

PEACH BOTTOM ATOMIC POWER STATION

Radiological Regional Environmental  
Monitoring Program  
Report #14

January 1, 1978 Through December 31, 1978

Prepared For  
Philadelphia Electric Company  
By

RADIATION MANAGEMENT CORPORATION

University City Science Center  
3508 Market Street  
Philadelphia, Pa. 19104

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May 1979

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# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
I. INTRODUCTION	
A. Program Objectives	1
B. Program Implementation	2
II. RMC PROGRAM DESCRIPTION	
A. Sample Collection & TLD Placement Procedures	3
B. Program Changes	5
C. Analyses Performed	6
D. Exceptions to the Program	6
III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	
A. Data Interpretation & Statistical Analysis	7
B. Discussion of Results	8
1. Surface Water	8
2. Discharge Water	9
3. Well Water	10
4. Precipitation	11
5. Air Particulates	11
6. Milk	12
7. Fish	13
8. Vegetation	14
9. Soil	14
10. Ambient Gamma Radiation	15
IV. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	17
V. TABLES	
VI. FIGURES	

2339 187

## LIST OF TABLES

### TABLES

- I. RMC Station Designation and Sample Identification System
- II. RMC Sample Collection and Analysis Program
- III. Summary of Analysis Performed on Samples Collected During 1978
- IV. Summary of Radioactivity Concentrations
- V. Summary of Gamma Spectrometry
- VI. Summary of Ambient Dosimetry Program
- VII. Analytical Data for Surface Water Grab Samples
- VIII. Analytical Data for Surface Water Composite Samples
- IX. 1978 Annual Mean Radioactivity in Surface Water
- X. Concentrations of Gamma Emitters in Surface Water
- XI. Analytical Data for Discharge Water Grab Samples
- XII. Analytical Data for Discharge Water Composite Samples
- XIII. 1978 Annual Mean Radioactivity Concentration in Discharge Water
- XIV. Concentrations of Gamma Emitters in Discharge Water
- XV. Analytical Data for Well Water Samples
- XVI. 1978 Mean Concentration of Aqueous Tritium in Well Water by Quarter
- XVII. 1978 Annual Mean Radioactivity Concentration in Well Water
- XVIII. Analytical Data for Precipitation Samples
- XIX. 1978 Annual Mean Radioactivity Concentration in Precipitation
- XX. Concentrations of Gamma Emitters in Precipitation
- XXI. Analytical Data for Air Particulate Samples
- XXII. Concentrations of Gamma Emitters in Air Particulates
- XXIII. Analytical Data for Milk Samples
- XXIV. 1978 Mean Concentration of Aqueous Tritium in Milk by Quarter

2339 188



# LIST OF TABLES (CONT.)

## TABLE

- XXV. 1978 Mean Concentration of Iodine-131 in Milk by Week
- XXVI. 1978 Annual Mean Radioactivity Concentration in Milk
- XXVII. Concentrations of Gamma Emitters in Milk
- XXVIII. Analytical Data for Fish Samples
- XXIX. 1978 Mean Concentration of Aqueous Tritium in Fish by Quarter
- XXX. 1978 Annual Mean Concentration of Aqueous Tritium in Fish
- XXI. Analytical Data for Vegetation Samples
- XXXII. 1978 Annual Mean Concentration of Aqueous Tritium in Vegetation
- XXXIII. A Comparison of Tritium Concentration in Various Media
- XXXIV. Analytical Data for Soil Samples
- XXXV. 1978 Mean Radioactivity Concentration in Soil
- XXXVI. Concentrations of Gamma Emitters in Soil
- XXXVII. Monthly TLD Results
- XXXVIII. Quarterly TLD Results
- XXXIX. Mean Monthly, Quarterly, and Semi-Annual TLD Results  
for the Site Boundary, Middle, and Outer Rings
- XL. Gamma Spectrometry of All Media - Typical Minimum Detectable  
Levels of Nuclides Searched for but not Found.

2339 189

## LIST OF FIGURES

### FIGURE

- 1 Environmental Sampling Stations on or near Peach Bottom Site
- 2 Environmental Sampling Stations at Intermediate Distances From Peach Bottom Site
- 3 TLD Stations on Peach Bottom Site
- 4 TLD Stations at Intermediate Distances from Peach Bottom Site
- 5 TLD Stations at Remote Distances from Peach Bottom Site
- 6 A Comparison of Aqueous Tritium Concentrations in Surface Water at Conowingo and Holtwood Dams (Total Sample-Composite)
- 7 A Comparison of Aqueous Tritium Concentrations in Surface Water at Conowingo and Holtwood Dams (Total Sample-Composite)
- 8 A Comparison of Gross Beta Concentrations in Surface Water at Conowingo and Holtwood Dams (Soluble Fraction-Grab)
- 9 A Comparison of Gross Beta Concentrations in Surface Water at Conowingo and Holtwood Dams (Insoluble Fraction-Grab)
- 10 A Comparison of Aqueous Tritium Concentrations in Water at Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3 Intake and Discharge (Total Sample-Composite)
- 11 A Comparison of Gross Beta Concentrations in Water at Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3 Intake and Discharge (Soluble Fraction-Composite)
- 12 A Comparison of Gross Beta Concentrations in Water at Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3 Intake and Discharge (Insoluble Fraction-Composite)
- 13 A Comparison of Average Aqueous Tritium Concentrations in Well Water at On-Site Wells, Site Area Wells, and Distant Wells (Total Sample-Grab)
- 14 A Comparison of Average Aqueous Tritium Concentrations in Milk at Near, Intermediate and Distant Farms
- 15 A Comparison of Average Iodine-131 Concentrations in Milk at Near, Intermediate and Distant Farms (Total Sample)
- 16 A Comparison of Average Aqueous Tritium Concentrations in White Crappie Fish at Conowingo and Holtwood Ponds
- 17 A Comparison of Average Aqueous Tritium Concentrations in Channel Catfish at Conowingo and Holtwood Ponds

2339 190

LIST OF FIGURES (CONT.)

FIGURE

- 18 A Comparison of Tritium Concentrations in Various Media
- 19 A Comparison of Average Strontium-90 Concentrations in The Top One Inch at On-Site Soil Locations and Distant Soil Locations
- 20 A Comparison of Average Strontium-90 Concentrations in the Bottom Cut at On-Site Soil Locations and Distant Soil Locations
- 21 A Comparison of Average Cesium-137 Concentrations in the Top One Inch at On-Site Soil Locations and Distant Soil Locations
- 22 A Comparison of Average Cesium-137 Concentrations in the Bottom Cut at On-Site Soil Locations and Distant Soil Locations
- 23 A Comparison of Average Monthly TLD Results at the Site Boundary, Middle, and Outer Rings
- 24 A Comparison of Average Quarterly TLD Results at the Site Boundary, Middle, and Outer Rings

2339 191

I. INTRODUCTION

POOR ORIGINAL

2339 192

## I. INTRODUCTION

Radiation Management Corporation (RMC) began conducting a radiological environmental monitoring program in September 1970 for the Philadelphia Electric Company in connection with the Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station (PBAPS) located in Peach Bottom Township, York County, Pennsylvania. This RMC program supplements an existing program being conducted by others which has been carried out since March 1960. PBAPS is located along the Susquehanna River, between Holtwood and Conowingo Dams which are about 14 miles apart. The pond created by Conowingo Dam is called Conowingo Pond.

The initial loading of fuel into Peach Bottom Unit #1, a 40 MWe (Net) high temperature gas-cooled reactor, was started on February 5, 1966, and initial criticality was achieved March 3, 1966. Final shutdown of Peach Bottom Unit #1 was on October 31, 1974. Peach Bottom Unit #2 and #3 are boiling water reactors each with a power output of 1050 MWe (Net). The first fuel was loaded into Unit #2 on August 9, 1973, and criticality was first achieved on September 16, 1973. The fuel was loaded into Unit #3 on July 5, 1974 and criticality was first achieved on August 7, 1974. Peach Bottom Unit #2 first reached full power on June 16, 1974. Peach Bottom Unit #3 first reached full power on December 21, 1974.

Results of the RMC portion of the overall regional radiological environmental monitoring program have been reported in semi-annual and annual reports. Semi-annual reports were discontinued after 1975. This report contains data from samples representing the period January 1, 1978, through December 31, 1978.

A special preoperational report<sup>1</sup> for Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3 has been issued previously which summarizes results of all analyses performed by RMC on samples collected from the start of the RMC portion of the overall program through August 8, 1973, the day before fuel was first loaded into Peach Bottom Unit #2.

### A. PROGRAM OBJECTIVES

1. Identify, measure, and evaluate existing radionuclides in the environs of the Peach Bottom site and any fluctuations in radioactivity levels which may occur.
2. Monitor and evaluate ambient radiation levels.
3. Determine, within the scope of the program, any measurable quantity of radioactivity introduced to the environment by the operation of the Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station.
4. Supplement other existing radiological environmental monitoring programs at Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station.

2339 193



B. PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION

In order to achieve these objectives, Radiation Management Corporation performed the following analyses on samples collected during the period of this report.

1. Measured and evaluated concentrations of aqueous tritium in surface water, discharge water, well water, precipitation, milk, fish, and vegetation.
2. Measured and evaluated concentrations of alpha emitters in surface water and soil.
3. Measured and evaluated concentrations of beta emitters in surface water, discharge water, well water, precipitation and air particulates.
4. Identified, measured and evaluated gamma emitting radionuclides in surface water, discharge water, milk, precipitation, well water, air particulates and soil.
5. Measured and evaluated concentrations of I-131 in milk.
6. Measured and evaluated concentrations of Sr-89 and Sr-90 in soil and milk.
7. Measured ambient radiation levels in the environment and evaluated the variations with time and location with respect to the site.

2339 194

II. RMC PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

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2339 195



## II. RMC PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

### A. SAMPLE COLLECTION AND TLD PLACEMENT PROCEDURES

The program being conducted by RMC is described in tables I and II and figures 1-5.

#### 1. Sample Collection

##### a. Water (except precipitation)

All samples were collected by consultants to the Philadelphia Electric Company. All samples were collected in new polyethylene bottles. All persons involved in sample collection and handling were advised not to wear tritium luminous dial watches in order to avoid possible cross contamination from that source. Sample containers were rinsed at least twice with the water to be sampled before collection.

All water samples were grab samples except those collected at stations 1LL, 1MM, 6I and 4L. Weekly samples were taken from a tank which continually collects a sample at these four locations. These were composited into a monthly sample for analysis. Collection methods are described in more detail in table II, Section V.

##### b. Precipitation

Precipitation was collected in an apparatus consisting of a new polyethylene bottle with a plastic funnel 8 inches in diameter. The bottle was replaced monthly and the sample bottle was shipped to RMC for analysis. The amount of precipitation was recorded continuously by a separate rain gauge at station 1A.

##### c. Air Particulates

Air particulate filters, approximately 2" in diameter, were obtained using a Gast Model IV BF-10-M100X vacuum sampler. The filter was replaced weekly and sent to RMC for analysis. The vacuum sampler was run continuously at approximately 1 cubic foot per minute.

##### d. Milk

Milk samples were collected in new polyethylene bottles from the bulk tank at each farm and shipped immediately. No preservative was added.

##### e. Fish

Fish samples were collected by the Ecological Division of Radiation Management, sealed in plastic bags immediately after collection, frozen, and shipped to RMC. No preservative was added.

2339 196

f. Vegetation

Samples of vegetation were collected, sealed in plastic bags, and shipped to RMC. No preservative was added.

g. Soil

Soil samples consisting of seven cores, 2" in diameter and 6" deep were collected from a 50 X 50 ft. area at each sampling location. Top soil (upper 1 inch) and bottom soil (lower 5 inches) were separated, then sealed in separate plastic bags, and shipped to RMC.

2. TLD Placement

A system using thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs) was used to measure the direct radiation levels in the PBAPS environment. The TLD stations were placed on and around the Peach Bottom site using the "three ring concept". Three on-site stations were not included in any of the three rings and were called plant-complex stations.

- a. A site boundary ring near the site perimeter, representing fencepost doses, i.e., at locations where the doses are greater than maximum off-site doses from plant releases;
- b. A middle ring extending to approximately 10 miles from the site, designed to measure possible exposures to close-in population;
- c. An outer ring extending from approximately 10 to about 60 miles from the site, and considered not to be affected by station releases;
- d. The specific location of each station was determined by the following criteria:
  - (1) The presence of relatively densely populated areas;
  - (2) Areas where estimated annual dose from the station, if any, would be more significant, calculated from site meteorological data taking into account distance and elevation for each of the 36 ten-degree sectors around the site;
  - (3) On hills and (where practical) within sight of the stack, and free from local obstructions;
  - (4) Near the closest house to the stack in the prevailing downwind direction.
- e. Each TLD set (4 TLDs per set) was placed in a sealed polyethylene package to verify the integrity of the dosimeters when collected. Two packages were kept in a locked formica "birdhouse" or polyethylene jar, about six feet above the ground or supporting surface at each location. At each station one package was exchanged for measurement on a monthly

schedule, and one on a quarterly schedule.

B. PROGRAM CHANGES

1978 Changes - There were several modifications to the 1978 sampling and analysis program compared to previous years. These changes were made after a thorough review of the program in late 1977. Detailed reasons for making these changes are given in the 1977 annual report.

1. Sampling

- a. Fish - Sampling at stations 25A, B, C, D, E (Pequea Creek), and 30A, B, C, D (Peters Creek) was discontinued.
- b. Plankton - Sampling at station 4G was discontinued.
- c. Surface Water - Sampling at station 1P (Unit #1 intake) was discontinued and a composite sampler at station 1LL (Units #2 & 3 intake) was installed.
- d. Discharge Water - Sampling at station 1R (Unit #1 discharge grab) was discontinued, and a composite sampler at station 1MM (PBAPS canal discharge) was installed.
- e. Well Water - Sampling at station 8 was discontinued.
- f. Ambient Radiation - Semi-annual TLDs were discontinued.

2. Analyses

- a. Gamma Spectrometry - Analysis of surface water and discharge water samples was changed to total, rather than only soluble fraction and this analysis was discontinued on well water samples.
- b. Potassium-40 - This analysis was discontinued on all water samples.
- c. Organic Tritium - This analysis was discontinued on samples of milk, fish, and vegetation.
- d. Aqueous Tritium - This analysis was started on well water station 7 to replace station 8.

1979 Changes - Effective with samples collected in 1979, the following changes have been made. All of the changes are in accordance with current NRC guidelines for monitoring programs. None of these changes involve the PBAPS technical specification program.

3. Sampling

- a. Discharge Water - Sampling at station 1T (Peach Bottom Discharge Canal) was discontinued after the December 1978 sample because the new composite sampler at station 1MM is a better indicator of PBAPS discharge water.

2339 198

- b. Well Water - The frequency of sampling at stations 1U and 1V (Peach Bottom Site) was changed from monthly to quarterly beginning in January 1979 because there has been no detectable short term variation on radioactivity levels from PBAPS operation.

#### 4. Analyses

- a. Tritium - Analysis of precipitation, fish and vegetation was discontinued beginning in 1979 because there has been no detectable effect on tritium activity in precipitation, fish or vegetation as a result of PBAPS operation. Also analysis of milk was reduced from eleven to four farms quarterly, beginning in 1979.
- b. Gross Alpha - This analysis is not part of the PBAPS ETS and has been discontinued at the end of 1978 on soil samples. Alpha activity has not changed since the pre-operational period and can all be attributed to naturally occurring Ra and Th.

#### C. ANALYSES PERFORMED

The schedule of analyses performed by RMC is listed by sample type in table II. This schedule was followed except where noted below. Table III lists the type and number of analyses performed during this period by sample type and station location. Methods used in performing these analyses can be found in Appendix A of PBAPS Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Report #12, January 1, 1976 - December 31, 1976.

#### D. EXCEPTIONS TO THE PROGRAM

- 1. Surface water samples were not taken from station 6I from 1/22-3/11, 6/3-6/10, 6/17-6/24 and 7/15-7/29 due to pump malfunctions.
- 2. Surface water samples were not taken from station 4L from 6/3-8/24 due to a pump malfunction.
- 3. During the first quarter fish samples were not collected from stations 1EE, 1X and 4I. In addition, white crappie was unavailable from station 6H. During the second quarter, no samples were collected from station 1X and white crappie was not available at stations 1EE and 6H. During the third quarter, white crappie was not available at stations 1EE and 1X. During the fourth quarter white crappie was not available at stations 1EE, 1X 4I and 6H.
- 4. TLDs were stolen from station 19 in February, 1st quarter, July and 2nd quarter; from station 22 in May, September, and third quarter; and from stations 1C and 1I in August and the third quarter. January TLDs at station 1J were buried in snow. TLDs were removed from station 21B in May, June, and the second quarter because the station was temporarily out of service.

2730 139

III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

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2339 200



### III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

#### A. DATA INTERPRETATION AND STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

Several factors are important in the interpretation of the data. In order to avoid undue repetition in the discussion which follows, these factors are described below.

##### 1. Grab Sampling

Grab sampling is a useful and acceptable procedure for taking environmental samples of a medium in which the concentration of radionuclides is expected to vary slowly with time or where intermittent sampling is deemed sufficient to establish the radiological characteristics of the medium. This method, however, is only representative of the sampled medium for that specific location and instant of time. As a result, variation in the radionuclide concentrations of the samples will normally occur. Since these variations will tend to counterbalance one another, the extraction of averages based upon repetitive grab samples is valid.

##### 2. Minimum Detectable Levels (MDL)

It is characteristic of environmental monitoring data that many results occur at or below the specified detection level. Formal statistical error analysis of groups of such data is difficult. Pragmatic approaches to the problem include counting the detection level entries as zero, as half the detection level value, or as full detection level value. For reporting and calculation of averages, any result occurring at or below the minimum detectable level is considered to be at that level. Averages obtained using this method are therefore biased high.

##### 3. Standard Deviation of Analytical Results

Within the data tables an approximate 95% (2 sigma) confidence interval is supplied for those data points at and above the minimum detectable level. These intervals represent the range of values into which 95% of repeated counts of the sample would fall.

##### 4. Table Means and Standard Deviations

Results for each type of sample were grouped according to the analysis performed. Means and standard deviations of these results were calculated. These standard deviations represent the variability of measured results for different samples rather than single analysis uncertainty. For these calculations, all results below the MDL were considered to be at the MDL. As a result, the means are biased high, and the standard deviations are biased low.

2339 201

## B. DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

Results are summarized in brief form in tables IV, V and VI (Section V). Tables of results for individual sample types and analyses performed can be found in Section V, tables VII to XLI. Graphical presentations of results can be found in Section VI.

### 1. Surface Water

Samples were taken from eight stations on a monthly schedule. Three stations (1LL, 6I and 4L) were continuous composite samples and five (1Q, 4F, 4G and 13A) were grab samples. Station 13B was collected once in May as a grab sample. Of these eight stations, six could be affected by releases from Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station. The remaining stations (6A and 6I) were above Holtwood Dam and, therefore, could not be affected by plant discharges. (Refer to figure 1 and 2, Section VI, for station locations).

#### a. Tritium

Total samples from seven stations were analyzed for concentrations of aqueous tritium. Samples from stations 1LL, 1Q, 4L, and 6I were analyzed on a monthly basis, while samples from stations 4F, 6A and 13A were composited monthly into a quarterly sample. Results of this analysis of surface water samples can be found in tables VII - IX, section V. The concentrations detected were well within the range found during the Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3 preoperational period (1). Graphical comparisons of the unaffected stations (6A and 6I) above Holtwood Dam with potentially affected stations (4F and 4L) at Conowingo Dam showed no difference in concentrations, indicating no detectable addition of tritium to Conowingo Pond from the operation of PBAPS (fig 6-7).

#### b. Gross Alpha

Samples from four stations (4F, 4L, 6I and 6A) were analyzed for gross alpha concentrations in the soluble and insoluble fractions. Results of gross alpha analysis in surface water samples can be found in tables VII-IX, section V. Results at all locations were generally at or below the minimum detectable level in the soluble fraction. With a few exceptions, results of the insoluble fraction were below the MDL. Positive values observed at station 4F can be attributed to the presence of sediment, a reservoir of fallout and natural alpha emitters.

#### c. Gross Beta

Samples from all eight stations, were analyzed for concentrations of gross beta in the soluble and insoluble fractions. Results of gross beta analysis in surface water samples can be found in tables VII-IX, section V. The concentrations detected in the



soluble fraction were well within the range observed during the preoperational period for Units #2 and #3. (1) One sample each at station 6A and 13A had concentrations in the insoluble fraction of  $7.5 \pm 0.6$  pCi/l and  $17.9 \pm 0.9$  pCi/l respectively. Both samples contained a significant amount of solids, indicating the presence of sediment. No gamma emitting nuclides were detected in either sample. Four of the twelve samples taken at station 4F showed significant activity in the insoluble fraction. Since this station is taken near the bottom of Conowingo Pond, sediment and debris should contribute to the gross beta activity in samples from this location. Similar levels were detected during the preoperational period at this station. (1) A graphical comparison of two Conowingo Dam stations (4F and 4G) with one Holtwood Dam station (6A) shows the results of the soluble fraction to be generally the same for all three locations. While in the insoluble fraction, the results differ significantly (figures 8 & 9, sec. VI). This difference can be attributed to the presence of sediment in samples taken at 4F and 6A which are collected at a greater depth than 4G.

e. Gamma Spectrometry

Samples from all eight stations, were analyzed for gamma-emitting nuclides by gamma spectrometry. Results of gamma spectrometry on surface water samples can be found in table X, section V. All results were below the minimum detectable level with one exception. The April sample taken at location 10 indicated the presence of Co-60 at a concentration of  $1.3 \pm 0.7$  pCi/l. No other nuclides were detected in this sample.

