE CONVERSION FACTORS (DCF):  $DF_{11}$ 

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 INGESTION DOSE FACTORS FOR ADULTS\*  
 (MREM PER PCI INGESTED)

NUCLIDE	BONE	LIVER	T. BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
I 135	4.43E-07	1.16E-06	4.28E-07	7.65E-05	1.86E-06	NO DATA	1.31E-06
CS 134	6.22E-05	1.48E-04	1.21E-04	NO DATA	4.79E-05	1.59E-05	2.59E-06
CS 136	6.51E-06	2.57E-05	1.85E-05	NO DATA	1.43E-05	1.96E-06	2.92E-06
CS 137	7.97E-05	1.09E-04	7.14E-05	NO DATA	3.70E-05	1.23E-05	2.11E-06
CS 138	5.52E-08	1.09E-07	5.40E-08	NO DATA	8.01E-08	7.91E-09	4.65E-13
BA 139	9.70E-08	3.91E-11	2.84E-09	NO DATA	6.45E-11	3.92E-11	1.72E-07
BA 140	2.03E-05	2.55E-08	1.33E-06	NO DATA	8.67E-09	1.46E-08	4.18E-05
BA 141	4.71E-08	3.56E-11	1.59E-09	NO DATA	3.31E-11	2.02E-11	2.22E-17
BA 142	2.13E-08	2.19E-11	1.34E-09	NO DATA	1.85E-11	1.24E-11	3.00E-26
LA 140	2.50E-09	1.26E-09	3.33E-10	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	9.25E-05
LA 142	1.28E-10	5.82E-11	1.45E-11	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.25E-07
CE 141	9.36E-09	6.33E-09	7.18E-10	NO DATA	2.94E-09	NO DATA	2.42E-05
CE 143	1.65E-09	1.22E-06	1.35E-10	NO DATA	5.37E-10	NO DATA	4.56E-05
CE 144	4.88E-07	2.04E-07	2.62E-08	NO DATA	1.21E-07	NO DATA	1.65E-04
PR 143	9.20E-09	3.69E-09	4.56E-10	NO DATA	2.13E-09	NO DATA	4.03E-05
PR 144	3.01E-11	1.25E-11	1.53E-12	NO DATA	7.05E-12	NO DATA	4.33E-18
ND 147	6.29E-09	7.27E-09	4.35E-10	NO DATA	4.25E-09	NO DATA	3.49E-05
W 187	1.03E-07	8.61E-08	3.01E-08	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.82E-05
NP 239	1.19E-09	1.17E-10	6.45E-11	NO DATA	3.65E-10	NO DATA	2.40E-05

\* Dose factors of internal exposure are for continuous intake over a one-year period and include the dose commitment over a 50-year period; from Reg. Guide 1.109, Reference 2. Additional dose factor for nuclides not included in this table may be obtained from NUREG-0172, ODCM Reference 6.

TABLE 2.2
BIOACCUMULATION FACTORS, BF,
BIOACCUMULATION FACTORS TO BE USED IN THE ABSENCE OF SITE-SPECIFIC DATA\*  
(pCi/kg per pCi/liter)

<u>ELEMENT</u>	<u>FRESHWATER</u>	
	<u>FISH</u>	<u>INVERTEBRATE</u>
H	9.0E-01	9.0E-01
C	4.6E+03	9.1E+03
NA	1.0E+02	2.0E+02
CR	2.0E+02	2.0E+03
MN	4.0E+02	9.0E+04
FE	1.0E+02	3.2E+03
CO	5.0E+01	2.0E+02
NI	1.0E+02	1.0E+02
CU	5.0E+01	4.0E+02
ZN	2.0E+03	1.0E+04
BR	4.2E+02	3.3E+02
RB	2.0E+03	1.0E+03
SR	3.0E+01	1.0E+02
Y	2.5E+01	1.0E+03
ZR	3.3E+00	6.7E+00
NB	3.0E+04	1.0E+02
MO	1.0E+01	1.0E+01
TC	1.5E+01	5.0E+00
RU	1.0E+01	3.0E+02
RH	1.0E+01	3.0E+02
**SB	1.0E+00	1.0E+00
TE	4.0E+02	6.1E+03
I	1.5E+01	5.0E+00
CS	2.0E+03	1.0E+03
BA	4.0E+00	2.0E+02
LA	2.5E+01	1.0E+03
CE	1.0E+00	1.0E+03
PR	2.5E+01	1.0E+03
ND	2.5E+01	1.0E+03
W	1.2E+03	1.0E+01
NP	1.0E+01	4.0E+02

\* Bioaccumulation factor values are taken from Reg. Guide 1.109, Table A-1j, Reference 2.

\*\* Sb bioaccumulation factor value is taken from EPRI NP-3840, Reference 7.

### 3.0 LIQUID EFFLUENT WASTE TREATMENT SYSTEM

#### 3.1 Description of the Liquid Radioactive Waste Treatment System (see Figure 3.1)

##### 3.1.1 Reactor Coolant Train

- a. Water Sources - (3) Reactor Coolant Bleed Tanks (RCBT)  
                              - (1) Reactor Coolant Drain Tank (RCDT)
- b. Liquid Processing - Reactor Coolant Waste Evaporator (see Figure 3.2)  
                              - Demineralizers prior to release
- c. Liquid Effluent for Release - (2) Waste Evaporator Condensate Storage Tanks (WECST)
- d. Dilution - Mechanical Draft Cooling Tower (0-60k gpm)  
                              - River Flow (2E7 gpm average)

##### 3.1.2 Miscellaneous Waste Train

- a. Water sources: - Auxiliary Building Sump  
                              - Reactor Building Sump  
                              - Miscellaneous Waste Storage Tank  
                              - Laundry Waste Storage Tank  
                              - Neutralizer Mixing Tank  
                              - Neutralizer Feed Tank  
                              - Used Precoat Tank  
                              - Borated Water Tank Tunnel Sump  
                              - Heat Exchanger Vault Sump  
                              - Tendon Access Galley Sump  
                              - Spent Fuel Pool Room Sump
- b. Liquid Processing - Miscellaneous Waste Evaporator, MWE  
                              (see Figure 3.2)  
                              - Demineralizers prior to release
- c. Liquid Effluent for Release - (2) Waste Evaporator Condensate Storage Tanks (WECST)
- d. Dilution - Mechanical Draft Cooling Towers, MDCT (0-60k gpm)  
                              - River Flow (2E7 gpm average)

#### 3.2 Operability

The Liquid Waste Treatment System as described in Section 11 of the Final Safety Analysis Report is considered to be operable when one of each of the following pieces of equipment is available to perform its intended function:

- a) Miscellaneous Waste Evaporator (WDL-Z1B) or Reactor Coolant Evaporator (WDL-Z1A)

- b) Waste Evaporator Condensate Demineralizer (WDL-K3 A or B)
- c) Waste Evaporator Condensate Storage Tank (WDL-T 11 A or B)
- d) Evaporator Condensate Pumps (WDL-P 14 A or B)

### 3.3 Representative Sampling Prior to Discharge

All liquid releases from the Liquid Waste Treatment System are made through the Waste Evaporator Condensate Storage Tanks. To provide thorough mixing and a representative sample, the contents of the tank are recirculated using one of the Waste Evaporator Condensate Transfer Pumps.



FIGURE 3.1

LIQUID RADWASTE

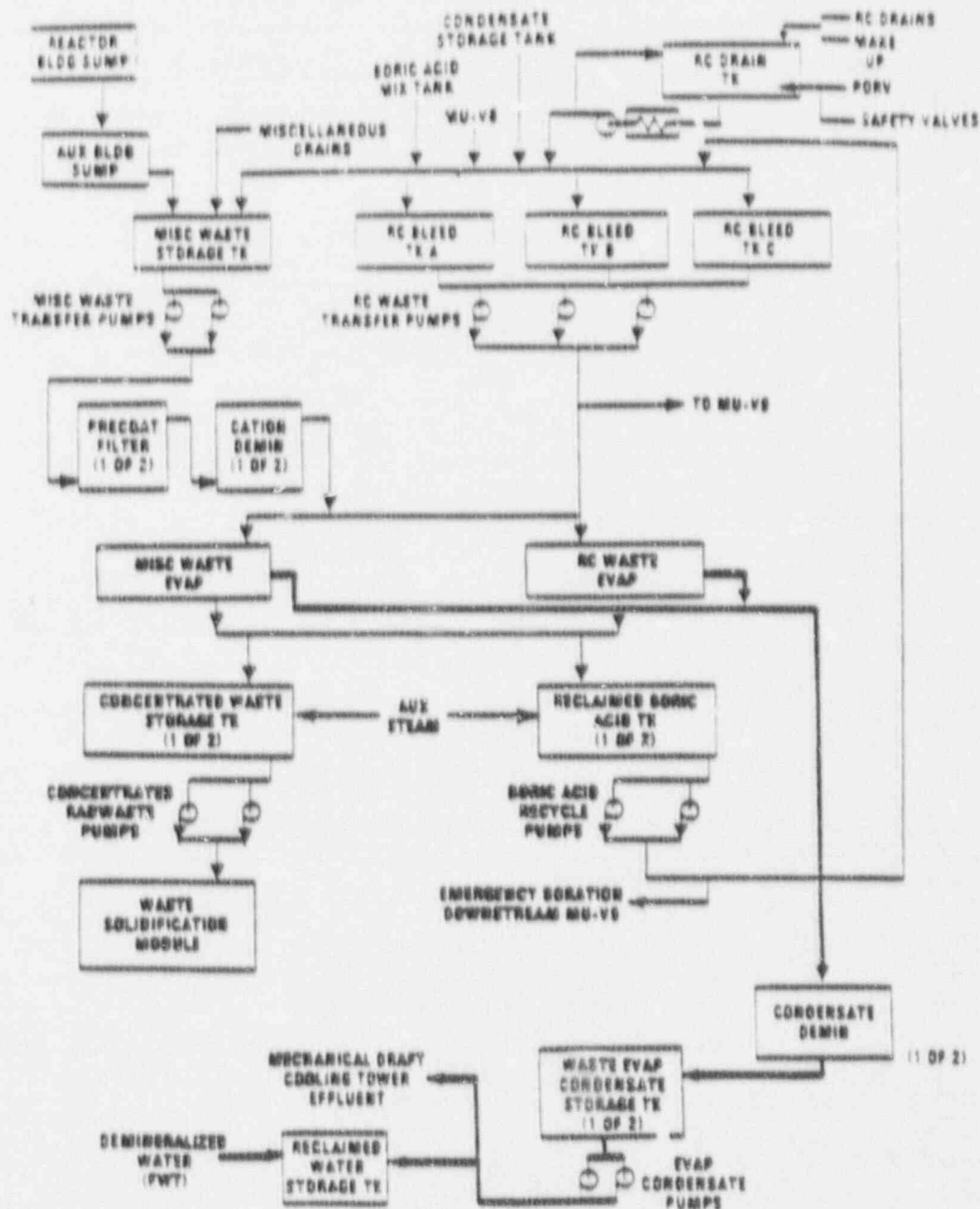
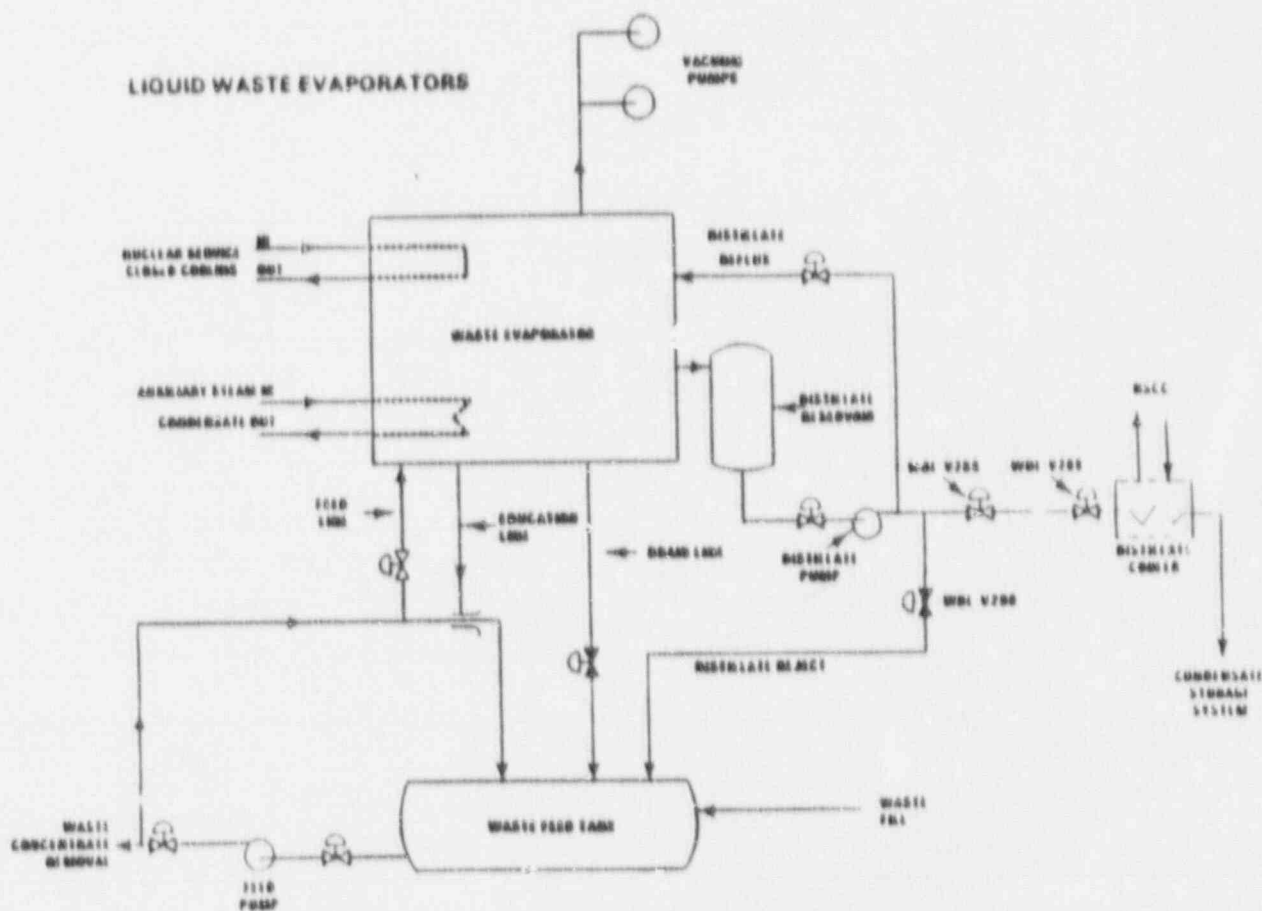


FIGURE 3.2



#### 4.0 GASEOUS EFFLUENT MONITORING SET POINTS

##### 4.1 Noble Gas Monitors

The gaseous effluent monitor set points are established for each gaseous effluent radiation monitor to assure concentrations of radionuclides in gaseous effluents do not exceed the limits set forth in 10 CFR 20. Table 4.1 and Figures 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4 list Gaseous Effluent Release Points and their associated parameters and a Gaseous Effluent Release Pathway Diagram, respectively.

The set points are established to satisfy the more restrictive set point concentration in the following two equations:

$$500 > \sum_i (c_i)(F)(K_i)(Dv) \quad (\text{eq 4.1.1})$$

and

$$3000 > \sum_i (c_i)(L_i + 1.1 M_i)(Dv)(F) \quad (\text{eq 4.1.2})$$

where:

$c_i$  = set point concentration, in  $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$

$F$  = gaseous effluent flowrate at the monitor, in  $\text{cc/sec}$  (Table 4.1)

$K_i$  = total body dose factor, in  $\text{mrem/yr per } \mu\text{Ci/m}^3$  from Table 4.2

$Dv$  = highest sector annual average atmospheric dispersion factor ( $X/Q$ ) at the unrestricted area boundary, in  $\text{sec/m}^3$ , from Table 4.3 for station vent releases and Table 4.4 for all other releases, (Condenser off gas, ESF FHB, and ground releases). Maximum values presently used are  $4.19\text{E-}7 \text{ sec/m}^3$  at sector SE for station vent, and  $1.16\text{E-}5 \text{ sec/m}^3$  at sectors N and WNW for all other releases.

$L_i$  = skin dose factor due to beta emissions from radionuclide  $i$ , in  $\text{mrem/yr per } \mu\text{Ci/m}^3$  from Table 4.2.

$M_i$  = air dose factor due to gamma emissions from radionuclide  $i$ , in  $\text{mrad/yr per } \mu\text{Ci/m}^3$  from Table 4.2.

1.1 = mrem skin dose per mrad air dose.

500 = annual whole body dose limit for unrestricted areas, in  $\text{mrem/yr}$ .

3000 = annual skin dose limit for unrestricted areas, in  $\text{mrem/yr}$

The set point concentration is further reduced such that the concentration contributions from multiple release points would not combine to exceed 10 CFR 20 limits

The set point concentration is converted to set point scale units on each radiation monitor using appropriate calibration factors.

This section of the ODCM is implemented by the Radiation Monitor System Set Points procedure and the procedure for Releasing Radioactive Gaseous Waste.

#### 4.2 Particulate and Radioiodine Monitors

Set points for monitors which detect radionuclides other than noble gases are also established to assure that concentrations of these radionuclides in gaseous effluents do not exceed the limits in 10 CFR 20.

Set points are established so as to satisfy the following equations:

$$1500 > \sum_i (c_i)(F)(P_i)(Dv) \quad (\text{eq 4.2})$$

where:

$c_i$  = set point concentration, in  $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$

$F$  = gaseous effluent flow rate at the monitor, in  $\text{cc/sec}$  (Table 4.1)

$P_i$  = pathway dose parameter, in  $\text{mrem/yr}$  per  $\mu\text{Ci/m}^3$  for the inhalation pathway from Table 4.5. The dose factors are based on the actual individual organ and most restrictive age group (infant). Reference: NUREG-0133 5.2.1.

NOTE: Appendix A contains  $P_i$  calculational methodology.

1500 = annual dose limit to any organ from particulates and radioiodines and radionuclides (other than noble gases) with half lives greater than eight days.

$Dv$  = the annual average atmospheric dispersion factor for the worst-case sector; maximum  $X/Q$ , in  $\text{sec/m}^3$ , for the inhalation pathway at the unrestricted area. Dispersion factors may be read or interpolated from Table 4.3 for releases from the station vent and Table 4.4 for all other releases. Maximum values of  $X/Q$  presently used are  $4.19\text{E-}7$   $\text{sec/m}^3$  for station vent, at sector SE, and  $1.16\text{E-}5$   $\text{sec/m}^3$  for all other releases, at sectors N and WNW.

The set point concentration is further reduced such that concentration contributions from multiple release points would not combine to exceed 10 CFR 20 limits.

The set point concentration is converted to set point scale units on each radiation monitor using appropriate calibration factors.

This section of the ODCM is implemented by the Radiation Monitor Systems Set Points procedure and the procedure for Releasing Radioactive Gaseous Waste.

#### 4.3 Gaseous Effluent Release Points and Gaseous Radiation Monitor Data

TMI-1 has eight (8) required effluent gaseous radiation monitors. These are RM-A4, RM-A5, RM-A15, RM-A6, RM-A7, RM-A8, RM-A9 and RM-A14. These gaseous release points, radiation monitors, and sample points are shown in Table 4.1.

##### 4.3.1 RM-A4/RM-A6 Fuel Handling and Auxiliary Building Exhaust

RM-A4 is the particulate, radioiodine and gaseous radiation monitor for the TMI-1 Fuel Handling Building Ventilation (see Figure 4.1 and 4.2). RM-A6 is the particulate, radioiodine, and gaseous radiation monitor for the TMI-1 Auxiliary Building Ventilation (see Figure 4.1). High alarms on RM-A4 or RM-A6 noble gas channel will initiate shutdown of the related building ventilation air supply system. These two radiation monitors concurrently will satisfy requirements for the Station Vent release point in place of RM-A8.

##### 4.3.2 RM-A8 Station Ventilation Exhaust

RM-A8 is the particulate, radioiodine and gaseous radiation monitor for the TMI-1 Station Ventilation (see Figure 4.1 and 4.2). This in plant effluent radiation monitor also has an associated sampling panel with sampling lines located before the sample filters. High alarm on RM-A8 noble gas low channel will initiate shutdown of the Station Ventilation air supply systems. (The Fuel Handling and Auxiliary Building Ventilation). This radiation monitor satisfies requirements for the Station Vent release point in place of RM-A4 and RM-A6.

##### 4.3.3 RM-A5/RM-A15 Condenser Off Gas Exhaust

RM-A5 is the gaseous radiation monitor for the TMI-1 Condenser Off Gas exhaust (see Figure 4.1 and 4.4). RM-A15 is the back up gaseous radiation monitor for the TMI-1 Condenser Off Gas exhaust (see Figure 4.1 and 4.4). High alarms on RM-A5 low channel or RM-A15 noble gas channel will initiate the MAP-5 Radioiodine Processor Station. These two radiation monitors together satisfy requirements for the Condenser Off Gas release point.

##### 4.3.4 RM-A7 Waste Gas Decay Tank Exhaust

RM-A7 is the gaseous radiation monitor for the TMI-1 Waste Gas Decay tanks (see Figure 4.1 and 4.2). This in plant effluent radiation monitor also has an associated sampling panel. High alarm on RM-A7 noble gas channel will initiate shutdown of the Waste Gas Decay Tank release in progress. This radiation monitor satisfies requirements for batch gaseous releases to the Station Vent release point.



#### 4.3 RM-A9 Reactor Building Purge Exhaust

RM-A9 is the particulate, radioiodine and gaseous radiation monitor for the TMI-1 Reactor Building Purge system (see Figure 4.1 and 4.3). This in plant effluent radiation monitor also has an associated sampling panel with sampling lines located before the sample filters. High alarm on RM-A9 noble gas low channel will initiate shutdown of the Reactor Building Purge System. This radiation monitor satisfies requirements for the Reactor Building Purge System release point.

