

**FIRE PROTECTION DESIGN**

**MIDLAND UNITS 1 AND 2  
CONSUMERS POWER COMPANY**

**Presentation for NRC  
Bethesda , MD  
April 15, 1981**

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AGENDA  
FIRE PROTECTION DESIGN  
MIDLAND UNITS 1 AND 2  
APRIL 15, 1981

- INTRODUCTION (D.M.BUDZIK)
- FIRE PROTECTION ANALYSIS CRITERIA (R.E.BERRY)
  - Objectives
  - Regulations and Guidelines
  - Fire Protection Analysis and Criteria
  - Criteria Within Control Room Envelope
  - Criteria External to Control Room and Reactor Buildings
  - Criteria Within Reactor Buildings
- SAFE SHUTDOWN CRITERIA AND SYSTEM DESIGN (D.T.PERRY)
  - Functions and Requirements for Safe Shutdown
  - Systems to Achieve Safe Shutdown
    - Reactivity and Inventory Control
    - Pressure Control
    - Auxiliary Feedwater
    - Others
  - Support Systems
  - Instrumentation
- DEFINITION OF CONTROL ROOM ENVELOPE (D.T.PERRY)
  - Control Room HVAC
  - Fire Barriers
- CONTROL ROOM CABLE SEPARATION ANALYSIS (R.A.POLICH)
  - Control Room and Auxiliary Shutdown Panel Arrangement
  - Transfer Switch Criteria and Function
    - Manual Switches
    - Remote Operated Switches

- CONTROL ROOM EVACUATION ACTIONS (R.A.POLICH)  
< Lunch >
- CABLE SEPARATION ANALYSIS EXTERNAL TO CONTROL ROOM (R.A.POLICH)
- TYPICAL SPATIAL SEPARATION PROBLEM AREAS AND REMEDIAL ACTIONS (R.E.BERRY)
  - Service Water Structure
  - Auxiliary Shutdown Panel Areas
  - Component Cooling Water Pumps
  - Equipment Removal Hatches
  - Water-Tight Doors
  - Spatial Separation
- REACTOR COOLANT PUMP LUBE OIL (R.A.POLICH)
  - Oil Piping
  - Oil Collection Pans
  - Oil Collection Piping and Tank
- FIRE PROTECTION SCHEDULE (D.M.BUDZIK)
  - Hazards Analysis Review
  - NRC Walkdown
  - SAR Questions
  - NRC Proposed Rulemaking

## **FIRE PROTECTION - SAFE SHUTDOWN ANALYSIS CRITERIA**

- **SINGLE FIRE**
- **HOT SHORTS, OPEN CIRCUITS, SHORTS TO GROUND**
- **FAILURES CAUSED BY FIRE ONLY**

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## **FIRE PROTECTION - SAFE SHUTDOWN ANALYSIS CRITERIA (cont'd)**

- **OFFSITE POWER AVAILABLE OR UNAVAILABLE**
- **LIMITED MANUAL ACTION INSIDE CONTROL ROOM**
- **EXTENSIVE MANUAL ACTION OUTSIDE CONTROL ROOM**