2. Discharge Water

Samples were taken from three stations (1M, 1T and 1MM) on a monthly schedule. Only stations 1M and 1MM are exposed to Units #2 and #3 liquid radwaste discharge under normal operating conditions (Refer to figure 1, section VI, for station locations). The following analyses were performed on discharge water samples.

a. Tritium

Total samples from two stations were analyzed for concentrations of aqueous tritium on a monthly basis. Results of tritium analysis in discharge water samples can be found in tables XI-XIII, section V. The concentrations detected were well within the range found during the Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3 preoperational period (1). A graphical comparison of results for composite surface water and discharge water samples showed no significant difference in concentrations of aqueous tritium, with one exception. The June sample from station 1MM had a result of  $510 \pm 80$  pCi/l. Some of the activity in this sample may be the result of K-40 activity in the vial and not H-3 in the sample. A switch from glass to plastic vials in August, 1978 eliminated this source of error. Since this sample was inadvertently discarded a reanalysis could not be performed.

2339 203

b. Gross Beta

Samples from all three stations were analyzed for gross beta concentrations in the soluble and insoluble fractions. Results of these analyses in discharge water samples can be found in tables XI-XIII, section V. The concentrations detected were well within the range found during the Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3 preoperational period (1). Graphical comparisons of results for the composite surface and discharge water samples showed no significant differences in concentration in the soluble fraction (figure 11, sec. VI). Differences in the insoluble fraction in January can be attributed to the presence of sediment in the sample from 1MM (figure 12, sec. VI).

c. Gamma Spectrometry

Samples from all three stations were analyzed for gamma-emitting nuclides by spectrometry. Results of gamma spectrometric analysis of samples from all stations are given in table XIV, section V. Results were generally below the minimum detectable level, with one exception. In June, Mn-54 was detected at station 1MM at a concentration of  $0.7 \pm 0.6$  pCi/l. This result is very close to the detection limit and is not significant from a dose standpoint.

3. Well Water

Samples were taken from two stations on a monthly schedule and from two stations on a quarterly schedule. The two stations (1U and 1V) sampled monthly were located within the site area (for station location, see figure 1, section VI). The stations sampled quarterly were located about one mile (station 40) and about 10 miles (station 7) from the plant. These station locations are shown in figures 1 and 2, section VI. The following analyses were performed on well water samples.

a. Tritium

Total samples from all four stations were analyzed for aqueous tritium concentrations. Results of tritium analysis of well water samples can be found in tables XV-XVII, section V. Results of all samples were well within the range found during the Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3 preoperational period (1). A graphical comparison of the distant, site-area, and on-site wells showed that tritium levels have been gradually decreasing with time due to the cessation of routine atmospheric nuclear weapons testing (figure 13, sec. VI). One result ( $450 \pm 80$  pCi/l) detected at station 40 in July may have been due to K-40 activity in the vial and not H-3 in the sample. A switch from glass to plastic vials for liquid scintillation counting in August, 1978 eliminated this source of error.

b. Gross Beta

Samples from all four stations were analyzed for gross beta concentrations in the soluble and insoluble fractions.

Results of gross beta analysis on well water samples can be found in tables XV and XVII, section V. The concentrations detected were well within the range found during the Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3 preoperational period (1).

4. Precipitation

Precipitation was collected from two stations on a monthly schedule. Station 1A is located at the on-site Peach Bottom Weather Station #1. Station 8, located in Colora, MD., is about 10 miles from the plant site (for station locations, see figure 1, section VI).

a. Tritium

Quarterly composites of monthly samples were analyzed for concentrations of aqueous tritium in the total sample. Results of these analyses of precipitation samples can be found in tables XVIII-XIX, section V. Concentrations detected were well within the range found during Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3 preoperational period (1).

b. Gross Beta

Monthly samples were analyzed for gross beta concentrations in the total sample. Results of gross beta analysis in precipitation samples can be found in tables XVIII-XIX, section V. Generally increased levels of beta activity during the spring reflect world-wide fallout from recent weapons testing by the Peoples Republic of China. Similar concentrations have been observed throughout the Middle Atlantic States.

c. Gamma Spectrometry

Monthly samples were analyzed for gamma-emitting nuclides by spectrometry of the total sample. Results of gamma spectrometric analysis of samples from both stations are given in table XX, section V. Nuclides detected during the spring can be attributed to world-wide fallout. Most nuclides were detected at stations 1A and 8 in similar concentrations.

5. Air Particulates

Continuous air particulate samples were taken from one station (1Z) located at the on-site Peach Bottom Weather Station #1 (for station location, see figure 1, section VI).

a. Gross Beta

Weekly samples were analyzed for concentrations of gross beta activity. Results of gross beta analysis of air particulate

samples can be found in table XXI, section V. Generally increased levels of beta activity during the spring followed the same trend that was observed with precipitation and can be attributed to world-wide fallout since similar concentrations have been detected throughout the Middle Atlantic Region.

b. Gamma Spectrometry

Monthly composite samples were analyzed by spectrometry for gamma-emitting nuclides. Results of gamma spectrometric analysis are given in table XXII, section V. Nuclides found were similar to those detected in precipitation with increases occurring in the spring. Concentrations observed can be attributed to world-wide fallout since similar concentrations have been detected throughout the Middle Atlantic Region.

6. Milk

Milk was sampled at eleven farms; three (G, H, J) were designated as "near farms" (within 2 miles of PBAPS); four (D, L, M, N) were designated as "intermediate farms" (3-5 miles from PBAPS); and four (A, B, C, and E) were designated as "distant farms" (>5 miles from PBAPS).

a. Tritium

Milk from all eleven farms was analyzed for tritium concentrations in the aqueous fraction on a quarterly basis. Results of tritium determinations in milk samples can be found in tables XXIII, XXIV and XXVI, section V. Concentrations detected generally were within the range found during the Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3 preoperational period (1). A few positive results detected in the first quarter samples at farms G and D and in the second quarter samples at farms L, M, and N may have been the result of counting error. Prior to August, 1978 glass vials of low K activity were used in liquid scintillation counting. Since the activity of the vials was not uniform, some of the sample activity could be attributed to K-40 in the glass and not H-3 in the sample. A switch to plastic vials has eliminated this source of error.

Tritium concentrations in milk were similar to those found in other media (see table XXXIII, section V). Graphical comparisons of the near, intermediate and distant farms showed no significant differences in tritium concentration, indicating that PBAPS has not added tritium to the milk (figure 14, sec. VII).

2337 206



b. Iodine-131

Milk from eight farms (A, B, C, D, G, H, J, N) near Peach Bottom was analyzed for concentrations of I-131, monthly in January, February and March. Weekly sampling was resumed at the end of March and continued through the first week of December. Three additional farms (L, M, E) were sampled and analyzed quarterly for I-131. Results of I-131 analysis can be found in tables XXIII, XXV, and XXVI, section V.

Elevated levels of I-131 were detected in milk samples taken at all farms beginning on March 27; the levels dropped to below the minimum detectable level by May 29. These concentrations were attributed to world-wide fallout from an atmospheric nuclear weapons test by the Peoples Republic of China on March 14 since all farms showed similar levels. Samples taken October 2 at two near farms, H and J, showed concentrations of I-131 at or near the minimum detectable level, and dropped to below the detection limit of .05 pCi/l the following week. Beginning November 13, trace amounts of I-131 were detected in samples taken at near farms G, H and J, and were probably due to PBAPS operation. Two farms G and J dropped to below the detection limit the following week. Farm H, with the highest concentration ( $.84 \pm .08$  pCi/l) showed positive results in two additional weekly samples. The maximum hypothetical dose to an infant's thyroid from drinking this milk was calculated to be .11 mrem. This was calculated using a usage factor of 0.9 liter of milk per day (USNRC Reg Guide 1.109, March 1976) for 21 days. The dose factor used for dose to an infant's thyroid due to ingestion pathways was  $1.3 \times 10^{-2}$  mrem/pCi (USNRC Reg Guide 1.109, March, 1976).

c. Sr-89 & Sr-90

One milk sample collected at farm J in each quarter was analyzed for Sr-89 and Sr-90. Results can be found in table XXIII, section V. Concentrations of Sr-89 detected in the May sample can be attributed to fallout from atmospheric nuclear weapons testing.

d. Gamma Spectrometry

One milk sample collected at farm J in each quarter was analyzed by gamma spectrometry. Results can be found in table XXVII, section V. Nuclides detected were naturally-occurring K-40, and Cs-137 which is commonly found in milk from world-wide fallout.

7. Fish

Fish were sampled from locations 1X (a cooling tower pond), 1EE (in the PBAPS discharge canal), 4H, 4I and 4J (near Conowingo Dam), and 6H (near Holtwood Dam). For sampling locations, see figures 1-2, section VI.

2339 207

The species sampled were white crappie (Promoxis annularis) from stations 6H, 4I, and 4J, and channel catfish (Ictalurus punctatus) from stations 1X, 1EE, 4I, 4J and 6H. American shad (Alosa sapidissimus) was sampled from station 4H.

a. Tritium

The edible portions of fish samples were analyzed for tritium concentrations in the aqueous fraction and results were found to be consistent with PBAPS Units #2 and #3 preoperational findings (1). Results of tritium analyses in fish samples can be found in tables XXVIII-XXX, section V.

Graphical comparisons of white crappie and channel catfish from the unaffected station (6H), discharge water station (1EE) and potentially affected stations (4I and 4J) showed similar concentrations, indicating that the operation of PBAPS has not increased tritium levels in fish in Conowingo Pond (figure 16 & 17, sec. VI).

8. Vegetation

Two stations, one in the site area (station 1) and one about 5 miles away (station 5), were sampled (for station location, see figure 2, section VI). Vegetation sampled was beets, cabbage, corn, parsnips and turnips.

a. Tritium

All samples were analyzed for tritium concentrations in the aqueous fraction and results found were consistent with PBAPS Units #2 and #3 preoperational data (1). Results of tritium concentrations in vegetation samples can be found in tables XXXI-XXXII, section V. Tritium concentrations did not vary by sample type. Levels found were the same as for other media sampled (see table XXXIII, section V and figure 18, section VI).

9. Soil

Samples were taken at three locations, one on-site station (2) (for station location, see figure 1, section VI) and two (3A and 5) about four miles away from PBAPS (for station locations, see figure 2, section VI). The area at station 2 is heavily wooded with rock outcroppings. The soil at this location would be expected to contain substantial humus from the accumulation of natural vegetation debris. Station 3A is covered only with grass. Station 5 is a combination of grass and cultivated land.

a. Gross Alpha

Samples from all stations were analyzed for gross alpha

2339 208

concentration in the top one inch and bottom five inches separately. Results of gross alpha analysis in soil samples can be found in tables XXXIV and XXXV, section V. Concentrations of gross alpha emitters detected were well within the range found during PBAPS Units #2 and #3 preoperational period (1).

b. Strontium-89 and Strontium-90

Samples from all stations were analyzed for Sr-89 and Sr-90 concentrations in the top one inch and bottom five inches separately. Results of Sr-90 and Sr-89 analysis in soil samples can be found in tables XXXIV and XXXV, section V. Concentrations of Sr-90 detected were well within the range found during PBAPS Units #2 and #3 preoperational period (1). Concentrations of Sr-89 were at or near the minimum detectable level in all samples. Graphical comparisons of Sr-90 in the top one inch and bottom cut showed no differences between on-site and distant locations (figure 19 & 20, sec. VI).

c. Gamma Spectrometry

Samples from all stations were analyzed for gamma-emitting nuclides by Ge(Li) gamma spectrometry (table XXXVI, section V). Nuclides identified were generally the same as those found during the PBAPS Units #2 and #3 preoperational period with most at the same or lower concentrations (1). Some naturally-occurring nuclides were found (K-40, Th-232, Ra-226). Others found have been attributed to fallout because other plant-associated radionuclides were not found and concentrations were evenly distributed on site and off site. Differences in concentration of Cs-137 in the top one-inch at one on-site location can be attributed to the accumulation of vegetative debris at this location (see figures 21 and 22, sec. VI).

11. Ambient Gamma Radiation

Ambient gamma radiation levels were measured with calcium sulfate: Tm thermoluminescent dosimeters.

Eleven stations 1B, 1C, 1D, 1E, 1F, 1G, 1H, 1J, 1L, 1M and 2) were located around the site boundary and designated as the site boundary ring for comparison purposes (for station locations, see figure 3, section VI). Fifteen stations (3A, 4K, 5, 6B, 14, 15, 17, 22, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33A and 38) were located within a 10-mile radius of the site and designated as the middle ring (for station locations, see figure 4, section VI). Seven stations (12B, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21B and 24) were located from 10 to 60 miles from the site and designated as the outer ring (for station locations, see figure 5, section VI). Three stations (1A, 1I, 1K) located within the plant complex constitute a fourth group called plant-complex stations since they could be more directly affected by plant



activities and do not represent doses to the public (for station location, see figure 3, section VI). Results of TLD measurements can be found in tables XXXVII-XXXIX, section V.

The annual average of monthly, quarterly, and semiannual radiation levels were well within the range found during the Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3 preoperational period (1). Graphical comparisons of the site-boundary, middle and outer rings on monthly, quarterly and semiannual readings showed no differences in ambient radiation levels with distance from PBAPS, indicating no measurable station contribution (table XL, section V, figures 23-24, section VI). Station 1K, located about 100 feet from the turbine building, in a controlled area, indicated dose levels generally rising with power levels. Stations 1A and 1I, in the predominant downwind direction, did not show any increased levels so that it is improbable that this was an effluent effect. The increased dose levels measured at 1K are attributed to direct and scattered radiation from Peach Bottom Units #2 and #3.

2339 210

IV. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

POOR ORIGINAL

2339 211

#### IV. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

This report on the supplemental radiological environmental monitoring program conducted at the Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station for Philadelphia Electric Company by Radiation Management Corporation covers the period January 1, 1978 to December 31, 1978. During this period 3467 analyses were performed on 2851 samples.

Surface water and discharge water samples were analyzed for concentrations of tritium, gross beta, and gamma-emitting nuclides. Surface water was also analyzed for concentrations of gross alpha. Comparisons of unaffected stations with potentially affected stations, in Conowingo Pond, showed no significant difference in concentrations of the radio-nuclides studied. It was shown that no significant differences existed between the preoperational and operational periods; therefore, it can be concluded that the levels of radioactivity in Conowingo Pond have not been measurably influenced by the operation of Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station.

Other selected media in human food chains (milk, fish and vegetation) were analyzed for concentrations of tritium in the aqueous fractions. Levels measured agree with results seen in other media studied and with preoperational data for the same media.

High sensitivity I-131 analyses were performed on weekly milk samples while cows were on pasture and on monthly samples while cows were not grazing. Trace concentrations of I-131 attributable to PBAPS operation were detected in samples collected in the fall, resulting in a maximum exposure to an infant's thyroid of only .11 mrem. Higher concentrations measured in the spring were attributed to fallout from a nuclear bomb test.

Soil samples were analyzed for concentrations of gross alpha, Sr-90, Sr-89 and gamma-emitting nuclides and levels observed were in agreement with preoperational data.

Environmental gamma radiation measurements were made using thermoluminescent dosimeters. Results from the site-boundary, middle and outer rings were found to be not significantly different, so it can be concluded that the operation of Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station did not produce measurable levels of ambient gamma radiation at any off-site location.

In assessing all the data gathered for this report and comparing the results with preoperational data, it seems evident that the operation of the Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station added no significant amount of radioactivity to the environment.

2339 212

#### REFERENCES

- (1) Radiation Management Corporation Publication, Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station Preoperational Radiological Monitoring Report for Units #2 and #3, January 1974, Philadelphia, Pa.
- (2) Interex Corporation, Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station Regional Environs Radiation Monitoring Program Preoperational Summary Report, Units #2 and #3, February 5, 1966 through August 8, 1973, June 1977, Natick, Mass.

2339 213

V. TABLES

POOR ORIGINAL

2339 214



TABLE I

RMC STATION DESIGNATION AND SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

VV-WW-XYZ General code for identification of samples, where:

VV- Power Plant identification code

PB - Peach Bottom Atomic Power Station

WW - Type of Sample

AQF - Aquatic, Fish

AQP - Aquatic, Plankton

FPA - Food Products, Apple

FPV - Food Products, Various

AP - Air Particulates

ID - Immersion Dose

M - Milk

DW - Discharge Water

RW - Rain Water

SW - Surface Water

WW - Well Water

E - Soil

XX- Angular Sector of Sampling Location

Compass is divided into 36 sectors of 10 degrees each with center at Peach Bottom off-gas stack. Sector 36 is centered due North, and others are numbered in a clockwise direction. Sector 00 is used to designate an unidentified direction.

Y - Radial Zone of Sampling Location (In this report, the Radial distance from the Peach Bottom off-gas stack for all regional stations).

S: on-site location  
A: 0-1 mile off-site  
B: 1-2 miles off-site  
C: 2-3 miles off-site

D: 3-4 miles off-site  
E: 4-5 miles off-site  
F: 5-10 miles off-site  
G: 10-20 miles off-site  
H: 20-100 miles off-site

Z - Station's Numerical Designation within sector and zone, using 1,2,3... in each sector and zone.

TABLE II

## RMC SAMPLE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS PROGRAM

ENV. STATION NO.	STATION NAME	RMC STATION DESIGNATION	STATION LOCATION DIRECTION & DISTANCE FROM PEACH BOTTOM	COLLECTION METHOD & FREQUENCY	ANALYSIS AND FREQUENCY PERFORMED
A. SURFACE WATER					
1LL	Peach Bottom Units 2&3 Intake - Composite	PB-SW-6S4	Continuous sampler On site at Units 2&3 Intake 1500' NNE of Unit #1	Water is continuously sampled from the Peach Bottom Units 2&3 Intake and is collected in a 190 gallon tank. Each week 2 qts. are withdrawn from the tank prior to drain- ing the tank and placed in a 2 gallon polyethylene bottle to form a monthly composite sample.	Tritium - Monthly Gross Beta (S+I) - Monthly Gamma Spec - Monthly
1Q	Peach Bottom Unit #2 Intake	PB-SW-6S3	On site at Unit #2 Intake about 1500' NNE of Unit #1	Two gallon grab sample is collected in front of intake structure monthly.	Same as station 1LL above
4F	Conowingo Dam El. 33' MSL	PB-SW-14F2	In the Conowingo Hydro- electric Station, 8.5 miles SE of Unit #1.	Two gallon grab sample is taken monthly from the same header which is used for the composite sample (4L). This header continuously draws pond water from about elevation 33' MSL. This sample and PB-SW-14F3 samples are collected at the same time.	Tritium - quarterly comp. Gross Alpha (S+I) - monthly Gross Beta (S+I) - monthly Gamma Spec - monthly
4G	Conowingo Dam Surface	PB-SW-14F3	At Conowingo Dam in Maryland, 8.5 miles SE of Unit #1. Water sample is taken from Conowingo Pond on upstream side of dam.	Two gallon grab sample is collected near the surface of the pond on the upstream side of the dam monthly.	Gross Beta (S+I) - monthly Gamma Spec - monthly
4L	Conowingo Dam El. 33' MSL - Composite	PB-SW-14F5	Continuous sampler in Conowingo Hydroelectric Station; about 8.4 miles SE of Unit #1.	Water is continuously sampled from a header which draws Pond water from elevation 33' MSL and is collected in a 175 gal. tank. Each week 2 qts. are withdrawn from the tank prior to draining the tank and placed in a 2 gal. polyethylene bottle to form a monthly composite sample.	Tritium - monthly Gross Alpha (S+I) - monthly Gross Beta (S+I) - monthly Gamma Spec - monthly
6A	Holtwood Dam Hydroelectric Station	PB-SW-33F1	At Holtwood Dam, Pa., 5.9 miles NW of Unit #1.	Two gallon grab sample is col- lected from Holtwood Pond at Hydroelectric Station intake monthly.	Same as station 4F above

2339 216



TABLE II (cont.)

RMC SAMPLE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS PROGRAM

ENV. STATION NO.	STATION NAME	RMC STATION DESIGNATION	STATION LOCATION DIRECTION & DISTANCE FROM PEACH BOTTOM	COLLECTION METHOD & FREQUENCY	ANALYSIS AND FREQUENCY PERFORMED
6I	Holtwood Dam Hydroelectric Station-Composite	PB-SW-33F4	Continuous sampler at Holtwood Dam, Pa., 5.9 miles NW of Unit #1.	Water is continuously sampled from the Holtwood Hydroelectric Station Intake and is collected in a 175 gal. tank. Each week 2 qts. are withdrawn from the tank prior to draining the tank and placed in a 2 gal. polyethylene bottle to form a monthly composite sample.	Tritium - monthly Gross Alpha (S+I) - monthly Gross Beta (S+I) - monthly Gamma Spec - monthly
13A	Chester Water Intake-Pond	PB-SW-11C1	On east shore of Conowingo Pond at Chester Water Authority Intake, 2.8 miles SE of Unit #1.	Two gallon grab sample is collected from Conowingo Pond near the shore monthly.	Tritium - quarterly comp. Gross Beta (S+I) - monthly Gamma Spec - monthly
13B	Chester Water Intake-pump Discharge	PB-SW-11C2	At Chester Water Authority Intake. The same as PB-SW-11C1 but the sample is collected from the pump discharge.	Two gallon grab sample is collected from pump discharge during any month that the pump operates.	Same as station 13A above (when samples are collected)
<u>B. DISCHARGE WATER</u>					
1M	Peach Bottom Canal Discharge	PB-DW-13S2	Located at Canal Discharge structure; 0.9 miles SE of Unit #1.	Two gallon grab sample is collected at the exit of the discharge canal monthly.	Tritium - monthly Gross Beta (S+I) - monthly Gamma Spec - monthly
1MM	Peach Bottom Canal Discharge - Composite	PB-DW-13S5	A continuous sampler on site at canal discharge .9 miles SE of Unit #1.	Water is continuously sampled from the Peach Bottom Unit 2&3 discharge canal and is col- lected in a 190 gallon tank. Each week 2 qts. are withdrawn from the tank prior to drain- ing the tank and placed in a 2 gal. polyethylene bottle to form a monthly composite sample.	Same as station 1M above
1T	Peach Bottom Discharge Canal-2200'	PB-DW-13S3	On site in the station discharge canal about 0.4 miles SE of Unit #1 and 2200' from Unit #1 intake.	Two gallon grab sample is collected from the discharge canal monthly.	Gross Beta (S+I) - monthly Gamma Spec - monthly

2339 217

TABLE II (cont.)