#### 4.3.6 RM-A14 ESF FHB Ventilation System

RM-A14 is the gaseous radiation monitor for the TMI-1 Emergency Safeguards Features (ESF) Fuel Handling Building Exhaust system (see Figure 4.1 and 4.2). This in plant effluent radiation monitor also has an associated sampling panel with sampling lines located before the sampler filters. High alarm on RM-A14 noble gas channel will initiate shutdown of the ESF Fuel Handling Building Exhaust System. This radiation monitor satisfies requirements for the ESF Fuel Handling Building Exhaust System release point.

#### 4.4 Control of Gaseous Effluent Releases

TMI gaseous effluent combined releases are controlled (per Control 3.22.2.1) by effluent sampling and radiation monitor set points. These measures assure that releases from the various vents do not combine to produce dose rates at the site boundary exceeding the most restrictive of 500 mrem per year to the total body or 3000 mrem per year to the skin, and 1500 mrem per year to the thyroid. This is done by restricting simultaneous releases and by limiting the dose rates that may be contributed by the various vents at any time. The various vent radiation monitor set points are each based on fractions of the above limits and do not exceed the above limits when summed together. These effluent radiation monitor set points are calculated using the methodology described in equations 4.1.1, or 4.1.2 and 4.2. The actual set points are then listed in Reference 10.

The radioactive content of each batch of gaseous waste is determined prior to release by sampling and analyses in accordance with Section II Table 4.22-2. The results of pre-release analyses are used with the calculational methods in 4.1 and 4.2 to assure that the dose rates at the site boundary are maintained below the limits in Control 3.22.2.1.

Post-release analyses of samples composited from batch and continuous releases are performed in accordance with Section II Table 4.22-2. The results of the analyses are used to assure that the dose rates at the site boundary are maintained within the limits of Control 3.22.2.1.

TABLE 4.1

## GASEOUS RELEASE POINT AND GASEOUS RADIATION MONITOR DATA

GASEOUS RADIATION MONITOR (DETECTOR)	LOCATION	GASEOUS RELEASE POINT	(F) EXHAUST FLOW CPM (FLOW RECORDER)	RADIATION MONITOR SENSITIVITY (CPM/MIN/ $\mu$ CI/cc) PARTICULATE	RADIATION MONITOR SENSITIVITY (CPM/MIN/ $\mu$ CI/cc) IODINE	RADIATION MONITOR SENSITIVITY (CPM/ $\mu$ CI/cc) GAS	RELEASE TERMINATION INTERLOCK (YES/NO) VALVES
RM-A4	306' Elevation Auxiliary Bldg.	Fuel Hand. Building Exhaust	0-50,000 (FR-149)	1.30E10 (Sr-90)	1.22E9 (I-131)	3.96E7 (Xe-133)	YES AH-E-10 AH-D-120 AH-D-121 AH-D-122
RM-A5	306' Elevation Auxiliary Bldg.	Auxiliary Building Exhaust	0-100,000 (FR-150)	1.30E10 (Sr-90)	1.22E9 (I-131)	3.96E7 (Xe-133)	YES AH-E-10
RM-A6	RMA-6/9 Bldg. Near BWST	Station Vent Exhaust	0-150,000 (FR-151)	1.60E10 (Sr-90)	1.30E9 (I-131)	3.69E7 (Xe-133)	YES WDG-V47 AH-E-10 AH-E-11 Starts MAP-5 Radioiodine Sampler
RM-A5	322' Elevation Second Floor Turbine Bldg.	Condenser Off Gas Exhaust	0-200 FR-1113	-----	-----	4.00E7 (Xe-133) 8.70E7 (Kr-85)	YES Starts MAP-5 Radioiodine Sampler
RM-A15	322' Elevation Second Floor Turbine Bldg.	Condenser Off Gas Exhaust	0-200 FR-1113	-----	-----	3.25E7 (Xe-133) 9.11E7 (Kr-85)	YES Starts MAP-5 Radioiodine Sampler
RM-A7	306' Elevation Auxiliary Bldg.	Waste Gas Decay Tanks (A,B,C)	0-10 FR-123	-----	-----	4.00E5 (Xe-133)	YES WDG-V47
RM-A9	RMA-6/9 Bldg. Near BWST	Reactor Building Purge Exhaust	0-150,000 FR-909/ FR-148	1.60E10 (Sr-90)	1.40E9 (I-131)	3.96E7 (Xe-133)	YES AH-V-1A/B/C/D WDG-534/535 Starts MAP-5 Radioiodine Sampler
RM-A14	331' Elevation ESF FBE Outside Chem. Addition Bldg.	ESF Fuel Handling Building Exhaust	0-7000 FR-1104A/B	-----	-----	1.05E7 (Xe-133) 4.21E7 (Kr-85)	NO Manual Actions

TABLE 4.2  
DOSE FACTORS FOR NOBLE GASES AND DAUGHTERS\*

Radioisotope	Gamma Total Body Dose Factor(a) $K_1$ (mrem/yr per $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$ )	Beta Skin Dose Factor(b) $L_1$ (mrem/yr per $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$ )	Gamma Air Dose Factor $M_1$ (mrad/yr per $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$ )	Beta Air Dose Factor $N_1$ (mrad/yr per $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$ )
Kr-83m	7.56E-02**	---	1.93E+01	2.80E+02
Kr-85m	1.17E+03	1.46E+03	1.23E+03	1.97E+03
Kr-85	1.61E+01	1.34E+03	1.72E+01	1.95E+03
Kr-87	5.92E+03	9.73E+03	6.17E+03	1.03E+04
Kr-88	1.47E+04	2.37E+03	1.52E+04	2.93E+03
Kr-89	1.66E+04	1.01E+04	1.73E+04	1.06E+04
Kr-90	1.56E+04	7.29E+03	1.63E+04	7.83E+03
Xe-131m	9.15E+01	4.76E+02	1.56E+02	3.11E+03
Xe-133m	2.51E+02	9.94E+02	3.27E+02	1.48E+03
Xe-133	2.94E+02	3.06E+02	3.53E+02	1.05E+03
Xe-135m	3.12E+03	7.11E+02	3.36E+03	7.39E+02
Xe-135	1.81E+03	1.86E+03	1.93E+03	2.46E+03
Xe-137	1.42E+03	1.22E+04	1.51E+03	1.27E+04
Xe-138	8.83E+03	4.13E+03	9.21E+03	4.75E+03
Ar-41	8.84E+03	2.69E+03	9.30E+03	3.28E+03

\*Dose factors are for immersion exposure in uniform semi-infinite cloud of noble gas radionuclides that may be detected in gaseous effluents. Dose factor values are taken from Regulatory Guide 1.109, Table B-1, ODCM Reference 2.

\*\*7.56E-02 =  $7.56 \times 10^{-2}$ .

(a) Total body dose factor for gamma penetration depth of 5 cm into the body.

(b) Skin dose factor at a tissue depth or tissue density thickness of 7 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>.

TABLE 4.3

## ATMOSPHERIC DISPERSION FACTORS FOR THREE MILE ISLAND

\* STATION VENT  
\* SECTOR AVERAGE X/Q (IN SEC/M<sup>3</sup>)DISTANCE  
(IN METERS)

SEASON - ANNUAL

SECTOR	610	2413	4022	5631	7240	12067	24135	40225	56315	72405
N	1.18E-07	5.32E-07	2.95E-07	1.93E-07	1.39E-07	5.52E-08	1.91E-08	5.02E-09	1.88E-09	1.09E-09
NNE	1.70E-07	7.17E-07	3.45E-07	2.00E-07	1.39E-07	5.58E-08	1.70E-08	4.77E-09	1.98E-09	9.69E-10
NE	1.12E-07	1.75E-07	3.26E-07	1.86E-07	1.21E-07	5.00E-08	1.67E-08	4.67E-09	1.85E-09	9.93E-10
ENE	1.09E-07	2.13E-07	2.67E-07	1.53E-07	1.05E-07	4.31E-08	1.42E-08	4.42E-09	1.59E-09	8.64E-10
E	2.31E-07	1.71E-07	1.52E-07	1.49E-07	1.06E-07	4.63E-08	1.52E-08	5.19E-09	2.48E-09	1.50E-09
ESE	3.50E-07	2.12E-07	2.50E-07	1.48E-07	9.48E-08	3.98E-08	1.50E-08	5.92E-09	2.92E-09	1.93E-09
SE	4.19E-07	3.79E-07	2.53E-07	1.55E-07	1.11E-07	4.82E-08	1.81E-08	6.84E-09	3.30E-09	2.22E-09
SSE	2.90E-07	3.62E-07	2.55E-07	1.49E-07	1.11E-07	5.02E-08	1.98E-08	6.97E-09	2.94E-09	1.70E-09
S	1.87E-07	6.47E-08	2.16E-07	1.30E-07	8.65E-08	4.09E-08	1.40E-08	4.76E-09	1.99E-09	1.04E-09
SSW	6.13E-08	4.16E-08	1.56E-07	1.03E-07	6.81E-08	2.72E-08	9.74E-09	3.01E-09	1.50E-09	8.23E-10
SW	5.76E-08	1.14E-07	1.70E-07	1.05E-07	6.93E-08	2.51E-08	9.34E-09	2.72E-09	1.33E-09	8.33E-10
WSW	8.52E-08	3.75E-07	2.14E-07	1.26E-07	7.74E-08	3.08E-08	1.02E-08	3.28E-09	1.39E-09	9.69E-10
W	1.15E-07	5.80E-07	2.88E-07	1.63E-07	1.18E-07	5.23E-08	1.72E-08	5.06E-09	1.98E-09	1.25E-09
WNW	1.41E-07	6.28E-07	3.30E-07	2.19E-07	1.48E-07	5.68E-08	1.95E-08	6.32E-09	2.16E-09	1.34E-09
NW	1.42E-07	5.67E-07	3.17E-07	1.93E-07	1.30E-07	5.67E-08	2.06E-08	5.90E-09	2.70E-09	1.45E-09
NNW	1.00E-07	5.77E-07	3.18E-07	1.80E-07	1.27E-07	5.20E-08	1.77E-08	4.82E-09	2.01E-09	1.22E-09

\* STATION VENT  
\* SECTOR AVERAGE D/Q (IN M<sup>-2</sup>)DISTANCE  
(IN METERS)

SEASON - ANNUAL

SECTOR	610	2413	4022	5631	7240	12067	24135	40225	56315	72405
N	2.51E-09	8.72E-10	4.84E-10	2.98E-10	2.50E-10	8.57E-11	2.51E-11	4.98E-12	1.57E-12	7.84E-13
NNE	3.89E-09	1.98E-09	9.54E-10	4.99E-10	3.38E-10	1.10E-10	2.89E-11	6.06E-12	2.10E-12	8.89E-13
NE	2.58E-09	6.70E-10	9.13E-10	4.91E-10	2.97E-10	1.04E-10	2.87E-11	6.01E-12	1.99E-12	9.23E-13
ENE	2.15E-09	5.85E-10	5.54E-10	3.06E-10	2.08E-10	8.30E-11	2.32E-11	5.41E-12	1.63E-12	7.64E-13
E	5.54E-09	1.23E-09	6.17E-10	4.59E-10	3.63E-10	1.34E-10	3.66E-11	9.44E-12	3.77E-12	1.97E-12
ESE	9.17E-09	2.05E-09	1.51E-09	8.66E-10	5.13E-10	1.82E-10	5.77E-11	1.72E-11	7.07E-12	4.07E-12
SE	1.22E-08	2.88E-09	1.84E-09	1.02E-09	6.85E-10	2.60E-10	8.30E-11	2.34E-11	9.42E-12	5.51E-12
SSE	7.50E-09	1.62E-09	1.08E-09	5.89E-10	4.49E-10	1.87E-10	6.16E-11	1.61E-11	5.67E-12	2.83E-12
S	3.86E-09	6.53E-10	6.27E-10	3.59E-10	2.32E-10	1.06E-10	3.05E-11	8.10E-12	2.73E-12	1.23E-12
SSW	1.13E-09	2.94E-10	4.19E-10	2.53E-10	1.56E-10	5.38E-11	1.58E-11	3.91E-12	1.64E-12	7.84E-13
SW	1.19E-09	3.84E-10	4.96E-10	2.80E-10	1.70E-10	5.24E-11	1.65E-11	3.62E-12	1.49E-12	8.12E-13
WSW	1.77E-09	8.31E-10	6.49E-10	3.50E-10	1.99E-10	6.73E-11	1.89E-11	4.58E-12	1.63E-12	9.90E-13
W	2.41E-09	1.29E-09	6.81E-10	3.65E-10	2.96E-10	1.12E-10	3.11E-11	6.90E-12	2.26E-12	1.25E-12
WNW	3.20E-09	1.39E-09	7.73E-10	5.91E-10	3.66E-10	1.19E-10	3.43E-11	8.36E-12	2.39E-12	1.29E-12
NW	3.25E-09	1.23E-09	7.39E-10	4.22E-10	2.77E-10	1.14E-10	7.28E-11	7.61E-12	2.92E-12	1.36E-12
NNW	1.98E-09	9.98E-10	5.71E-10	3.05E-10	2.23E-10	8.21E-11	2.41E-11	4.93E-12	1.72E-12	9.03E-13

DATA FROM 1/1/78 THROUGH 12/31/86 USED IN CALCULATIONS



TABLE 4.4

## ATMOSPHERIC DISPERSION FACTORS FOR THREE MILE ISLAND

\* GROUND RELEASE  
\* SECTOR AVERAGE X/Q (IN SEC/M<sup>3</sup>)DISTANCE  
(IN METERS)

SEASON - ANNUAL

SECTOR	610	2413	4022	5631	7240	12067	24135	40225	56315	72405
N	1.16E-05	1.13E-06	7.94E-07	3.80E-07	2.38E-07	9.74E-08	3.45E-08	9.28E-09	3.52E-09	2.05E-09
NNE	1.06E-05	1.10E-07	5.66E-07	3.41E-07	2.38E-07	9.55E-08	3.11E-08	8.94E-09	3.74E-09	1.60E-09
NE	7.02E-06	9.81E-07	5.42E-07	3.17E-07	2.10E-07	9.01E-08	3.10E-08	8.87E-09	3.54E-09	1.91E-09
ENE	7.14E-06	9.64E-07	4.92E-07	2.85E-07	1.97E-07	7.82E-08	2.64E-08	8.38E-09	3.04E-09	1.66E-09
E	8.49E-06	1.09E-06	5.48E-07	2.91E-07	1.87E-07	8.40E-08	2.62E-08	9.85E-09	4.75E-09	2.87E-09
ESE	6.91E-06	9.02E-07	4.49E-07	2.57E-07	1.67E-07	7.20E-08	2.77E-08	1.12E-08	5.54E-09	3.68E-09
SE	6.70E-06	9.06E-07	4.53E-07	2.61E-07	2.03E-07	8.94E-08	3.33E-08	1.28E-08	6.19E-09	4.18E-09
SSE	7.26E-06	9.25E-07	4.91E-07	2.87E-07	2.08E-07	9.18E-08	3.72E-08	1.33E-08	5.62E-09	3.26E-09
S	8.70E-06	9.08E-07	3.99E-07	2.41E-07	1.61E-07	7.31E-08	2.57E-08	9.23E-09	3.74E-09	1.95E-09
SSW	6.05E-06	7.01E-07	2.75E-07	1.86E-07	1.24E-07	5.06E-08	1.82E-08	5.71E-09	2.87E-09	1.58E-09
SW	5.94E-06	5.71E-07	2.86E-07	1.81E-07	1.22E-07	4.50E-08	1.72E-08	5.12E-09	2.53E-09	1.59E-09
WSW	8.00E-06	7.02E-07	3.60E-07	2.15E-07	1.34E-07	5.50E-08	1.87E-08	6.12E-09	2.62E-09	1.83E-09
W	1.02E-05	1.07E-06	5.30E-07	3.02E-07	2.05E-07	9.31E-08	3.15E-08	9.48E-09	3.54E-09	2.38E-09
WNW	1.16E-05	1.13E-06	5.98E-07	3.67E-07	2.53E-07	1.00E-07	3.56E-08	1.18E-08	4.07E-09	2.54E-09
NW	1.13E-05	1.06E-06	5.70E-07	3.53E-07	2.40E-07	1.02E-07	3.82E-08	1.11E-08	5.14E-09	2.78E-09
NNW	1.08E-05	1.04E-06	5.72E-07	3.27E-07	2.22E-07	9.06E-08	3.20E-08	8.89E-09	3.75E-09	2.29E-09

\* GROUND RELEASE  
\* SECTOR AVERAGE D/Q (IN M<sup>-2</sup>)DISTANCE  
(IN METERS)

SEASON - ANNUAL

SECTOR	610	2413	4022	5631	7240	12067	24135	40225	56315	72405
N	2.30E-08	1.88E-09	8.93E-10	4.82E-10	2.70E-10	8.96E-11	2.53E-11	4.98E-12	1.57E-12	7.84E-13
NNE	2.66E-08	2.25E-09	1.06E-09	5.42E-10	3.38E-10	1.10E-10	2.89E-11	6.06E-12	2.10E-12	8.89E-13
NE	1.75E-08	2.00E-09	1.01E-09	5.04E-10	2.98E-10	1.04E-10	2.88E-11	6.01E-12	1.99E-12	9.23E-13
ENE	1.68E-08	1.85E-09	8.65E-10	4.28E-10	2.65E-10	8.57E-11	2.33E-11	5.41E-12	1.63E-12	7.64E-13
E	2.88E-08	2.99E-09	1.39E-09	6.34E-10	3.67E-10	1.35E-10	3.68E-11	9.42E-12	3.77E-12	1.97E-12
ESE	3.59E-08	3.80E-09	1.77E-09	8.79E-10	5.15E-10	1.83E-10	5.78E-11	1.71E-11	7.06E-12	3.06E-12
SE	4.12E-08	4.55E-09	2.13E-09	1.15E-09	7.50E-10	2.72E-10	8.31E-11	2.34E-11	9.42E-12	5.50E-12
SSE	3.12E-08	3.23E-09	1.59E-09	8.00E-10	5.20E-10	1.88E-10	6.18E-11	1.61E-11	5.66E-12	2.83E-12
S	2.65E-08	2.21E-09	9.07E-10	4.75E-10	2.86E-10	1.07E-10	3.06E-11	8.10E-12	2.73E-12	1.23E-12
SSW	1.45E-08	1.30E-09	4.80E-10	2.82E-10	1.70E-10	5.71E-11	1.69E-11	3.91E-12	1.64E-12	7.84E-13
SW	1.42E-08	1.10E-09	5.15E-10	2.82E-10	1.71E-10	5.24E-11	1.65E-11	3.62E-12	1.49E-12	8.12E-13
WSW	2.01E-08	1.41E-09	6.82E-10	3.54E-10	2.00E-10	6.76E-11	1.89E-11	4.58E-12	1.63E-12	9.90E-13
W	2.55E-08	2.16E-09	1.00E-09	4.91E-10	3.01E-10	1.12E-10	3.11E-11	6.90E-12	2.27E-12	1.25E-12
WNW	2.88E-08	2.30E-09	1.13E-09	5.93E-10	3.67E-10	1.19E-10	3.43E-11	8.36E-12	2.39E-12	1.29E-12
NW	2.78E-08	2.15E-09	1.06E-09	5.58E-10	3.41E-10	1.19E-10	3.57E-11	7.61E-12	2.92E-12	1.36E-12
NNW	2.17E-08	1.75E-09	8.75E-10	4.24E-10	2.57E-10	8.55E-11	2.42E-11	9.1E-12	1.72E-12	9.03E-13

DATA FROM 1/1/78 THROUGH 12/31/86 USED IN CALCULATIONS



TABLE 4.5

DOSE PARAMETERS FOR RADIOIODINES AND RADIOACTIVE  
PARTICULATE IN GASEOUS EFFLUENTS\*

NUCLIDE	CRITICAL ORGAN	ORGAN FACTOR	Pi***	NUCLIDE	CRITICAL ORGAN	ORGAN FACTOR	Pi***
H-3**	TOTAL BODY	4.62E-07	6.5E+02	Ru-105	GI-LLI	3.46E-05	4.8E+04
C-14	BONE	1.89E-05	2.6E+04	Ru-106	LUNG	8.26E-03	1.2E+07
Na-24	TOTAL BODY	7.54E-06	1.1E+04	Ag-110M	LUNG	2.62E-03	3.7E+06
Cr-51	LUNG	9.17E-06	1.3E+04	Sb-125	LUNG	1.17E-03	1.6E+06
Mn-54	LUNG	7.14E-04	1.0E+06	Te-125M	LUNG	3.19E-04	4.5E+05
Fe-55	LUNG	6.21E-05	8.7E+04	Te-132	LUNG	2.43E-04	3.4E+05
Fe-59	LUNG	7.25E-04	1.0E+06	I-131	THYROID	1.06E-02	1.5E+07
Co-58	LUNG	5.55E-04	7.8E+05	I-132	THYROID	1.21E-04	1.7E+05
Co-60	LUNG	3.22E-03	4.5E+06	I-133	THYROID	2.54E-03	3.6E+06
Ni-63	BONE	2.42E-04	3.4E+05	I-134	THYROID	3.18E-05	4.5E+04
Zn-65	LUNG	4.62E-04	6.5E+05	I-135	THYROID	4.97E-04	7.0E+05
Sr-89	LUNG	1.45E-03	2.0E+06	Cs-134	LIVER	5.02E-04	7.0E+05
Sr-90	BONE	2.92E-02	4.1E+07	Cs-136	LIVER	9.61E-05	1.3E+05
Y-90	LUNG	1.92E-04	2.7E+05	Cs-137	LIVER	4.37E-04	6.1E+05
Zr-95	LUNG	1.25E-03	1.8E+06	Ba-140	LUNG	1.14E-03	1.6E+06
Zr-97	GI-LLI	1.00E-04	1.4E+05	La-140	LUNG	1.20E-04	1.7E+05
Nb-95	LUNG	3.42E-04	4.8E+05	Ce-141	LUNG	3.69E-04	5.2E+05
Mo-99	LUNG	9.63E-05	1.3E+05	Ce-144	LUNG	7.03E-03	9.8E+06
Tc-99M	GI-LLI	1.45E-06	2.0E+03	Pr-144	GI-LLI	3.06E-06	4.3E+03
Ru-103	LUNG	3.94E-04	5.5E+05				

\* The listed dose parameters are for radionuclides, other than noble gases that may be detected in gaseous effluents. Pi factors include all nonatmospheric pathway transport parameters, the receptor's usage of pathway media, and are based on the most restrictive age group (infant) critical organ, per Tech. Spec. 3.22.2.1. Additional dose parameters for nuclides not included in this Table may be calculated using the methodology described in NUREG-0133, (Reference 1).