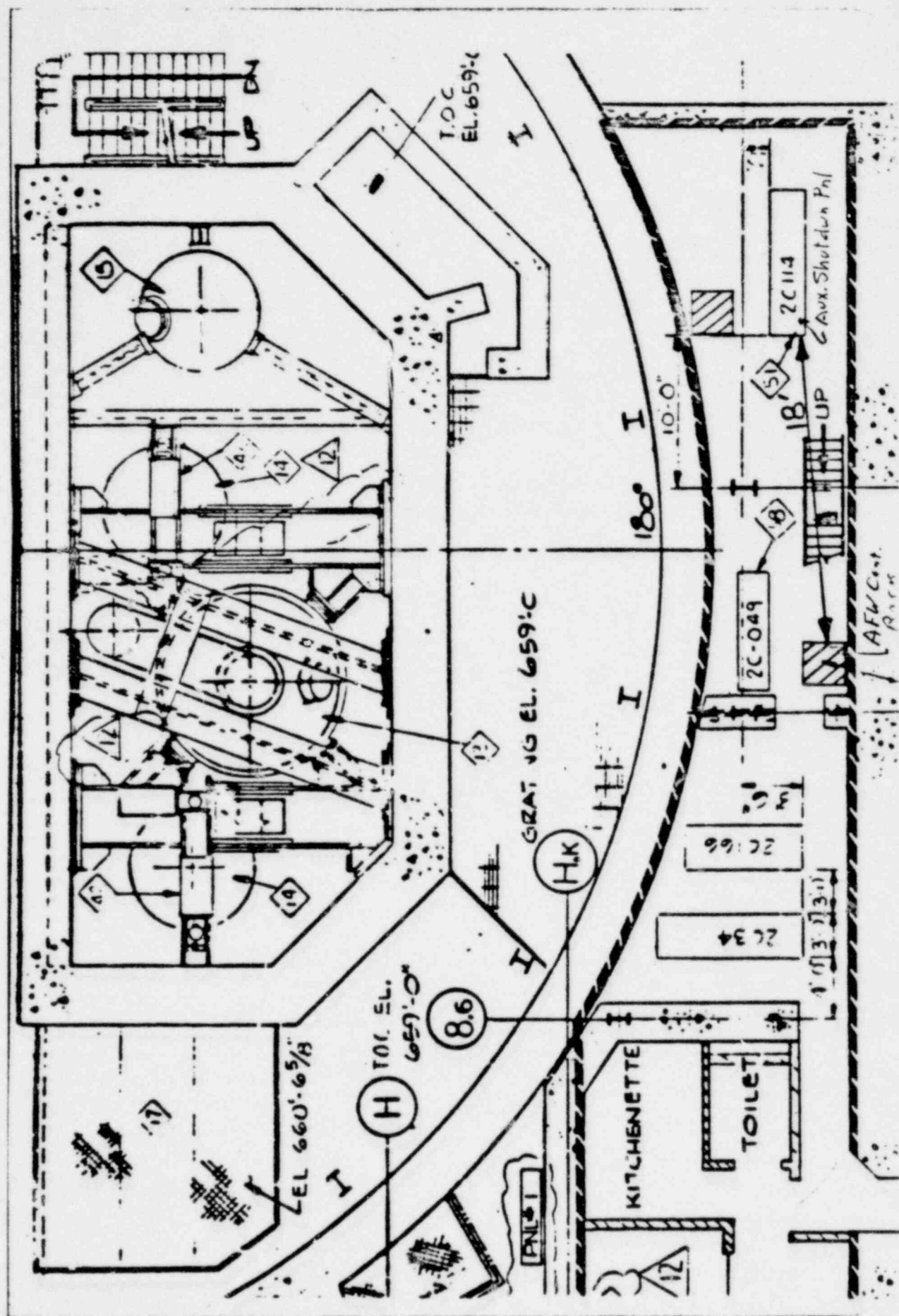
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# **FIRE PROTECTION - SAFE SHUTDOWN ANALYSIS**

- **SYSTEMS REQUIRED TO ACHIEVE AND MAINTAIN SAFE SHUTDOWN CONDITIONS**
  - **Makeup**
  - **Emergency Boration**
  - **Pressurizer Heaters, Safety Valves**
  - **Auxiliary Feedwater**
  - **Service Water**
  - **Component Cooling Water**
  - **Emergency Diesel Generators**
  - **Chilled Water - Safeguards**
  - **Reactor Building HVAC**
  - **Service Water Pump Structure HVAC**
  - **Control Room HVAC**
  - **Auxiliary Pressurizer Spray**
  - **Power-Operated Atmospheric Vent Valves**
  - **Decay Heat Removal**