## RMC SAMPLE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS PROGRAM

ENV. STATION NO.	STATION NAME	RMC STATION DESIGNATION	STATION LOCATION DIRECTION & DISTANCE FROM PEACH BOTTOM	COLLECTION METHOD & FREQUENCY	ANALYSIS AND FREQUENCY PERFORMED
<u>C. WELL WATER</u>					
1U	Peach Bottom Site-Utility Building	PB-WW-15S2	Well at plant site. 450' SW of Unit #1.	Well pump is run for several minutes prior to sampling in order to flush the sample line. Then two gallon grab sample is taken from the building faucet monthly.	Tritium - quarterly comp. Gross Beta (S+I) - monthly
1V	Peach Bottom Site-Info. Center	PB-WW-12S2	Well at plant site. 450' SE of Unit #1.	Same as station 1U above	Same as station 1U above
7	Darlington, Md. Area	PB-WW-16F1	9.4 miles SSE of Unit #1 in Harford Co., Md.	Same as station 1U above except quarterly	Tritium - quarterly Gross beta (S+I) - quarterly
40	Peach Bottom Site Area	PB-WW-21B2	Well in site Area, 1.2 miles SW of Unit #1.	Same as station 1U above except quarterly	Same as station 7 above
<u>D. AIR PARTICULATES</u>					
1Z	Peach Bottom Weather Station #1	PB-RW-11S4	On site at Weather Station #1, 0.1 miles ESE of Unit #1.	About 1 cfm continuous flow through filter paper (approx. 2" diam.) is installed for a week and replaced.	Gross Beta - weekly Gamma Spec - monthly comp.
<u>E. PRECIPITATION</u>					
1A	Peach Bottom Weather Station #1	PB-RW-11S1	On site at Weather Station #1, 0.1 miles ESE of Unit #1.	The sample from the rain collector is shipped to RMC monthly. The rain collector consists of an 8-inch diameter plastic funnel connected to a two-gallon polyethylene container.	Gross Beta - monthly Gamma Spec - monthly Tritium - quarterly comp.
8	Colora, Md.	PB-RW-12F1	9.9 miles ESE of Unit #1 in Cecil Co., Md.	Same as Station 1A above	Same as station 1A above

2339 218

TABLE II (cont.)

## RMC SAMPLE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS PROGRAM

ENV. STATION NO.	STATION NAME	RMC STATION DESIGNATION	STATION LOCATION DIRECTION & DISTANCE FROM PEACH BOTTOM	COLLECTION METHOD & FREQUENCY	ANALYSIS AND FREQUENCY PERFORMED
<u>F. MILK</u>					
	Regional Farm A	PB-M-24F1	Distant regional farms surrounding the site, designated "A", "B" and "C" on the west side of Conowingo Pond and "E" on the east side of	Two gallon grab sample is collected at each farm from a tank containing milk from all cows weekly while cows are on pasture, monthly otherwise. Samples are shipped to RMC.	I-131 - weekly Aq tritium - quarterly
	Regional Farm B	PB-M-25F1			Same as station A above
	Regional Farm C	PB-M-31F1	Conowingo Pond. Near- by regional farms surrounding the Peach Bottom site on the west side of Conowingo Pond are designated "G", "H" and "J". Regional farms at intermediate distances from Peach Bottom on the east side are designated "D", "L", "M" and "N".		Same as station A above
	Regional Farm D	PB-M-5D1			Same as station A above
	Regional Farm E	PB-M-36F1		Same as station A above except quarterly	I-131 - quarterly Aq tritium - quarterly
	Regional Farm G	PB-M-20B1			Same as station A above
	Regional Farm H	PB-M-18B1			Same as station A above
	Regional Farm J	PB-M-28A1			I-131 - weekly Aq tritium - quarterly Sr-89 & -90 - quarterly Gamma Spec - quarterly
	Regional Farm L	PB-M-5B1		Same as station A above except quarterly	I-131 - quarterly Aq tritium - quarterly
	Regional Farm M	PB-M-7C1		Same as station A above except quarterly	Same as station L above
	Regional Farm N	PB-M-11C3		Same as station A above except quarterly	Same as station L above
<u>G. FISH (8)</u>					
1X	Peach Bottom Site Cooling Tower Pond B-1	PB-AQF-10S4	Located in berm Pond B-1 about 1100' ENE of Unit #1.	One lb. each of White Crappie and Channel Catfish are collected quarterly by trapping. Each species is sealed in a separate plastic bag, frozen, and shipped to RMC.	Aq tritium - quarterly

2339 219

TABLE II (cont.)

## RMC SAMPLE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS PROGRAM

ENV STATION NO.	STATION NAME	RMC STATION DESIGNATION	STATION LOCATION DIRECTION & DISTANCE FROM PEACH BOTTOM	COLLECTION METHOD & FREQUENCY	ANALYSIS AND FREQUENCY PERFORMED
G. FISH (8) (cont.)					
1EE	Peach Bottom Discharge Canal Below Radwaste Discharge	PB-AQF-13S4	Located in the discharge canal between PB liquid radwaste discharge and canal exit.	One lb. each of White Crappie and Channel Catfish are collected quarterly by trapping or angling. Each species is sealed in a separate plastic bag, frozen and shipped to RMC.	Aq tritium - quarterly
4H	Conowingo Dam Tailrace	PB-AQF-14F4	Located in Conowingo Dam Tailrace about 8.5 miles SE of Unit #1.	One lb. of American Shad is collected annually by trapping, sealed in a plastic bag, frozen, and shipped to RMC.	Aq tritium - annually
4I	Conowingo Pond Net Trap #8	PB-AQF-9A1	Located in Conowingo Pond about 1450' E of Unit #1.	One lb. each of White Crappie and Channel Catfish are collected quarterly by trapping. Each species is sealed in a plastic bag, frozen and shipped to RMC.	Aq tritium - quarterly
4J	Conowingo Pond Net Trap #15	PB-AQF-14B1	Located in Conowingo Pond about 6400' SE of Unit #1.	One lb. each of White Crappie and Channel Catfish are collected quarterly by trapping. Each species is sealed in a plastic bag, frozen and shipped to RMC.	Aq tritium - quarterly
6H	Holtwood Pond	PB-AQF-33F3	Located in Holtwood Pond near the west bank about 6.6 miles NW of Unit #1.	One lb. each of White Crappie and Channel Catfish are collected quarterly by trapping. Each species is sealed in a plastic bag, frozen and shipped to RMC.	Aq tritium - quarterly
6J	Holtwood Pond	PB-AQF-33G2	Located in Holtwood Pond about 10.7 miles NNW of Unit #1.	Same method as station 6H above; collected quarterly if none available at 6H.	Same as station 6H above

2339 227

TABLE II (cont.)

RMC SAMPLE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS PROGRAM

ENV. STATION NO.	STATION NAME	RMC STATION DESIGNATION	STATION LOCATION DIRECTION & DISTANCE FROM PEACH BOTTOM	COLLECTION METHOD & FREQUENCY	ANALYSIS AND FREQUENCY PERFORMED
<u>H. VEGETATION</u>					
1	Peach Bottom Site Area	PB-FPV-00A1	Located in site area.	Vegetation samples are collected three times a year, sealed in plastic bag, and shipped to RMC.	Aq tritium - 3 times per year
5	Wakefield, Pa.	PB-FPV-8E1	Located 4.5 miles E of Unit #1.	Same as station 1 above	Same as station 1 above
<u>I. SOIL</u>					
2	Peach Bottom 130° Sector Hill	PB-E-13S1	On site, 0.7 miles SE of Unit #1.	Seven cores (2" in diameter and 6" deep) are collected from a 50 X 50 ft. area semi-annually. Top 1 inch and bottom 5 inches are separated, sealed in plastic bags, and shipped to RMC.	Gamma Spec - semi-annual Gross alpha - semi-annual Sr-89 & -90 - semi-annual
3A	Delta, Pa. Substation	PB-E-23D1	3.6 miles SW of Unit #1 at Delta, Pa.	Same as station 2 above	Same as station 2 above
5	Wakefield, Pa.	PB-E-8E1	4.5 miles E of Unit #1 at Wakefield, Pa.	Same as station 2 above	Same as station 2 above

J. ENVIRONMENTAL DOSIMETRY - TLD

At each of the following stations there are 2 environmental dosimeter packets with 4 TLDs per package. One packet is replaced monthly, and one quarterly. The packets for each time period are collected and replaced on the same day at all the stations.

1A	2339 Peach Bottom Weather Station #1	PB-ID-11S1	On site, 0.1 miles ESE of Unit #1.	Procedure for collection is described in the placement procedure in Sec. II., A.	TLD - monthly & quarterly
1B	2 Peach Bottom Weather Station #2	PB-ID-33S1	On site, 0.6 miles NNW of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
1C	Peach Bottom South Substation Rd.	PB-ID-16S1	On site, 0.7 miles SSE of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly



TABLE II (cont.)

RMC SAMPLE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS PROGRAM

ENV. STATION NO.	STATION NAME	RMC STATION DESIGNATION	STATION LOCATION DIRECTION & DISTANCE FROM PEACH BOTTOM	COLLECTION METHOD & FREQUENCY	ANALYSIS AND FREQUENCY PERFORMED
J. ENVIRONMENTAL DOSIMETRY - TLD (cont.)					
1D	Peach Bottom 140° Sector Site Boundary	PB-ID-14S1	On site, 0.5 miles SE of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
1E	Peach Bottom 350° Sector Site Boundary	PB-ID-35S1	On site, 0.8 miles N of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
1F	Peach Bottom 200° Sector Hill	PB-ID-20S1	On site, 0.6 miles SSW of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
1G	Peach Bottom North Substation	PB-ID-30S1	On site, 0.7 miles WNW of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
1H	Peach Bottom Site 270° Sector Hill	PB-ID-27S1	On site, 0.6 miles W of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
1I	Peach Bottom South Substation	PB-ID-15S1	On site, 0.4 miles S of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
1J	Peach Bottom Site 180° Sector Hill	PB-ID-18S1	On site, 0.6 miles S of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
1K	Peach Bottom Units 2 & 3 Administration Building	PB-ID-6S1	On site, 0.2 miles NNW of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
1L	Peach Bottom Unit 3 Intake	PB-ID-6S2	Located near Unit 3 Intake structure; 0.3 miles NNE of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
1M	Peach Bottom Canal Discharge	PB-ID-13S2	Located near Canal Discharge structure; 0.9 miles SE of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
2	Peach Bottom Site 130° Sector Hill	PB-ID-13S1	On site, 0.7 miles SE of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly

2339 222

TABLE II (cont.)

## RMC SAMPLE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS PROGRAM

ENV. STATION NO.	STATION NAME	RMC STATION DESIGNATION	STATION LOCATION DIRECTION & DISTANCE FROM PEACH BOTTOM	COLLECTION METHOD & FREQUENCY	ANALYSIS AND FREQUENCY PERFORMED
J. ENVIRONMENTAL DOSIMETRY - TLD (cont.)					
3A	Delta, Pa. Substation	PB-ID-23D1	3.6 miles SW of Unit #1 at Delta, Pa.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
4K	Conowingo Dam Powerhouse Roof	PB-ID-14F1	On roof of Conowingo Powerhouse, 8.5 miles SE of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
5	Wakefield, Pa.	PB-ID-8E1	At Wakefield, Pa. 4.5 miles E of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
5B	Holtwood Dam Hydroelectric Station	PB-ID-33F2	On roof of Hydroelectric Station, 5.9 miles NW of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
12B	Phila., Pa. 3508 Market St.	PB-ID-8H1	On roof of Radiation Management Corp., Philadelphia, Pa., 64 miles E of Unit #1.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
14	Peters Creek	PB-ID-10C1	2.3 miles E of Unit #1 near the mouth of Peters Creek		TLD - monthly & quarterly
15	Silver Spring Road	PB-ID-36D1	3.8 miles N of Unit #1 near Silver Spring Road.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
16	Nottingham, Pa. Substation	PB-ID-9G1	12.8 miles E of Unit #1 at Nottingham Substation.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
17	Riverview Road	PB-ID-11E1	4.4 miles ESE of Unit #1 near Riverview Road.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
18	Fawn Grove, Pa.	PB-ID-26F1	10 miles W of Unit #1 at Fawn Grove, Pa.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
19	Red Lion, Pa.	PB-ID-30G1	20.6 miles WNW of Unit #1 at Red Lion, Pa.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
20	Bel Air, Md. Area	PB-ID-20G1	15.1 miles SSW of Unit #1 near Bel Air, Maryland.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
21B	Lancaster, Pa. Area	PB-ID-35G1	19 miles NNW of Unit #1 near Lancaster, Pa.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
22	Eagle Road	PB-ID-3C1	2.5 miles NNE of Unit #1 near Eagle Road.		TLD - monthly & quarterly

2339 223

TABLE II (cont.)

RMC SAMPLE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS PROGRAM

ENV. STATION NO.	STATION NAME	RMC STATION DESIGNATION	STATION LOCATION DIRECTION & DISTANCE FROM PEACH BOTTOM	COLLECTION METHOD & FREQUENCY	ANALYSIS AND FREQUENCY PERFORMED
J. ENVIRONMENTAL DOSIMETRY - TLD (cont.)					
23	Peach Bottom 150° Sector Hill off site	PB-ID-15B1	Off-site Hill 0.9 miles SSE of Unit #1		TLD - monthly & quarterly
24	Harrisville, Md. Substation	PB-ID-11G1	10.9 miles ESE of Unit #1 at Harris Substation		TLD - monthly & quarterly
26	Slab Road	PB-ID-21E1	4.3 miles NW of Unit #1 near Slab Road.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
27	N. Cooper Road	PB-ID-18C1	2.5 miles S of Unit #1 near N. Cooper Road.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
31	Pilotown Road	PB-ID-13F1	4.8 miles SE of Unit #1 near Pilotown Road.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
32	Slate Hill Road	PB-ID-6C1	2.8 miles NE of Unit #1 near Slate Hill Road.		TLD - monthly & quarterly
33A	Fulton Main Weather Station	PB-ID-6B2	1.8 miles ENE of Unit #1		TLD - monthly & quarterly
38	Peach Bottom Road	PB-ID-8D1	2.9 miles E of Unit #1 near Peach Bottom Road.		TLD - monthly & quarterly

2339 224

TABLE III

SUMMARY OF ANALYSES PERFORMED ON SAMPLES COLLECTED DURING 1978

Station No.	RMC Designation	Location	Number of Samples	Type of Analyses								Total Analyses
				H-3	Gross Beta	Gross Alpha	TLD	Gamma Spec.	I-131	Sr-89	Sr-90	
A. SURFACE WATER												
1Q	PB-SW-6S3	Peach Bottom Unit #2 Intake - Grab	12	12	24			12				48
1LL	PB-SW-6S4	Peach Bottom Unit #2 & 3 Intake - Composite	12	12	24			12				48
13A	PB-SW-11C1	Chester Water Intake Pond	12	4	24			12				40
13B	PB-SW-11C2	Chester Water Intake - Pump Discharge	1	1	2			1				4
4F	PB-SW-14F2	Conowingo Dam El 33' MSL - Grab	12	4	24	24		12				64
4G	PB-SW-14F3	Conowingo Dam Surface-Grab	12		24			12				36
4L	PB-SW-14F5	Conowingo Dam El 33' - Composite	10	10	20	20		10				60
6A	PB-SW-33F1	Holtwood Dam Hydroelectric Station	12	4	24	24		12				64
6I	PB-SW-33F4	Holtwood Dam Hydroelectric Station	11	11	22	22		11				66

2339 225

TABLE III Cont.

Station No.	RMC Designation	Location	Number of Samples	Type of Analyses								Total Analyses
				H-3	Gross Beta	Gross Alpha	TLD	Gamma Spec.	I-131	Sr-89	Sr-90	
B. DISCHARGE WATER												
1M	PB-DW-13S2	Peach Bottom Canal Discharge-Grab	12	12	24			12				48
1MM	PB-DW-13S5	Peach Bottom Canal Discharge-Composite	12	12	24			12				48
1T	PB-DW-13S3	Peach Bottom Discharge Canal-2200'	12		24			12				36
C. WELL WATER												
1U	PB-WW-15S2	Peach Bottom Site Utility Bldg.	12	4	24							28
1V	PB-WW-12S2	Peach Bottom Site Info. Center	12	4	24							28
40	PB-WW-21B2	Peach Bottom Site Area	4	4	8							12
7	PB-WW-16F1	Darlington, Md. Area	4	4	8							12
D. AIR PARTICULATES												
1Z	PB-AP-11S4	Peach Bottom Weather Station #1	52		52			12				64

2339 226



TABLE III Cont.

Station No.	RMC Designation	Location	Number of Samples	Type of Analyses								Total Analyses
				H-3	Gross Beta	Gross Alpha	Gamma TLD	Gamma Spec.	I-131	Sr-89	Sr-90	
<u>E. RAIN WATER</u>												
1A	PB-RW-11S1	Peach Bottom Weather Station #1	12	4	12			12				28
8	PB-RW-12F1	Colora, Md.	12	4	12			12				28
<u>F. MILK</u>												
	PB-M-24F1	Regional Farm A	41	4					41			45
	PB-M-19G1	Regional Farm B	41	4					41			45
	PB-M-31F1	Regional Farm C	41	4					41			45
	PB-M-5D1	Regional Farm D	41	4					41			45
	PB-M-36F1	Regional Farm E	4	4					4			8
	PB-M-20B1	Regional Farm G	41	4					41			45
	PB-M-18B1	Regional Farm H	41	4					41			45
	PB-M-28A1	Regional Farm J	41	4				4	41	4	4	57
	PB-M-5B1	Regional Farm L	4	4					4			8
	PB-M-7C1	Regional Farm M	4	4					4			8
	PB-M-11C3	Regional Farm N	41	4					41			45

2339 227

TABLE III Cont.

Station No.	RMC Designation	Location	Number of Samples	Type of Analyses							Total Analyses	
				H-3	Gross Beta	Gross Alpha	TLD	Gamma Spec.	I-131	Sr-89		Sr-90
<u>G. FISH</u>												
1X	PB-AQF-10S4	Peach Bottom Site Cooling Tower Pond B-1	2	2								2
1EE	PB-AQF-13S4	Peach Bottom Discharge Canal - Below Radwaste Discharge	3	3								3
4H	PB-AQF-14F4	Conowingo Dam Tailrace	1	1								1
4I	PB-AQF-9A1	Conowingo Pond Net Trap #8	5	5								5
4J	PB-AQF-14B1	Conowingo Pond Net Trap #15	8	8								8
6H	PB-AQF-33F3	Holtwood Pond	4	4								4
<u>H. VEGETATION</u>												
1	PB-FP-00A1	Peach Bottom Site Area	6	6								6
5	PB-FP-8E1	Wakefield, Pa.	6	6								6

2339 228

TABLE III Cont.

Station No.	RMC Designation	Location	Number of Samples	Type of Analyses								Total Analyses
				H-3	Gross Beta	Gross Alpha	Gamma TLD	Spec.	I-131	Sr-89	Sr-90	
I. SOIL												
2	PB-E-13S1	Peach Bottom 130° Sector Hill	4			4		4		4	4	16
3A	PB-E-23D1	Delta, Pa. Substation	4			4		4		4	4	16
5	PB-E-8E1	Wakefield, Pa.	4			4		4		4	4	16
J. ENVIRONMENTAL DOSIMETRY												
1A	PB-ID-11S1	Peach Bottom Weather Station #1	64				64					64
1B	PB-ID-33S1	Peach Bottom Weather Station #2	64				64					64
1C	PB-ID-16S1	Peach Bottom South Substation Road	56				56					56
1D	PB-ID-14S1	Peach Bottom 140° Sector Site Boundary	64				64					64
1E	PB-ID-35S1	Peach Bottom 350° Sector Site Boundary	64				64					64
1F	PB-ID-20S1	Peach Bottom 200° Sector Hill	64				64					64

2339 229

TABLE III Cont.

Station No.	RMC Designation	Location	Number of Samples	Type of Analyses								
				H-3	Gross Beta	Gross Alpha	TLD	Gamma Spec.	I-131	Sr-89	Sr-90	Total Analyses
1G	PB-ID-30S1	Peach Bottom North Substation	64				64					64
1H	PB-ID-27S1	Peach Bottom 270° Sector Hill	64				64					64
1I	PB-ID-15S1	Peach Bottom South Substation	56				56					56
1J	PB-ID-18S1	Peach Bottom 180° Sector Hill	55				55					55
1K	PB-ID-6S1	Peach Bottom Units 2 & 3 Administrative Bldg.	64				64					64
1L	PB-ID-6S2	Peach Bottom Units 2 & 3 Intake	64				64					64
1M	PB-ID-13S2	Peach Bottom Canal-Discharge	64				64					64
2	PB-ID-13S1	Peach Bottom 130° Sector Hill	64				64					64
3A	PB-ID-23D1	Delta, Pa. Substation	64				64					64
4K	PB-ID-14F1	Conowingo Dam Powerhouse Roof	60				60					60

2339 230

TABLE III Cont.

Station No.	RMC Designation	Location	Number of Samples	Type of Analyses								Total Analyses
				H-3	Gross Beta	Gross Alpha	TLD	Gamma Spec.	I-131	Sr-89	Sr-90	
5	PB-ID-8E1	Wakefield, Pa.	64				64					64
6B	PB-ID-33F2	Holtwood Dam Hydroelectric Station	64				64					64
12B	PB-ID-8H1	Phila., Pa. 3508 Market St.	64				64					64
14	PB-ID-10C1	Peters Creek	64				64					64
15	PB-ID-72D1	Silver Spring Rd.	64				64					64
16	PB-ID-9G1	Nottingham, Pa. Substation	64				64					64
17	PB-ID-11E1	Riverview Rd.	64				64					64
18	PB-ID-26F1	Fawn Grove, Pa.	64				64					64
19	PB-ID-30G1	Red Lion, Pa.	48				48					48
20	PB-ID-20G1	Bel Air, Md. Area	64				64					64
21B	PB-ID-35G1	Lancaster, Pa.	52				52					52
22	PB-ID-3C1	Eagle Road	51				51					51
23	PB-ID-15B1	Off-site 150° Sector Hill	64				64					64
24	PB-ID-11G1	Harrisville, Md.	64				64					64

2339 231



TABLE III Cont.