\*\* Tritium dose factors include an increase of 50% to account for the additional amount of this nuclide absorbed through the skin.

\*\*\* mrem/year per  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$ .

FIGURE 4.1

## TMI GASEOUS EFFLUENT PATHWAYS

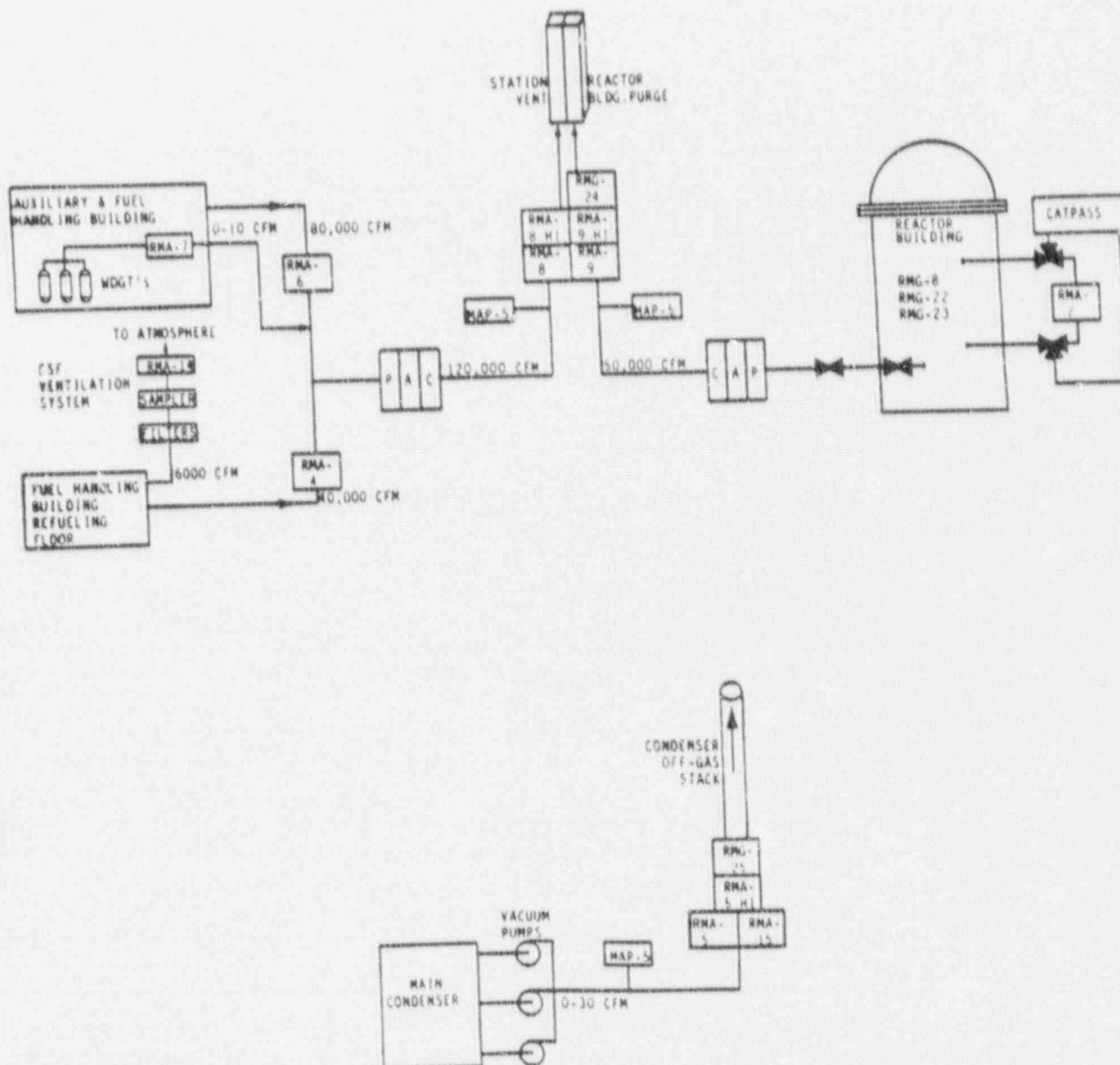


FIGURE 4.2

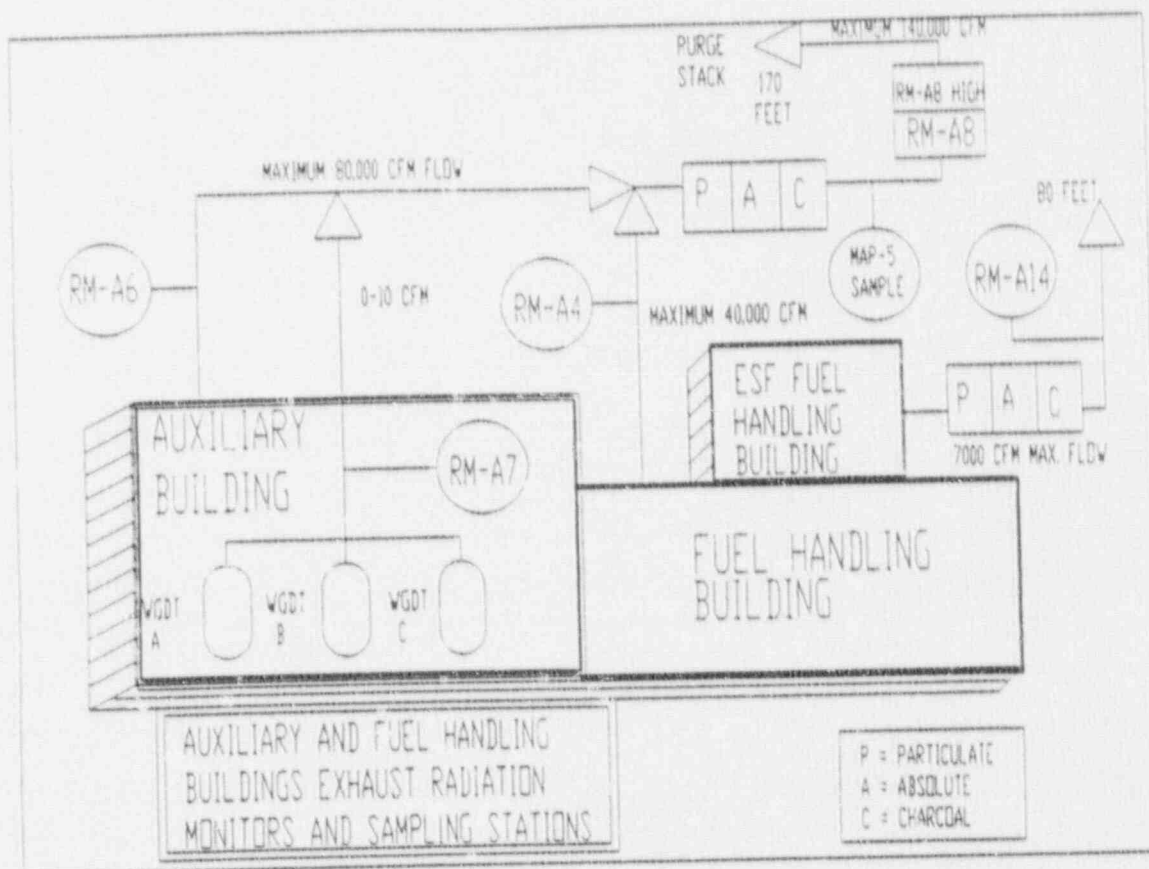
AUXILIARY AND FUEL HANDLING BUILDING EFFLUENT PATHWAYS


FIGURE 4.3

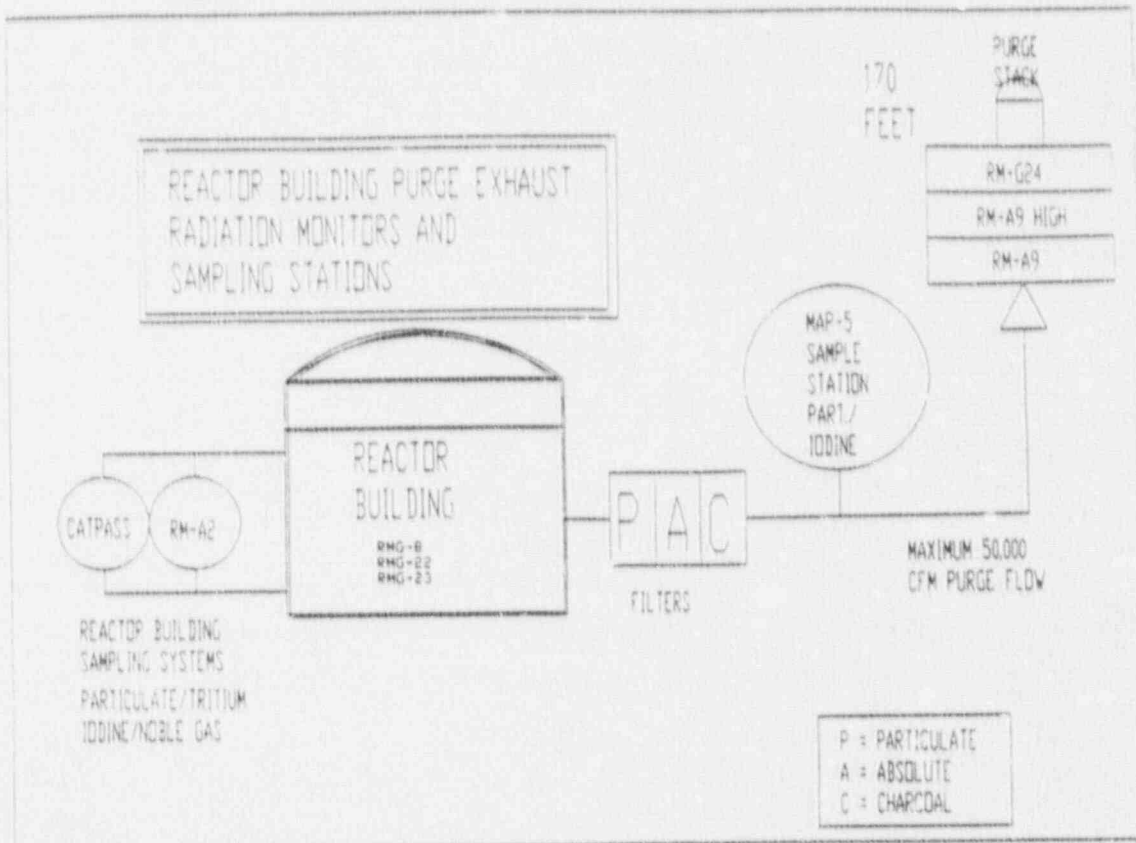
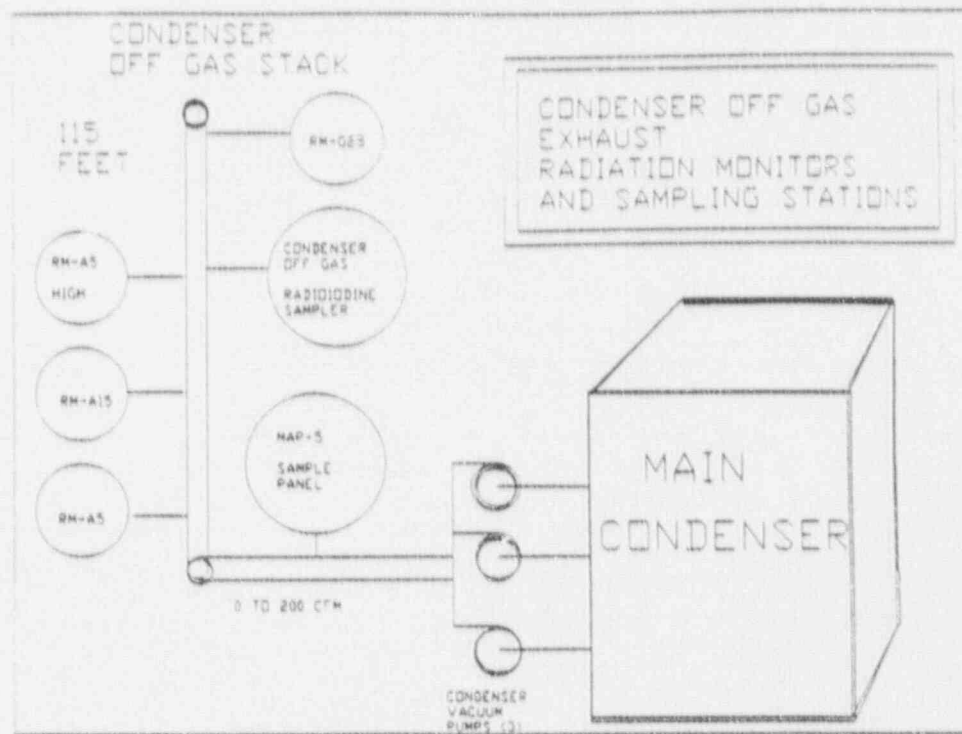
REACTOR BUILDING EFFLUENT PATHWAY


FIGURE 4.4

CONDENSER OFF GAS EFFLUENT PATHWAY




**5.0 DOSE ASSESSMENT (GASEOUS EFFLUENTS)****5.1 Gaseous Effluents - 10 CFR 20 Limits (Instantaneous Release Limits)****5.1.1 Noble Gases**

For noble gases, the following equations apply for total body and skin dose rate at the unrestricted area boundary:

**5.1.1.1 Total Body**

$$\text{Dose Rate}_{\text{tb}} = \sum_i (K_i) \times (Dv) \times (Q_i) \quad (\text{eq 5.1.1.1})$$

where:

$\text{Dose Rate}_{\text{tb}}$  = instantaneous total body dose rate limit, at the site boundary, in mrem/yr.

$K_i$  = total body dose factor due to gamma emissions for each identified noble gas radionuclide, in mrem/vr per  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$  from Table 4.2.

$Dv$  = average annual dispersion value  $X/Q$  at the site boundary for worst case sector, in  $\text{sec}/\text{m}^3$ . Values are obtained from Table 4.3 for releases from station vent; and Table 4.4 for all others (Condenser Off Gas, ESF FHB, and ground releases). Maximum values presently in use are  $4.19\text{E-}7 \text{ sec}/\text{m}^3$  at sector SE for station vent, and  $1.16\text{E-}5 \text{ sec}/\text{m}^3$  for all other releases, at sectors N and WNW.

$Q_i$  = Release rate of radionuclide,  $i$ , in  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{sec}$ . Calculated using the concentration of noble gas radionuclide,  $i$ , in  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{cc}$ , times the release pathway flow rate, in  $\text{cc}/\text{second}$ .

5.1.1.2 Skin

$$\text{Dose Rate}_{sk} = \sum_i (L_i + 1.1 M_i) \times (Dv) \times (Q_i) \quad (\text{eq 5.1.1.2})$$

where:

$\text{Dose Rate}_{sk}$  = instantaneous mrem/year skin dose rate limit, at the site boundary, in mrem/yr.

$L_i$  = skin dose factor due to beta emissions for each identified noble gas radionuclide, in mrem/yr per  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$  from Table 4.2.

$M_i$  = air dose factor due to gamma emissions for each identified noble gas radionuclide, in mrad/yr per  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$  from Table 4.2.

1.1 = mrem skin dose per mrad air dose. Converts air dose to skin dose.

$Q_i$  = release rate of radionuclide,  $i$ , in  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{sec}$ . Calculated using the concentration of noble gas radionuclide,  $i$ , times the release pathway flow rate, in cc/second.

$Dv$  = average annual dispersion value  $X/Q$  at the site boundary for worst case sector, in  $\text{sec}/\text{m}^3$ . Values are obtained from Table 4.3 for releases from station vent; and Table 4.4 for all others (Condenser Off Gas, ESF FHB, and ground releases). Maximum values presently in use are  $4.19\text{E-}7 \text{ sec}/\text{m}^3$  at sector SE for station vent, and  $1.16\text{E-}5 \text{ sec}/\text{m}^3$  for all other releases, at sectors N and WNW.

 5.1.2 Iodine-131, Iodine-133, Tritium and Radionuclides in Particulate Form, with Half Lives Greater than 8 Days

For I-131, I-133, Tritium and Radionuclides in Particulate Form, with half lives greater than 8 days, the following equation applies:

$$\text{Dose Rate}_{IP} = \sum_i (P_i) (Dv) (Q_i) \quad (\text{eq 5.1.2})$$

where:

$\text{Dose Rate}_{IP}$  = mrem/year organ dose rate.

$P_i$  = dose parameter for I-131, I-133, Tritium and Radionuclides in Particulate Form, with half lives greater than 8 days, for the inhalation pathway, in mrem/yr per  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$ , from Table 4.5. The dose factors are based on the critical individual organ and most restrictive age group (infant).

$D_v$  = the annual average atmospheric dispersion parameter, for the worst-case sector, for estimating the dose to the critical receptor;  $X/Q$  for the inhalation pathway, in  $\text{sec}/\text{m}^3$ . Dispersion factors may be read or interpolated from Table 4.3 for releases from the station vent and Table 4.4 for all other releases. Maximum values of  $X/Q$  presently used are  $4.19\text{E}-7 \text{ sec}/\text{m}^3$  for station vent, at sector SE, and  $1.16\text{E}-5 \text{ sec}/\text{m}^3$  for all other releases, at sectors N and WNW.

$Q_i$  = release rate of each radionuclide, i, in  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{sec}$ . Calculated using the concentration of each radionuclide, i, times the release pathway flow rate, in  $\text{cc}/\text{second}$ .

## 5.2 Gaseous Effluents - 10 CFR 50 Appendix I

### 5.2.1 Noble Gases

The air dose in an unrestricted area due to noble gases released in gaseous effluents from the site is determined using the following expressions:

$$\text{Dose } \Gamma = (3.17\text{E-}8) \times \sum_i (M_i) \times (Dv) \times (Q_i) \quad (\text{eq 5.2.1})$$

and

$$\text{Dose } B = (3.17\text{E-}8) \times \sum_i (N_i) \times (Dv) \times (Q_i) \quad (\text{eq 5.2.2})$$

where:

Dose  $\Gamma$  = mrad gamma air dose due to gamma emissions from noble gas radionuclides.

Dose  $B$  = mrad beta air dose due to beta emissions from noble gas radionuclides.

$M_i$  = air dose factor due to gamma emissions for each identified noble gas radionuclide, in mrad/yr per  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$ , from Table 4.2.

$N_i$  = air dose factor due to beta emissions for each identified noble gas radionuclide, in mrad/yr per  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$ , from Table 4.2.

$Dv$  = the maximum annual average atmospheric dispersion factor,  $Q/X$ , for the worst-case sector, for any area at or beyond the unrestricted area boundary, in  $\text{sec}/\text{m}^3$ . Values may be read or interpolated from Table 4.3 for releases from the station vent and Table 4.4 for all other releases. Maximum values of  $X/Q$  presently used are  $4.19\text{E-}7 \text{ sec}/\text{m}^3$  for station vent at sector SE, and  $1.16\text{E-}5 \text{ sec}/\text{m}^3$  for all other releases at sectors N or WNW.

$Q_i$  = release of noble gas radionuclide,  $i$ , in  $\mu\text{Ci}$ , over the specified time period, ( $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{second} \times \text{seconds}$ ).

$3.17\text{E-}8$  = inverse of the number of seconds in a year.

**NOTE:**

If the methodology in this section is used in determining dose to an individual, rather than air dose due to noble gases, substitute  $K_i$  from Table 4.2, for  $M_i$ , and  $(L_i + 1.1 M_i)$  for  $N_i$ .

**5.2.2 Iodine-131, Iodine-133, Tritium and Radionuclides in Particulate Form, with Half Lives Greater than 8 Days**

The dose to an individual from I-131, I-133, Tritium and Radionuclides in Particulate Form with half lives greater than 8 days in gaseous effluents released from the site to an unrestricted area is determined by solving the following expression:

$$\text{Dose}_o = (3.17\text{E-}8) \times \sum_i (R_i) (Dv) (Q_i) \quad (\text{eq 5.2.2})$$

where:

$\text{Dose}_o$  = dose to all real pathways, p, to organ, o, of an individual in age group, a, from I-131, I-133, Tritium and Radionuclides in Particulate Form, with half lives greater than 8 days, in mrem, during any desired time period.

$R_i$  = the dose factor for each identified radionuclide, i, pathway, p, age group, a, and organ, o, in mrem/yr per  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$  for the inhalation pathway and  $\text{m}^2$  - mrem/yr per  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{sec}$  for other pathways, from Tables 5.2 to 5.7.

**NOTE:** Since there is minimal or no elemental iodine released from the condenser off-gas air ejector (see NUREG-0017) all Iodine  $R_i$  values for all pathways, except the inhalation pathway, are considered to be zero when performing dose calculations for releases from the condenser off-gas air ejector. Only calculate the dose due to the inhalation pathway for condenser off-gas air ejector iodines.

**NOTE:** Tritium, H-3, dose factor is mrem/year per  $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$  for all pathways.

$Dv$  = the annual average atmospheric dispersion parameter, for the worst-case sector, for estimating the dose to an individual at the critical location;  $X/Q$ , in  $\text{sec}/\text{m}^3$ , for the inhalation pathway, and  $D/Q$ , in  $\text{m}^2$ , for other pathways. Maximum values of  $X/Q$  in  $\text{sec}/\text{m}^3$  for station vent and all other releases are  $4.19\text{E-}7$  and  $1.16\text{E-}5$  for sectors SE and N, WNW respectively. Maximum values of  $D/Q$  in  $\text{m}^2$  for station vent and all other releases are  $1.22\text{E-}8$  and  $4.12\text{E-}8$  for sector SE.

$D_v(H-3)$  = In the case of H-3 only X/Q's are used for all pathways. Dispersion factors may be read or interpolated from Table 4.3 for station vent releases and Table 4.4 for all other releases.

$Q_i$  = release of I-131, I-133, Tritium and Radionuclides, i, in Particulate Form with half lives greater than 8 days, in  $\mu\text{Ci}$ , cumulative over the specified time period ( $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{second} \times \text{seconds}$ ).