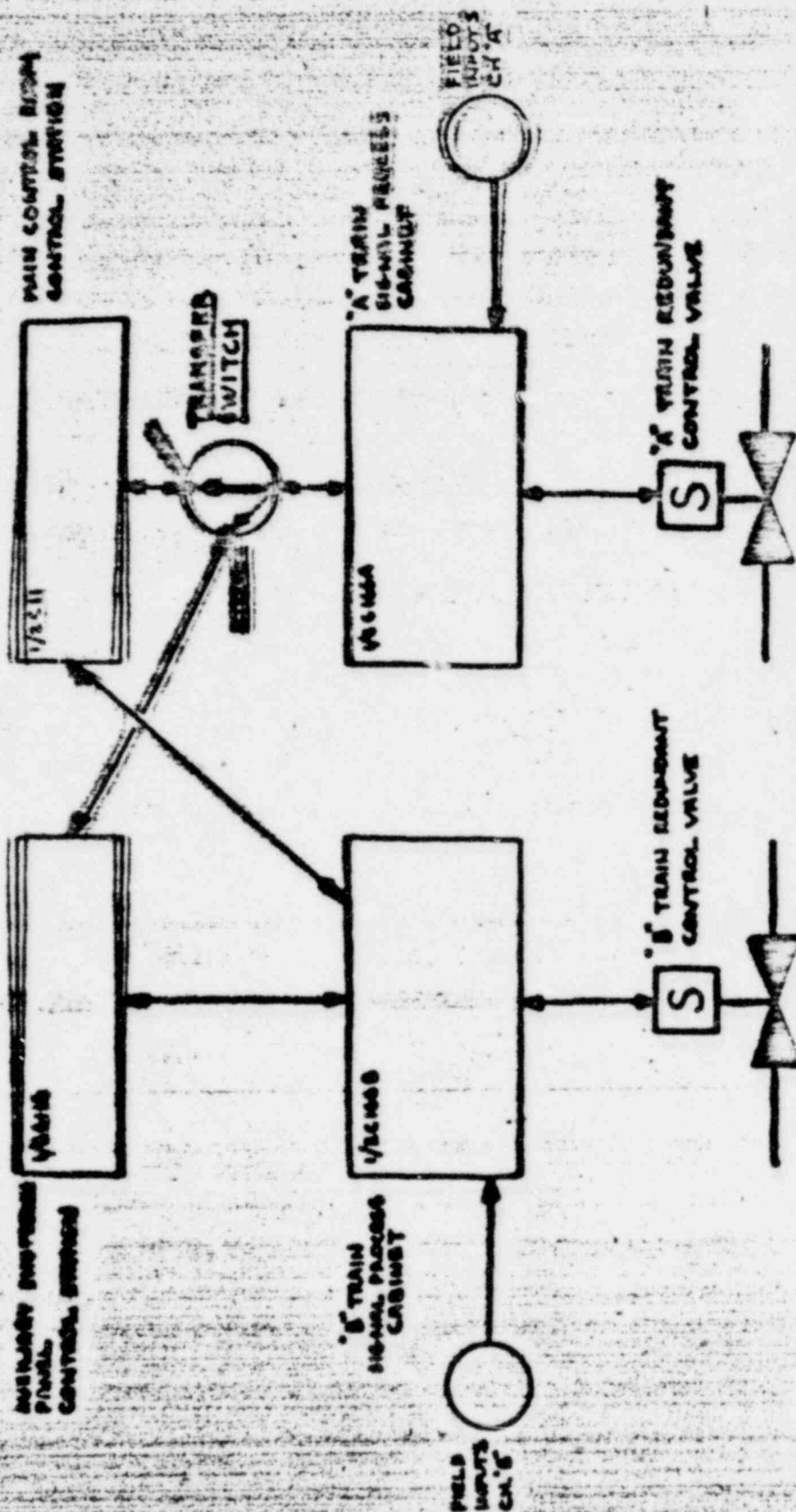




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# PROPOSED TRANSFER SWITCH SYSTEM DIAGRAM