Station No.	RMC Designation	Location	Number of Samples	Type of Analyses								Total Analyses
				H-3	Gross Beta	Gross Alpha	TLD	Gamma Spec.	I-131	Sr-89	Sr-90	
26	PB-ID-31E1	Slab Road	64				64					64
27	PB-ID-18C1	N. Cooper Road	64				64					64
31	PB-ID-13F1	Pilotown Road	64				64					64
32	PB-ID-6C1	Slate Hill Road	64				64					64
33A	PB-ID-6B2	Fulton Weather Station	64				64					64
38	PB-ID-8D1	Peach Bottom Road	56				56					56
	TOTAL		2851	185	400	102	2226	182	340	16	16	3467

2339 232

TABLE IV  
SUMMARY OF RADIOACTIVITY CONCENTRATIONS

Sample Type and Location	Analysis	No. of Samples Analyzed	Number Detected	Period* Minimum	Period* Maximum	Period** Mean	Pre-Op*** Mean	Units
<u>SURFACE WATER</u>								
Potentially	Aqueous Tritium (Grab)	12	8	<80	200±70	110±80	320±250	pCi/l
Affected	Aqueous Tritium (Grab-Quarterly Comp.)	8	7	<70	350±80	160±210	-	pCi/l
Stations	Aqueous Tritium (Composite)	22	14	<70	240±80	110±80	240±30	pCi/l
(1Q, 4F,	Gross Beta (Soluble-Grab)	48	46	<0.3	4.3±0.5	2.1±1.6	3.3±2.6	pCi/l
4G, 13A-Grab)	Gross Beta (Soluble-Composite)	22	21	<0.4	2.8±0.4	1.9±1.2	3.5±2.6	pCi/l
(1LL, 4L-Composite)	Gross Beta (Insoluble-Grab)	48	41	<0.3	25±2	2.8±9.4	3.4±3.1	pCi/l
(4F, 13A-	Gross Beta (Insoluble-Composite)	22	19	0.4±0.3	4.6±0.5	1.5±2.6	3.4±2.6	pCi/l
Quarterly,	Gross Alpha (Soluble-Grab)	12	2	<0.3	3±1	1.0±2.1	-	pCi/l
Composite for	Gross Alpha (Soluble-Composite)	10	0	<0.4	<1	<0.55	-	pCi/l
Tritium)	Gross Alpha (Insoluble-Grab)	12	5	<0.2	7±2	1.8±4.9	-	pCi/l
	Gross Alpha (Insoluble-Composite)	10	5	<0.1	1.6±0.8	0.45±0.92	-	pCi/l
Unaffected	Aqueous Tritium (Grab-Quarterly Comp.)	4	3	<70	170±80	120±100	-	pCi/l
Stations	Aqueous Tritium (Composite)	11	9	<70	200±80	110±80	-	pCi/l
(6A-Grab)	Gross Beta (Soluble-Grab)	12	12	0.8±0.4	3.4±0.5	2.1±1.4	3.5±0.4	pCi/l
(6I-Composite)	Gross Beta (Soluble-Composite)	11	10	<0.3	2.7±0.4	2.0±1.5	-	pCi/l
(6A-Quarterly	Gross Beta (Insoluble-Grab)	12	9	<0.3	7.5±0.6	1.7±4.6	3.7±4.5	pCi/l
Composite for	Gross Beta (Insoluble-Composite)	11	6	<0.3	2.3±0.5	0.76±1.40	-	pCi/l
Tritium)	Gross Alpha (Soluble-Grab)	12	2	<0.09	<2	0.69±1.06	-	pCi/l
	Gross Alpha (Soluble-Composite)	11	3	<0.4	1.1±0.7	0.61±0.39	-	pCi/l
	Gross Alpha (Insoluble-Grab)	12	3	<0.1	4±2	0.59±2.20	-	pCi/l
	Gross Alpha (Insoluble-Composite)	11	0	<0.1	<1	<.25	-	pCi/l
<u>DISCHARGE WATER</u>								
Potentially	Aqueous Tritium (Grab)	12	7	<60	380±80	150±200	310±200	pCi/l
Affected								
Stations	Aqueous Tritium (Composite)	12	8	<70	510±80	180±260	480±30	pCi/l
(1M,	Gross Beta (Soluble-Grab)	24	24	0.6±0.4	2.6±0.4	1.9±1.0	3.4±0.6	pCi/l
1T-Grab)	Gross Beta (Soluble-Composite)	12	12	1.0±0.4	2.7±0.5	1.8±1.1	3.4±0.6	pCi/l
(1MM-Composite)	Gross Beta (Insoluble-Grab)	24	20	<0.3	4.0±0.5	1.6±2.6	3.2±1.3	pCi/l
	Gross Beta (Insoluble-Composite)	12	10	<0.4	10.6±0.7	2.3±5.6	3.3±2.5	pCi/l

226627

TABLE IV (CONTINUED)

Sample Type and Location	Analysis	No. of Samples Analyzed	Number Detected	Period* Minimum	Period* Maximum	Period** Mean	Pre-Op*** Mean	Units
<u>WELL WATER</u>								
On-Site Wells (IU+IV)	Aqueous Tritium (Quarterly Composite)	8	6	<70	240±80	130±130	270±300	pCi/l
	Gross Beta (Soluble)	24	8	<0.3	1.6±0.4	0.48±0.58	3.1±0.8	pCi/l
	Gross Beta (Insoluble)	24	16	<0.3	3±1	0.68±1.29	3.2±1.2	pCi/l
Site Area (40)	Aqueous Tritium	4	4	70±60	450±80	210±330	410±100	pCi/l
	Gross Beta (Soluble)	4	4	0.5±0.3	0.9±0.3	0.75±0.35	3.0±0.1	pCi/l
	Gross Beta (Insoluble)	4	4	0.3±0.3	1.3±0.3	0.73±0.87	<3.0	pCi/l
Distant Well (7)	Aqueous Tritium	4	0	<60	<80	<73	-	pCi/l
	Gross Beta (Soluble)	4	4	1.4±0.4	2.2±0.4	1.8±0.9	-	pCi/l
	Gross Beta (Insoluble)	4	0	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	-	pCi/l
<u>RAIN WATER</u>								
On-Site (1A)	Aqueous Tritium (Quarterly Composite)	4	3	<80	120±80	100±30	240±180	pCi/l <sub>2</sub>
	Aqueous Tritium (Quarterly Composite- Surface Density)	4	3	<20	30±20	23±10	-	nCi/m <sup>2</sup>
	Gross Beta (Total)	12	12	4±1	325±8	61±184	4.8±6.4	pCi/l <sub>2</sub>
	Gross Beta (Total-Surface Density)	12	12	240±50	40300±900	5200±22400	-	pCi/m <sup>2</sup>
Distant (8)	Aqueous Tritium (Quarterly Composite)	4	1	<70	90±70	80±16	-	pCi/l <sub>2</sub>
	Aqueous Tritium (Quarterly Composite- Surface Density)	4	1	<9	20±10	15±12	-	nCi/m <sup>2</sup>
	Gross Beta (Total)	12	12	4±1	307±7	53±169	-	pCi/l <sub>2</sub>
	Gross Beta (Total-Surface Density)	12	12	270±20	34100±800	4300±19000	-	pCi/m <sup>2</sup>
<u>AIR PARTICULATES</u>								
Weather Station #1 (12)	Gross Beta	52	52	0.029±0.005	1.53±0.03	0.12±0.41	-	pCi/m <sup>3</sup>

2339 234

TABLE IV (CONTINUED)

Sample Type and Location	Analysis	No. of Samples Analyzed	Number Detected	Period* Minimum	Period* Maximum	Period** Mean	Pre-Op*** Mean	Units
<u>MILK</u>								
Near Farms (G,H,J)	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	12	7	<50	390±70	110±200	-	pCi/l (milk)
	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	12	7	<60	440±80	130±220	140±248	pCi/l (water)
	I-131	123	32	<.03	4.9±0.5	0.20±1.15	<0.2	pCi/l (milk)
	Sr-89 (Quarterly-Grab, Farm J)	4	1	<1	4±1	2.0±2.8	-	pCi/l (milk)
	Sr-90 (Quarterly-Grab, Farm J)	4	4	5.2±0.9	10±1	7.3±4.3	-	pCi/l (milk)
Intermediate Farms (D,L,M,N)	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	16	13	<50	420±70	170±280	-	pCi/l (milk)
	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	16	13	<50	460±70	190±300	220±330	pCi/l (water)
	I-131	90	11	<0.02	9.1±0.9	0.21±1.98	<0.2	pCi/l (milk)
Distant Farms (A,B,C,E)	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	16	10	<50	260±70	80±100	-	pCi/l (milk)
	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	16	10	<50	300±80	90±120	103±73	pCi/l (water)
	I-131	127	19	<0.02	4.7±0.5	0.18±1.21	<0.2	pCi/l (milk)
<u>FISH</u>								
WHITE CRAPPIE Potentially Affected Pond Station (1X,4I,4J)	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	6	4	<0.06	0.30±0.05	0.15±0.18	-	pCi/g (wet)(1)
	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	6	4	<80	400±70	170±240	340±370	pCi/l (water)
Unaffected Pond Stations (6H & J)	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	1	1	-	0.07±0.05	-	-	pCi/g (wet)
	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	1	1	-	100±70	-	-	pCi/l (water)

2339 235

TABLE IV (CONTINUED)

Sample Type and Location	Analysis	No. of Samples Analyzed	Number Detected	Period* Minimum	Period* Maximum	Period** Mean	Pre-Op*** Mean	Units
FISH (Cont.)								
Discharge water	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	0	-	-	-	-	-	pCi/g (wet)(1)
Station (1EE)	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	0	-	-	-	-	-	pCi/l (water)
CHANNEL CATFISH								
Potentially	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	9	7	0.05±0.02	0.29±0.05	0.12±0.15	-	pCi/g (wet)(1)
Affected Pond								
Stations	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	9	7	<100	390±70	180±180	320±400	pCi/l (water)
(1X,4I,4J)								
Discharge								
Water Station	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	3	2	<0.09	0.09±0.05	0.09±0.01	-	pCi/g (wet) (1)
(1EE)	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	3	2	<100	180±80	140±80	-	pCi/l (water)
Unaffected								
Pond Station	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	3	3	0.04±0.02	0.14±0.05	0.08±0.11	-	pCi/g (wet)(1)
(6H & J)	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	3	3	80±80	190±70	130±110	-	pCi/l (water)
AMERICAN SHAD								
Potentially	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	1	0	-	<0.1	-	-	pCi/g (wet)(1)
Affected								
Station	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	1	0	-	<100	-	120	pCi/l (water)
(4H)								
VEGETATION								
On-Site								
Station	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	6	6	.07±.06	0.23±0.07	0.14±0.11	-	pCi/g (wet)(1)
(1)	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	6	6	70±70	270±80	170±140	<80	pCi/l (water)

2339 236



TABLE IV (CONTINUED)

Sample Type and Location	Analysis	No. of Samples Analyzed	Number Detected	Period* Minimum	Period* Maximum	Period** Mean	Pre-Op*** Mean	Units
<u>VEGETATION (Cont.)</u>								
Distant Station (5)	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	6	6	0.09±0.04	0.14±0.07	0.11±0.04	-	pCi/g (wet)(1)
	Tritium (Aqueous Fraction)	6	6	110±70	160±80	130±40	<80	pCi/l (water)
<u>SOIL</u>								
On-Site Location (2)	Sr-89 (top 1")	2	1	<0.1	0.2±0.1	0.15±0.14	-	pCi/g (dry)
	(bottom)	2	1	0.08±0.06	<0.09	0.09±0.01	-	pCi/g (dry)
	Sr-90 (top 1")	2	2	0.30±0.07	0.59±0.08	0.45±0.41	2.1	pCi/g (dry)
	(bottom)	2	2	0.09±0.05	0.14±0.04	0.12±0.07	0.1	pCi/g (dry)
	Gross Alpha (top 1")	2	2	2±1	10±5	6.0±11.3	16	pCi/g (dry)
	(bottom)	2	2	3±1	13±6	8.0±14.±	17	pCi/g (dry)
Distant Location (3A & 5)	Sr-89 (top 1")	4	0	<0.06	<0.08	<0.07	-	pCi/g (dry)
	(bottom)	4	0	<0.05	<0.1	<0.08	-	pCi/g (dry)
	Sr-90 (top 1")	4	4	0.16±0.04	0.51±0.05	0.28±0.31	0.6	pCi/g (dry)
	(bottom)	4	4	0.14±0.04	0.26±0.05	0.19±0.10	0.4	pCi/g (dry)
	Gross Alpha (top 1")	4	2	<0.9	6±4	3.0±4.4	21	pCi/g (dry)
	(bottom)	4	4	1.1±0.9	16.6	6.5±13.3	26	pCi/g (dry)

2339 237 \* All results above the MDL are quoted with a two sigma counting error.

\*\* A two sigma deviation of the data is included with each mean. No value is given when only one result appears.

\*\*\* A two sigma deviation of the data is included with each mean. A dash indicates that this analysis was not performed during the pre-operational period. Pre-op mean was calculated using pre-operational data where the minimum detectable levels were the same as those in 1974.

(1) Results reported in pCi/g (wet) are calculated using the prepared sample weight before drying.

TABLE V  
SUMMARY OF GAMMA SPECTROMETRY

SAMPLE TYPE	# OF SAMPLES ANALYZED	NUCLIDES FOUND	# OF SAMPLES WITH NUCLIDE DETECTED	PERIOD* MINIMUM	PERIOD* MAXIMUM	PERIOD** MEAN	PRE-OP*** MEAN	UNITS
<u>Surface Water</u> - Potentially Affected Stations								
(1Q, 4F, 4G, 13A, 13B, - Grab)								
(1LL, 4L - Composite)								
(Soluble - Grab)	49	Co-60	1	-	1.3±0.7	1.3	-	pCi/l
(Soluble - Composite)	22	None						
<u>Surface Water</u> - Unaffected Stations								
(6A - Grab)								
(6I - Composite)								
(Soluble - Grab)	12	None						
(Soluble - Composite)	11	None						
<u>Discharge Water</u> - Potentially Affected Stations								
(1M, 1T - Grab)								
(1MM - Composite)								
(Soluble - Grab)	24	None						
(Soluble - Composite)	12	Mn-54	1	-	0.7±0.6	0.7	-	pCi/l
<u>Precipitation</u> - On-site Station								
(1A - Composite)	8	Be-7	4	13±4	40±5	22±24	-	pCi/l
		Zr-95	1	-	2.2±0.8	2.2	-	pCi/l
		Nb-95	2	1.1±0.5	1.4±0.8	1.3±0.4	-	pCi/l
		Ru-103	1	-	21±2	21	-	pCi/l
		Ru-106	3	5±4	9±6	6.3±4.6	-	pCi/l
		Sb-125	1	-	2±1	2	-	pCi/l
		I-131	1	-	23±3	23	-	pCi/l
		Cs-137	3	0.7±0.4	2.9±0.6	2.0±2.3	-	pCi/l
		BaLa-140	1	-	17±2	17	-	pCi/l
		Ce-141	1	-	6±1	6	-	pCi/l
		Ce-144	3	3±2	14±2	8.0±11.1	-	pCi/l
		Ra-226	1	-	4±1	4	-	pCi/l
<u>Precipitation</u> - Distant Station								
(8 - Composite)	8	Be-7	5	11±5	150±120	49±116	-	pCi/l
		K-40	1	-	19±8	19	-	pCi/l
		Co-60	1	-	1.2±0.8	1.2	-	pCi/l

2339 238

TABLE V (cont.)  
SUMMARY OF GAMMA SPECTROMETRY

SAMPLE TYPE	# OF SAMPLES ANALYZED	NUCLIDES FOUND	# OF SAMPLES WITH NUCLIDE DETECTED	PERIOD* MINIMUM	PERIOD* MAXIMUM	PERIOD** MEAN	PRE-OP*** MEAN	UNIT
<u>Precipitation</u> - Distant Station (cont.)								
(8 - Composite)	8	Zr-95	2	2±2	2.2±0.8	2.1±0.3	-	pCi/l
		Nb-95	3	2±1	11±10	5.0±10.3	-	pCi/l
		Ru-103	1	-	27±3	27	-	pCi/l
		Ru-106	1	-	7±6	7	-	pCi/l
		Sb-125	2	4±2	5±4	4.5±1.4	-	pCi/l
		I-131	1	-	27±3	27	-	pCi/l
		I-132	1	-	0.4±0.4	0.4	-	pCi/l
		Cs-137	3	2±1	3±1	2.4±1.1	-	pCi/l
		BaLa-140	1	-	23±2	23	-	pCi/l
		Ce-141	1	-	7.7	7.7	-	pCi/l
		Ce-144	2	6±2	10±5	8.0±5.7	-	pCi/l
		Ra-226	1	-	5±1	5	-	pCi/l
		Th-232	1	-	5±1	5	-	pCi/l
<u>Air Particulates</u> - Weather Station #1								
(12)	12	Be-7	12	57±14	140±14	85±54	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
		Mn-54	1	-	1.0±0.7	1.0	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
		Zr-95	4	2±1	7±1	3.8±4.4	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
		Nb-95	6	3.0±0.8	8±1	4.9±4.2	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
		Ru-103	2	8±1	30±3	19±31	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
		Ru-106	6	9±5	31±13	20±17	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
		Sb-125	4	1±1	8±4	4.0±5.9	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
		I-131	2	1±1	24±2	13±33	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
		Te-132	1	-	4.8±0.6	4.8	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
		Cs-137	12	1±1	8±2	3.1±4.3	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
		BaLa-140	2	4±1	33±3	19±41	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
		Ce-141	3	0.9±0.7	21±2	9±21	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
		Ce-144	10	4±4	83±8	33±49	-	10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup>
<u>Milk</u> - Near Farm								
(J)		K-40	4	970±97	1800±180	1300±700	-	pCi/l
		Cs-137	4	3.0±1.1	8±1	4.8±4.7	-	pCi/l
<u>Soil</u> - On-site Location								
(2)		Be-7	1	-	0.5±0.3	0.5	-	pCi/g(dry)
(Top 1")	2	K-40	2	5.8±0.6	19±2	12±19	19±7	pCi/g(dry)
		Mn-54	2	0.02±0.01	0.03±0.02	0.03±0.02	-	pCi/g(dry)

2339 239

TABLE V (cont.)

## SUMMARY OF GAMMA SPECTROMETRY

SAMPLE TYPE	# OF SAMPLES ANALYZED	NUCLIDES FOUND	# OF SAMPLES WITH NUCLIDE DETECTED	PERIOD* MINIMUM	PERIOD* MAXIMUM	PERIOD** MEAN	PRE-OP*** MEAN	UNITS
Soil - On-site Location (cont.)								
(2)								
		Zr-95	1	-	0.12±0.04	0.12	-	pCi/g(dry)
		Nb-95	1	-	0.16±0.03	0.16	-	pCi/g(dry)
		Ru-103	1	-	0.16±0.03	0.16	-	pCi/g(dry)
		Ru-106	1	-	0.5±0.2	0.5	-	pCi/g(dry)
		Sb-125	2	0.10±0.07	0.20±0.05	0.15±0.14	0.4±0.1	pCi/g(dry)
		Cs-137	2	2.3±0.2	4.6±0.5	3.5±3.3	2.3±5.6	pCi/g(dry)
		Ce-141	1	-	0.12±0.03	0.12	-	pCi/g(dry)
		Ce-144	2	0.20±0.08	0.7±0.1	0.45±0.71	-	pCi/g(dry)
		Ra-226	2	0.57±0.06	1.1±0.1	0.84±0.75	1.0±0.2	pCi/g(dry)
		Th-232	2	0.54±0.08	1.3±0.1	0.92±1.07	1.2±0.4	pCi/g(dry)
(Bottom)	2	K-40	2	12±1	22±2	17±14	23±5	pCi/g(dry)
		Zr-95	1	-	0.05±0.04	0.05	-	pCi/g(dry)
		Ru-103	1	-	0.05±0.02	0.05	-	pCi/g(dry)
		Cs-137	2	0.64±0.06	1.0±0.1	0.82±0.51	1.1±3.5	pCi/g(dry)
		Ce-144	1	-	0.1±0.1	0.1	-	pCi/g(dry)
		Ra-226	2	1.1±0.1	1.2±0.1	1.2±0.1	1.4±0.5	pCi/g(dry)
		Th-232	2	1.0±0.1	1.5±0.1	1.3±0.7	1.6±1.5	pCi/g(dry)
Soil - Distant Location (3A & 5)								
(Top 1")	4	K-40	4	16±2	26±3	21±8	21±4	pCi/g(dry)
		Zr-95	2	0.03±0.03	0.05±0.04	0.040±0.028	-	pCi/g(dry)
		Cs-137	4	1.0±0.1	1.4±0.1	1.2±0.4	0.6±0.8	pCi/g(dry)
		Ce-141	1	-	0.03±0.02	0.03	-	pCi/g(dry)
		Ce-144	3	0.17±0.08	0.24±0.09	0.20±0.07	-	pCi/g(dry)
		Ra-226	4	1.1±0.1	1.2±0.1	1.2±0.1	0.8±0.9	pCi/g(dry)
		Th-232	4	1.2±0.1	1.5±0.1	1.4±0.3	1.0±1.2	pCi/g(dry)
(Bottom)	4	K-40	4	19±2	26±3	22±7	21±26	pCi/g(dry)
		Cs-137	4	0.35±0.04	1.1±0.1	0.66±0.63	0.2±0.2	pCi/g(dry)
		Ra-226	4	1.0±0.1	1.3±0.1	1.2±0.3	0.9±1.0	pCi/g(dry)
		Th-232	4	1.2±0.2	1.6±0.2	1.4±0.3	0.9±1.1	pCi/g(dry)

\* All results above the MDL are quoted with a two sigma counting error.