$3.17\text{E}-8$  = inverse of the number of seconds in a year.



### 5.3 Gaseous Radioactive System Dose Calculations Once per Month

Gaseous Radwaste Treatment System Controls 3.22.2.4 requires that appropriate subsystem of the Gaseous Radwaste Treatment System shall be used to reduce the radioactive materials in gaseous waste prior to their discharge. When the monthly projected doses due to the gaseous effluent releases from the site would exceed:

- 0.2 mrad to air from gamma radiation; or
- 0.4 mrad to air from beta radiation; or
- 0.3 mrem to any organ.

The following calculational method is provided for performing this dose projection.

At least once a calendar month the gamma air dose, beta air dose and the maximum organ dose for the month will be integrated. An estimated projected gamma air dose, beta air dose, and the maximum organ dose for the next month will be determined based on plant operation and the integrated dose for the previous month. If these estimated projected doses exceed any of the values listed above, appropriate portions of the Gaseous Waste Processing System shall be used to reduce radioactivity levels prior to release.

### 5.4 Alternative Calculational Methodologies for Gaseous Effluents

As an alternative to the methods described above, the models in/or based upon, those presented in Regulatory Guide 1.109 (Rev. 1) may be used to make a comprehensive dose assessment. Default parameter values from Regulatory Guide 1.109 (Rev. 1) and/or actual site specific data can be used where applicable. Dispersion parameter values for such analyses may be drawn from Table 4.3 and 4.4 or may be computed from site meteorological data for the specified time period using acceptable models such as those presented in Regulatory Guide 1.111.

TABLE 5.2.1

 PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS,  $R_i$ 

AGE GROUP: INFANT      PATHWAY: INHALATION

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; mrem/year per $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	6.47E+02	6.47E+02	6.47E+02	6.47E+02	6.47E+02	6.47E+02
C-14	2.65E+04	5.31E+03	5.31E+03	5.31E+03	5.31E+03	5.31E+03	5.31E+03
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.95E+01	5.75E+01	1.32E+01	1.28E+04	3.57E+02
MN-54	0.00E+00	2.53E+04	4.98E+03	0.00E+00	4.98E+03	1.00E+06	7.06E+03
FE-55	1.97E+04	1.17E+04	3.33E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.69E+04	1.09E+03
FE-59	1.36E+04	2.35E+04	9.48E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.02E+06	2.48E+04
CO-58	0.00E+00	1.22E+03	1.82E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.77E+05	1.11E+04
CO-60	0.00E+00	8.02E+03	1.18E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.51E+06	3.19E+04
NI-63	3.39E+05	2.04E+04	1.16E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.09E+05	2.42E+03
ZN-65	1.93E+04	6.26E+04	3.11E+04	0.00E+00	3.25E+04	6.47E+05	5.14E+04
RB-86	0.00E+00	1.90E+05	8.82E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.04E+03
SR-89	3.98E+05	0.00E+00	1.14E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.03E+06	6.40E+04
SR-90	4.09E+07	0.00E+00	2.59E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.12E+07	1.31E+05
Y-91	5.88E+05	0.00E+00	1.57E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.45E+06	7.03E+04
ZR-95	1.15E+05	2.79E+04	2.03E+04	0.00E+00	3.11E+04	1.75E+06	2.17E+04
NB-95	1.57E+04	6.43E+03	3.78E+03	0.00E+00	4.72E+03	4.79E+05	1.27E+04
RU-103	2.02E+03	0.00E+00	6.79E+02	0.00E+00	4.24E+03	5.52E+05	1.61E+04
RU-106	8.68E+04	0.00E+00	1.09E+04	0.00E+00	1.07E+05	1.16E+07	1.64E+05
AG-110M	9.98E+03	7.22E+03	5.00E+03	0.00E+00	1.09E+04	3.67E+06	3.30E+04
TE-125M	4.76E+03	1.99E+03	6.58E+02	1.62E+03	0.00E+00	4.47E+05	1.29E+04
TE-127M	1.67E+04	6.90E+03	2.07E+03	4.87E+03	3.75E+04	1.31E+06	2.73E+04
TE-129M	1.41E+04	6.09E+03	2.23E+03	5.47E+03	3.18E+04	1.68E+06	6.90E+04
I-131	3.79E+04	4.44E+04	1.96E+04	1.48E+07	5.18E+04	0.00E+00	1.06E+03
I-133	1.32E+04	1.92E+04	5.60E+03	3.56E+06	2.24E+04	0.00E+00	2.16E+03
CS-134	3.96E+05	7.03E+05	7.45E+04	0.00E+00	1.90E+05	7.97E+04	1.33E+03
CS-136	4.83E+04	1.35E+05	5.29E+04	0.00E+00	5.64E+04	1.18E+04	1.43E+03
CS-137	5.49E+05	6.12E+05	4.55E+04	0.00E+00	1.72E+05	7.13E+04	1.33E+03
BA-140	5.60E+04	5.60E+01	2.90E+03	0.00E+00	1.34E+01	1.60E+06	3.84E+04
CE-141	2.77E+04	1.67E+04	1.99E+03	0.00E+00	5.25E+03	5.17E+05	2.16E+04
CE-144	3.19E+06	1.21E+06	1.76E+05	0.00E+00	5.38E+05	9.84E+06	1.48E+05
PR-143	1.40E+04	5.24E+03	6.99E+02	0.00E+00	1.97E+03	4.33E+05	3.72E+04
ND-147	7.94E+03	8.13E+03	5.00E+02	0.00E+00	3.15E+03	3.22E+05	3.12E+04

Title

Revision No.

Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM)

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TABLE 5.2.2

## PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R1

AGE GROUP: CHILD      PATHWAY: INHALATION

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; mrem/year per $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	1.12E+03	1.12E+03	1.12E+03	1.12E+03	1.12E+03	1.12E+03
C-14	3.59E+04	6.73E+03	6.73E+03	6.73E+03	6.73E+03	6.73E+03	6.73E+03
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.54E+02	8.55E+01	2.43E+01	1.70E+04	1.08E+03
MN-54	0.00E+00	4.29E+04	9.51E+03	0.00E+00	1.00E+04	1.58E+06	2.29E+04
FE-55	4.74E+04	2.52E+04	7.77E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.11E+05	2.87E+03
FE-59	2.07E+04	3.34E+04	1.67E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.27E+06	7.07E+04
CO-58	0.00E+00	1.77E+03	3.16E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.11E+06	3.44E+04
CO-60	0.00E+00	1.31E+04	2.26E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.07E+06	9.62E+04
NI-63	8.21E+05	4.63E+04	2.80E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.75E+05	6.33E+03
ZN-65	4.26E+04	1.13E+05	7.03E+04	0.00E+00	7.14E+04	9.95E+05	1.63E+04
RB-86	0.00E+00	1.98E+05	1.14E+05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.99E+03
SR-89	5.99E+05	0.00E+00	1.72E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.16E+06	1.67E+05
SR-90	1.01E+08	0.00E+00	6.44E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.48E+07	3.43E+05
Y-91	9.14E+05	0.00E+00	2.44E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.63E+06	1.84E+05
ZR-95	1.90E+05	4.18E+04	3.70E+04	0.00E+00	5.96E+04	2.23E+06	6.11E+04
NB-95	2.35E+04	9.18E+03	6.55E+03	0.00E+00	8.62E+03	6.14E+05	3.70E+04
RU-103	2.79E+03	0.00E+00	1.07E+03	0.00E+00	7.03E+03	6.62E+05	4.48E+04
RU-106	1.36E+05	0.00E+00	1.69E+04	0.00E+00	1.84E+05	1.43E+07	4.29E+05
AG-110M	1.69E+04	1.14E+04	9.14E+03	0.00E+00	2.12E+04	5.48E+06	1.00E+05
TE-125M	6.73E+03	2.33E+03	9.14E+02	1.92E+03	0.00E+00	4.77E+05	3.38E+04
TE-127M	2.49E+04	8.55E+03	3.02E+03	6.07E+03	6.36E+04	1.48E+06	7.14E+04
TE-129M	1.92E+04	6.85E+03	3.04E+03	6.33E+03	5.03E+04	1.76E+06	1.82E+05
I-131	4.81E+04	4.81E+04	2.73E+04	1.62E+07	7.88E+04	0.00E+00	2.84E+03
I-133	1.66E+04	2.03E+04	7.70E+03	3.85E+06	3.38E+04	0.00E+00	5.48E+03
CS-134	6.51E+05	1.01E+06	2.25E+05	0.00E+00	3.30E+05	1.21E+05	3.85E+03
CS-136	6.51E+04	1.71E+05	1.16E+05	0.00E+00	9.55E+04	1.45E+04	4.18E+03
CS-137	9.07E+05	8.25E+05	1.28E+05	0.00E+00	2.82E+05	1.04E+05	3.62E+03
BA-140	7.40E+04	6.48E+01	4.33E+03	0.00E+00	2.11E+01	1.74E+06	1.02E+05
CE-141	3.92E+04	1.95E+04	2.90E+03	0.00E+00	8.55E+03	5.44E+05	5.66E+04
CE-144	6.77E+06	2.12E+06	3.61E+05	0.00E+00	1.17E+06	1.20E+07	3.89E+05
PR-143	1.85E+04	5.55E+03	9.14E+02	0.00E+00	3.00E+03	4.33E+05	9.73E+04
ND-147	1.08E+04	8.73E+03	6.81E+02	0.00E+00	4.81E+03	3.28E+05	8.21E+04



TABLE 5.2.3

PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS,  $R_i$ 

AGE GROUP: TEEN      PATHWAY: INHALATION

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; mrem/year per $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	1.27E+03	1.27E+03	1.27E+03	1.27E+03	1.27E+03	1.27E+03
C-14	2.60E+04	4.87E+03	4.87E+03	4.87E+03	4.87E+03	4.87E+03	4.87E+03
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.35E+02	7.50E+01	3.07E+01	2.10E+04	3.00E+03
MN-54	0.00E+00	5.11E+04	8.40E+03	0.00E+00	1.27E+04	1.98E+06	6.68E+04
FE-55	3.34E+04	2.38E+04	5.54E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.24E+05	6.39E+03
FE-59	1.59E+04	3.70E+04	1.43E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.53E+06	1.78E+05
CO-58	0.00E+00	2.07E+03	2.78E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.34E+06	9.52E+04
CO-60	0.00E+00	1.51E+04	1.98E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.72E+06	2.59E+05
NI-63	5.80E+05	4.34E+04	1.98E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.07E+05	1.42E+04
ZN-65	3.86E+04	1.34E+05	6.24E+04	0.00E+00	8.64E+04	1.24E+06	4.66E+04
RB-86	0.00E+00	1.90E+05	8.40E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.77E+04
SR-89	4.34E+05	0.00E+00	1.25E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.42E+06	3.71E+05
SR-90	1.08E+08	0.00E+00	6.68E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.65E+07	7.65E+05
Y-91	6.61E+05	0.00E+00	1.77E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.94E+06	4.09E+05
ZR-95	1.46E+05	4.58E+04	3.15E+04	0.00E+00	6.74E+04	2.69E+06	1.49E+05
NB-95	1.86E+04	1.03E+04	5.66E+03	0.00E+00	1.00E+04	7.51E+05	9.68E+04
RU-103	2.10E+03	0.00E+00	8.96E+02	0.00E+00	7.43E+03	7.83E+05	1.09E+05
RU-106	9.84E+04	0.00E+00	1.24E+04	0.00E+00	1.90E+05	1.61E+07	9.60E+05
AG-110M	1.38E+04	1.31E+04	7.99E+03	0.00E+00	2.50E+04	6.75E+06	2.73E+05
TE-125M	4.88E+03	2.24E+03	6.67E+02	1.40E+03	0.00E+00	5.36E+05	7.50E+04
TE-127M	1.80E+04	8.16E+03	2.18E+03	4.38E+03	6.54E+04	1.66E+06	1.59E+05
TE-129M	1.39E+04	6.58E+03	2.25E+03	4.58E+03	5.19E+04	1.98E+06	4.05E+05
I-131	3.54E+04	4.91E+04	2.64E+04	1.46E+07	8.40E+04	0.00E+00	6.49E+03
I-133	1.22E+04	2.05E+04	6.22E+03	2.92E+06	3.59E+04	0.00E+00	1.03E+04
CS-134	5.02E+05	1.13E+06	5.49E+05	0.00E+00	3.75E+05	1.46E+05	9.76E+03
CS-136	5.15E+04	1.94E+05	1.37E+05	0.00E+00	1.10E+05	1.78E+04	1.09E+04
CS-137	6.70E+05	8.48E+05	3.11E+05	0.00E+00	3.04E+05	1.21E+05	8.48E+03
BA-140	5.47E+04	6.70E+01	3.52E+03	0.00E+00	2.28E+01	2.03E+06	2.29E+05
CE-141	2.84E+04	1.90E+04	2.17E+03	0.00E+00	8.88E+03	6.14E+05	1.26E+05
CE-144	4.89E+06	2.02E+06	2.62E+05	0.00E+00	1.21E+06	1.34E+07	8.64E+05
PR-143	1.34E+04	5.31E+03	6.62E+02	0.00E+00	3.09E+03	4.83E+05	2.14E+05
ND-147	7.86E+03	8.56E+03	5.13E+02	0.00E+00	5.02E+03	3.72E+05	1.82E+05

Title

Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM)

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TABLE 5.2.4

PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>i</sub>

AGE GROUP: ADULT      PATHWAY: INHALATION

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; mrem/year per $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{m}^3$						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	1.26E+03	1.26E+03	1.26E+03	1.26E+03	1.26E+03	1.26E+03
C-14	1.82E+04	3.41E+03	3.41E+03	3.41E+03	3.41E+03	3.41E+03	3.41E+03
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.00E+02	5.95E+01	2.28E+01	1.44E+04	3.32E+03
MN-54	0.00E+00	3.96E+04	6.30E+03	0.00E+00	9.84E+03	1.40E+06	7.74E+04
FE-55	2.46E+04	1.70E+04	3.94E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.21E+04	6.03E+03
FE-59	1.18E+04	2.78E+04	1.06E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.02E+06	1.88E+05
CO-58	0.00E+00	1.58E+03	2.07E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.28E+05	1.06E+05
CO-60	0.00E+00	1.15E+04	1.48E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.97E+06	2.85E+05
NI-63	4.32E+05	3.14E+04	1.45E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.78E+05	1.34E+04
ZN-65	3.24E+04	1.03E+05	4.66E+04	0.00E+00	6.90E+04	8.64E+05	5.34E+04
RB-86	0.00E+00	1.35E+05	5.90E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.66E+04
SR-89	3.04E+05	0.00E+00	8.72E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.40E+06	3.50E+05
SR-90	9.92E+07	0.00E+00	6.10E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.60E+06	7.22E+05
Y-91	4.62E+05	0.00E+00	1.24E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.70E+06	3.85E+05
ZR-95	1.07E+05	3.44E+04	2.33E+04	0.00E+00	5.42E+04	1.77E+06	1.50E+05
NB-95	1.41E+04	7.82E+03	4.21E+03	0.00E+00	7.74E+03	5.05E+05	1.04E+05
RU-103	1.53E+03	0.00E+00	6.58E+02	0.00E+00	5.83E+03	5.05E+05	1.10E+05
RU-106	6.91E+04	0.00E+00	8.72E+03	0.00E+00	1.34E+05	9.36E+06	9.12E+05
AG-110M	1.09E+04	1.00E+04	5.94E+03	0.00E+00	1.97E+04	4.63E+06	3.02E+05
TE-125M	3.42E+03	1.58E+03	4.67E+02	1.05E+03	1.24E+04	3.14E+05	7.06E+04
TE-127M	1.26E+04	5.77E+03	1.57E+03	3.29E+03	4.58E+04	9.60E+05	1.50E+05
TE-129M	9.76E+03	4.67E+03	1.58E+03	3.44E+03	3.66E+04	1.16E+06	3.83E+05
I-131	2.52E+04	3.58E+04	2.05E+04	1.19E+07	6.13E+04	0.00E+00	6.28E+03
I-133	8.64E+03	1.48E+04	4.52E+03	2.15E+06	2.58E+04	0.00E+00	8.88E+03
CS-134	3.73E+05	8.48E+05	7.28E+05	0.00E+00	2.87E+05	9.76E+04	1.04E+04
CS-136	3.90E+04	1.46E+05	1.10E+05	0.00E+00	8.56E+04	1.20E+04	1.17E+04
CS-137	4.78E+05	6.21E+05	4.28E+05	0.00E+00	2.22E+05	7.52E+04	8.40E+03
BA-140	3.90E+04	4.90E+01	2.57E+03	0.00E+00	1.67E+01	1.27E+06	2.18E+05
CE-141	1.99E+04	1.35E+04	1.53E+03	0.00E+00	6.26E+03	3.62E+05	1.20E+05
CE-144	3.43E+06	1.43E+06	1.84E+05	0.00E+00	8.48E+05	7.78E+06	8.16E+05
PR-143	9.36E+03	3.75E+03	4.64E+02	0.00E+00	2.16E+03	2.81E+05	2.00E+05
ND-147	5.27E+03	6.10E+03	3.65E+02	0.00E+00	3.56E+03	2.21E+05	1.73E+05

TABLE 5.3.1

PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>1</sub>

AGE GROUP: ALL      PATHWAY: GROUND PLANE

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS*	
	T. BODY	SKIN
H-3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
C-14	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CR-51	4.65E+06	5.50E+06
MN-54	1.39E+09	1.62E+09
FE-55	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
FE-59	2.73E+08	3.21E+08
CO-58	3.79E+08	4.44E+08
CO-60	2.15E+10	2.53E+10
NI-63	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
ZN-65	7.47E+08	8.59E+08
RB-86	8.97E+06	1.03E+07
SR-89	2.16E+04	2.51E+04
SR-90	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Y-91	1.07E+06	1.21E+06
ZR-95	2.45E+08	2.84E+08
NB-95	1.37E+08	1.61E+08
RU-103	1.08E+08	1.26E+08
RU-106	4.22E+08	5.06E+08
AG-110M	3.44E+09	4.01E+09
TE-125M	1.55E+06	2.13E+06
TE-127M	9.17E+04	1.08E+05
TE-129M	1.98E+07	2.31E+07
I-131	1.72E+07	2.09E+07
I-133	2.45E+06	2.98E+06
CS-134	6.86E+09	8.00E+09
CS-136	1.51E+08	1.71E+08
CS-137	1.03E+10	1.20E+10
BA-14C	2.06E+07	2.36E+07
CE-141	1.37E+07	1.54E+07
CE-144	6.96E+07	8.05E+07
PR-143	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
ND-147	8.39E+06	1.01E+07

\* m<sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per  $\mu$ Ci/sec.



TABLE 5.4.1

PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>i</sub>

AGE GROUP: INFANT

PATHWAY: GRASS-COW-MILK

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	2.38E+03	2.38E+03	2.38E+03	2.38E+03	2.38E+03	2.38E+03
C-14	2.34E+09	5.00E+08	5.00E+08	5.00E+08	5.00E+08	5.00E+08	5.00E+08
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.61E+05	1.05E+05	2.30E+04	2.05E+05	4.70E+06
MN-54	0.00E+00	3.91E+07	8.85E+06	0.00E+00	8.65E+06	0.00E+00	1.43E+07
FE-55	1.35E+08	8.74E+07	2.34E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.27E+07	1.11E+07
FE-59	2.25E+08	3.93E+08	1.55E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.16E+08	1.88E+08
CO-58	0.00E+00	2.43E+07	6.06E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.05E+07
CO-60	0.00E+00	8.83E+07	2.08E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.10E+08
NI-63	3.50E+10	2.16E+09	1.21E+09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.08E+08
ZN-65	5.56E+09	1.91E+10	8.79E+09	0.00E+00	9.24E+09	0.00E+00	1.61E+10
RB-86	0.00E+00	2.23E+10	1.10E+10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.70E+08
SR-89	1.26E+10	0.00E+00	3.62E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.59E+08
SR-90	1.22E+11	0.00E+00	3.10E+10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.52E+09
Y-91	7.34E+04	0.00E+00	1.95E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.26E+06
ZR-95	6.81E+03	1.66E+03	1.18E+03	0.00E+00	1.79E+03	0.00E+00	8.27E+05
NB-95	5.94E+05	2.45E+05	1.41E+05	0.00E+00	1.75E+05	0.00E+00	2.07E+08
RU-103	8.68E+03	0.00E+00	2.90E+03	0.00E+00	1.81E+04	0.00E+00	1.06E+05
RU-106	1.91E+05	0.00E+00	2.38E+04	0.00E+00	2.25E+05	0.00E+00	1.45E+06
AG-110M	3.86E+08	2.82E+08	1.87E+08	0.00E+00	4.03E+08	0.00E+00	1.46E+10
TE-125M	1.51E+08	5.05E+07	2.04E+07	5.08E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.19E+07
TE-127M	4.22E+08	1.40E+08	5.10E+07	1.22E+08	1.04E+09	0.00E+00	1.70E+08
TE-129M	5.58E+08	1.91E+08	8.59E+07	2.14E+08	1.39E+09	0.00E+00	3.33E+08
I-131	2.72E+09	3.21E+09	1.41E+09	1.05E+12	3.75E+09	0.00E+00	1.15E+08
I-133	3.63E+07	5.29E+07	1.55E+07	9.62E+09	6.22E+07	0.00E+00	8.96E+06
CS-134	3.65E+10	6.81E+10	6.88E+09	0.00E+00	1.75E+10	7.19E+09	1.85E+08
CS-136	1.98E+09	5.83E+09	2.18E+09	0.00E+00	2.32E+09	4.75E+08	8.85E+07
CS-137	5.15E+10	6.03E+10	4.27E+09	0.00E+00	1.62E+10	6.55E+09	1.89E+08
BA-140	2.42E+08	2.42E+05	1.25E+07	0.00E+00	5.15E+04	1.49E+05	5.94E+07
CE-141	4.34E+04	2.65E+04	3.12E+03	0.00E+00	8.17E+03	0.00E+00	1.37E+07
CE-144	2.33E+06	9.53E+05	1.30E+05	0.00E+00	3.85E+05	0.00E+00	1.34E+08
PR-143	1.49E+03	5.56E+02	7.37E+01	0.00E+00	2.07E+02	0.00E+00	7.84E+05
ND-147	8.83E+02	9.07E+02	5.55E+01	0.00E+00	3.50E+02	0.00E+00	5.75E+05