**NORMAL**

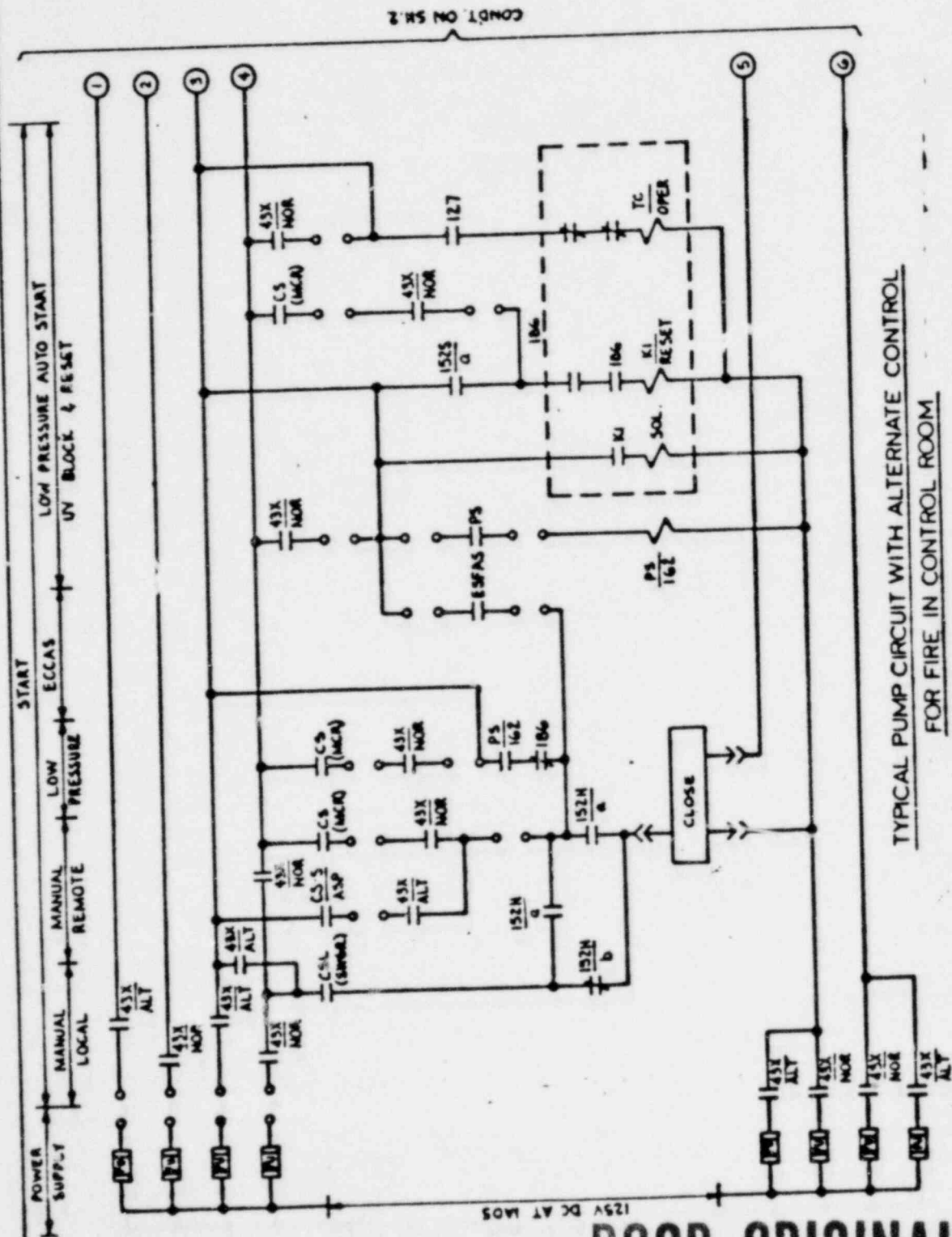
MAIN CONTROL ROOM - CHANNEL A/B OPERATIONAL  
AUXILIARY SHUTDOWN PANEL - CHANNEL B OPERATIONAL