\*\* MDL values are not included. Period mean was calculated using only positive values for the nuclides listed.

\*\*\* Pre-op mean was calculated using only positive pre-operational values and not MDLs for the nuclides listed.

TABLE VI  
SUMMARY OF AMBIENT DOSIMETRY PROGRAM  
STANDARD MONTHLY EQUIVALENT AVERAGE DOSE

SAMPLE TYPE	LOCATION	NO. OF SAMPLES ANALYZED	PERIOD MINIMUM	PERIOD MAXIMUM	PERIOD MEAN ± 2 SIGMA	PRE-OP (1) MEAN ± 2 SIGMA	UNITS
MONTHLY	SITE	519	3.49 ± 0.25	9.54 ± 0.64	6.56 ± 2.49	5.05 ± 2.05	MRAD/STD. MONTH
	MIDDLE RING	707	3.96 ± 0.31	9.05 ± 0.73	6.72 ± 2.24	5.70 ± 1.87	MRAD/STD. MONTH
	OUTER RING	320	4.09 ± 0.89	9.29 ± 0.42	6.81 ± 2.27	5.89 ± 1.37	MRAD/STD. MONTH
QUARTERLY	SITE	168	3.32 ± 0.41	8.27 ± 0.21	5.99 ± 2.40	5.14 ± 1.60	MRAD/STD. MONTH
	MIDDLE RING	228	3.97 ± 0.43	8.04 ± 0.48	6.25 ± 2.06	5.07 ± 1.25	MRAD/STD. MONTH
	OUTER RING	100	4.63 ± 0.34	8.08 ± 0.36	6.37 ± 2.00	5.44 ± 1.70	MRAD/STD. MONTH

(1) THE PRE-OPTIONAL MEAN WAS CALCULATED FROM TLD READINGS 1-07-73 TO 8-05-73.  
STATIONS 1M, 31 AND 32 WERE ADDED TO THE PROGRAM 7-06-73 AND STATIONS 33A, 38  
WERE NOT IN THE PRE-OPERATIONAL PROGRAM.

SITE BOUNDARY RING STATIONS- 1B, 1C, 1D, 1E, 1F, 1G, 1H, 1J, 1L, 1M, 2

MIDDLE RING STATIONS - 3A, 4K, 5, 6B, 14, 15, 17, 22, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33A, 38

OUTER RING STATIONS - 12B, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21B, 24

2339 241



TABLE VII  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR SURFACE WATER GRAB SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATION (PC/L)

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE	G. ALPHA SOLUBLE	G. ALPHA INSOLUBLE	G. BETA SOLUBLE	G. BETA INSOLUBLE	A.H3 TOTAL
1W	78	01/07		1.9 ± .4	< .3	80 ± 60
		02/04		1.8 ± .4	2.5 ± .4	< 80
		03/05		2.0 ± .4	.3 ± .3	130 ± 80
		04/01		1.8 ± .4	1.4 ± .4	< 80
		05/06		1.8 ± .4	1.2 ± .3	< 80
		06/03		< .3	.3 ± .3	< 80
		07/02		2.5 ± .4	.5 ± .3	150 ± 80
		08/05		2.5 ± .5	2 ± 1	80 ± 60
		09/03		1.8 ± .5	< .3	80 ± 70
		10/01		2.6 ± .4	.3 ± .3	130 ± 70
		11/05		.4 ± .4	5.4 ± .6	200 ± 70
		12/02		3.1 ± .5	.7 ± .3	140 ± 70
4P	78	01/07	< .5	< .4	1.5 ± .4	
		02/04	< .6	< .5	6.9 ± .6	
		03/05	< 2	7 ± 2	12.8 ± .8	350 ± 80
		04/01	< .3	.8 ± .4	3.4 ± .5	
		05/06	< .4	5 ± 2	10.2 ± .7	
		06/03	< .5	< .2	2.9 ± .4	< 70
		07/02	< .4	< .2	.7 ± .3	
		08/05	< .5	< 5	25 ± 2	
		09/03	< .4	.8 ± .5	2.2 ± .4	70 ± 70
		10/01	3 ± 1	< .5	4.2 ± .5	
		11/05	3 ± 1	< .2	2.3 ± .5	
		12/02	< .6	1.2 ± .5	3.0 ± .5	120 ± 70
4G	78	01/07		1.8 ± .4	< .3	
		02/04		1.8 ± .4	2.0 ± .4	
		03/05		1.7 ± .4	.4 ± .3	
		04/01		2.0 ± .4	1.6 ± .4	
		05/06		2.0 ± .4	1.2 ± .3	
		06/03		1.4 ± .4	.3 ± .3	
		07/02		2.1 ± .4	< .3	
		08/05		2.7 ± .5	< 1	
		09/03		1.9 ± .5	< .3	
		10/01		4.1 ± .5	.4 ± .3	
		11/05		< .3	4.8 ± .6	
		12/02		2.6 ± .5	.6 ± .3	
6A	78	01/07	< .09	.4 ± .3	< .3	
		02/04	< .5	.4 ± 2	7.5 ± .6	
		03/05	< 2	.2 ± .7	.5 ± .3	170 ± 80
		04/01	< .3	< .4	2.5 ± .5	
		05/06	.7 ± .5	< .2	.7 ± .3	
		06/03	< .5	< .1	.4 ± .3	140 ± 70
		07/02	< .4	< .2	< .3	
		08/05	< .8	< 1	5 ± 2	

2339 242

TABLE VII Cont.  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR SURFACE WATER GRAB SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATION (PC/L)

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE	G. ALPHA SOLUBLE	G. ALPHA INSOLUBLE	G. BETA SOLUBLE	G. BETA INSOLUBLE	A.H3 TOTAL
6A	78 09/03	1.4 ± .8	< .2	2.8 ± .5	.4 ± .3	< 70
	10/01	< .3	< .2	3.4 ± .5	< .3	
	11/05	< .7	< .1	.8 ± .4	1.8 ± .4	
	12/02	< .6	< .1	2.4 ± .5	.3 ± .3	
13A	78 01/07			2.5 ± .4	< .3	80 ± 70
	02/05			1.5 ± .4	.5 ± .3	
	03/05			1.5 ± .4	.3 ± .3	
	04/01			2.2 ± .4	17.9 ± .9	
	05/06			1.9 ± .4	.9 ± .3	
	06/03			1.1 ± .4	1.1 ± .4	
	07/02			2.5 ± .4	.6 ± .3	
	08/05			2.7 ± .5	2 ± 1	
	09/03			2.5 ± .5	1.8 ± .4	
	10/01			2.5 ± .4	.8 ± .3	
	11/05			.4 ± .4	2.2 ± .5	
	12/02			3.5 ± .5	.3 ± .3	
13B	78 05/13			1.5 ± .4	2.7 ± .4	< 60

2339 243

TABLE VIII  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR SURFACE WATER COMPOSITE SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATION (PC/L)

STATION CODE	COLLECTION PERIOD	G. ALPHA SOLUBLE	G. ALPHA INSOLUBLE	G. BETA SOLUBLE	G. BETA INSOLUBLE	A. H3 TOTAL
1LL	78 01/16-02/03			1.7 ± .4	4.2 ± .5	150 ± 80
	02/03-02/13			(1)	(1)	(1)
	02/13-03/03			1.3 ± .4	.5 ± .3	120 ± 80
	03/03-03/31			2.5 ± .5	3.1 ± .5	< 80
	03/31-05/05			1.5 ± .4	1.7 ± .4	< 80
	05/05-06/02			1.7 ± .4	1.2 ± .4	< 80
	06/02-06/30			2.2 ± .4	.6 ± .3	240 ± 80
	06/30-08/04			2.4 ± .5	< 1	90 ± 60
	08/04-09/01			2.1 ± .5	.5 ± .3	< 70
	09/01-09/29			2.6 ± .4	.8 ± .3	110 ± 70
	09/29-11/03			< .4	2.4 ± .5	100 ± 70
	11/03-12/01			2.2 ± .5	.5 ± .3	90 ± 70
	12/01-01/05			2.1 ± .5	< .4	140 ± 70
4L	78 01/07-02/04	< .5	1.6 ± .8	2.0 ± .4	4.6 ± .5	< 80
	02/04-03/05	< 1	.4 ± .3	1.3 ± .4	1.5 ± .4	150 ± 80
	03/05-04/01	< .4	.6 ± .4	2.4 ± .5	1.9 ± .4	170 ± 80
	04/01-05/06	< .4	.8 ± .6	2.0 ± .4	3.6 ± .5	< 80
	05/06-06/03	< .5	.2 ± .2	1.2 ± .4	1.2 ± .4	< 80
	06/03-08/24	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	08/24-09/03	< .4	< .2	1.9 ± .5	.4 ± .3	< 70
	09/03-10/01	< .4	< .2	2.8 ± .4	.4 ± .3	140 ± 70
	10/01-11/05	< .7	< .1	.7 ± .4	1.7 ± .4	130 ± 70
	11/05-12/02	< .7	< .2	2.4 ± .5	.8 ± .3	100 ± 70
	12/02-01/06	< .5	< .2	1.8 ± .4	< .4	160 ± 70
61	78 01/07-01/22	< .5	< .1	1.5 ± .4	< .3	180 ± 80
	01/22-03/11	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
	03/11-04/01	< .4	< .2	2.6 ± .5	< .3	110 ± 80
	04/01-05/06	.5 ± .4	< .2	1.8 ± .4	.7 ± .3	< 80
	05/06-06/03	< .6	< .1	1.4 ± .4	1.9 ± .4	< 80
	06/03-06/10	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
	06/10-07/02	< .5	< .2	2.2 ± .4	< .3	200 ± 80
	07/02-08/05	< .7	< 1	2.2 ± .4	1 ± 1	80 ± 60
	08/05-09/03	.7 ± .6	< .2	2.5 ± .5	.5 ± .3	70 ± 70
	09/03-10/01	1.1 ± .7	< .2	2.7 ± .4	< .3	90 ± 70
	10/01-11/05	< .6	< .1	< .3	2.3 ± .5	120 ± 70
	11/05-12/02	< .7	< .1	2.7 ± .5	< .3	110 ± 70
	12/02-01/06	< .4	< .3	1.7 ± .4	.5 ± .4	110 ± 70

- (1) No sample collected from 2/3-2/13 due to a sampler malfunction.  
 (2) No sample collected from 6/3-8/24 due to a sampler malfunction.  
 (3) No sample collected from 1/22-3/11 due to a sampler malfunction.  
 (4) No sample collected from 6/3-6/10 due to a sampler malfunction.

2339 244

TABLE IX

1978 ANNUAL MEAN RADIOACTIVITY CONCENTRATION IN SURFACE WATER

RESULTS IN UNITS OF pCi/l  $\pm$  2 ST  $\Delta$ A

	Aqueous Tritium	Gross Alpha		Gross Beta	
Env. Station No.	Total Sample	<u>Soluble</u>	<u>Insoluble</u>	<u>Soluble</u>	<u>Insoluble</u>
GRAB SAMPLES					
1Q	110±80	-	-	1.9±1.7	1.3±3.0
4F	-	1.0±2.1	1.8±4.8	2.4±1.5	6.3±13.9
4G	-	-	-	2.0±1.8	1.1±2.6
6A	-	0.69±1.06	0.59±2.20	2.1±1.4	1.7±4.6
13A	-	-	-	2.1±1.7	2.4±9.9
13B	<60	-	-	1.5	2.7
COMPOSITE SAMPLES					
1LL	110±90	-	-	1.9±1.2	1.4±2.4
4L	120±80	<0.55	0.45±0.92	1.9±1.3	1.7±2.8
6I	110±80	0.61±0.39	<0.25	2.0±1.5	0.76±1.40
QUARTERLY COMPOSITE					
4F	150±270				
6A	120±100				
13A	170±190				

2339 245

TABLE X  
CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS\* IN SURFACE WATER  
Results in Units of pCi/l  $\pm$  2 sigma  
GRAB SAMPLES

Env. Station No.	RMC Designation	Sampling Dates											
		1-07-78	2-04-78	3-05-78	4-01-78	5-06-78	6-03-78	7-02-78	8-05-78	9-03-78	10-01-78	11-05-78	12-02-78
1Q	PB-SWA-6S3	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	Co-60 (1.3 $\pm$ 0.7) All<MDL Others <MDL		All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL
4F	PB-SWA-14F2	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL
4G	PB-SWA-14F3	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL
6A	PB-SWA-33F1	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL
13A	PB-SWA-11C1	All<MDL	All<MDL <sup>(1)</sup>	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL
13B	PB-SWA-11C2						All<MDL <sup>(2)</sup>						

COMPOSITE SAMPLES

Env. Station No.	RMC Designation	Sampling Period											
		1-07-78 to 2-04-78	2-04-78 to 3-05-78	3-05-78 to 4-01-78	4-01-78 to 5-06-78	5-06-78 to 6-03-78	6-03-78 to 7-02-78	7-02-78 to 8-05-78	8-05-78 to 9-03-78	9-03-78 to 10-01-78	10-01-78 to 11-05-78	11-05-78 to 12-02-78	12-02-78 to 1-06-79
1LL <sup>(3)</sup>	PB-SWA-6S4	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL
4L	PB-SWA-14F5	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	(4)	(4)	All<MDL <sup>(4)</sup>	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL
6I	PB-SWA-33F4	All<MDL <sup>(5)</sup>	(5)	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	(6)	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL

\* For typical minimum detectable levels of nuclides searched for and not found, see table XLI.

(1) Sampling date for station 13A was 2-05-78.

(2) Sampling date for station 13B was 5-13-78.

(3) Sampling dates for station 1LL were 1/16-2/3, 2/13-3/3, 3/3-3/31, 3/31-5/5, 5/5-6/2, 6/2-6/30, 6/30-8/4, 8/4-9/1, 9/1-9/29, 9/29-11/3, 11/3-12/1, 12/1-1/5.

(4) No sample sent due to sampler malfunction from 6/3-8/24.

(5) Sampling dates for station 6I were 1/7-1/22 and 3/11-4/1 due to a sampler malfunction from 1/22-3/11.

(6) Insufficient sample size due to sampler malfunction from 6/3-6/10 and 6/17-6/24.



TABLE XI  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR DISCHARGE WATER GRAB SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATION (PC/L)

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE		G. BETA SOLUBLE		G. BETA INSOLUBLE		A. H3 TOTAL	
1M	78	01/07	1.8	± .4	< .3		< 60	
		02/04	2.0	± .4	3.0	± .5	< 80	
		03/05	1.9	± .4	.4	± .3	200	± 80
		04/01	2.2	± .4	2.2	± .5	< 80	
		05/06	1.3	± .4	.6	± .3	< 80	
		06/03	1.8	± .4	1.1	± .4	< 80	
		07/02	2.6	± .4	1.0	± .4	380	± 80
		08/05	2.5	± .5	3	± 1	130	± 50
		09/03	2.2	± .5	< .3		190	± 70
		10/01	2.6	± .4	1.1	± .3	110	± 70
		11/05	.7	± .4	2.3	± .5	310	± 70
		12/02	2.2	± .5	1.1	± .4	130	± 70
1T	78	01/07	2.2	± .4	< .3			
		02/04	2.3	± .4	3.1	± .5		
		03/05	1.7	± .4	< .3			
		04/01	2.1	± .4	3.5	± .5		
		05/06	1.3	± .4	.7	± .3		
		06/03	1.9	± .4	.6	± .3		
		07/02	2.0	± .4	.9	± .3		
		08/05	2.2	± .4	4	± 2		
		09/03	1.8	± .5	.5	± .4		
		10/01	2.3	± .4	.8	± .3		
		11/05	.6	± .4	2.6	± .5		
		12/02	1.7	± .4	4.0	± .5		

2339 247

TABLE XII  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR DISCHARGE WATER COMPOSITE SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATION (PC/L)

STATION CODE		COLLECTION PERIOD	G. BETA SOLUBLE		G. BETA INSOLUBLE		A. H3 TOTAL	
1MM	78	01/01-02/03	1.6	± .4	10.6	± .7	170	± 80
		02/03-02/24	1.6	± .4	.5	± .3	240	± 80
		02/24-03/10		(1)		(1)		(1)
		03/10-03/31	2.6	± .5	1.9	± .4	240	± 80
		03/31-05/05	1.0	± .4	3.6	± .5		< 80
		05/05-06/02	1.4	± .4	2.1	± .4		< 80
		06/02-06/30	1.7	± .4	1.3	± .4	510	± 80
		06/30-08/04	2.5	± .5	< 1		100	± 50
		08/04-09/01	1.9	± .5	1.7	± .4		< 70
		09/01-09/15	2.7	± .4	.9	± .3	190	± 70
		09/15-09/29		(2)		(2)		(2)
		09/29-11/03	1.3	± .4	2.7	± .5	160	± 70
		11/03-11/09	2.2	± .5	.4	± .3	300	± 70
		11/09-12/12		(3)		(3)		(3)
		12/12-01/05	1.6	± .4	< .4			< 70

(1) No sample collected from 2/24-3/10 due to a sampler malfunction.

(2) No sample collected from 9/15-9/29 due to a sampler malfunction.

(3) No sample collected from 11/9-12/12 due to a sampler malfunction.

2339 248

TABLE XIII

1978 ANNUAL MEAN RADIOACTIVITY CONCENTRATION IN DISCHARGE WATER

RESULTS IN UNITS OF pCi/l  $\pm$  2 SIGMA

Env. Station <u>No.</u>	Aqueous Tritium	Gross Beta	
	<u>Total Sample</u>	<u>Soluble</u>	<u>Insoluble</u>
<u>GRAB SAMPLES</u>			
1M	150 $\pm$ 200	2.0 $\pm$ 1.1	1.4 $\pm$ 2.0
1T	-	1.8 $\pm$ 1.0	1.8 $\pm$ 3.0
<u>COMPOSITE SAMPLE</u>			
1MM	180 $\pm$ 260	1.8 $\pm$ 1.1	2.3 $\pm$ 5.6

2339 249

TABLE XIV  
CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS\* IN DISCHARGE WATER  
Results in Units of pCi/l  $\pm$  2 sigma  
GRAB SAMPLES

Env. Station No.	RMC Designation	Sampling Dates											
		1-07-78	2-04-78	3-05-78	4-01-78	5-06-78	6-03-78	7-02-78	8-05-78	9-03-78	10-01-78	11-05-78	12-02-78
1M	PB-DWA-13S2	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL
1T	PB-DWA-13S3	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL

COMPOSITE SAMPLES

Env. Station No.	RMC Designation	Sampling Period											
		1-01-78 to 2-03-78	2-03-78 to 2-24-78	3-10-78 to 3-31-78	3-31-78 to 5-05-78	5-05-78 to 6-02-78	6-02-78 to 6-30-78	6-30-78 to 8-04-78	8-04-78 to 9-01-78	9-01-78 to 9-15-78	9-29-78 to 11-03-78	11-03-78 to 11-09-78	12-12-78 to 1-05-78
1MM	PB-DWA-10S2	All<MDL	All<MDL <sup>(1)</sup>	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	Mn-54 (0.7 $\pm$ 0.6) <sup>(2)</sup> Others <MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL	All<MDL <sup>(3)</sup>	All<MDL	All<MDL <sup>(4)</sup>	All<MDL

- \* For typical minimum detectable levels of nuclides searched for and not found, see table XLI.
- (1) No sample from 02/24 to 03/10 due to sampler malfunction.
- (2) Sampler was out of service from 06/27 to 06/28.
- (3) No sample from 09/15 to 09/29 due to sampler malfunction.
- (4) No sample from 11/09 to 12/12 due to sampler malfunction.