TABLE 5.4.2

PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>1</sub>

AGE GROUP: CHILD

PATHWAY: GRASS-COW-MILK

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	1.57E+03	1.57E+03	1.57E+03	1.57E+03	1.57E+03	1.57E+03
C-14	1.20E+09	2.39E+08	2.39E+08	2.39E+08	2.39E+08	2.39E+08	2.39E+08
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.02E+05	5.65E+04	1.54E+04	1.03E+05	5.40E+06
MN-54	0.00E+00	2.10E+07	5.59E+06	0.00E+00	5.89E+06	0.00E+00	1.76E+07
FE-55	1.12E+08	5.94E+07	1.84E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.36E+07	1.10E+07
FE-59	1.20E+08	1.95E+08	9.70E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.65E+07	2.03E+08
CO-58	0.00E+00	1.21E+07	3.72E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.08E+07
CO-60	0.00E+00	4.32E+07	1.27E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.39E+08
NI-63	2.97E+10	1.59E+09	1.01E+09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.07E+08
ZN-65	4.14E+09	1.10E+10	6.86E+09	0.00E+00	6.95E+09	0.00E+00	1.94E+09
RB-86	0.00E+00	8.78E+09	5.40E+09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.65E+08
SR-89	6.63E+09	0.00E+00	1.89E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.57E+08
SR-90	1.12E+11	0.00E+00	2.84E+10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.51E+09
Y-91	3.91E+04	0.00E+00	1.05E+03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.21E+06
ZR-95	3.84E+03	8.43E+02	7.51E+02	0.00E+00	1.21E+03	0.00E+00	8.80E+05
NB-95	3.18E+05	1.24E+05	8.86E+04	0.00E+00	1.16E+05	0.00E+00	2.29E+08
RU-103	4.29E+03	0.00E+00	1.65E+03	0.00E+00	1.08E+04	0.00E+00	1.11E+05
RU-106	9.25E+04	0.00E+00	1.15E+04	0.00E+00	1.25E+05	0.00E+00	1.44E+06
AG-110M	2.09E+08	1.41E+08	1.13E+08	0.00E+00	2.63E+08	0.00E+00	1.68E+10
TE-125M	7.39E+07	2.00E+07	9.85E+06	2.07E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.13E+07
TE-127M	2.08E+08	5.61E+07	2.47E+07	4.98E+07	5.94E+08	0.00E+00	1.69E+08
TE-129M	2.72E+08	7.59E+07	4.22E+07	8.76E+07	7.98E+08	0.00E+00	3.31E+08
I-131	1.31E+09	1.31E+09	7.46E+08	4.34E+11	2.16E+09	0.00E+00	1.17E+08
I-133	1.72E+07	2.13E+07	8.05E+06	3.95E+09	3.55E+07	0.00E+00	8.58E+06
CS-134	2.27E+10	3.72E+10	7.85E+09	0.00E+00	1.15E+10	4.14E+09	2.01E+08
CS-136	1.01E+09	2.79E+09	1.80E+09	0.00E+00	1.49E+09	2.21E+08	9.80E+07
CS-137	3.23E+10	3.09E+10	4.56E+09	0.00E+00	1.01E+10	3.62E+09	1.93E+08
BA-140	1.18E+08	1.03E+05	6.86E+06	0.00E+00	3.35E+04	6.14E+04	5.96E+07
CE-141	2.19E+04	1.09E+04	1.62E+03	0.00E+00	4.79E+03	0.00E+00	1.36E+07
CE-144	1.63E+06	5.09E+05	8.67E+04	0.00E+00	2.82E+05	0.00E+00	1.33E+08
PR-143	7.18E+02	2.16E+02	3.56E+01	0.00E+00	1.17E+02	0.00E+00	7.75E+05
ND-147	4.45E+02	3.61E+02	2.79E+01	0.00E+00	1.98E+02	0.00E+00	5.71E+05

**TABLE 5.4.3**
**PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>i</sub>**

AGE GROUP: TEEN      PATHWAY: GRASS-COW-MILK

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	9.93E+02	9.93E+02	9.93E+02	9.93E+02	9.93E+02	9.93E+02
C-14	4.86E+08	9.73E+07	9.73E+07	9.73E+07	9.73E+07	9.73E+07	9.73E+07
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.99E+04	2.77E+04	1.09E+04	7.13E+04	8.39E+06
MN-54	0.00E+00	1.40E+07	2.78E+06	0.00E+00	4.19E+06	0.00E+00	2.88E+07
FE-55	4.46E+07	3.16E+07	7.37E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.01E+07	1.77E+07
FE-59	5.19E+07	1.21E+08	4.68E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.82E+07	2.65E+08
CO-58	0.00E+00	7.94E+06	1.83E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.00E+08
CO-60	0.00E+00	2.78E+07	6.27E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.12E+08
NI-63	1.18E+10	8.36E+08	4.01E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.35E+08
ZN-65	2.11E+09	7.32E+09	3.42E+09	0.00E+00	4.69E+09	0.00E+00	3.10E+09
RB-86	0.00E+00	4.73E+09	2.22E+09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.00E+08
SR-89	2.68E+09	0.00E+00	7.67E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.19E+08
SR-90	6.62E+10	0.00E+00	1.63E+10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.86E+09
Y-91	1.58E+04	0.00E+00	4.24E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.48E+06
ZR-95	1.65E+03	5.21E+02	3.58E+02	0.00E+00	7.65E+02	0.00E+00	1.20E+06
NB-95	1.41E+05	7.32E+04	4.30E+04	0.00E+00	7.58E+04	0.00E+00	3.34E+08
RU-103	1.81E+03	0.00E+00	7.75E+02	0.00E+00	6.39E+03	0.00E+00	1.51E+05
RU-106	3.76E+04	0.00E+00	4.73E+03	0.00E+00	7.24E+04	0.00E+00	1.80E+06
AG-110M	9.64E+07	9.12E+07	5.55E+07	0.00E+00	1.74E+08	0.00E+00	2.56E+10
TE-125M	3.01E+07	1.08E+07	4.02E+06	8.40E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.87E+07
TE-127M	8.45E+07	3.00E+07	1.00E+07	2.01E+07	3.42E+08	0.00E+00	2.11E+08
TE-129M	1.10E+08	4.09E+07	1.74E+07	3.56E+07	4.61E+08	0.00E+00	4.14E+08
I-131	5.38E+08	7.53E+08	4.05E+08	2.20E+11	1.30E+09	0.00E+00	1.49E+08
I-133	7.08E+06	1.20E+07	3.66E+06	1.68E+09	2.11E+07	0.00E+00	9.09E+06
CS-134	2.31E+10	1.07E+10	0.00E+00	7.35E+09	2.81E+09	2.88E+08	2.88E+08
CS-136	7.77E+09	1.19E+09	0.00E+00	9.63E+08	1.52E+08	1.42E+08	1.42E+08
CS-137	7.78E+10	6.21E+09	0.00E+00	6.06E+09	2.36E+09	2.54E+08	2.54E+08
BA-140	5.97E+04	3.14E+06	0.00E+00	2.02E+04	4.01E+04	7.51E+07	7.51E+07
CE-141	5.94E+03	6.82E+02	0.00E+00	2.80E+03	0.00E+00	1.70E+07	1.70E+07
CE-144	2.73E+05	3.54E+04	0.00E+00	1.63E+05	0.00E+00	1.66E+08	1.66E+08
PR-143	2.90E+02	1.16E+02	1.44E+01	0.00E+00	6.73E+01	0.00E+00	9.55E+05
ND-147	1.81E+02	1.97E+02	1.18E+01	0.00E+00	1.16E+02	0.00E+00	7.12E+05



TABLE 5.4.4

PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>1</sub>

AGE GROUP: ADULT      PATHWAY: GRASS-COW-MILK

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	7.62E+02	7.62E+02	7.62E+02	7.62E+02	7.62E+02	7.62E+02
C-14	2.63E+08	5.26E+07	5.26E+07	5.26E+07	5.26E+07	5.26E+07	5.26E+07
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.85E+04	1.70E+04	6.28E+03	3.78E+04	7.17E+06
MN-54	0.00E+00	8.40E+06	1.50E+06	0.00E+00	2.50E+06	0.00E+00	2.57E+07
FE-55	2.51E+07	1.73E+07	4.04E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.66E+06	9.93E+06
FE-59	2.97E+07	6.97E+07	2.67E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.95E+07	2.32E+08
CO-58	0.00E+00	4.71E+06	1.05E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.54E+07
CO-60	0.00E+00	1.64E+07	3.61E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.08E+08
NI-63	6.72E+09	4.65E+08	2.25E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.71E+07
ZN-65	1.37E+09	4.36E+09	1.97E+09	0.00E+00	2.91E+09	0.00E+00	2.74E+09
RB-86	0.00E+00	2.59E+09	1.21E+09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.10E+08
SR-89	1.45E+09	0.00E+00	4.16E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.32E+08
SR-90	4.67E+10	0.00E+00	1.15E+10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.35E+09
Y-91	8.57E+03	0.00E+00	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.72E+06
ZR-95	9.41E+02	3.02E+02	2.04E+02	0.00E+00	4.74E+02	0.00E+00	9.57E+05
NB-95	8.24E+04	4.58E+04	2.46E+04	0.00E+00	4.53E+04	0.00E+00	2.78E+08
RU-103	1.02E+03	0.00E+00	4.38E+02	0.00E+00	3.88E+03	0.00E+00	1.19E+05
RU-106	2.04E+04	0.00E+00	2.58E+03	0.00E+00	3.93E+04	0.00E+00	1.32E+06
AG-110M	5.81E+07	5.38E+07	3.19E+07	0.00E+00	1.06E+08	0.00E+00	2.19E+10
TE-125M	1.63E+07	5.89E+06	2.18E+06	4.89E+06	6.61E+07	0.00E+00	6.49E+07
TE-127M	4.57E+07	1.63E+07	5.57E+06	1.17E+07	1.86E+08	0.00E+00	1.53E+08
TE-129M	6.01E+07	2.24E+07	9.51E+06	2.06E+07	2.51E+08	0.00E+00	3.02E+08
I-131	2.96E+08	4.23E+08	2.42E+08	1.39E+11	7.25E+08	0.00E+00	1.12E+08
I-133	3.87E+06	6.73E+06	2.05E+06	9.88E+08	1.17E+07	0.00E+00	6.04E+06
CS-134	5.64E+09	1.34E+10	1.10E+10	0.00E+00	4.34E+09	1.44E+09	2.35E+08
CS-136	2.63E+08	1.04E+09	7.48E+08	0.00E+00	5.78E+08	7.92E+07	1.16E+08
CS-137	7.37E+09	1.01E+10	6.60E+09	0.00E+00	3.42E+09	1.14E+09	1.95E+08
BA-140	2.69E+07	3.38E+04	1.76E+06	0.00E+00	1.15E+04	1.94E+04	5.54E+07
CE-141	4.84E+03	3.27E+03	3.71E+02	0.00E+00	1.52E+03	0.00E+00	1.25E+07
CE-144	3.57E+05	1.49E+05	1.92E+04	0.00E+00	8.85E+04	0.00E+00	1.21E+08
PR-143	1.57E+02	6.32E+01	7.81E+00	0.00E+00	3.65E+01	0.00E+00	6.90E+05
ND-147	9.40E+01	1.09E+02	6.50E+00	0.00E+00	6.35E+01	0.00E+00	5.22E+05

TABLE 5.5.1

 PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>i</sub>

AGE GROUP: INFANT

PATHWAY: GRASS-GOAT-MILK

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T. BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	4.86E+03	4.86E+03	4.86E+03	4.86E+03	4.86E+03	4.86E+03
C-14	2.34E+09	5.00E+08	5.00E+08	5.00E+08	5.00E+08	5.00E+08	5.00E+08
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.94E+04	1.26E+04	2.75E+03	2.46E+04	5.64E+05
MN-54	0.00E+00	4.68E+06	1.06E+06	0.00E+00	1.04E+06	0.00E+00	1.72E+06
FE-55	1.76E+06	1.14E+06	3.03E+05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.55E+05	1.44E+05
FE-59	2.92E+06	5.10E+06	2.01E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.51E+06	2.44E+06
CO-58	0.00E+00	2.91E+06	7.26E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.25E+06
CO-60	0.00E+00	1.06E+07	2.50E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.52E+07
NI-63	4.19E+09	2.59E+08	1.46E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.29E+07
ZN-65	6.67E+08	2.29E+09	1.05E+09	0.00E+00	1.11E+09	0.00E+00	1.93E+09
RB-86	0.00E+00	2.67E+09	1.32E+09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.83E+07
SR-89	2.65E+10	0.00E+00	7.59E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.44E+08
SR-90	2.55E+11	0.00E+00	6.50E+10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.19E+09
Y-91	8.80E+03	0.00E+00	2.34E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.31E+05
ZR-95	8.17E+02	1.99E+02	1.41E+02	0.00E+00	2.15E+02	0.00E+00	9.91E+04
NB-95	7.13E+04	2.93E+04	1.70E+04	0.00E+00	2.10E+04	0.00E+00	2.48E+07
RU-103	1.04E+03	0.00E+00	3.48E+02	0.00E+00	2.17E+03	0.00E+00	1.27E+04
RU-106	2.28E+04	0.00E+00	2.85E+03	0.00E+00	2.70E+04	0.00E+00	1.73E+05
AG-110M	4.63E+07	3.38E+07	2.24E+07	0.00E+00	4.84E+07	0.00E+00	1.75E+09
TE-125M	1.81E+07	6.05E+06	2.45E+06	6.09E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.62E+06
TE-127M	5.06E+07	1.68E+07	6.12E+06	1.46E+07	1.24E+08	0.00E+00	2.04E+07
TE-129M	6.69E+07	2.29E+07	1.03E+07	2.57E+07	1.67E+08	0.00E+00	3.99E+07
I-131	3.27E+09	3.85E+09	1.69E+09	1.27E+12	4.50E+09	0.00E+00	1.37E+08
I-133	4.36E+07	6.35E+07	1.86E+07	1.15E+10	7.46E+07	0.00E+00	1.07E+07
CS-134	1.09E+11	2.04E+11	2.06E+10	0.00E+00	5.26E+10	2.15E+10	5.55E+08
CS-136	5.94E+09	1.75E+10	6.52E+09	0.00E+00	6.96E+09	1.42E+09	2.65E+08
CS-137	1.54E+11	1.81E+11	1.28E+10	0.00E+00	4.85E+10	1.96E+10	5.65E+08
BA-140	2.90E+07	2.90E+04	1.50E+06	0.00E+00	6.89E+03	1.78E+04	7.13E+06
CE-141	5.21E+03	3.18E+03	3.74E+02	0.00E+00	9.79E+02	0.00E+00	1.64E+06
CE-144	2.79E+05	1.14E+05	1.56E+04	0.00E+00	4.62E+04	0.00E+00	1.60E+07
PR-143	1.78E+02	6.66E+01	8.83E+00	0.00E+00	2.48E+01	0.00E+00	9.40E+04
ND-147	1.06E+02	1.09E+02	6.66E+00	0.00E+00	4.19E+01	0.00E+00	6.89E+04



TABLE 5.2

 PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>i</sub>

AGE GROUP: CHILD      PATHWAY: GRASS-GOAT-MILK

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T. BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	G1-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	3.20E+03	3.20E+03	3.20E+03	3.20E+03	3.20E+03	3.20E+03
C-14	1.20E+09	2.39E+08	2.39E+08	2.39E+08	2.39E+08	2.39E+08	2.39E+08
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.22E+04	5.78E+03	1.85E+03	1.24E+04	6.48E+05
MN-54	0.00E+00	2.52E+06	6.71E+05	0.00E+00	7.06E+05	0.00E+00	2.11E+06
FE-55	1.45E+06	7.71E+05	2.39E+05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.36E+05	1.43E+05
FE-59	1.56E+06	2.53E+06	1.26E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.34E+05	2.64E+06
CO-58	0.00E+00	1.46E+06	4.46E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.49E+06
CO-60	0.00E+00	5.18E+06	1.53E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.87E+07
NI-63	3.56E+09	1.91E+08	1.21E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.00E+00	1.28E+07
ZN-65	4.96E+08	1.32E+09	8.22E+08	0.00E+00	8.33E+08	0.00E+00	2.32E+08
RB-86	0.00E+00	1.05E+09	6.47E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.77E+07
SR-89	1.39E+10	0.00E+00	3.97E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.39E+08
SR-90	2.35E+11	0.00E+00	5.95E+10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.15E+09
Y-91	4.69E+03	0.00E+00	1.25E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.24E+05
ZR-95	4.60E+02	1.01E+02	9.00E+01	0.00E+00	1.45E+02	0.00E+00	1.05E+05
NB-55	3.82E+04	1.49E+04	1.06E+04	0.00E+00	1.40E+04	0.00E+00	2.75E+07
RU-103	5.14E+02	0.00E+00	1.98E+02	0.00E+00	1.29E+03	0.00E+00	1.33E+04
RU-106	1.11E+04	0.00E+00	1.38E+03	0.00E+00	1.50E+04	0.00E+00	1.73E+05
AG-110M	2.51E+07	1.69E+07	1.35E+07	0.00E+00	3.15E+07	0.00E+00	2.01E+09
TE-125M	8.86E+06	2.40E+06	1.18E+06	2.49E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.55E+06
TE-127M	2.50E+07	6.72E+06	2.96E+06	5.97E+06	7.12E+07	0.00E+00	2.02E+07
TE-129M	3.26E+07	9.10E+06	5.06E+06	1.05E+07	9.56E+07	0.00E+00	3.97E+07
I-131	1.57E+09	1.57E+09	8.95E+08	5.21E+11	2.58E+09	0.00E+00	1.40E+08
I-133	2.06E+07	2.55E+07	9.66E+06	4.74E+09	4.25E+07	0.00E+00	1.03E+07
CS-134	6.80E+10	1.12E+11	2.35E+10	0.00E+00	3.46E+10	1.24E+10	6.01E+08
CS-136	3.04E+09	8.3E+09	5.41E+09	0.00E+00	4.45E+09	6.64E+08	2.94E+08
CS-137	9.68E+10	9.28E+10	1.37E+10	0.00E+00	3.02E+10	1.09E+10	5.80E+08
BA-140	1.41E+07	1.24E+04	8.23E+03	0.00E+00	4.02E+03	7.37E+03	7.15E+06
CE-141	2.63E+03	1.31E+03	1.95E+02	0.00E+00	5.74E+02	0.00E+00	1.63E+06
CE-144	1.95E+05	6.11E+04	1.04E+04	0.00E+00	3.38E+04	0.00E+00	1.59E+07
PR-147	8.61E+01	2.59E+01	4.27E+00	0.00E+00	1.40E+01	0.00E+00	9.29E+04
ND-147	5.34E+01	4.33E+01	3.35E+00	0.00E+00	2.37E+01	0.00E+00	6.85E+04

TABLE 5.5.3

 PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>i</sub>

AGE GROUP: TEEN

PATHWAY: GRASS-GOAT-MILK

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T. BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	2.04E+03	2.04E+03	2.04E+03	2.04E+03	2.04E+03	2.04E+03
C-14	4.86E+08	9.72E+07	9.72E+07	9.72E+07	9.72E+07	9.72E+07	9.72E+07
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.99E+03	3.33E+03	1.31E+03	8.55E+03	1.01E+06
MN-54	0.00E+00	1.68E+06	3.34E+05	0.00E+00	5.02E+05	0.00E+00	3.45E+06
FE-55	5.79E+05	4.11E+05	9.58E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.61E+05	1.78E+05
FE-59	6.74E+05	1.57E+06	6.08E+05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.96E+05	3.72E+06
CO-58	0.00E+00	9.53E+05	2.20E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.31E+07
CO-60	0.00E+00	3.34E+06	7.52E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.35E+07
NI-63	1.42E+09	1.00E+08	4.81E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.60E+07
ZN-65	2.53E+08	8.78E+08	4.10E+08	0.00E+00	5.62E+08	0.00E+00	3.72E+08
RB-86	0.00E+00	5.67E+08	2.67E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.40E+07
SR-89	5.62E+09	0.00E+00	1.61E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.69E+08
SR-90	1.39E+11	0.00E+00	3.43E+10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.90E+09
Y-91	1.90E+03	0.00E+00	5.09E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.78E+05
ZR-95	1.98E+02	6.25E+01	4.30E+01	0.00E+00	9.18E+01	0.00E+00	1.44E+05
NB-95	1.69E+04	9.38E+03	5.16E+03	0.00E+00	9.09E+03	0.00E+00	4.01E+07
RU-103	2.17E+02	0.00E+00	9.29E+01	0.00E+00	7.66E+02	0.00E+00	1.82E+04
RU-106	4.50E+03	0.00E+00	5.68E+02	0.00E+00	8.69E+03	0.00E+00	2.16E+05
AG-110M	1.16E+07	1.09E+07	6.65E+06	0.00E+00	2.09E+07	0.00E+00	3.07E+09
TE-125M	3.61E+06	1.30E+06	4.82E+05	1.01E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.06E+07
TE-127M	1.01E+07	3.59E+06	1.20E+06	2.41E+06	4.11E+07	0.00E+00	2.52E+07
TE-129M	1.32E+07	4.90E+06	2.09E+06	4.26E+06	5.53E+07	0.00E+00	4.96E+07
I-131	6.45E+08	9.03E+08	4.85E+08	2.64E+11	1.56E+09	0.00E+00	1.79E+08
I-133	8.49E+06	1.44E+07	4.40E+06	2.01E+09	2.53E+07	0.00E+00	1.09E+07
CS-134	2.95E+10	6.93E+10	3.22E+10	0.00E+00	2.20E+10	8.41E+09	8.62E+08
CS-136	1.35E+09	5.30E+09	3.56E+09	0.00E+00	2.89E+09	4.55E+08	4.27E+08
CS-137	4.02E+10	5.34E+10	1.86E+10	0.00E+00	1.82E+10	7.07E+09	7.60E+08
BA-140	5.84E+06	7.16E+03	3.76E+05	0.00E+00	2.43E+03	4.81E+03	9.01E+06
CE-141	1.07E+03	7.12E+02	8.13E+01	0.00E+00	3.35E+02	0.00E+00	2.04E+06
CE-144	7.90E+04	3.27E+04	4.25E+03	0.00E+00	1.95E+04	0.00E+00	1.99E+07
PR-143	3.48E+00	1.39E+01	1.73E+00	0.00E+00	8.08E+00	0.00E+00	1.15E+05
ND-147	2.18E+01	2.37E+01	1.42E+00	0.00E+00	1.39E+01	0.00E+00	8.54E+04