**ALTERNATE**

MAIN CONTROL ROOM - CHANNEL A ISOLATED  
AUXILIARY SHUTDOWN PANEL - CHANNEL A OPERATIONAL

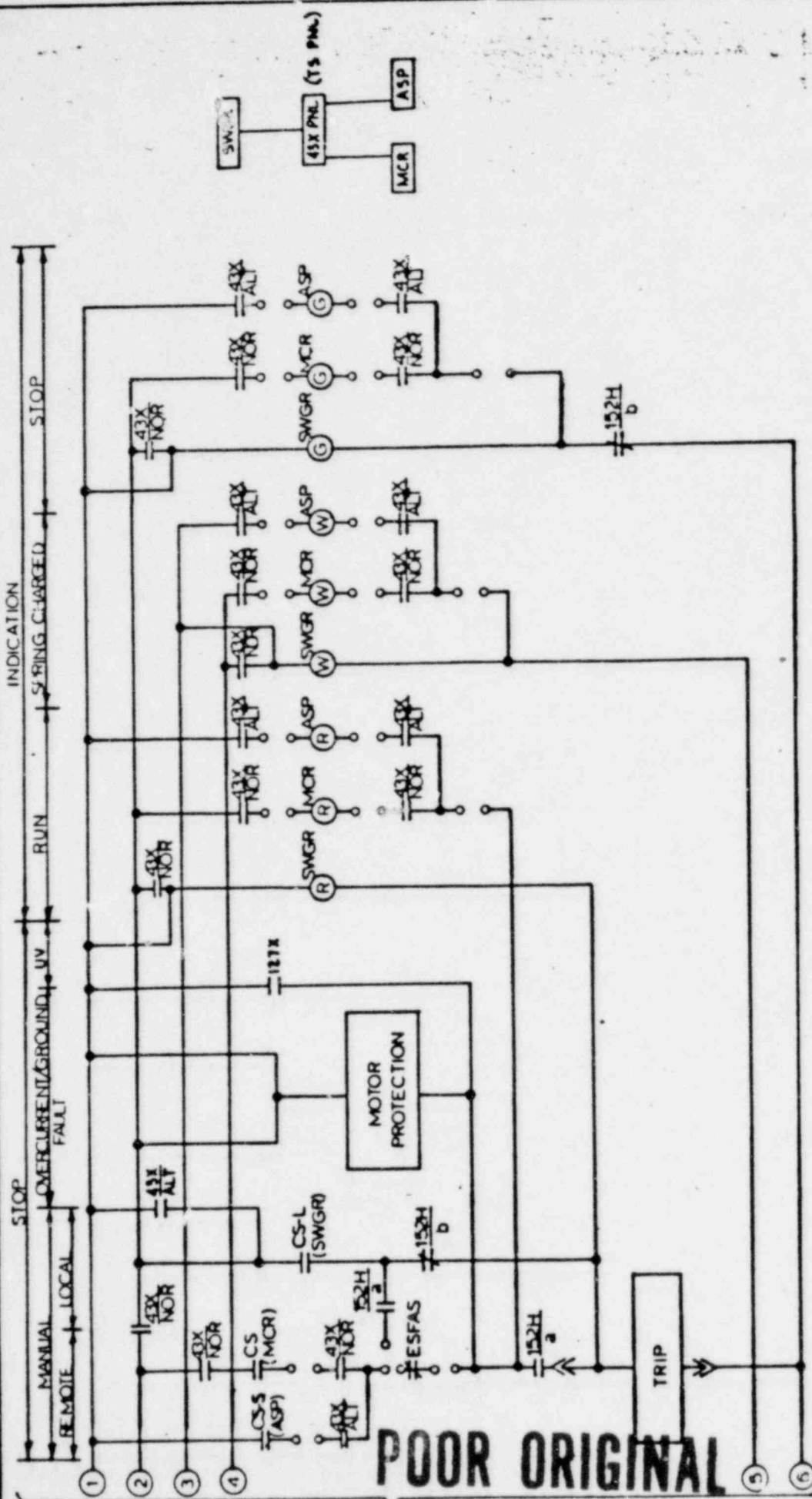
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SM. 1 OF 2



TYPICAL PUMP CIRCUIT WITH ALTERNATE CONTROL  
FOR FIRE IN CONTROL ROOM

# **FIRE PROTECTION - SAFE SHUTDOWN ANALYSIS SYSTEMS USING REMOTE- OPERATED TRANSFER SWITCHES**

- **AUXILIARY FEEDWATER SYSTEM**

*SF level*

- **COMPONENT COOLING WATER SYSTEM**

*RC Pump  
valve*

- **DIESEL GENERATOR**

*LOOP*

- **SERVICE WATER SYSTEM**

*DG Cooling + CCWS*