2339 250

TABLE XV  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR WELL WATER SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATION (PC/L)

STATION CODE		COLLECTION DATE	G. BETA SOLUBLE		G. BETA INSOLUBLE		A. H3	
1U	78	01/07	.6	± .3	.8	± .3		
		02/04	.6	± .3	.4	± .3		
		03/05		< .3	.5	± .3	240	± 80
		04/01		< .3		< .3		
		05/06		< .3	.5	± .3		
		06/03	1.6	± .4	.8	± .3	90	± 70
		07/02		< .3		< .3		
		08/05		< .3	3	± 1		
		09/03		< .4	1.3	± .4		< 70
		10/01		< .3	.9	± .3		
		11/05	.8	± .4		< .3		
		12/02		< .4	1.0	± .4	100	± 70
1V	78	01/07	.6	± .3		< .3		
		02/04	.7	± .3		< .3		
		03/05		< .3	.3	± .3	210	± 80
		04/01	.4	± .3		< .3		
		05/06	.8	± .4	.9	± .4		
		06/03		< .3	.4	± .3	110	± 70
		07/02		< .3	.3	± .3		
		08/05		< .3	2	± 1		
		09/03		< .4	.6	± .4		< 70
		10/01		< .3		< .3		
		11/05		< .4		< .3		
		12/02		< .4	.3	± .3	110	± 70
7	78	01/07	2.2	± .4		< .3		< 60
		04/01	1.4	± .4		< .3		< 80
		07/03	2.1	± .4		< .3		< 80
		10/01	1.4	± .4		< .3		< 60
40	78	01/07	.9	± .3	.8	± .3	70	± 60
		04/01	.8	± .4	.5	± .3	140	± 80
		07/02	.5	± .3	.3	± .3	450	± 80
		10/01	.3	± .3	1.3	± .3	190	± 70

2337 251



TABLE XVI

1978 MEAN CONCENTRATION OF AQUEOUS TRITIUM IN WELL WATER BY QUARTER

RESULTS IN UNITS OF pCi/l  $\pm$  2 SIGMA

Env. Station No.	<u>Collection Period</u>			
	<u>1/7-3/5</u>	<u>4/1-6/3</u>	<u>7/2-9/3</u>	<u>10/1-12/2</u>
<u>ON-SITE WELLS</u>				
IU & IV	230 $\pm$ 40	100 $\pm$ 30	<70	110 $\pm$ 10

2339 252

TABLE XVII

1978 ANNUAL MEAN RADIOACTIVITY CONCENTRATION IN WELL WATER

RESULTS IN UNITS OF pCi/l  $\pm$  2 SIGMA

Env. Station No.	Aqueous Tritium	Gross Beta	
	<u>Total Sample</u>	<u>Soluble</u>	<u>Insoluble</u>
<u>ON-SITE WELLS</u>			
IU	130 $\pm$ 160	0.52 $\pm$ 0.76	0.84 $\pm$ 1.50
IV	130 $\pm$ 120	0.43 $\pm$ 0.34	0.53 $\pm$ 1.00
<u>SITE AREA WELLS</u>			
40	210 $\pm$ 330	0.75 $\pm$ 0.35	0.73 $\pm$ 0.87
<u>DISTANT WELLS</u>			
7	<73	1.8 $\pm$ 0.9	<0.3

2339 253

TABLE XVIII  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR PRECIPITATION SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATION (PC/L)

STATION CODE	COLLECTION PERIOD		VOLUME (ML)	G.BETA		A.H3	
1A	78	01/07-02/04	3790	23	± 2	< 80	
		02/04-03/05	240	132	± 5		
		01/07-04/01	7810				
		03/05-04/01	4020	325	± 8		
		04/01-05/06	1150	92	± 4		
		05/06-06/03	3840	56	± 3	120	± 80
		04/01-07/02	7870				
		06/03-07/02	2380	33	± 2		
		07/02-08/05	3900	28	± 2	100	± 70
		08/05-09/03	2150	7	± 2		
		07/02-10/01	7250				
		09/03-10/01	1200	10	± 2		
		10/01-11/05	930	8	± 2	100	± 70
		11/05-12/02	1880	8	± 2		
		10/01-01/06	7860				
8	78	12/02-01/05	5050	4	± 1	< 80	
		01/07-02/05	4330	16	± 2		
		02/05-03/05	160	54	± 5		
		01/07-04/01	3600				
		03/05-04/01	3600	307	± 7	< 80	
		04/01-05/05	1250	93	± 4		
		05/06-06/03	2690	59	± 3		
		04/01-07/02	5970			90	± 70
		06/03-07/02	2030	37	± 3		
		07/02-08/05	3260	23	± 2		
		08/05-09/03	3050	10	± 2	< 70	
		07/02-10/01	6990				
		09/03-10/01	680	16	± 2		
		10/01-11/05	1140	8	± 2		
		11/05-12/02	1785	9	± 2		
		10/01-01/06	7475			< 70	
		12/02-01/05	4550	4	± 1		

2339 254

TABLE XVIII Cont.  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR PRECIPITATION SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATION (PC/SQ. M)

STATION CODE	COLLECTION PERIOD		VOLUME (ML)	G. BETA	
1A	78	01/07-02/04	3790	2700	± 300
		02/04-03/05	240	980	± 40
		03/05-04/01	4020	40300	± 900
		04/01-05/06	1150	3300	± 100
		05/06-06/03	3840	6900	± 400
		06/03-07/02	2380	2900	± 200
		07/02-08/05	3900	3400	± 300
		08/05-09/03	2150	500	± 100
		09/03-10/01	1200	380	± 60
		10/01-11/05	930	240	± 50
		11/05-12/02	1880	500	± 100
		12/02-01/06	5050	700	± 200
8	78	01/07-02/05	4330	2100	± 300
		02/05-03/05	160	270	± 20
		03/05-04/01	3600	34100	± 800
		04/01-05/06	1250	3580	± 155
		05/06-06/03	2690	4900	± 300
		06/03-07/02	2030	2300	± 200
		07/02-08/05	3260	2300	± 200
		08/05-09/03	3050	900	± 200
		09/03-10/01	680	340	± 40
		10/01-11/05	1140	270	± 60
		11/05-12/02	1785	500	± 100
		12/02-01/06	4550	600	± 200

CONCENTRATION (NC/SQ. M)

STATION CODE	COLLECTION PERIOD		VOLUME (ML)	A. H3	
1A	78	01/07-04/01	7810	< 20	
		04/01-07/02	7870	30	± 20
		07/02-10/01	7250	20	± 10
		10/01-01/06	7860	20	± 20
8	78	01/07-04/01	3600	< 9	
		04/01-07/02	5970	< 10	
		07/02-10/01	6990	20	± 10
		10/01-01/06	7475	< 20	

2339 255

TABLE XIX

1978 ANNUAL MEAN RADIOACTIVITY CONCENTRATION IN PRECIPITATION

<u>Env. Station No.</u>	<u>Analysis</u>	<u>Concentration pCi/l <math>\pm 2</math> Sigma</u>	<u>Surface Density nCi/m<sup>2</sup> <math>\pm 2</math> Sigma</u>
1A	Gross Beta	61 $\pm$ 184	5.2 $\pm$ 22.4
	Aqueous Tritium	100 $\pm$ 30	23 $\pm$ 10
8	Gross Beta	53 $\pm$ 168	4.3 $\pm$ 19.0
	Aqueous Tritium	80 $\pm$ 16	15 $\pm$ 12

2339 256



TABLE XX  
CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN PRECIPITATION (TOTAL SAMPLE)  
Results in Units of pCi/l  $\pm$  2 sigma

DATE	1A PB-RWA-11S1		8 PB-RWA-12F1	
	NUCLIDES		NUCLIDES	
1-07-78 to 2-04-78 <sup>(1)</sup>	Be-7	13 $\pm$ 4	All* <MDL	
	Ru-106	5 $\pm$ 3		
	Cs-137	0.7 $\pm$ 0.4		
	Ce-144	3 $\pm$ 2		
	Ra-226	4 $\pm$ 1		
	Others*	<MDL		
2-04-78 to 3-05-78		(2)	(2)	
3-05-78 to 4-01-78	Be-7	20 $\pm$ 5	Be-7	26 $\pm$ 6
	Zr-95	2.2 $\pm$ 0.8	K-40	19 $\pm$ 8
	Nb-95	1.1 $\pm$ 0.5	Co-60	1.2 $\pm$ 0.8
	Ru-103	21 $\pm$ 2	Zr-95	2.2 $\pm$ 0.8
	Ru-106	5 $\pm$ 4	Nb-95	2.1 $\pm$ 0.7
	I-131	23 $\pm$ 3	Ru-103	27 $\pm$ 3
	Cs-137	2.4 $\pm$ 0.7	Sb-125	5 $\pm$ 4
	BaLa-140	17 $\pm$ 2	I-131	27 $\pm$ 3
	Ce-141	6 $\pm$ 1	I-132	0.4 $\pm$ 0.4
	Ce-144	7 $\pm$ 6	Cs-137	2.2 $\pm$ 0.8
	Others*	<MDL	BaLa-140	23 $\pm$ 2
			Ce-141	7.7 $\pm$ 0.9
			Ce-144	6 $\pm$ 2
			Ra-226	5 $\pm$ 1
			Th-232	5 $\pm$ 1
			Others*	<MDL
4-01-78 to 5-06-78		All* <MDL	Be-7	150 $\pm$ 120
			Nb-95	11 $\pm$ 10
			Others*	<MDL
5-06-78 to 6-03-78	Be-7	40 $\pm$ 5	Be-7	46 $\pm$ 8
	Nb-95	1.4 $\pm$ 0.8	Zr-95	2 $\pm$ 2
	Ru-106	9 $\pm$ 6	Nb-95	2 $\pm$ 1
	Sb-125	2 $\pm$ 1	Ru-106	7 $\pm$ 6
	Cs-137	2.9 $\pm$ 0.6	Sb-125	4 $\pm$ 2
	Ce-144	14 $\pm$ 2	Cs-137	3 $\pm$ 1
	Others*	<MDL	Ce-144	10 $\pm$ 5
			Others*	<MDL
6-03-78 to 7-02-78		(2)	(2)	
7-02-78 to 8-05-78		All* <MDL	Be-7	11 $\pm$ 5
			Cs-137	2 $\pm$ 1
			Others*	<MDL
8-05-78 to 9-03-78		All* <MDL	All* <MDL	
9-03-78 to 10-01-78		(2)	(2)	
10-01-78 to 11-05-78		(2)	(2)	
11-05-78 to 12-02-78		All* <MDL	All* <MDL	
12-02-78 to 1-06-79	Be-7	16 $\pm$ 6	Be-7	14 $\pm$ 6
	Others*	<MDL	Others*	<MDL

\* For typical minimum detectable levels, see Table XLI.

(1) Sample period for the sample collected from station 8 was 01/07-02/05.

(2) As a result of the small sample size, no gamma spectrometry analysis was performed.

2339 257

TABLE XXI  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR AIR-PARTICULATE SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATIONS OF GROSS BETA RADIOACTIVITY (PC1/M3)

GROUP I - PEACH BOTTOM SITE

	COLLECTION PERIOD	12
78	12/31-01/07	.098 ± .009
	01/07-01/15	.074 ± .008
	01/15-01/22	.080 ± .009
	01/22-01/28	.11 ± .01
	01/28-02/04	.074 ± .008
	02/04-02/12	.096 ± .008
	02/12-02/18	.068 ± .008
	02/18-02/25	.089 ± .008
	02/25-03/05	.111 ± .009
	03/05-03/11	.17 ± .01
	03/11-03/18	.085 ± .008
	03/18-03/25	1.53 ± .03
	03/25-04/01	.25 ± .01
	04/01-04/09	.21 ± .01
	04/09-04/15	.26 ± .02
	04/15-04/22	.044 ± .006
	04/22-04/29	.17 ± .01
	04/29-05/06	.18 ± .01
	05/06-05/13	.060 ± .007
	05/13-05/20	.088 ± .008
	05/20-05/28	.110 ± .008
	05/28-06/03	.12 ± .01
	06/03-06/10	.112 ± .009
	06/10-06/17	.15 ± .01
	06/17-06/24	.16 ± .01
	06/24-07/02	.17 ± .01
	07/02-07/08	.12 ± .01
	07/08-07/15	.12 ± .01
	07/15-07/23	.110 ± .008
	07/23-07/29	.061 ± .008
	07/29-08/05	.039 ± .006
	08/05-08/11	.052 ± .007
	08/11-08/19	.055 ± .006
	08/19-08/26	.061 ± .007
	08/26-09/03	.050 ± .006
	09/03-09/10	.066 ± .007
	09/10-09/17	.045 ± .006
	09/17-09/24	.038 ± .006
	09/24-10/01	.048 ± .006
	10/01-10/08	.040 ± .006
	10/08-10/14	.045 ± .007
	10/14-10/22	.029 ± .005
	10/22-10/29	.046 ± .006
	10/29-11/05	.055 ± .007
	11/05-11/12	.065 ± .007
	11/12-11/19	.049 ± .006
	11/19-11/25	.041 ± .007
	11/25-12/02	.041 ± .006
	12/02-12/10	.041 ± .006
	12/10-12/17	.048 ± .007
	12/17-12/23	.039 ± .006
	12/23-12/31	.066 ± .007
	AVERAGE	.118 ± .414

2339 258

TABLE XXII  
CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN AIR PARTICULATES  
Results in Units of  $10^{-3}$  pCi/m<sup>3</sup>  $\pm$  2 sigma

Env. Station No.	RMC Designation	Monthly Composite Periods											
		12-31-77 to 1-28-78	1-28-78 to 2-25-78	2-25-78 to 4-01-78	4-01-78 to 4-29-78	4-29-78 to 5-28-78	5-28-78 to 7-02-78	7-02-78 to 7-29-78	7-29-78 to 9-03-78	9-03-78 to 10-01-78	10-01-78 to 10-29-78	10-29-78 to 12-02-78	12-02-78 to 12-31-78
1Z	PB-APT-11S4	1-28-78	2-25-78	4-01-78	4-29-78	5-28-78	7-02-78	7-29-78	9-03-78	10-01-78	10-29-78	12-02-78	12-31-78
Be-7		66±11	57±14	110±11	110±11	140±14	110±11	91±12	74±7	62±13	60±8	77±10	59±8
Mn-54		<0.5	<0.5	<0.6	1.0±0.7	<1	<0.7	<0.7	<0.4	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.5
Zr-95		<1	<0.9	7±1	3±1	3±2	2±1	<1	<0.7	<1	<1	<0.9	<0.9
Nb-95		3±1	3.1±0.9	8±1	6±1	6±2	3.0±0.8	<0.9	<0.6	<0.7	<0.5	<0.6	<0.5
Ru-103		<0.5	<0.4	30±3	8±1	<1	<0.5	<0.7	<0.4	<0.6	<0.6	<0.6	<0.5
Ru-106		<5	<5	16±9	26±10	31±13	22±7	13±8	9±5	<6	<6	<5	<5
Sb-125		<1	<1	<2	3±2	8±4	4±2	<2	1±1	<2	<2	<2	<2
I-131		<0.4	<0.4	24±2	1±1	<0.9	<0.5	<0.7	<0.4	<0.7	<0.5	<0.5	<0.6
Te-132		<0.4	<0.4	4.8±0.6	<0.6	<0.7	<0.4	<0.6	<0.3	<0.6	<0.4	<0.5	<0.4
Cs-137		2±1	2.5±0.8	4±1	5±1	8±2	5±1	4±1	1.9±0.7	1±1	1.2±0.8	1.3±0.9	1.4±1.0
BaLa-140		<0.9	<0.8	33±3	4±1	<2	<0.9	<1	<0.8	<1	<1	<1	<1
Ce-141		<0.8	<0.8	21±2	5±2	<1	<0.5	<1	<0.5	<1	0.9±0.7	<0.8	<0.9
Ce-144		29±10	27±8	43±4	50±7	83±8	44±4	40±11	10±2	<4	4±2	4±4	<4
Others*		<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL

2339 259

\* For typical minimum detectable levels of nuclides searched for and not found, see table XLI.

TABLE XXIII  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR MILK SAMPLES

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE	I-131 (PC/L OF MILK)	SR-89 (PC/L OF MILK)	SR-90 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF WATER)
A	78 01/22	< .05			70 ± 70	80 ± 80
	02/12	< .05				
	03/13	< .04				
	03/27	4.7 ± .5				
	04/03	.60 ± .07				
	04/10	.16 ± .04				
	04/17	.06 ± .03				
	04/24	< .04				
	05/01	.17 ± .05				
	05/08	.08 ± .03				
	05/15	< .06			< 70	< 80
	05/22	< .05				
	05/29	< .03				
	06/05	< .04				
	06/12	< .03				
	06/19	< .03				
	06/26	< .03				
	07/03	< .05				
	07/10	< .04				
	07/17	< .04				
	07/24	< .05				
	07/31	< .04			50 ± 50	60 ± 60
	08/07	< .03				
	08/14	< .03				
	08/21	< .03				
	08/28	< .02				
	09/04	< .03				
	09/11	< .06				
	09/18	< .05				
	09/25	< .04				
	10/02	< .04				
	10/09	< .04				
	10/16	< .04				
	10/23	< .05				
	10/30	< .05				
	11/06	< .06			100 ± 50	120 ± 50
	11/13	< .06				
	11/20	< .07				
	11/27	< .04				
	12/04	< .03				
	12/11	< .03				
B	78 01/22	< .04			260 ± 70	300 ± 80
	02/12	< .07				
	03/13	< .04				
	03/27	3.4 ± .3				
	04/03	2.7 ± .3				
	04/10	1.7 ± .2				
	04/17	1.3 ± .1				
	04/24	.54 ± .06				
	05/01	.21 ± .05				

2339 260

TABLE XXIII Cont.  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR MILK SAMPLES

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE	I-131 (PC/L OF MILK)	SR-89 (PC/L OF MILK)	SR-90 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF WATER)
B	78 05/08	< .04				
	05/15	< .04				
	05/22	< .04			< 70	< 80
	05/29	< .03				
	06/05	< .04				
	06/12	< .03				
	06/19	< .03				
	06/26	< .03				
	07/03	< .04				
	07/10	< .04				
	07/17	< .05				
	07/24	< .04				
	07/31	< .04			< 50	< 60
	08/07	< .03				
	08/14	< .03				
	08/21	< .03				
	08/28	< .03				
	09/04	< .04				
	09/11	< .04				
	09/18	< .05				
	09/25	< .04				
	10/02	< .05				
	10/09	< .04				
	10/16	< .04				
	10/23	< .04				
	10/30	< .04				
	11/06	< .05			60 ± 40	80 ± 50
	11/13	< .05				
	11/20	< .05				
	11/27	< .04				
	12/04	< .04				
	12/11	< .03				
C	78 01/22	< .04			110 ± 70	120 ± 80
	02/11	< .05				
	03/13	< .04				
	03/27	1.9 ± .2				
	04/03	.25 ± .05				
	04/10	.17 ± .05				
	04/17	.07 ± .03				
	04/24	.04 ± .02				
	05/01	.07 ± .04				
	05/08	< .03				
	05/15	< .04			< 70	< 80
	05/22	.10 ± .04				
	05/29	< .03				
	06/05	< .03				
	06/12	< .03				
	06/19	< .03				
	06/26	< .03				
	07/03	< .04				

2339 261

TABLE XXIII Cont.  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR MILK SAMPLES

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE	I-111 (PC/L OF MILK)	SR-89 (PC/L OF MILK)	SR-90 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF WATER)
C	78 07/10	< .03				
	07/17	< .03				
	07/24	< .03				
	07/31	< .03			70 ± 50	70 ± 60
	08/07	< .03				
	08/14	< .03				
	08/21	< .03				
	08/28	< .03				
	09/04	< .03				
	09/11	< .03				
	09/18	< .05				
	09/25	< .05				
	10/02	< .05				
	10/09	< .04				
	10/16	< .04				
	10/23	< .04				
	10/30	< .05				
	11/06	< .04			50 ± 50	60 ± 50
	11/13	< .05				
	11/20	< .06				
	11/27	< .04				
	12/04	< .04				
	12/11	< .03				
D	78 01/23	< .05			340 ± 70	380 ± 80
	02/11	< .04				
	03/13	< .03				
	03/27	.40 ± .06				
	04/03	.06 ± .04				
	04/10	2.1 ± .2				
	04/17	1.3 ± .1				
	04/24	.85 ± .08				
	05/01	.58 ± .06				
	05/08	.15 ± .04				
	05/15	.12 ± .03			< 70	< 80
	05/22	< .04				
	05/29	< .04				
	06/05	< .03				
	06/12	< .03				
	06/19	< .03				
	06/26	< .03				
	07/03	< .04				
	07/10	< .03				
	07/17	< .04				
	07/24	< .04				
	07/31	< .04			< 50	< 60
	08/07	< .03				
	08/14	< .03				
	08/21	< .03				
	08/28	< .02				
	09/04	< .03				

2339 202



TABLE XXIII Cont.  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR MILK SAMPLES

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE	I-131 (PC/L OF MILK)	SR-89 (PC/L OF MILK)	SR-90 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF WATER)
D	78 09/11	< .04				
	09/18	< .07				
	09/25	< .04				
	10/02	< .04				
	10/09	< .04				
	10/16	< .04				
	10/23	< .04				
	10/30	< .04				
	11/06	< .04			< 50	< 50
	11/13	< .05				
	11/20	< .05				
	11/27	< .04				
	12/04	< .04				
	12/11	< .04				
E	78 01/22	< .05			90 ± 70	100 ± 80
	05/15	< .04			< 70	< 80
	07/31	< .03			80 ± 50	90 ± 60
	11/06	< .05			< 50	< 50
G	78 01/23	< .04			390 ± 70	440 ± 80
	02/12	< .05				
	03/13	< .03				
	03/27	2.4 ± .2				
	04/03	.50 ± .08				
	04/10	.13 ± .03				
	04/17	.09 ± .03				
	04/24	.11 ± .04				
	05/01	.51 ± .06				
	05/08	.18 ± .04				
	05/15	.09 ± .04			< 70	< 80
	05/22	< .05				
	05/29	< .04				
	06/05	< .04				
	06/12	< .04				
	06/19	< .04				
	06/26	< .05				
	07/03	< .06				
	07/10	< .03				
	07/17	< .06				
	07/24	< .05				
	07/31	< .03			< 50	< 60
	08/07	< .05				
	08/14	< .04				
	08/21	< .04				
	08/28	< .04				
	09/04	< .05				
	09/11	< .06				
	09/18	< .06				
	09/25	< .05				
	10/02	< .05				

2537 203

TABLE XXIII Cont.  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR MILK SAMPLES

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE	I-131 (PC/L OF MILK)	Sr-89 (PC/L OF MILK)	Sr-90 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF WATER)
G	78 10/09	< .05				
	10/16	< .05				
	10/23	< .05				
	10/30	< .05				
	11/06	< .05			60 ± 40	70 ± 50
	11/13	.11 ± .05				
	11/20	< .06				
	11/27	< .04				
	12/04	< .03				
	12/11	< .04				
H	78 01/23	< .04			210 ± 70	230 ± 80
	02/12	< .05				
	03/13	< .05				
	03/27	.86 ± .09				
	04/03	.33 ± .06				
	04/10	.45 ± .06				
	04/17	.82 ± .08				
	04/24	.75 ± .07				
	05/01	.38 ± .05				
	05/08	.29 ± .05				
	05/15	.08 ± .04			< 70	< 80
	05/22	< .04				
	05/29	< .04				
	06/05	< .04				
	06/12	< .04				
	06/19	< .04				
	06/26	< .04				
	07/03	< .05				
	07/10	< .04				
	07/17	< .05				
	07/24	< .05				
	07/31	< .03			60 ± 50	70 ± 60
	08/07	< .04				
	08/14	< .04				
	08/21	< .04				
	08/28	< .03				
	09/04	< .04				
	09/11	< .05				
	09/18	< .05				
	09/25	< .05				
	10/02	.05 ± .03				
	10/09	< .05				
	10/16	< .05				
	10/23	< .05				
	10/30	< .05				
	11/06	< .06			90 ± 50	100 ± 60
	11/13	.84 ± .08				
	11/20	.27 ± .05				
	11/27	.17 ± .05				
	12/04	< .04				

2339 264

TABLE XXIII Cont.  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR MILK SAMPLES