TABLE 5.5.4

 PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>1</sub>

AGE GROUP: ADULT      PATHWAY: GRASS-GOAT-MILK

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T. BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-ILL
H-3	0.00E+00	1.56E+03	1.56E+03	1.56E+03	1.56E+03	1.56E+03	1.56E+03
C-14	2.64E+08	5.27E+07	5.27E+07	5.27E+07	5.27E+07	5.27E+07	5.27E+07
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.43E+03	2.05E+03	7.56E+02	4.55E+03	8.63E+05
MN-54	0.00E+00	1.01E+06	1.93E+05	0.00E+00	3.01E+05	0.00E+00	3.10E+06
FE-55	3.27E+05	2.26E+05	5.26E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.26E+05	1.30E+05
FE-59	3.87E+05	9.09E+05	3.48E+05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.54E+05	3.03E+06
CO-58	0.00E+00	5.66E+05	1.27E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.15E+07
CO-60	0.00E+00	1.97E+06	4.35E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.70E+07
NI-63	8.08E+08	5.60E+07	2.71E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.17E+07
ZN-65	1.65E+08	5.24E+08	2.37E+08	0.00E+00	3.51E+08	0.00E+00	3.30E+08
RB-86	0.00E+00	3.12E+08	1.45E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.14E+07
SR-89	3.05E+09	0.00E+00	8.76E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.89E+08
SR-90	9.84E+10	0.00E+00	2.41E+10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.84E+09
Y-91	1.03E+03	0.00E+00	2.76E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.68E+05
ZR-95	1.13E+02	3.63E+01	2.46E+01	0.00E+00	5.70E+01	0.00E+00	1.15E+05
NB-95	9.91E+03	5.52E+03	2.97E+03	0.00E+00	5.45E+03	0.00E+00	3.35E+07
RU-103	1.22E+02	0.00E+00	5.27E+01	0.00E+00	4.67E+02	0.00E+00	1.43E+04
RU-106	2.45E+03	0.00E+00	3.10E+02	0.00E+00	4.73E+03	0.00E+00	1.59E+05
AG-110M	6.99E+06	6.47E+06	3.84E+06	0.00E+00	1.27E+07	0.00E+00	2.64E+09
TE-125M	1.96E+06	7.09E+05	2.62E+05	5.89E+05	7.96E+06	0.00E+00	7.81E+06
TE-127M	5.50E+06	1.97E+06	6.70E+05	1.41E+06	2.23E+07	0.00E+00	1.84E+07
TE-129M	7.23E+06	2.70E+06	1.14E+06	2.48E+06	3.02E+07	0.00E+00	3.64E+07
I-131	3.56E+08	5.09E+08	2.92E+08	1.67E+11	8.73E+08	0.00E+00	1.34E+08
I-133	4.65E+06	8.10E+06	2.47E+06	1.19E+09	1.41E+07	0.00E+00	7.28E+06
CS-134	1.70E+10	4.04E+10	3.30E+10	0.00E+00	1.31E+10	4.34E+09	7.07E+08
CS-136	7.92E+08	3.13E+09	2.25E+09	0.00E+00	1.74E+09	2.38E+08	3.55E+08
CS-137	2.22E+10	3.03E+10	1.99E+10	0.00E+00	1.03E+10	3.42E+09	5.87E+08
BA-140	3.24E+06	4.07E+03	2.12E+05	0.00E+00	1.38E+03	2.33E+03	6.67E+06
CE-141	5.82E+02	3.94E+02	4.47E+01	0.00E+00	1.83E+02	0.00E+00	1.51E+06
CE-144	4.30E+04	1.80E+04	2.31E+03	0.00E+00	1.07E+04	0.00E+00	1.45E+07
PR-143	1.90E+01	7.60E+00	9.40E-01	0.00E+00	4.39E+00	0.00E+00	8.30E+04
ND-147	1.13E+01	1.31E+01	7.82E-01	0.00E+00	7.65E+00	0.00E+00	6.28E+04

Title

Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM)

0

TABLE 5.6.1

PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>1</sub>

AGE GROUP: INFANT PATHWAY: GRASS-COW-MEAT

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
C-14	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
MN-54	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
FE-55	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
FE-59	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CO-58	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CO-60	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
NI-63	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
ZN-65	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
RB-86	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
SR-89	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
SR-90	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Y-91	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
ZR-95	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
NB-95	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
RU-103	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
RU-106	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
AG-110M	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
TE-125M	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
TE-127M	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
TE-129M	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-133	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CS-134	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CS-136	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CS-137	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
BA-140	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CE-141	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CE-144	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
PR-143	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
ND-147	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00



TABLE 5.6.2

PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>i</sub>

AGE GROUP: CHILD

PATHWAY: GRASS-COW-MEAT

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	2.34E+02	2.34E+02	2.34E+02	2.34E+02	2.34E+02	2.34E+02
C-14	3.84E+08	7.67E+07	7.67E+07	7.67E+07	7.67E+07	7.67E+07	7.67E+07
CR-51	0.70E+00	0.00E+00	8.78E+03	4.88E+03	1.33E+03	8.90E+03	4.66E+05
MN-54	0.00E+00	8.01E+06	2.13E+06	0.00E+00	2.25E+06	0.00E+00	6.73E+06
FE-55	4.57E+08	2.43E+08	7.52E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.37E+08	4.49E+07
FE-59	3.77E+08	6.10E+08	3.04E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.77E+08	6.35E+08
CO-58	0.00E+00	1.64E+07	5.03E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.58E+07
CO-60	0.00E+00	6.93E+07	2.04E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.84E+08
NI-63	2.91E+10	1.56E+09	9.91E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.05E+08
ZN-65	3.76E+08	1.00E+09	6.22E+08	0.00E+00	6.31E+08	0.00E+00	1.76E+08
RB-86	0.00E+00	5.76E+08	3.54E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.71E+07
SR-89	4.82E+08	0.00E+00	1.38E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.87E+07
SR-90	1.04E+10	0.00E+00	2.64E+09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.40E+08
Y-91	1.80E+06	0.00E+00	4.82E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.40E+08
ZR-95	2.66E+06	5.86E+05	5.21E+05	0.00E+00	8.38E+05	0.00E+00	6.11E+08
NB-95	3.10E+06	1.21E+06	8.63E+05	0.00E+00	1.13E+06	0.00E+00	2.23E+09
RU-103	1.55E+08	0.00E+00	5.96E+07	0.00E+00	3.90E+08	0.00E+00	4.01E+09
RU-106	4.44E+09	0.00E+00	5.54E+08	0.00E+00	6.00E+09	0.00E+00	6.91E+10
AG-110M	8.39E+06	5.67E+06	4.53E+06	0.00E+00	1.06E+07	0.00E+00	6.74E+08
TE-125M	5.69E+08	1.54E+08	7.59E+07	1.60E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.49E+08
TE-127M	1.78E+09	4.78E+08	2.11E+08	4.25E+08	5.06E+09	0.00E+00	1.44E+09
TE-129M	1.79E+09	5.00E+08	2.78E+08	5.77E+08	5.26E+09	0.00E+00	2.18E+09
I-131	1.66E+07	1.67E+07	9.48E+06	5.52E+09	2.74E+07	0.00E+00	1.48E+06
I-133	5.72E-01	7.08E-01	2.68E-01	1.31E+02	1.18E+00	0.00E+00	2.85E-01
CS-134	9.23E+08	1.51E+09	3.19E+08	0.00E+00	4.69E+08	1.68E+08	8.16E+06
CS-136	1.63E+07	4.48E+07	2.90E+07	0.00E+00	2.39E+07	3.56E+06	1.57E+06
CS-137	1.33E+09	1.28E+09	1.89E+08	0.00E+00	4.16E+08	1.50E+08	8.00E+06
BA-140	4.42E+07	3.87E+04	2.58E+06	0.00E+00	1.26E+04	2.31E+04	2.24E+07
CE-141	2.22E+04	1.11E+04	1.65E+03	0.00E+00	4.86E+03	0.00E+00	1.33E+07
CE-144	2.32E+06	7.26E+05	1.24E+05	0.00E+00	4.02E+05	0.00E+00	1.89E+08
PR-143	3.33E+04	1.00E+04	1.65E+03	0.00E+00	5.42E+03	0.00E+00	3.60E+07
ND-147	1.17E+04	9.48E+03	7.34E+02	0.00E+00	5.20E+03	0.00E+00	1.50E+07

TABLE 5-6.3

 PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>i</sub>

AGE GROUP: TEEN      PATHWAY: GRASS-COW-MEAT

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	1.93E+02	1.93E+02	1.93E+02	1.93E+02	1.93E+02	1.93E+02
C-14	2.04E+08	4.08E+07	4.08E+07	4.08E+07	4.08E+07	4.08E+07	4.08E+07
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.63E+03	3.13E+03	1.23E+03	8.03E+03	9.46E+05
MN-54	0.00E+00	7.00E+06	1.39E+06	0.00E+00	2.09E+06	0.00E+00	1.44E+07
FE-55	2.38E+08	1.69E+08	3.94E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.07E+08	7.31E+07
FE-59	2.12E+08	4.95E+08	1.91E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.56E+08	1.17E+09
CO-58	0.00E+00	1.40E+07	3.24E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.94E+08
CO-60	0.00E+00	5.83E+07	1.31E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.60E+08
NI-63	1.62E+10	1.07E+09	5.15E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.71E+08
ZN-65	2.50E+08	8.68E+08	4.05E+08	0.00E+00	5.56E+08	0.00E+00	3.68E+08
RB-86	0.00E+00	4.06E+08	1.91E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.00E+07
SR-89	2.55E+08	0.00E+00	7.29E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.03E+07
SR-90	8.04E+09	0.00E+00	1.99E+09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.26E+08
Y-91	9.54E+05	0.00E+00	2.56E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.91E+08
ZR-95	1.50E+06	4.73E+05	3.25E+05	0.00E+00	6.95E+05	0.00E+00	1.09E+09
NB-95	1.79E+06	9.95E+05	5.48E+05	0.00E+00	9.64E+05	0.00E+00	4.25E+09
RU-103	8.56E+07	0.00E+00	3.66E+07	0.00E+00	3.02E+08	0.00E+00	7.15E+09
RU-106	2.36E+09	0.00E+00	2.97E+08	0.00E+00	4.54E+09	0.00E+00	1.13E+11
AG-110M	5.06E+06	4.78E+06	2.91E+06	0.00E+00	9.13E+06	0.00E+00	1.34E+09
TE-125M	3.03E+08	1.09E+08	4.05E+07	8.46E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.94E+08
TE-127M	9.41E+08	3.34E+08	1.12E+08	2.24E+08	3.81E+09	0.00E+00	2.35E+09
TE-129M	9.49E+08	3.52E+08	1.50E+08	3.06E+08	3.97E+09	0.00E+00	3.56E+09
I-131	8.93E+06	1.25E+07	6.72E+06	3.65E+09	2.15E+07	0.00E+00	2.47E+06
I-133	3.08E-01	5.22E-01	1.59E-01	7.29E+01	9.16E-01	0.00E+00	3.95E-01
CS-134	5.23E+08	1.23E+09	5.71E+08	0.00E+00	3.91E+08	1.49E+08	1.53E+07
CS-136	9.43E+06	3.71E+07	2.49E+07	0.00E+00	2.02E+07	3.18E+06	2.99E+06
CS-137	7.24E+08	9.63E+08	3.35E+08	0.00E+00	3.28E+08	1.27E+08	1.37E+07
BA-140	2.39E+07	2.93E+04	1.54E+06	0.00E+00	9.94E+03	1.97E+04	3.69E+07
CE-141	1.18E+04	7.87E+03	9.05E+02	0.00E+00	3.71E+03	0.00E+00	2.25E+07
CE-144	1.23E+06	5.08E+05	6.60E+04	0.00E+00	3.03E+05	0.00E+00	3.09E+08
PR-143	1.76E+04	7.03E+03	8.76E+02	0.00E+00	4.08E+03	0.00E+00	5.79E+07
ND-147	6.23E+03	6.78E+03	4.06E+02	0.00E+00	3.98E+03	0.00E+00	2.44E+07



TABLE 5.6.4

 PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>i</sub>

AGE GROUP: ADULT      PATHWAY: GRASS-COW-MEAT

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	3.24E+02	3.24E+02	3.24E+02	3.24E+02	3.24E+02	3.24E+02
C-14	2.42E+08	4.83E+07	4.83E+07	4.83E+07	4.83E+07	4.83E+07	4.83E+07
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.04E+03	4.21E+03	1.55E+03	9.35E+03	1.77E+06
MN-54	0.00E+00	9.18E+06	1.75E+06	0.00E+00	2.73E+06	0.00E+00	2.81E+07
PI-55	2.93E+08	2.03E+08	4.73E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.13E+08	1.30E+08
FE-59	2.66E+08	6.25E+08	2.39E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.75E+08	2.08E+09
CO-58	0.00E+00	1.82E+07	4.09E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.70E+08
CO-60	0.00E+00	7.52E+07	1.66E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.41E+09
NI-63	1.89E+10	1.31E+09	6.33E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.73E+08
ZN-65	3.56E+08	1.13E+09	5.12E+08	0.00E+00	7.57E+08	0.00E+00	7.13E+08
RB-86	0.00E+00	4.87E+08	2.27E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.59E+07
SR-89	3.02E+08	0.00E+00	8.66E+06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.84E+07
SR-90	1.24E+10	0.00E+00	3.05E+09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.60E+08
Y-91	1.13E+06	0.00E+00	3.03E+04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.24E+08
ZR-95	1.87E+06	6.01E+05	4.07E+05	0.00E+00	9.43E+05	0.00E+00	1.90E+09
NB-95	2.30E+06	1.28E+06	6.87E+05	0.00E+00	1.26E+06	0.00E+00	7.76E+09
RU-103	1.05E+08	0.00E+00	4.53E+07	0.00E+00	4.02E+08	0.00E+00	1.23E+10
RU-106	2.80E+09	0.00E+00	3.54E+08	0.00E+00	5.41E+09	0.00E+00	1.81E+11
AG-110M	6.68E+06	6.18E+06	3.67E+06	0.00E+00	1.22E+07	0.00E+00	2.52E+09
TE-125M	3.59E+08	1.30E+08	4.81E+07	1.08E+08	1.46E+09	0.00E+00	1.43E+09
TE-127M	1.12E+09	3.99E+08	1.36E+08	2.85E+08	4.53E+09	0.00E+00	3.74E+09
TE-129M	1.13E+09	4.23E+08	1.79E+08	3.89E+08	4.73E+09	0.00E+00	5.71E+09
I-131	1.08E+07	1.54E+07	8.82E+06	5.04E+05	2.64E+07	0.00E+00	4.06E+06
I-133	3.68E-01	6.41E-01	1.95E-01	9.42E-01	1.12E+00	0.00E+00	5.76E-01
CS-134	6.58E+08	1.57E+09	1.28E+09	0.00E+00	5.07E+08	1.68E+08	2.74E+07
CS-136	1.21E+07	4.78E+07	3.44E+07	0.00E+00	2.66E+07	3.65E+06	5.43E+06
CS-137	8.72E+08	1.19E+09	7.82E+08	0.00E+00	4.05E+08	1.35E+08	2.31E+07
BA-140	2.90E+07	3.64E+04	1.90E+06	0.00E+00	1.24E+04	2.08E+04	5.96E+07
CE-141	1.41E+04	9.51E+03	1.08E+03	0.00E+00	4.42E+03	0.00E+00	3.64E+07
CE-144	1.46E+06	6.10E+05	7.83E+04	0.00E+00	3.62E+05	0.00E+00	4.93E+08
PR-143	2.09E+04	8.40E+03	1.04E+03	0.00E+00	4.85E+03	0.00E+00	9.17E+07
ND-147	7.08E+03	8.10E+03	4.90E+02	0.00E+00	4.78E+03	0.00E+00	3.93E+07

TABLE 5.7.1

 PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS,  $R_1$ 

AGE GROUP: INFANT      PATHWAY: VEGETATION

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; $m^2 \cdot mrem/year$ per $\mu Ci/sec$						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
C-14	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
MN-54	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
FE-55	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
FE-59	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CO-58	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CO-60	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
NI-63	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
ZN-65	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
RB-86	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
SR-89	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
SR-90	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Y-91	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
ZR-95	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
NB-95	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
RU-103	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
RU-106	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
AG-110M	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
TE-125M	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
TE-127M	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
TE-129M	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-133	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CS-134	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CS-136	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CS-137	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
BA-140	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CE-141	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CE-144	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
PR-143	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
ND-147	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

TABLE 5.7.2

## PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R1

AGE GROUP: CHILD      PATHWAY: VEGETATION

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	4.02E+03	4.02E+03	4.02E+03	4.02E+03	4.02E+03	4.02E+03
C-14	8.89E+08	1.78E+08	1.78E+08	1.78E+08	1.78E+08	1.78E+08	1.78E+08
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.17E+05	6.49E+04	1.77E+04	1.18E+05	6.20E+06
MN-54	0.00E+00	6.65E+08	1.77E+08	0.00E+00	1.86E+08	0.00E+00	5.58E+08
FE-55	8.01E+08	4.25E+08	1.32E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.40E+08	7.87E+07
FE-59	3.98E+08	6.44E+08	3.21E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.87E+08	6.71E+08
CO-58	0.00E+00	6.44E+07	1.97E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.76E+08
CO-60	0.00E+00	3.78E+08	1.12E+09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.10E+09
NI-63	3.95E+10	2.11E+09	1.34E+09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.42E+08
ZN-65	8.12E+08	2.16E+09	1.35E+09	0.00E+00	1.36E+09	0.00E+00	3.80E+08
RB-86	0.00E+00	4.51E+08	2.77E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.90E+07
SR-89	3.60E+10	0.00E+00	1.03E+09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.39E+09
SR-90	1.24E+12	0.00E+00	3.15E+11	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.67E+10
Y-91	1.87E+07	0.00E+00	4.99E+05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.49E+09
ZR-95	3.86E+06	8.48E+05	7.55E+05	0.00E+00	1.21E+06	0.00E+00	8.85E+08
NB-95	4.11E+05	1.60E+05	1.14E+05	0.00E+00	1.50E+05	0.00E+00	2.96E+08
RU-103	1.53E+07	0.00E+00	5.90E+06	0.00E+00	3.86E+07	0.00E+00	3.97E+08
RU-106	7.45E+08	0.00E+00	9.30E+07	0.00E+00	1.01E+09	0.00E+00	1.16E+10
AG-110M	3.21E+07	2.17E+07	1.73E+07	0.00E+00	4.04E+07	0.00E+00	2.58E+09
TE-125M	3.51E+08	9.50E+07	4.67E+07	9.84E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.38E+08
TE-127M	1.32E+09	3.56E+08	1.57E+08	3.16E+08	3.77E+09	0.00E+00	1.07E+09
TE-129M	8.40E+08	2.35E+08	1.30E+08	2.71E+08	2.47E+09	0.00E+00	1.02E+09
I-131	1.43E+08	1.44E+08	8.18E+07	4.76E+10	2.36E+08	0.00E+00	1.28E+07
I-133	3.53E+06	4.37E+06	1.65E+06	6.12E+08	7.28E+06	0.00E+00	1.76E+06
CS-134	1.60E+10	2.63E+10	5.55E+09	0.00E+00	8.15E+09	2.93E+09	1.42E+08
CS-136	8.28E+07	2.28E+08	1.47E+08	0.00E+00	1.21E+08	1.81E+07	8.00E+06
CS-137	2.39E+10	2.29E+10	3.38E+09	0.00E+00	7.46E+09	2.68E+09	1.43E+08
BA-140	2.79E+08	2.44E+05	1.63E+07	0.00E+00	7.96E+04	1.46E+05	1.41E+08
CE-141	6.57E+05	3.28E+05	4.86E+04	0.00E+00	1.44E+05	0.00E+00	4.09E+08
CE-144	1.27E+08	3.99E+07	6.79E+06	0.00E+00	2.21E+07	0.00E+00	1.04E+10
PR-143	1.45E+05	4.36E+04	7.21E+03	0.00E+00	2.36E+04	0.00E+00	1.57E+08
ND-147	7.15E+04	5.79E+04	4.49E+03	0.00E+00	3.18E+04	0.00E+00	9.18E+07



Title

Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM)

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TABLE 5.7.3

## PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R1

NUCLIDE	AGE GROUP: TEEN      PATHWAY: VEGETATION						
	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> - mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	2.59E+03	2.59E+03	2.59E+03	2.59E+03	2.59E+03	2.59E+03
C-14	3.69E+08	7.38E+07	7.38E+07	7.38E+07	7.38E+07	7.38E+07	7.38E+07
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.16E+04	3.42E+04	1.35E+04	8.79E+04	1.03E+07
MN-54	0.00E+00	4.54E+08	9.01E+07	0.00E+00	1.36E+08	0.00E+00	9.32E+08
FE-55	3.26E+08	2.31E+08	5.39E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.47E+08	1.00E+08
FE-59	1.80E+08	4.19E+08	1.62E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.32E+08	9.91E+08
CO-57	0.00E+00	4.36E+07	1.01E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.01E+08
CO-60	0.00E+00	2.49E+08	5.60E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.24E+09
NI-63	1.61E+10	1.13E+09	5.45E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.81E+08
ZN-65	4.24E+08	1.47E+09	6.86E+08	0.00E+00	9.42E+08	0.00E+00	6.23E+08
RB-86	0.00E+00	2.73E+08	1.28E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.04E+07
SR-89	1.52E+10	0.00E+00	4.34E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.80E+09
SR-90	7.51E+11	0.00E+00	1.85E+11	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.11E+10
Y-91	7.84E+06	0.00E+00	2.10E+05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.22E+09
ZR-95	1.72E+06	5.43E+05	3.73E+05	0.00E+00	7.98E+05	0.00E+00	1.25E+09
NB-95	1.92E+05	1.07E+05	5.87E+04	0.00E+00	1.03E+05	0.00E+00	4.56E+08
RU-103	6.82E+06	0.00E+00	2.92E+06	0.00E+00	2.41E+07	0.00E+00	5.70E+08
RU-106	3.09E+08	0.00E+00	3.90E+07	0.00E+00	5.97E+08	0.00E+00	1.48E+10
AG-110M	1.52E+07	1.43E+07	8.72E+06	0.00E+00	2.74E+07	0.00E+00	4.03E+09
TE-125M	1.48E+08	5.34E+07	1.98E+07	4.14E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.37E+08
TE-127M	5.52E+08	1.96E+08	6.56E+07	1.31E+08	2.24E+09	0.00E+00	1.37E+09
TE-129M	3.61E+08	1.34E+08	5.72E+07	1.17E+08	1.51E+09	0.00E+00	1.36E+09
I-131	7.69E+07	1.08E+08	5.78E+07	3.14E+10	1.85E+08	0.00E+00	2.13E+07
I-133	1.94E+06	3.29E+06	1.00E+06	4.59E+08	5.77E+06	0.00E+00	2.49E+06
CS-134	7.10E+09	1.67E+10	7.75E+09	0.00E+00	5.31E+09	2.03E+09	2.08E+08
CS-136	4.39E+07	1.73E+08	1.16E+08	0.00E+00	9.41E+07	1.48E+07	1.39E+07
CS-137	1.01E+10	1.35E+10	4.69E+09	0.00E+00	4.59E+09	1.78E+09	1.92E+08
BA-140	1.39E+08	1.71E+05	8.97E+06	0.00E+00	5.78E+04	1.15E+05	2.15E+08
CE-141	2.83E+05	1.89E+05	2.17E+04	0.00E+00	8.90E+04	0.00E+00	5.41E+08
CE-144	5.28E+07	2.18E+07	2.83E+06	0.00E+00	1.30E+07	0.00E+00	1.33E+10
PR-143	6.99E+04	2.79E+04	3.48E+03	0.00E+00	1.62E+04	0.00E+00	2.30E+08
ND-147	3.62E+04	3.94E+04	2.36E+03	0.00E+00	2.31E+04	0.00E+00	1.42E+08

TABLE 5.7.4

 PATHWAY DOSE FACTORS, R<sub>1</sub>

NUCLIDE	ORGAN DOSE FACTORS; m <sup>2</sup> = mrem/year per $\mu$ Ci/sec						
	BONE	LIVER	T.BODY	THYROID	KIDNEY	LUNG	GI-LLI
H-3	0.00E+00	2.26E+03	2.26E+03	2.26E+03	2.26E+03	2.26E+03	2.26E+03
C-14	2.28E+08	4.55E+07	4.55E+07	4.55E+07	4.55E+07	4.55E+07	4.55E+07
CR-51	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.64E+04	2.77E+04	1.02E+04	6.15E+04	1.17E+07
MN-54	0.00E+00	3.13E+08	5.97E+07	0.00E+00	9.31E+07	0.00E+00	9.58E+08
FE-55	2.10E+08	1.45E+08	3.38E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.08E+07	8.31E+07
FE-59	1.26E+08	2.97E+08	1.14E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.29E+07	9.89E+08
CO-58	0.00E+00	3.07E+07	6.89E+07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.23E+08
CO-60	0.00E+00	1.67E+08	3.69E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.14E+09
NI-63	1.04E+10	7.21E+08	3.49E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.50E+08
ZN-65	3.17E+08	1.01E+09	4.56E+08	0.00E+00	6.75E+08	0.00E+00	6.36E+08
RB-86	0.00E+00	2.19E+08	1.02E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.32E+07
SR-89	9.98E+09	0.00E+00	2.86E+08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.60E+09
SR-90	6.05E+11	0.00E+00	1.48E+11	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.75E+10
Y-91	5.12E+06	0.00E+00	1.37E+05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.82E+09
ZR-95	1.17E+06	3.77E+05	2.55E+05	0.00E+00	5.91E+05	0.00E+00	1.19E+09
NB-95	1.42E+05	7.92E+04	4.26E+04	0.00E+00	7.83E+04	0.00E+00	4.81E+08
RU-103	4.77E+06	0.00E+00	2.06E+06	0.00E+00	1.82E+07	0.00E+00	5.57E+08
RU-106	1.93E+08	0.00E+00	2.44E+07	0.00E+00	3.72E+08	0.00E+00	1.25E+10
AG-110M	1.05E+07	9.75E+06	5.79E+06	0.00E+00	1.92E+07	0.00E+00	3.98E+09
TE-125M	9.66E+07	3.50E+07	1.29E+07	2.90E+07	3.93E+08	0.00E+00	3.86E+08
TE-127M	3.49E+08	1.25E+08	4.26E+07	8.93E+07	1.42E+09	0.00E+00	1.17E+09
TE-129M	2.51E+08	9.37E+07	3.97E+07	8.63E+07	1.05E+09	0.00E+00	1.26E+09
I-131	8.08E+07	1.16E+08	6.62E+07	3.79E+10	1.98E+08	0.00E+00	3.05E+07
I-133	2.09E+06	3.63E+06	1.11E+06	5.34E+08	6.33E+06	0.00E+00	3.26E+06
CS-134	4.67E+09	1.11E+10	9.08E+09	0.00E+00	3.59E+09	1.19E+09	1.94E+08
CS-136	4.28E+07	1.69E+08	1.22E+08	0.00E+00	9.41E+07	1.29E+07	1.92E+07
CS-137	6.36E+09	8.70E+09	5.70E+09	0.00E+00	2.95E+09	9.81E+08	1.68E+08
BA-140	1.29E+08	1.62E+05	8.47E+06	0.00E+00	5.52E+04	9.29E+04	2.66E+08
CE-141	1.97E+05	1.33E+05	1.51E+04	0.00E+00	6.20E+04	0.00E+00	5.10E+08
CE-144	3.29E+07	1.38E+07	1.77E+06	0.00E+00	8.16E+06	0.00E+00	1.11E+10
PR-143	6.25E+04	2.51E+04	3.10E+03	0.00E+00	1.45E+04	0.00E+00	2.74E+08
ND-147	3.34E+04	3.85E+04	2.31E+03	0.00E+00	2.25E+04	0.00E+00	1.85E+08



## 6.0 GASEOUS WASTE TREATMENT SYSTEM

### 6.1 Description of the Gaseous Radwaste Treatment System (see Figure 6.1)

#### 6.1.1 Waste Gas System

##### a. Reactor Building:

- Reactor Coolant Drain Tank (RCDT) header

##### b. Auxiliary Building:

- Vent Header from
  1. Miscellaneous Waste Storage Tank (MWST)
  2. Three (3) Reactor Coolant Bleed Tanks (RCBT)
- Waste Gas Delay Tank
- Two (2) Waste Gas Compressors
- Three (3) Waste Gas Decay Tanks (WGDT)

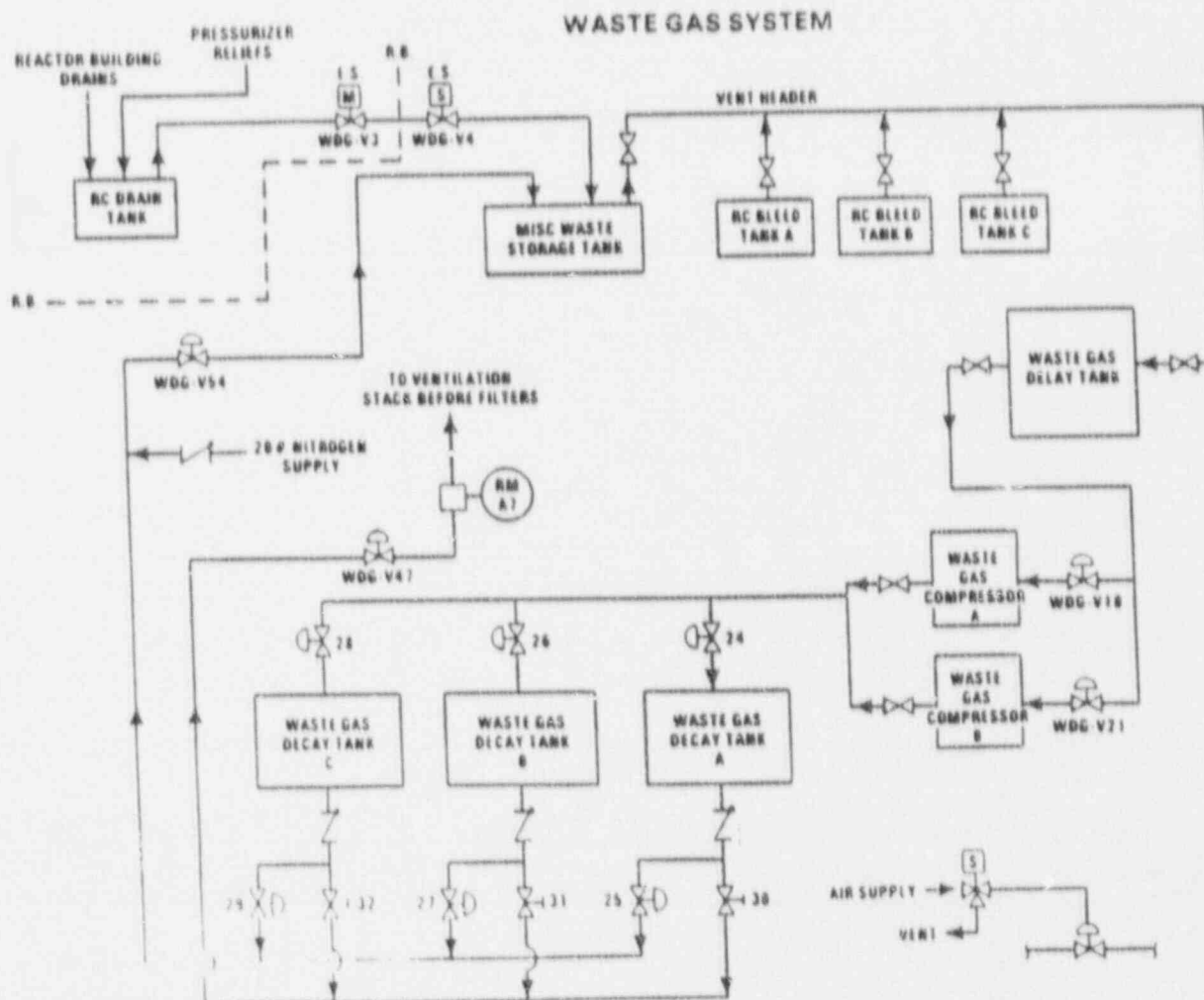
##### c. Filtration and dilution provided by the Station Ventilation System.

### 6.2 Operability

Operability of the Gaseous Waste Treatment System is defined as the ability to remove gas from the vent header/tank gas spaces and store it under a higher pressure in the Waste Gas Decay Tanks for subsequent release.

Except for initiating the make up tank sample and waste gas venting and the recycle or disposal of compressed waste gases stored in the waste gas decay tanks, the operation of the waste gas system is entirely automatic. One waste gas compressor comes on automatically, removing gases from the vent header system as required, to maintain the pressure in the system at a maximum of about 16.4 psia.

FIGURE 6.1





TMI Radiological Controls  
Departmental Procedure

Number

6610-PLN-4200.01

Revision No.

Title

Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM)

0

#### 7.0 ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING INFORMATION

The Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program shall be conducted as outlined in Parts II and III of this document. Sampling locations will be as indicated in Tables 7.1 through 7.7 and as depicted on the Maps 7.1 through 7.3.

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Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM)

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Table 7.1TMINS REMP STATION LOCATIONS-AIR PARTICULATE AND AIR IODINE

<u>NUREG Station Code</u>	<u>Distance</u>	<u>Azimuth</u>	<u>Map No.</u>
B1-4	0.8 mi.	28°	60
E1-2	0.4	95	2
F1-3	0.6	105	70
G2-1	1.4	125	75
M2-1	1.3	253	3
A3-1	2.6	358	4
H3-1	2.3	159	5
J3-2	2.9	181	71
Q4-1	3.5	325	92
G10-1	9.8	127	6
J15-1	12.6	180	7
Q15-1	13.5	305	8

Table 7.2TMINS REMP STATION LOCATIONS-DIRECT RADIATION (TLD)

<u>NUREG Station Code</u>	<u>Distance</u>	<u>Azimuth</u>	<u>Map No.</u>
A1-1	0.4 mi.	0°	1
A1-4	0.3	5	9
E1-1	0.6	25	10
B1-2	0.4	26	11
B1-3	0.5	15	12
C1-2	0.3	54	13
D1-1	0.2	74	14
E1-1	0.2	95	15
E1-2	0.4	95	2
E1-4	0.2	98	16
F1-2	0.2	109	17
G1-3	0.3	129	18
H1-1	0.5	167	19
H1-9	0.3	167	20
J1-1	0.8	184	21
J1-3	0.3	189	22
J1-4	0.4	188	23
K1-4	0.2	208	24
K1-5	0.2	202	25
L1-1	0.1	235	26
M1-1	0.1	249	27
N1-3	0.1	270	28
P1-1	0.4	293	29
P1-2	0.2	290	30

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Table 7.2 (Cont'd)

<u>NUREG Station Code</u>	<u>Distance</u>	<u>Azimuth</u>	<u>Map No.</u>
Q1-2	0.2 mi	318*	31
R1-1	0.2	335	32
C2-1	1.6	48	33
K2-1	1.1	200	34
M2-1	1.3	253	3
A3-1	2.6	358	4
H3-1	2.3	159	5
R3-1	2.6	338	35
E5-1	4.8	18	36
C5-1	4.5	42	37
E5-1	4.6	81	38
F5-1	4.7	107	39
G5-1	4.8	131	40
H5-1	4.1	157	41
J5-1	4.9	182	42
K5-1	5.0	200	43
L5-1	4.1	228	44
M5-1	4.3	249	45
N5-1	4.9	268	46
P5-1	4.9	285	47
Q5-1	5.0	318	48
R5-1	4.9	339	49
D6-1	5.2	65	50
E7-1	6.8	86	51
Q9-1	8.5	308	52
B10-1	9.4	21	53
G10-1	9.8	127	6
G15-1	14.4	124	54
J15-1	12.6	180	7
Q15-1	13.5	305	8
R15-2	12.4	329	55



Table 7.3TMINS REMP STATION LOCATIONS-SURFACE WATER

<u>NUREG Station Code</u>	<u>Distance</u>	<u>Azimuth</u>	<u>Map No.</u>
P1-3 (R)	0.1 mi.	284°	56
J1-2 (R)	0.5	188	57
J2-1 (R)	1.5	182	58
A3-2 (R)	2.5	355	59
H5-2 (F)	4.2	157	61
Q9-1 (F)	8.5	308	52
G15-1 (F)	14.4	124	54
G15-2 (F)	13.6	128	62
G15-3 (F)	14.8	124	63
J15-2 (F)	14.7	178	64
F15-1 (R)	12.6	122	65

(R) = Raw Water

(F) = Finished Water

Table 7.4TMINS REMP STATION LOCATIONS-AQUATIC SEDIMENT

<u>NUREG Station Code</u>	<u>Distance</u>	<u>Azimuth</u>	<u>Map No.</u>
A1-2	0.8 mi.	6°	66
A1-3	0.5	0	67
G1-1	0.3	137	68
K1-3	0.3	202	69
J2-1	1.5	182	58

Table 7.5TMINS REMP STATION LOCATIONS-MILK

<u>NUREG Station Code</u>	<u>Distance</u>	<u>Azimuth</u>	<u>Map No.</u>
A2-1 (MG)	1.2 mi.	5°	72
A15-2 (MG)	14.2	9	73
D2-1 (M)	1.1	65	74
G2-1 (M)	1.4	125	75
P7-1 (M)	6.7	293	76
K15-2 (M)	12.8	208	77
F3-1 (M)	2.3	104	78
E2-2 (M)	1.1	93	79
A4-1 (M)	3.3	10	93

(MG) = Goat Milk

(M) = Cow Milk

Table 7.6TMINS REMP STATION LOCATIONS-FISH

<u>Station Code</u>	<u>Station Designation</u>
TM-AQF-IND	Downstream of Station Discharge
TM-AQF-BKG	Upstream of Station Discharge
AQF = Fish	

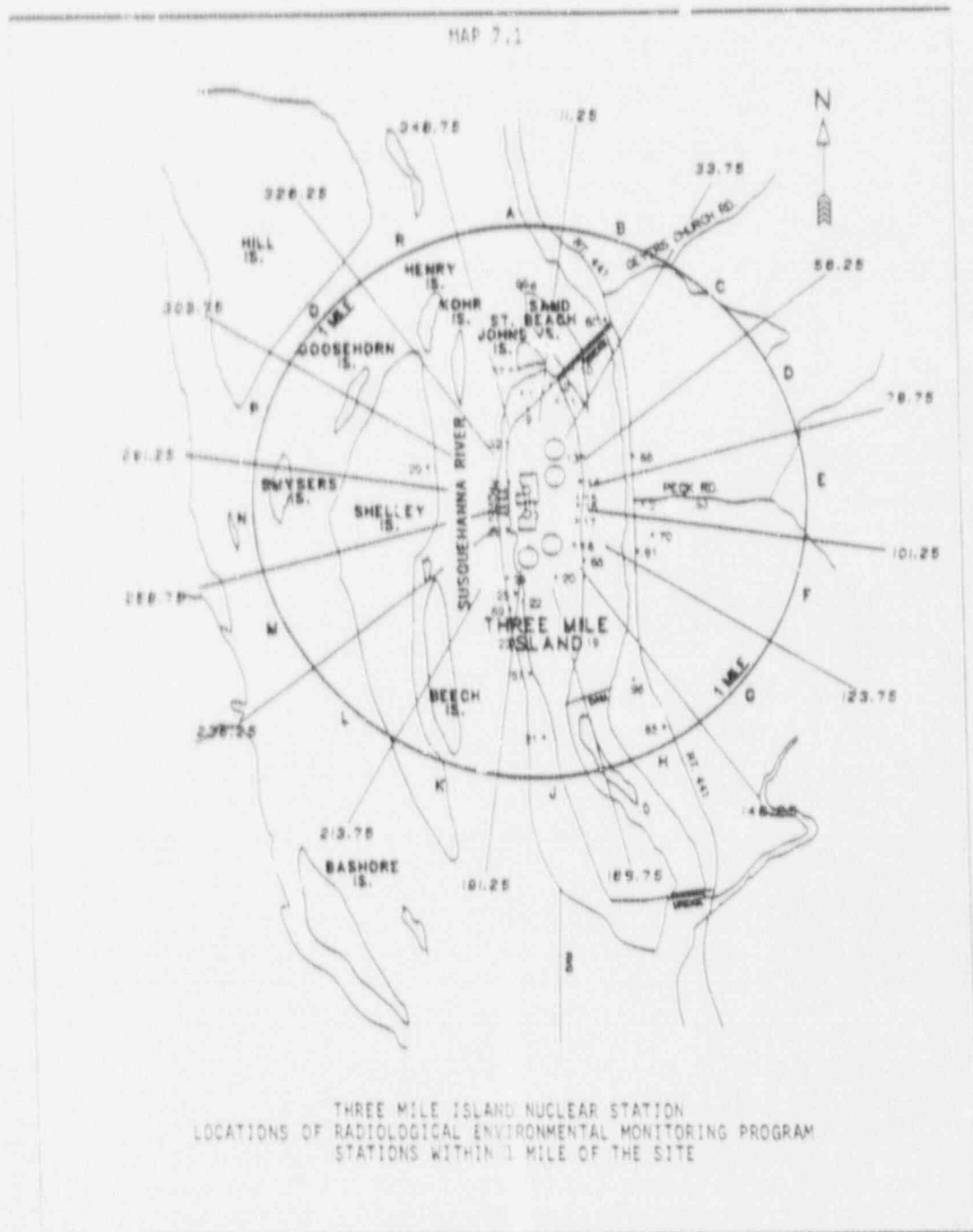
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Table 7.7TMINS REMP STATION LOCATIONS-FOOD PRODUCTS

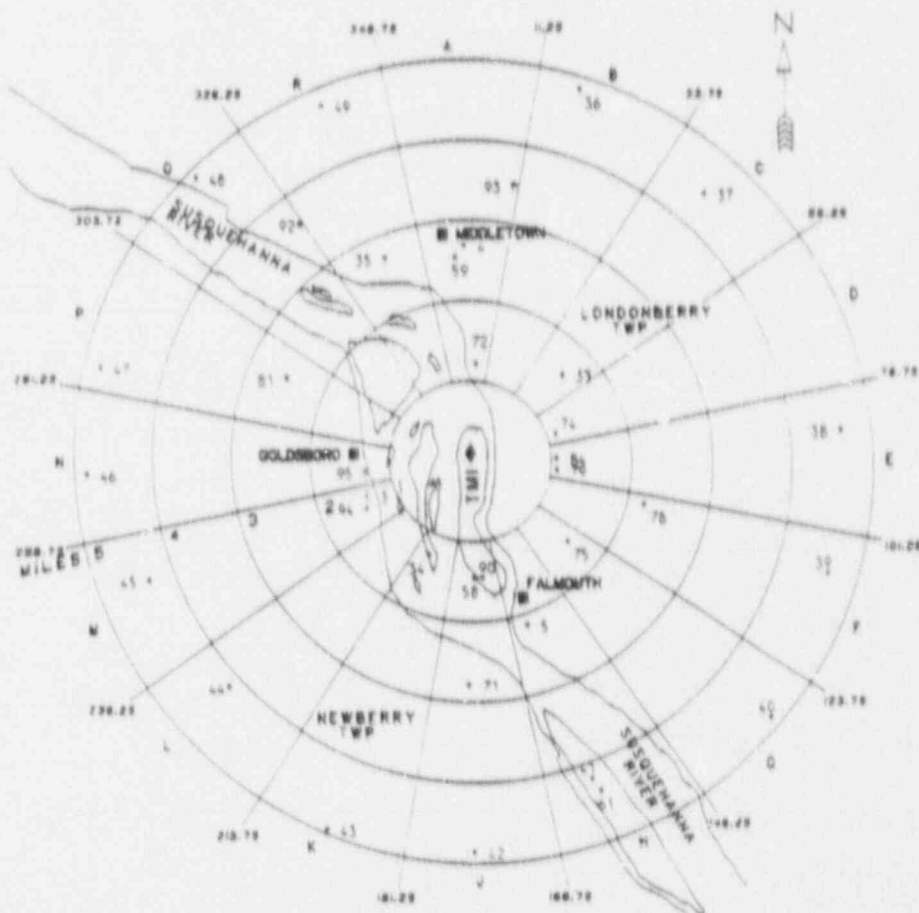
<u>NUREG Station Code</u>	<u>Distance</u>	<u>Azimuth</u>	<u>Map No.</u>
D2-1	1.1 mi.	65°	74
G2-1	1.4	125	75
A9-2	9.3	357	80
P3-1	2.6	293	81
A15-1	10.5	10	82
E1-3	0.7	90	83
E2-1	1.1	80	84
H1-2	0.9	150	85
E6-1	5.9	100	86
M15-2	13.6	253	87
D1-3	0.5	65	88
A2-1	1.2	5	72
P7-1	6.7	293	76
K15-2	12.8	208	77
A15-2	14.2	9	73
F3-1	2.3	104	78
E2-2	1.1	93	79
B15-1	10.3	12	89
E1-2	0.4	95	2
R15-2	12.4	329	55
F1-1	0.5	117	91
J2-2	1.5	178	90
A4-1	3.3	10	93
M2-2	1.3	252	94
N2-2	1.3	265	95
H1-3	0.7	150	96