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE	I-131 (PC/L OF MILK)	SR-89 (PC/L OF MILK)	SR-90 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF WATER)
H	78 12/11	< .04				
J	78 01/23	< .04	< 1	5.2 ± .9	150 ± 70	160 ± 80
	02/12	< .06				
	03/13	< .03				
	03/27	4.9 ± .5				
	04/03	3.1 ± .3				
	04/10	.68 ± .07				
	04/17	.56 ± .06				
	04/24	.14 ± .04				
	05/01	.85 ± .08				
	05/08	.57 ± .06				
	05/15	.37 ± .06	4 ± 1	10 ± 1	< 70	< 80
	05/22	.09 ± .04				
	05/29	< .05				
	06/05	< .04				
	06/12	< .04				
	06/19	< .04				
	06/26	< .04				
	07/03	< .05				
	07/10	< .04				
	07/17	< .05				
	07/24	< .06				
	07/31	< .05	< 1	6.1 ± .9	90 ± 50	100 ± 60
	08/07	< .04				
	08/14	< .04				
	08/21	< .04				
	08/28	< .04				
	09/04	< .04				
	09/11	< .04				
	09/18	< .05				
	09/25	< .05				
	10/02	.09 ± .04				
	10/09	< .05				
	10/16	< .05				
	10/23	< .07				
	10/30	< .05				
	11/06	< .05	< 2	8 ± 1	< 60	< 60
	11/13	.11 ± .04				
	11/20	< .04				
	11/27	< .05				
	12/04	< .04				
	12/11	< .04				
L	78 01/22	< .04			140 ± 70	150 ± 80
	05/15	< .04			330 ± 60	370 ± 70
	07/31	< .04			60 ± 50	70 ± 60
	11/06	< .05			90 ± 50	110 ± 60
M	78 01/22	< .04			190 ± 70	220 ± 80
	05/15	< .04			400 ± 70	440 ± 70

2339 265

TABLE XXIII Cont.  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR MILK SAMPLES

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE	I-131 (PC/L OF MILK)	SR-89 (PC/L OF MILK)	SR-90 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF MILK)	A.H3 (PC/L OF WATER)
M	78 07/31	< .04			80 ± 50	100 ± 60
	11/06	< .08			80 ± 50	90 ± 60
N	78 01/22	< .04			300 ± 70	330 ± 80
	02/12	< .07				
	03/13	< .04				
	03/27	9.1 ± .9				
	04/03	.77 ± .08				
	04/10	.30 ± .05				
	04/17	< .06				
	04/24	< .06				
	05/01	< .04				
	05/08	< .04				
	05/15	< .05			420 ± 70	460 ± 70
	05/22	< .04				
	05/29	< .04				
	06/05	< .04				
	06/12	< .05				
	06/19	< .04				
	06/26	< .04				
	07/03	< .05				
	07/10	< .03				
	07/17	< .05				
	07/24	< .05				
	07/31	< .05			70 ± 50	90 ± 60
	08/07	< .04				
	08/14	< .04				
	08/21	< .04				
	08/28	< .04				
	09/04	< .04				
	09/11	< .04				
	09/18	< .05				
	09/25	< .05				
	10/02	< .05				
	10/09	< .04				
	10/16	< .04				
	10/23	< .05				
	10/30	< .05				
	11/06	< .06			60 ± 60	70 ± 60
	11/13	< .06				
	11/20	< .06				
	11/27	< .05				
	12/04	< .04				
	12/11	< .05				

2339 266

TABLE XXIV

1978 MEAN CONCENTRATION OF AQUEOUS TRITIUM IN MILK BY QUARTER

<u>Farm Groups</u>	<u>Collection Dates</u>	<u>Results in Units of pCi/l of Water* ±2 Sigma</u>	<u>Results in Units of pCi/l of Milk ±2 Sigma</u>
<u>NEAR FARMS</u> (G,H,J)	1/23	280±290	250±250
	5/15	<80	<70
	7/31	80±40	70±30
	11/6	80±40	70±30
<u>INTERMEDIATE FARMS</u> (D,L,M,N)	1/22-1/23	270±210	240±190
	5/15	340±350	310±320
	7/31	80±40	70±30
	11/6	80±51	70±30
<u>DISTANT FARMS</u> (A,B,C,E)	1/22	150±200	130±170
	5/15	<80	<70
	7/31	70±30	60±30
	11/6	80±60	70±50

\* The water is obtained by freeze-drying the sample.

2339 207

TABLE XXV

1978 MEAN CONCENTRATION OF IODINE-131 IN MILK BY WEEK

RESULTS IN UNITS OF pCi/l  $\pm$  2 SIGMA

Collection Date	Near Farms (G,H,J)	Intermediate Farms (D,L,M,N)	Distant Farms (A,B,C,E)	All Farms
1/22-1/23	<0.04	<0.04	<0.05	<0.04
2/11-2/12	<0.05	<0.06	<0.06	<0.06
3/13	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04
3/27	2.7 $\pm$ 4.1	4.8 $\pm$ 12.3	3.3 $\pm$ 2.8	3.5 $\pm$ 5.6
4/3	1.3 $\pm$ 3.1	0.42 $\pm$ 1.00	1.2 $\pm$ 2.6	1.0 $\pm$ 2.3
4/10	0.42 $\pm$ 0.55	1.2 $\pm$ 2.5	0.68 $\pm$ 1.77	0.71 $\pm$ 1.53
4/17	0.49 $\pm$ 0.74	0.68 $\pm$ 1.75	0.48 $\pm$ 1.43	0.53 $\pm$ 1.10
4/24	0.33 $\pm$ 0.72	0.46 $\pm$ 1.12	0.21 $\pm$ 0.58	0.31 $\pm$ 0.68
5/1	0.58 $\pm$ 0.49	0.31 $\pm$ 0.76	0.15 $\pm$ 0.14	0.35 $\pm$ 0.56
5/8	0.34 $\pm$ 0.41	0.10 $\pm$ 0.16	0.05 $\pm$ 0.05	0.17 $\pm$ 0.37
5/15	0.18 $\pm$ 0.33	0.06 $\pm$ 0.08	< 0.05	0.08 $\pm$ 0.19
5/22	0.06 $\pm$ 0.05	<0.04	0.06 $\pm$ 0.06	0.06 $\pm$ 0.05
5/29	<0.04	<0.04	< 0.03	<0.04
6/5	<0.04	<0.04	< 0.04	<0.04
6/12	<0.04	<0.04	< 0.03	<0.04
6/19	<0.04	<0.04	< 0.03	<0.04
6/26	<0.04	<0.04	< 0.03	<0.04
7/3	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.04	<0.05
7/10	<0.04	<0.03	< 0.04	<0.04
7/17	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.04	<0.05
7/24	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.04	<0.05
7/31	<0.04	<0.04	< 0.04	<0.04

2339 268



TABLE XXV Cont.

1978 MEAN CONCENTRATION OF IODINE-131 IN MILK BY WEEK

RESULTS IN UNITS OF pCi/l  $\pm$  2 SIGMA

Collection Date	Near Farms (G,H,J)	Intermediate Farms (D,L,M,N)	Distant Farms (A,B,C,E)	All Farms
8/7	<0.04	<0.04	<0.03	<0.04
8/14	<0.04	<0.04	<0.03	<0.04
8/21	<0.04	<0.04	<0.03	<0.04
8/28	<0.04	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03
9/4	<0.04	<0.04	<0.03	<0.04
9/11	<0.05	<0.04	<0.04	<0.05
9/18	<0.05	<0.06	<0.05	<0.05
9/25	<0.05	<0.05	<0.04	<0.05
10/2	0.06 $\pm$ 0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.05 $\pm$ 0.03
10/9	<0.05	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04
10/16	<0.05	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04
10/23	<0.06	<0.05	<0.04	<0.05
10/30	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
11/6	<0.05	<0.06	<0.05	<0.05
11/13	0.35 $\pm$ 0.84	<0.06	<0.05	0.17 $\pm$ 0.55
11/20	0.12 $\pm$ 0.25	<0.06	<0.06	0.08 $\pm$ 0.15
11/27	0.09 $\pm$ 0.14	<0.05	<0.04	0.06 $\pm$ 0.09
12/4	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04	<0.04
12/11	<0.04	<0.05	<0.03	<0.04

2339 269

TABLE XXVI

1978 ANNUAL MEAN RADIOACTIVITY CONCENTRATION IN MILK

Env. Station No.	Aqueous Tritium pCi/l of Water* ±2 Sigma	pCi/l of Milk ±2 Sigma	I-131 pCi/l ±2 Sigma
<u>NEAR FARMS</u>			
G	160±370	140±330	0.14±0.75
H	120±150	110±140	0.16±0.48
J	100±90	93±81	0.31±1.78
<u>INTERMEDIATE FARMS</u>			
D	140±320	130±280	0.17±0.79
L	180±270	160±240	0.04±0.01
M	210±330	190±300	0.05±0.04
N	240±380	210±350	0.29±2.83
<u>DISTANT FARMS</u>			
A	85±50	73±41	0.18±1.46
B	130±230	110±200	0.27±1.44
C	83±53	75±50	0.09±0.58
E	80±43	73±54	0.04±0.02

\* The water is obtained by freeze-drying the sample.

2339 270

TABLE XXVII

CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS\*, STRONTIUM-89 AND -90 IN MILK

Results in Units of pCi/l  $\pm$  2 sigma

Env. Station No.	RMC Designation	Sampling Date	Nuclides Found			
			Sr-89	Sr-90	K-40	Cs-137
J	PB-MLK-28A1	1-23-78	<1	5.2 $\pm$ 0.9	1800 $\pm$ 180	3 $\pm$ 1
		5-15-78	4 $\pm$ 1	10 $\pm$ 1	1300 $\pm$ 130	8 $\pm$ 1
		7-31-78	<1	6.1 $\pm$ 0.9	970 $\pm$ 97	5.0 $\pm$ 0.8
		11-06-78			1300 $\pm$ 130	3.0 $\pm$ 1.1

\* For typical minimum detectable levels of nuclides searched for and not found, see table XLI.

2339 271

TABLE XXVIII  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR FISH SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATION (PC/LITER OF WATER)

STATION CODE	MEDIA	COLLECTION DATES	ID	A. H3
1EE	CHANNEL CATFISH 78	05/19	93839H	< 100
		09/11	97032H	130 ± 70
		10/23	99107H	180 ± 80
1X	CHANNEL CATFISH 78	09/11-09/13	97033H	120 ± 70
		11/02	99108H	210 ± 80
4H	AMERICAN SHAD 78	06/01-06/03	938403	< 100
4I	CHANNEL CATFISH 78	05/09-06/06	93842H	< 100
		09/19-09/27	97035H	390 ± 70
		10/16-11/06	99109H	180 ± 80
	WHITE CRAPPIE 78	05/09-06/05	93841H	100 ± 100
		09/19	97034H	160 ± 70
4J	CHANNEL CATFISH 78	04/10	92376H	180 ± 80
		05/08-06/05	93844H	< 100
		07/24	97037H	220 ± 70
		11/14	99111H	160 ± 80
	WHITE CRAPPIE 78	04/10	92375H	< 80
		06/08	93843H	< 100
		07/24	97036H	400 ± 70
		11/20	99110H	190 ± 80
6H	CHANNEL CATFISH 78	05/02	92377H	80 ± 80
		09/25	97039H	190 ± 70
		10/23	99112H	130 ± 80
	WHITE CRAPPIE 78	09/25	97038H	100 ± 70

2339 272

TABLE XXVIII Cont.  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR FISH SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATION (PC/GRAM WET)

STATION CODE	MEDIA	COLLECTION DATES	ID	A.H3	
1EE	CHANNEL CATFISH 78	05/19	*3839H	< .09	
		09/11	*7032H	.09	± .05
		10/23	*9107H	.08	± .03
1X	CHANNEL CATFISH 78	09/11-09/13	*7033H	.09	± .05
		11/02	*9108H	.07	± .03
4H	AMERICAN SHAD 78	06/01-06/03	*38403	< .1	
4I	CHANNEL CATFISH 78	05/09-06/06	*3842H	< .1	
		09/19-09/27	*7035H	.29	± .05
		10/16-11/06	*9109H	.07	± .03
	WHITE CRAPPIE 78	05/09-06/05	*3841H	.2	± .2
		09/19	*7034H	.12	± .05
4J	CHANNEL CATFISH 78	04/10	*2376H	.15	± .07
		05/08-06/08	*3844H	< .1	
		07/24	*7037H	.20	± .06
		11/14	*9111H	.05	± .02
	WHITE CRAPPIE 78	04/10	*2375H	< .06	
		06/08	*3843H	< .1	
		07/24	*7036H	.30	± .05
		11/20	*9110H	.09	± .04
6H	CHANNEL CATFISH 78	05/02	*2377H	.06	± .06
		09/25	*7039H	.14	± .05
		10/23	*9112H	.04	± .02
	WHITE CRAPPIE 78	09/25	*7038H	.07	± .05

2339 273

TABLE XXIX

1978 MEAN CONCENTRATION OF AQUEOUS TRITIUM IN FISH BY QUARTER

RESULTS IN UNITS OF pCi/l OF WATER\*  $\pm$  2 SIGMA

<u>Station Grouping</u>	<u>Collection Period</u>	<u>Channel Catfish</u>	<u>White Crappie</u>
4I & 4J	4/10/78	180	<80
	5/8/78-6/8/78	<100	<100
	7/24/78-9/27/78	310 $\pm$ 240	280 $\pm$ 340
	10/16/78-11/20/78	170 $\pm$ 30	190

2339 274



TABLE XXXX

## 1978 ANNUAL MEAN CONCENTRATION OF AQUEOUS TRITIUM IN FISH

Env. Station No.	Results in Units of pCi/l of Water* <u>±2 Sigma</u>	Results in Units of pCi/g (Wet) <u>±2 Sigma</u>
1X	170±130	0.080±0.028
1EE	140±80	0.087±0.012
4H	<100	<0.10
4I	190±240	0.16±0.18
4J	180±200	0.13±0.17
6H	130±100	0.078±0.087
Average White Crappie	160±220	0.13±0.17
Average Channel Catfish	160±150	0.11±0.13
Average All Fish	160±170	0.12±0.14

\* The water is obtained by freeze-drying the sample.

2339 275

TABLE XXXI  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR VEGETATION SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATION (PC/LITER OF WATER)

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE	SAMPLE TYPE	A.H3	
1	78 07/24	BEETS	270	± 80
		CABBAGE	220	± 80
	08/11	BEETS	150	± 50
		PARSNIPS	120	± 50
	10/09	CABBAGE	170	± 70
		TURNIPS	70	± 70
5	78 07/24	BEETS	140	± 80
		CORN	160	± 80
	08/11	CABBAGE	120	± 50
		CORN	120	± 50
	10/09	CABBAGE	140	± 70
		TURNIPS	110	± 70

CONCENTRATION (PC/GRAM WET)

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE	SAMPLE TYPE	A.H3	
1	78 07/24	BEETS	.23	± .07
		CABBAGE	.18	± .06
	08/11	BEETS	.12	± .04
		PARSNIPS	.11	± .04
	10/09	CABBAGE	.14	± .06
		TURNIPS	.07	± .06
5	78 07/24	BEETS	.11	± .06
		CORN	.10	± .05
	08/11	CABBAGE	.09	± .04
		CORN	.09	± .04
	10/09	CABBAGE	.14	± .07
		TURNIPS	.10	± .06

2339 276

TABLE XXXII

1978 ANNUAL MEAN CONCENTRATION OF AQUEOUS TRITIUM IN VEGETATION

Env. Station No.	Results in Units of pCi/l of Water* <u>±2 Sigma</u>	Results in Units of pCi/g (Wet) <u>±2 Sigma</u>
1	170±140	0.14±0.11
5	130±40	0.11±0.04

\* The water is obtained by freeze-drying the sample.

2339 277

TABLE XXXIII

## A COMPARISON OF TRITIUM CONCENTRATION IN VARIOUS MEDIA

MEDIA SAMPLED	Average Concentration for Period* pCi/l (Water) $\pm$ 2 sigma
Surface Water - Grab (aq)	110 $\pm$ 80
Surface Water - Grab Composite (aq)	150 $\pm$ 180
Surface Water - Composite (aq)	110 $\pm$ 80
Discharge Water - Grab (aq)	150 $\pm$ 200
Discharge Water - Composite (aq)	180 $\pm$ 260
Well Water - Composite (aq)	130 $\pm$ 130
Well Water - Grab (aq)	140 $\pm$ 270
Rain Water (aq)	90 $\pm$ 32
Milk (aq)	140 $\pm$ 240
Fish-White Crappie (aq)	160 $\pm$ 220
Fish-Channel Catfish (aq)	160 $\pm$ 150
Fish-American Shad (aq)	<100
Vegetation (aq)	150 $\pm$ 110

\* Period covered in this report is January 1, 1978  
to December 31, 1978.

2339 278

TABLE XXXIV  
ANALYTICAL DATA FOR SOIL SAMPLES  
CONCENTRATION (PC/G DRY)

STATION CODE	COLLECTION DATE	G. ALPHA BOTTOM	G. ALPHA TOP	SR-89 BOTTOM	SR-89 TOP	SR-90 BOTTOM	SR-90 TOP
2	78 06/03	3 ± 1	2 ± 1	.08 ± .06	.2 ± .1	.14 ± .04	.59 ± .08
	11/06	13 ± 6	10 ± 5	< .09	< .1	.09 ± .05	.30 ± .07
3A	78 06/03	3 ± 1	2 ± 1	< .06	< .06	.14 ± .04	.16 ± .04
	11/05	6 ± 4	6 ± 4	< .1	< .08	.26 ± .05	.22 ± .05
5	78 06/03	1.1 ± .9	< .9	< .05	< .06	.19 ± .04	.24 ± .05
	11/05	16 ± 6	< 3	< .1	< .07	.18 ± .05	.51 ± .05

2339 279

TABLE XXXV

## 1978 MEAN RADIOACTIVITY CONCENTRATION IN SOIL

RESULTS IN UNITS OF pCi/g (dry)  $\pm$  2 SIGMA

<u>Env. Station No.</u>	<u>Collection Date</u>	<u>Sample</u>	<u>Gross Alpha</u>	<u>Sr-89</u>	<u>Sr-90</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>
<u>ON-SITE LOCATIONS</u>						
2						
Annual Mean	-	Top 1"	6.0 $\pm$ 11.3	0.15 $\pm$ 0.14	0.45 $\pm$ 0.41	3.5 $\pm$ 3.3
		Bottom	8.0 $\pm$ 14.1	0.085 $\pm$ 0.014	0.12 $\pm$ 0.07	0.82 $\pm$ 0.51
<u>DISTANT LOCATIONS</u>						
3A						
Annual Mean	-	Top 1"	4.0 $\pm$ 5.7	<0.07	0.19 $\pm$ 0.08	1.3 $\pm$ 0.3
		Bottom	4.5 $\pm$ 4.2	<0.08	0.13 $\pm$ 0.26	0.86 $\pm$ 0.68
5						
Annual Mean	-	Top 1"	2.0	<0.07	0.38 $\pm$ 0.38	1.0
		Bottom	8.6 $\pm$ 21.1	<0.08	0.19 $\pm$ 0.01	0.46 $\pm$ 0.30
3A & 5						
Semiannual Mean	6/3	Top 1"	1.5 $\pm$ 1.6	<0.06	0.20 $\pm$ 0.11	1.1 $\pm$ 0.3
		Bottom	2.1 $\pm$ 2.7	<0.06	0.17 $\pm$ 0.07	0.49 $\pm$ 0.38
Semiannual Mean	11/5	Top 1"	4.5 $\pm$ 4.2	<0.08	0.37 $\pm$ 0.41	1.2 $\pm$ 0.6
		Bottom	11 $\pm$ 14	<0.10	0.22 $\pm$ 0.11	0.83 $\pm$ 0.76

2339 280



TABLE XXXVI  
CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN SOIL  
Results in Units of pCi/g(dry)

Env. Station No. RMC Designation Date		2 PB-SOL-13S1 6-03-7811-06-78		Average* Site Location	3A PB-SOL-23D1 6-03-7811-05-78		5 PB-SOL-8E1 6-03-7811-05-78		Average of* Distant Locations
Nuclides Found									
Be-7	top 1"	0.5±0.3	<0.2	0.4±0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
	bottom	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.1	<0.2	<0.1	<0.2
K-40	top 1"	5.8±0.6	19±2	12±19	16±2	20±2	22±2	26±3	21±8
	bottom	12±1	22±2	17±14	19±2	19±2	26±3	23±2	22±7
Mn-54	top 1"	0.02±0.01	0.03±0.02	0.03±0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	bottom	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Nb-95	top 1"	0.16±0.03	<0.02	0.09±0.20	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	bottom	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02
Zr-95	top 1"	0.12±0.04	<0.03	0.08±0.13	0.03±0.03	<0.03	0.05±0.04	<0.03	0.04±0.02
	bottom	0.05±0.04	<0.03	0.04±0.03	<0.04	<0.03	<0.04	<0.03	<0.04
Ru-103	top 1"	0.16±0.03	<0.02	0.09±0.20	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
	bottom	0.05±0.02	<0.02	0.04±0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02
Ru-106	top 1"	0.5±0.2	<0.2	0.4±0.4	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
	bottom	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.1	<0.2	<0.1	<0.2
Sb-125	top 1"	0.20±0.05	0.10±0.07	0.15±0.14	<0.06	<0.05	<0.06	<0.05	<0.06
	bottom	<0.06	<0.05	<0.06	<0.06	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Cs-137	top 1"	4.6±0.5	2.3±0.2	3.5±3.3	1.2±0.1	1.4±0.1	1.0±0.1	1.0±0.1	1.2±0.4
	bottom	1.0±0.1	0.6±0.06	0.82±0.51	0.62±0.06	1.1±0.1	0.35±0.04	0.56±0.06	0.66±0.63
Ce-141	top 1"	0.12±0.03	<0.02	0.07±0.14	<0.03	0.03±0.02	<0.04	<0.02	0.03±0.02
	bottom	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Ce-144	top 1"	0.7±0.1	0.20±0.08	0.45±0.71	0.2±0.2	0.17±0.08	<0.2	0.24±0.09	0.20±0.06
	bottom	0.1±0.1	<0.1	0.10	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ra-226	top 1"	0.57±0.06	1.1±0.1	0.84±0.75	1.1±0.1	1.2±0.1	1.1±0.1	1.2±0.1	1.2±0.1
	bottom	1.1±0.1	1.2±0.1	1.2±0.1	1.3±0.1	1.2±0.1	1.2±0.1	1.0±0.1	1.2±0.3
Th-232	top 1"	0.54±0.08	1.3±0.1	0.92±1.07	1.2±0.1	1.3±0.1	1.4±0.1	1.5±0.2	1.4±0.3
	bottom	1.0±0.1	1.5±0.2	1.3±0.7	1.4±0.1	1.2±0.2	1.5±0.2	1.6±0.2	1.4±0.3
Other**	top 1"	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL
	bottom	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL	<MDL

\* Averages calculated using positive values only.