MAP 7.1

THREE MILE ISLAND NUCLEAR STATION  
LOCATIONS OF RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM  
STATIONS WITHIN 1 MILE OF THE SITE

MAP 7.2

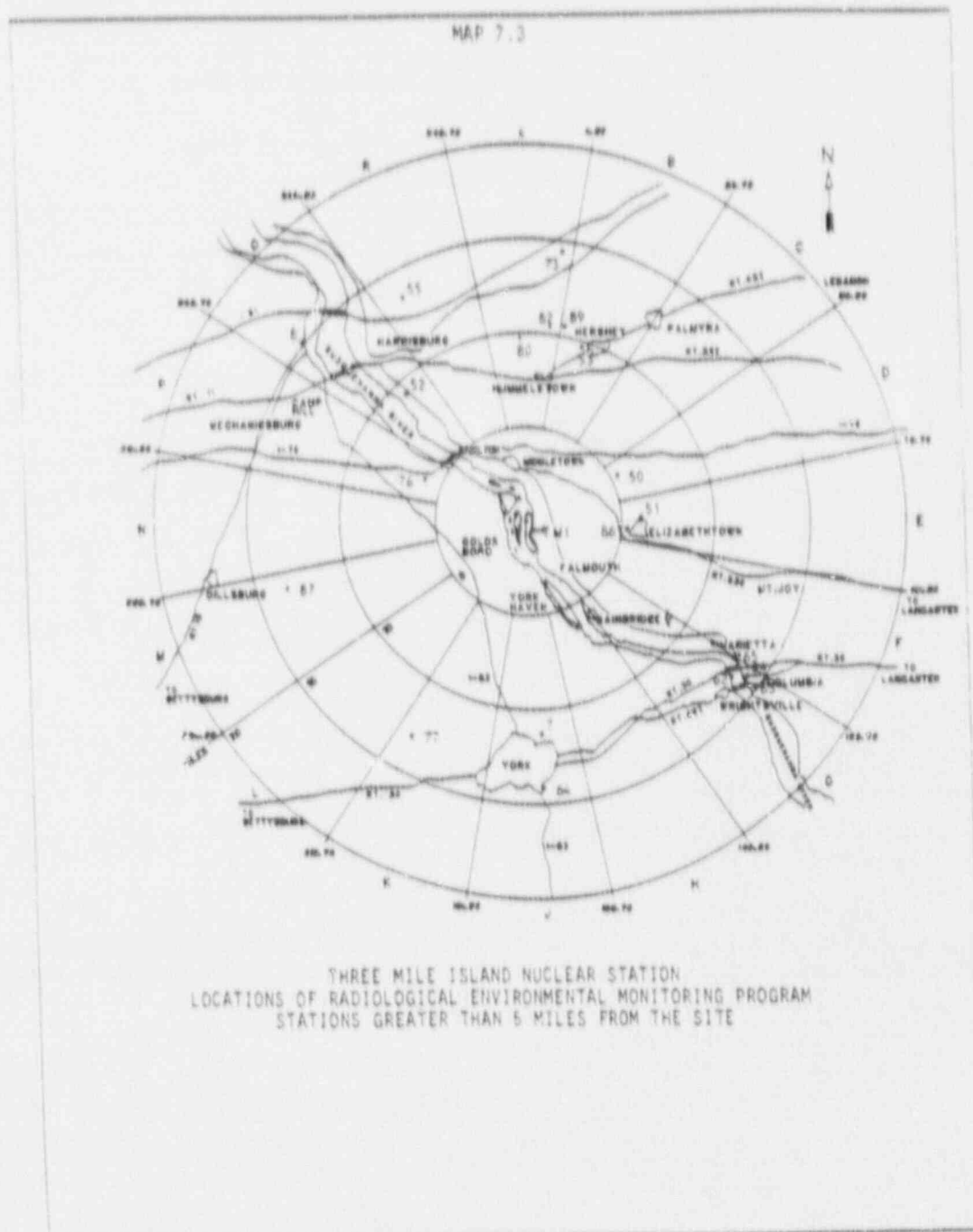


THREE MILE ISLAND NUCLEAR STATION  
LOCATIONS OF RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM  
STATIONS WITHIN 5 MILES OF THE SITE

MAP 7.2

THREE MILE ISLAND NUCLEAR STATION  
LOCATIONS OF RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM  
STATIONS WITHIN 5 MILES OF THE SITE





MAP 7.3

THREE MILE ISLAND NUCLEAR STATION  
LOCATIONS OF RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM  
STATIONS GREATER THAN 5 MILES FROM THE SITE

APPENDIX AP<sub>i</sub> - PATHWAY DOSE RATE PARAMETER

$$P_i (\text{inhalation}) = k' (BR) DFA_i$$

(Eq A-1)

Where:

P<sub>i</sub> = the pathway dose rate parameter for radionuclide, i, (other than noble gases) for the inhalation pathway, in mrem/yr per microcurie/m<sup>3</sup>. The dose factors are based on the critical individual organ for the infant age group.

k' = conversion factor, 1E6 pCi/microcurie

BR = 1400 m<sup>3</sup>/yr, breathing rate for infant (Ref. 2, Table E-5)

DFA<sub>i</sub> = the maximum organ inhalation dose factor for the infant age group for the i<sup>th</sup> radionuclide (mRem/pCi). Values are taken from Table E-10. Reg. Guide 1.109 (Ref. 2).

Resolution of the units yields: (Table 4.5)

$$P_i (\text{inhalation}) = 1.4E9 DFA_i (\text{mrem/yr per } \mu\text{Ci/m}^3)$$

(Eq A-2)

NOTE:

The latest NRC Guidance has deleted the requirement to determine P<sub>i</sub> (ground plane) and P<sub>i</sub> (food). In addition, the critical age group has been changed from infant to child. However, Tech. Spec. 3.22.2.1 currently states infant as the critical age group.

APPENDIX BR<sub>i</sub> - INHALATION PATHWAY DOSE FACTOR

$$R_i = k' (BR) (DFA_{i,a,o}) (\text{mrem/yr per microcurie/m}^3) \quad (\text{Eq B-1})$$

Where:

 $k'$  = conversion factor,  $1E6$  pCi/microcurie $BR$  = breathing rate, 1400, 3700, 8000, 8000  $\text{m}^3/\text{yr}$  for infant, child, teenager, and adult age groups, respectively. (Ref. 2, Table E-5) $DFA_{i,a,o}$  = the inhalation dose factor for organ,  $o$ , of the receptor of a given age group,  $a$ , and for the  $i$ th radionuclide, in  $\text{mrem/pCi}$ . The total body is considered as an organ in the selection of  $DFA_{i,a,o}$ . Values are taken from Tables E-7 through E-10, Reg. Guide 1.109 (Ref. 2).

Resolutions of the units yields:

 $R_i = (1.4E9) (DFA_{i,a,o})$  infant (Table 5.2.1) $R_i = (3.7E9) (DFA_{i,a,o})$  child (Table 5.2.2) $R_i = (8.0E9) (DFA_{i,a,o})$  teen and adult (Tables 5.2.3 and 5.2.4)

APPENDIX CR<sub>i</sub> - GROUND PLANE PATHWAY DOSE FACTOR

$$R_i = k' k'' (SF) (DPG_i) [(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t}) / \lambda_i]$$

(Eq C-1)

Where:

 $k'$  = conversion factor, 1E6 pCi/microcurie $k''$  = conversion factor, 8760 hr/yr $\lambda_i$  = decay constant for the  $i^{\text{th}}$  radionuclide,  $\text{sec}^{-1}$  $t$  = the exposure time (this calculation assumes that decay is the only operating removal mechanism;  $4.73 \times 10^8$  sec. (15 yrs), Reg. Guide 1.109, Appendix C) $DPG_i$  = the ground plane dose conversion factor for the  $i^{\text{th}}$  radionuclide (mrem/hr per pCi/m<sup>2</sup>). Values are taken from Table E-6, Reg. Guide 1.109 (Ref. 2).  
These values apply to all age groups. $SF$  = 0.7, shielding factor, from Table E-15 Reg. Guide 1.109 (Ref. 2)

Reference Table 5.3.1

APPENDIX D
R<sub>i</sub> - GRASS COW-MILK PATHWAY DOSE FACTOR

$$R_i = k' [(Q_p \times U_{AP}) / (\lambda_i + \lambda_w)] \times (F_s) \times (r) \times (DFL_{i,a,o}) \times [((f_p \times f_s)/Y_p) + ((1-f_p \times f_s) e^{-\lambda_i t_h})/Y_s] e^{-\lambda_i t_f} \quad (\text{Eq D-1})$$

Where:

- $k'$  = conversion factor, 1E6 picocurie/microcurie (pCi/μCi)
- $Q_p$  = cow consumption rate, 50 kg/day, (Reg. Guide 1.109)  
goat consumption rate, 6 kg/day, (Reg. Guide 1.109, Table E-2)
- $U_{AP}$  = Receptor's milk consumption rate; 330, 330, 400, 310 liters/yr for infant, child, teenager, and adult age groups, respectively (Reg. Guide 1.109)
- $Y_p$  = agricultural productivity by unit area of pasture feed grass, 0.7 kg/m<sup>2</sup> (NUREG-0133)
- $Y_s$  = agricultural productivity by unit area of stored feed, 2.0 kg/m<sup>2</sup> (NUREG-0133)
- $F_s$  = stable element transfer coefficient (Table E-1, Reg. Guide 1.109)
- $r$  = fraction of deposited activity retained in cow's feed grass, 0.2 for particulates, 1.0 for radioiodine (Table E-15, Reg. Guide 1.109)
- $DFL_{i,a,o}$  = the ingestion dose factor for organ, o, and the ith radionuclide for each respective age group, a (Tables E-11 to E-14, Reg. Guide 1.109)
- $\lambda_i$  = decay constant for the ith radionuclide, sec<sup>-1</sup>
- $\lambda_w$  = decay constant for weathering,  $5.73 \times 10^{-7}$  sec<sup>-1</sup> (NUREG-0133); based on a 14 day half life
- $t_f$  =  $1.73 \times 10^5$  sec, the transport time from pasture to cow to milk to receptor (Table E-15, Reg. Guide 1.109), or 2 days
- $t_h$  =  $7.78 \times 10^6$  sec, the transport time from pasture to harvest to cow to milk to receptor (Table E-15, Reg. Guide 1.109), or 90 days
- $f_p$  = 1.0, the fraction of the year that the cow is on pasture
- $f_s$  = 1.0, the fraction of the cow feed that is pasture grass while the cow is on pasture



APPENDIX D (Cont'd)

The concentration of tritium in milk is based on the airborne concentration rather than the deposition. Therefore,  $P_1$  is based on  $(X/Q)$ :

$$R_{t,a,c}^c = k'k''' P_1 Q_f U_{AS} DFL_{t,a,c} (.75 [.5/H]) \quad (\text{Eq D-2})$$

Where:

$k'''$  = 1E3 grams/kg

$H$  = 8 grams/m<sup>3</sup>, absolute humidity of the atmosphere

.75 = fraction of the total feed grass mass that is water

.5 = ratio of the specific activity of the feed grass water to the atmospheric water (NUREG-013.1)

$DFL_{t,a,c}$  = the ingestion dose factor for tritium and organ, c, for each respective age group, a (Tables E-11 to E-14, Reg. Guide 1.109)

All other parameters and values are as given above.

NOTE: Goat-milk pathway factor,  $P_1$ , will be computed using the cow-milk pathway factor equation.  $P_1$  factor for goat-milk will be from Table E-2 Reg. Guide 1.109.

Reference: Tables 5.4.1-5, 5.5.1-4

# APPENDIX E

## R<sub>i</sub> - COW-MEAT PATHWAY DOSE FACTOR

$$R_i = k' \left[ \left( \frac{Q_y \times U_{AF}}{\lambda_i + \lambda_w} \right) \times (F) \times (r) \times (DFL_{i,a,c}) \times \left[ \left( \frac{f_p \times f_s}{Y_p} \right) + \left( \frac{(1-f_p)f_s}{Y_s} \right) e^{-\lambda_i t_f} \right] \right] \quad (\text{Eq E-1})$$

Where:

- $k'$  = cow factor, 5.6 picocurie/microcurie (pCi/μCi)
- $Q_y$  = cow consumption rate, 50 kg/day, (Reg. Guide 1.109)
- $U_{AF}$  = Receptor's meat consumption rate; 0, 41, 65, 110 kg/yr for infant, child, teenager, and adult age groups, respectively (Reg. Guide 1.109)
- $F_i$  = the stable element transfer coefficients, days/kg (Table E-1, Reg. Guide 1.109)
- $r$  = fraction of deposited activity retained in cow's feed grass, 0.2 for particulates, 1.0 for radioiodine (Table E-15, Reg. Guide 1.109)
- $DFL_{i,a,c}$  = the ingestion dose factor for organ, a, and the ith radionuclide for each respective age group, a (Tables E-11 to E-14, Reg. Guide 1.109)
- $\lambda_i$  = decay constant for the radionuclide i, sec<sup>-1</sup>
- $\lambda_w$  = decay constant for weathering,  $5.73 \times 10^{-7}$  sec<sup>-1</sup> (NUREG-0133), based on a 14 day half life
- $t_f$  =  $1.73 \times 10^6$  sec, the transport time from pasture to receptor (NUREG-0133)
- $t_b$  =  $7.78 \times 10^6$  sec, the transport time from crop to receptor (NUREG-0133)
- $Y_p$  = agricultural productivity by unit area of pasture feed grass, 0.7 kg/m<sup>2</sup> (NUREG-0133)
- $Y_s$  = agricultural productivity by unit area of stored feed, 2.0 kg/m<sup>2</sup> (NUREG-0133)
- $f_p$  = 1.0, the fraction of the year that the cow is on pasture
- $f_s$  = 1.0, the fraction of the cow feed that is pasture grass while the cow is on pasture

APPENDIX E (Cont'd)

The concentration of tritium in meat is based on the airborne concentration rather than the deposition. Therefore,  $R_1$  is based on  $(X/Q)$ :

$$R_{t,a,c} = k'k''' P_f Q_f U_{AF} (DFL_{t,a,c}) \times 0.75 \times (0.5/H) \quad (\text{Eq E-2})$$

Where:

All terms are as defined above and in Appendix D.

Reference: Tables 5.6.1-4

# APPENDIX F

## R<sub>i</sub> - VEGETATION PATHWAY DOSE FACTOR

$$R_i = k' \times [r / (Y_v (\lambda_i + \lambda_w))] \times (DFL_{i,a,o}) \times [(U_A^L f_L e^{-\lambda_i t_L} + U_A^S f_g e^{-\lambda_i t_h}] \quad (\text{Eq F-1})$$

Where:

- $k'$  = 1E6 picocurie/microcurie (pCi/μCi)
- $U_A^L$  = the consumption rate of fresh leafy vegetation, 0, 26, 42, 64 kg/yr for infant, child, teenager, or adult age groups, respectively (Reg. Guide 1.109)
- $U_A^S$  = the consumption rate of stored vegetation, 0, 520, 630, 520 kg/yr for infant, child, teenager, or adult age groups respectively (Reg. Guide 1.109)
- $f_L$  = the fraction of the annual intake of fresh leafy vegetation grown locally, = 1.0 (NUREG-0133)
- $f_g$  = the fraction of the stored vegetation grown locally = 0.76 (NUREG-0133)
- $t_L$  = the average time between harvest of leafy vegetation and its consumption,  $8.6 \times 10^4$  seconds [Table E-15, Reg. Guide 1.109 (24 hrs)]
- $t_h$  = the average time between harvest of stored leafy vegetation and its consumption,  $5.18 \times 10^6$  seconds, [Table E-15, Reg. Guide 1.109 (60 days)]
- $y_v$  = the vegetation area density, 2.0 kg/m<sup>2</sup> (Table E-15, Reg. Guide 1.109)

All other parameters are as previously defined.

The concentration of tritium in vegetation is based on the airborne concentration rather than the deposition. Therefore,  $R_i$  is based on (X/Q)

$$R_{i,a,o} = k' k'' [U_A^L f_L + U_A^S f_g] (DFL_{i,a,o}) (.75 [S/H]) \quad (\text{Eq F-2})$$

Where:

All terms are as defined above and in Appendix D.

Reference: Tables 5.7.1-4



## APPENDIX A-F REFERENCES

(Page 1 of 4)

## PARAMETERS USED IN DOSE FACTOR CALCULATIONS

Parameter	Value	Origin of Value		
		Table in R.C. 1.109	Section of NUREG-0133	Site- Specific
	*** For $P_1$ ***			
$DFA_1$	Each radionuclide	E-9		Note 1
BR	1400 m <sup>3</sup> /yr (infant)	E-5		
	***For $R_i$ (Vegetation)***			
$r$	Each element type	E-1		
$Y_v$	2.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	E-15		
$\lambda_w$	5.73 E-7 sec <sup>-1</sup>		5.3.1.3	
$DFL_1$	Each age group and radionuclide	E-11 thru E-14		Note 1
$U_1^L$	Each age group	E-5		
$f_1$	1.0		5.3.1.5	
$t_1$	8.6 E + 4 seconds	E-15		
$U_1^S$	Each age group	E-5		
$f_0$	0.76		5.3.1.5	
$t_0$	5.18 E + 6 seconds	E-15		
H	8.0 grams/kg		5.2.1.3	
	***For $R_i$ (Inhalation)***			
BR	Each age group	E-5		
$DFA_1$	Each age group and nuclide	E-7 thru E-10		Note 1



## APPENDIX A-F REFERENCES

(Page 2 of 4)

## PARAMETERS USED IN DOSE FACTOR CALCULATIONS

Parameter	Value	Origin of Value		
		Table in R.G. 1.109	Section of NUREG-0133	Site- Specific
	*** For $R_1$ (Ground Plane) ***			
SP	0.7	E-15		
DFG <sub>i</sub>	Each radionuclide	E-6		
t	4.73 E + 8 sec		5.3.1.2	
	*** For $R_i$ (Grass/Animal/Meat) ***			
$Q_p$ (Cow)	50 kg/day	E-3		
$Q_p$ (Goat)	6 kg/day	E-3		Ref. Only
$U_{ap}$	Each age group	E-5		
$\lambda_w$	5.73 E-7 sec <sup>-1</sup>		5.3.1.3	
$F_i$ (Both)	Each element	E-1		
r	Each element type	E-15		
DFL <sub>i</sub>	Each age group and nuclide	E-11 thru E-14		Note 1
$f_p$	1.0		5.3.1.3	Note 2
$f_a$	1.0		5.3.1.3	Note 2
$Y_p$	0.7 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	E-15		
$t_p$	7.78 E + 6 sec	E-15		
$Y_a$	2.0 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	E-15		
$t_a$	1.73 E + 6 sec	E-15		
H	8.0 grams/kg		5.2.1.3	

## APPENDIX A-F REFERENCES

(Page 3 of 4)

## PARAMETERS USED IN DOSE FACTOR CALCULATIONS

Parameter	Value	Origin of Value		
		Table in R.G. 1.109	Section of NUREG-0133	Site- Specific
	*** For $R_1$ (Grass/Cow/Milk) ***			
$Q_r$	50 kg/day	E-3		
$U_{ap}$	Each age group	E-5		
$\lambda_w$	$5.73 \text{ E-7 sec}^{-1}$		5.3.1.3	
$F_e$	Each element	E-1		
$r$	Each element type	E-15		
$DFL_1$	Each age group and nuclide	E-11 thru E-14		Note 1
$Y_p$	$0.7 \text{ kg/m}^2$	E-15		
$t_h$	$7.78 \text{ E} + 5 \text{ sec}$	E-15		
$Y_a$	$2.0 \text{ kg/m}^2$	E-15		
$t_s$	$1.73 \text{ E} + 5 \text{ sec}$	E-15		
$f_p$	1.0		5.3.1.3	
$f_a$	1.0		5.3.1.3	
$H$	8.0 grams/kg		5.2.1.3	

## APPENDIX A-F REFERENCES

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## NOTES

1. Inhalation and ingestion dose factors were taken from the indicated source. For each age group, for each nuclide, the organ dose factor used was the highest dose factor for that nuclide and age group in the referenced table.
2. Typically beef cattle are raised all year on pasture. Annual land surveys have indicated that the small number of goats raised within 5 miles typically are used for grass control and not food or milk. Nevertheless, the goats can be treated as full meat sources where present, despite the fact that their numbers cannot sustain the meat consumption rates of Table E-5 of Reference 3.

References

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8. Meteorological Information and Dose Assessment System (MIDAS)
9. TMI Recirculation Factor Memos, April 12, 1988, and March 17, 1988
10. Operations Procedures 1101-2.1, Radiation Monitor Set Points
11. Simplified Environmental Effluent Dosimetry System (SEEDS)
12. Reg. Guide 1.21
13. Reg. Guide 1.111
14. Reg. Guide 1.112
15. Reg. Guide 1.113