\*\* For typical minimum detectable levels of nuclides searched for and not found, see table XLI.

2359 281



TABLE XXVII (CONTINUED)

[illegible]

STATION	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	
CODE	POV. NO. AVG.	01/05-02/96	02/03-03/96	03/03-04/96	04/03-05/95	05/05-06/95	06/05-07/93	07/03-08/97	08/07-09/95	09/05-10/92	10/02-11/96	11/06-12/98	12/04-01/98
128	5.51 ; 1.62	4.09; 0.89	5.49; 0.15	4.16; 0.37	6.67; 0.44	5.57; 0.62	4.74; 0.45	5.66; 0.25	6.23; 0.37	5.78; 0.32	5.60; 0.79	6.91; 0.42	

- 1) TLDs were buried in snow at station 13 during January.
- 2) Station 38 was vandalized in January and TLDs were not read.
- 3) TLDs were stolen from station 19 in February.
- 4) TLDs were inadvertently removed from station 21B in May and June.
- 5) TLDs were stolen from station 22 in May.
- 6) Station 19 was vandalized in July, and the TLDs were stolen.
- 7) Stations 1C and 11 were vandalized in August, and the TLDs were stolen.
- 8) Station 22 was vandalized in September, and the TLDs were stolen.
- 9) TLDs were stolen from station 4K during the fourth quarter.

+ INDICATES PLUS OR MINUS SIGN

TABLE XXXVIII  
QUARTERLY TIDE RESULTS  
RESULTS IN UNITS OF MRADS/STD. MONTH\*

STATION CODE	EQV. MO. AVG.	78 01/07-04/01	78 04/01-07/02	78 07/02-10/01	79 10/01-01/06
1A	7.10 ; 0.77	6.63;0.47	7.26;0.36	6.94;0.18	7.51;0.54
1B	5.44 ; 0.82	5.21;0.23	5.18;0.27	5.27;0.26	6.05;0.47
1C	6.98 ; 1.45	6.25;0.49	6.89;0.56	(6)	7.70;0.56
1D	6.33 ; 1.11	5.87;0.50	6.24;0.32	6.01;0.63	7.11;0.96
1E	6.41 ; 0.93	5.81;0.34	6.56;0.78	6.29;0.69	6.91;0.33
1F	7.56 ; 1.27	6.72;0.55	7.60;0.47	7.54;0.72	8.27;0.21
1G	4.84 ; 0.96	4.68;0.29	4.71;0.23	4.40;0.15	5.52;0.54
1H	6.37 ; 1.06	5.75;0.36	6.33;1.00	6.27;0.58	7.05;0.34
1I	5.28 ; 0.88	5.13;0.21	4.92;0.63	(6)	5.76;0.42
1J	7.58 ; 0.96	(1)	7.45;0.39	7.16;0.91	8.10;0.25
1K	27.32 ; 15.85	30.39;2.69	16.09;2.08	28.16;2.34	34.54;4.20
1L	5.40 ; 1.05	5.62;0.36	4.78;0.48	5.19;0.10	5.99;0.59
1M	3.69 ; 0.53	3.82;0.37	3.69;0.20	3.32;0.41	3.94;0.21
2	6.11 ; 1.31	5.55;0.22	6.09;0.60	5.68;0.42	7.00;0.19
3A	4.85 ; 0.75	4.60;0.18	4.72;0.59	4.64;0.20	5.40;0.22
4K	4.09 ; 0.32	4.28;0.43	4.04;0.59	3.97;0.43	(8)
5	5.97 ; 1.38	5.31;0.14	5.87;0.56	5.66;0.15	6.91;0.71
6B	5.74 ; 0.88	6.16;1.35	5.55;0.45	5.21;0.69	6.04;0.50
14	6.26 ; 1.01	5.64;0.94	6.28;0.32	6.16;0.19	6.86;0.74
15	6.58 ; 1.32	5.68;0.44	6.75;1.18	6.53;0.34	7.26;0.31
16	6.47 ; 0.68	6.03;0.25	6.57;0.17	6.37;0.09	6.84;0.34
17	7.53 ; 0.80	7.19;0.56	7.62;0.94	7.22;0.75	8.04;0.48
18	7.03 ; 1.10	6.41;0.35	7.21;0.49	6.74;0.25	7.66;0.24
19	6.61 ; 1.56	(3)	6.04;0.39	(5)	7.15;0.39

; INDICATES PLUS OR MINUS SIGN

2339 284

TABLE XXXVIII (CONTINUED)  
 QUARTERLY TLD RESULTS  
 RESULTS IN UNITS OF MRADS/STD. MONTH\*

STATION CODE	EQV. MO. AVG.	78 01/07-04/01	78 04/01-07/02	78 07/02-10/01	79 10/01-01/06
20	7.52 ; 0.97	7.66;0.52	7.39;0.50	6.93;0.62	8.08;0.36
21B	6.87 ; 1.53	7.70;0.32	(4)	6.19;0.71	6.78;0.27
22	6.55 ; 0.70	6.13;0.36	6.72;0.65	(7)	6.75;0.63
23	6.70 ; 1.42	5.77;0.45	6.91;0.38	6.54;0.62	7.46;0.35
24	5.22 ; 0.71	4.73;0.26	5.30;0.49	5.20;0.60	5.58;0.56
26	7.13 ; 0.69	6.91;0.27	7.10;0.43	6.86;0.31	7.61;0.27
27	7.06 ; 1.13	6.65;0.85	6.86;1.07	6.76;0.32	7.87;0.36
31	6.47 ; 1.01	6.09;0.62	6.37;0.29	6.16;0.53	7.18;0.76
32	6.86 ; 1.35	6.15;0.81	7.14;0.48	6.42;0.43	7.63;0.52
33A	4.87 ; 0.80	4.39;0.35	5.02;0.31	4.68;0.26	5.31;0.58
38	7.16 ; 0.54	(2)	7.11;0.40	6.91;0.56	7.45;0.19
STATION CODE	EQV. MO. AVG.	78 01/05-04/03	78 04/03-07/03	78 07/03-10/02	79 10/02-01/03
12B	5.16 ; 0.92	4.63;0.34	5.35;0.19	4.94;0.59	5.68;0.18

- (1) TLDs were buried in snow at station 1J during January.
- (2) Station 38 was vandalized in January and TLDs were not read.
- (3) TLDs were stolen from station 19 in February.
- (4) TLDs were inadvertently removed from station 21B in May and June.
- (5) Station 19 was vandalized in July, and the TLDs were stolen.
- (6) Stations 1C and 1I were vandalized in August, and the TLDs were stolen.
- (7) Station 22 was vandalized in September, and the TLDs were stolen.
- (8) TLDs were stolen from station 4K during the fourth quarter.

2339 285

; INDICATES PLUS OR MINUS SIGN



TABLE XXXIX  
MEAN MONTHLY AND QUARTERLY TLD RESULTS FOR THE SITE  
BOUNDARY, MIDDLE, AND OUTER RINGS

RESULTS IN UNITS OF MRAD/STD. MONTH  $\pm$  2 SIGMA DEVIATION OF THE DATA

SAMPLE TYPE	EXPOSURE PERIOD	SITE	MIDDLE RING	OUTER RING
Monthly	Jan/78-Feb/78	6.08 $\pm$ 1.95	6.31 $\pm$ 1.70	6.33 $\pm$ 2.55
	Feb/78-Mar/78	6.29 $\pm$ 1.79	6.56 $\pm$ 1.86	6.91 $\pm$ 2.66
	Mar/78-Apr/78	5.86 $\pm$ 2.14	6.07 $\pm$ 1.69	6.29 $\pm$ 2.65
	Apr/78-May/78	6.91 $\pm$ 2.57	7.42 $\pm$ 2.11	7.66 $\pm$ 2.39
	May/78-Jun/78	6.55 $\pm$ 2.61	6.65 $\pm$ 2.02	6.83 $\pm$ 2.11
	Jun/78-Jul/78	6.51 $\pm$ 2.31	6.75 $\pm$ 2.50	6.60 $\pm$ 2.17
	Jul/78-Aug/78	6.38 $\pm$ 2.52	6.48 $\pm$ 2.11	6.33 $\pm$ 2.33
	Aug/78-Sep/78	6.01 $\pm$ 2.50	5.85 $\pm$ 1.78	5.95 $\pm$ 1.24
	Sep/78-Oct/78	6.92 $\pm$ 2.46	6.88 $\pm$ 2.14	7.16 $\pm$ 1.87
	Oct/78-Nov/78	6.75 $\pm$ 2.56	7.02 $\pm$ 2.32	7.02 $\pm$ 1.78
	Nov/78-Dec/78	7.64 $\pm$ 2.78	7.79 $\pm$ 2.21	7.56 $\pm$ 2.21
	Dec/78-Jan/79	6.75 $\pm$ 2.56	6.86 $\pm$ 1.92	6.98 $\pm$ 1.84
Quarterly	Jan/78-Apr/78	5.53 $\pm$ 1.62	5.78 $\pm$ 1.78	6.19 $\pm$ 2.70
	Apr/78-Jul/78	5.96 $\pm$ 2.46	6.27 $\pm$ 2.06	6.31 $\pm$ 1.80
	Jul/78-Oct/78	5.71 $\pm$ 2.50	5.98 $\pm$ 1.99	6.06 $\pm$ 1.63
	Oct/78-Jan/79	6.69 $\pm$ 2.51	6.98 $\pm$ 1.71	6.82 $\pm$ 1.87

Site Boundary Ring Stations - 1B, 1C, 1D, 1E, 1F, 1G, 1H, 1J, 1L, 1M, 2

Middle Ring Stations - 3A, 4K, 5, 6B, 14, 15, 17, 22, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33A, 38

Outer Ring Stations - 12B, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21B, 24

\* Correction for fading was not included in monthly and quarterly results

2339 286



TABLE XL

## GAMMA SPECTROMETRY OF ALL MEDIA

TYPICAL MINIMUM DETECTABLE LEVELS OF NUCLIDES SEARCHED FOR BUT NOT FOUND

NUCLIDE	SURFACE WATER (pCi/l)	DISCHARGE WATER (pCi/l)	RAIN WATER (pCi/l)	AIR PARTICULATES (10 <sup>-3</sup> pCi/m <sup>3</sup> )	MILK (pCi/l)	SOIL (pCi/g-dry)
Ce-144	3.0	2.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	0.1
I-131	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.02
Cs-137	0.5	0.5	0.7	-	-	-
ZrNb-95	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.03
Th-232	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	-
Co-60	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.02
Te-132	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.01
Na-22	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.02
Ag-110m	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.06
Cs-134	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03
Fe-59	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.04
K-40	6.0	6.0	8.0	10	-	-
Cr-51	3.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	0.1
RuRh-106	3.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	5.0	0.2
Te-129m	7.0	7.0	10.0	9.0	10	0.3
Co-58	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.02
Cs-136	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.02
BaLa-140	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.03
Ra-226	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.0	-
I-133	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.02
Mo-99	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.1
Mn-54	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.02
Zn-65	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.04
Sb-125	*	*	0.9	2.0	*	0.05
Ce-141	*	*	0.6	0.8	*	0.03
Ru-103	*	*	0.4	0.6	*	0.02
Be-7	*	*	-	-	*	0.2

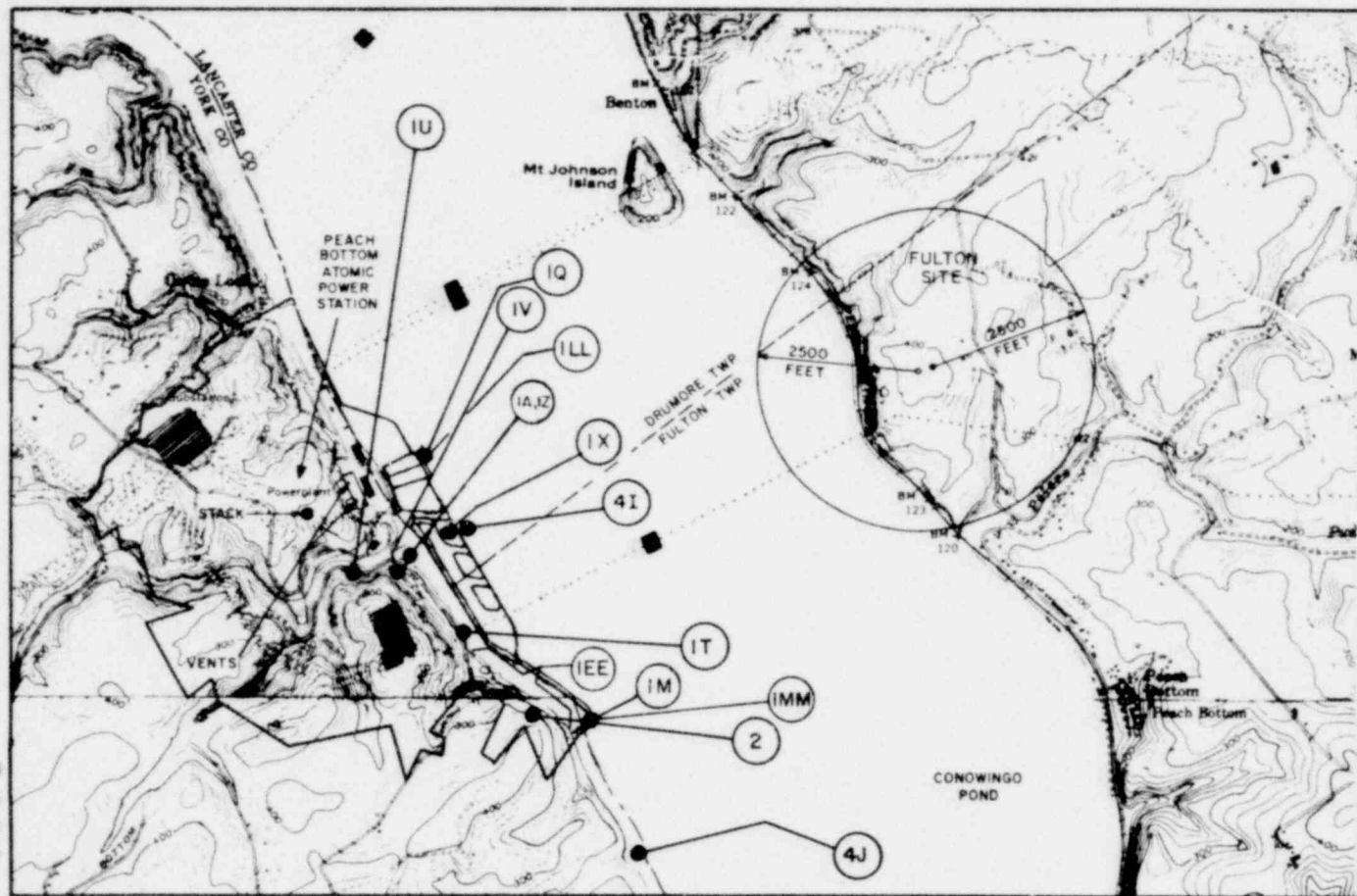
\* Minimum detectable levels of these nuclides were not calculated for these media.

Dash (-) indicates a positive concentration was measured in all samples analyzed.

VI. FIGURES

POOR ORIGINAL

2339 288



## LEGEND

● ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING STATIONS

- 1A PEACH BOTTOM WEATHER STATION NO. 1
- ILL PEACH BOTTOM UNITS 2 & 3 INTAKE  
- COMPOSITE
- IM PEACH BOTTOM CANAL DISCHARGE
- IMM PEACH BOTTOM CANAL DISCHARGE - COMPOSITE
- IQ PEACH BOTTOM UNIT NO. 2 INTAKE
- IT PEACH BOTTOM DISCHARGE CANAL-2200 (FT.)
- IU PEACH BOTTOM SITE-UTILITY BUILDING
- IV PEACH BOTTOM SITE-INFORMATION CENTER
- IX PEACH BOTTOM SITE-COOLING TOWER POND B-1
- IZ PEACH BOTTOM WEATHER STATION NO. 1
- IEE PEACH BOTTOM DISCHARGE  
CANAL-BELOW RADWASTE DISCHARGE
- 2 PEACH BOTTOM 130° SECTOR HILL
- 4I CONOWINGO POND, PA.-NET TRAP NO. 8
- 4J CONOWINGO POND, PA.-NET TRAP NO. 15

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING STATIONS  
ON OR NEAR PEACH BOTTOM SITE.

FIGURE 1



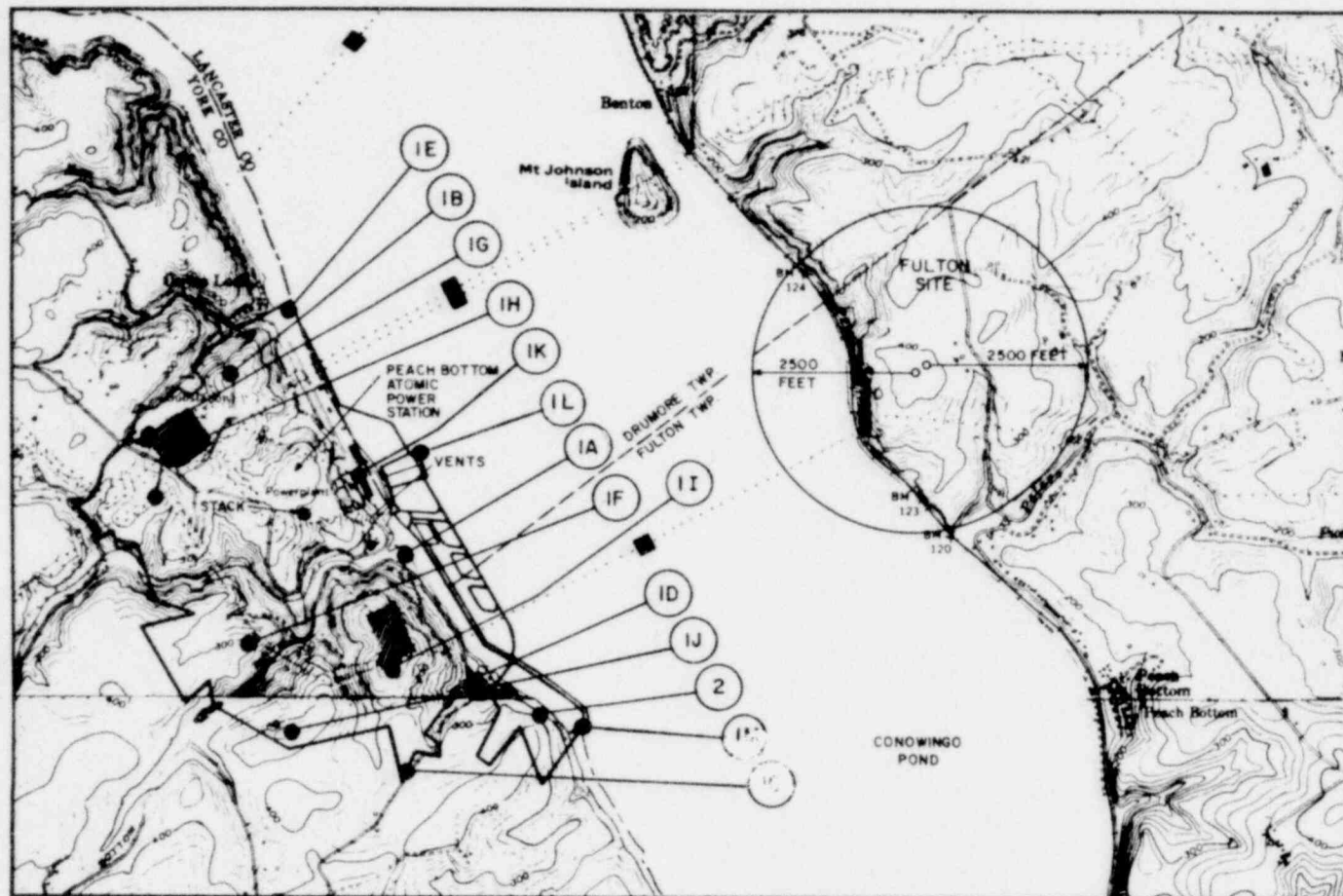
3A DELTA PA-SUBSTATION  
 4F CONOWINGO DAM-EL. 33 (FT.) MSL GRAB  
 4G CONOWINGO DAM-SURFACE  
 4H CONOWINGO DAM-TAILFACE  
 4L CONOWINGO DAM-EL. 33 (FT.) MSL COMPOSITE  
 5 WAKEFIELD  
 6A HOLTWOOD DAM-HYDROELECTRIC STATION-GRAB  
 6H HOLTWOOD POND  
 6I HOLTWOOD DAM-HYDROELECTRIC STATION-COMPOSITE  
 6J HOLTWOOD POND, PA.

7 DARLINGTON, MD. AREA  
 8 COLORA, MD.  
 13A CHESTER WATER INTAKE - POND  
 13B CHESTER WATER INTAKE - PUMP DISCHARGE  
 40 PEACH BOTTOM SITE AREA

# ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING STATIONS AT INTERMEDIATE DISTANCES FROM PEACH BOTTOM SITE

FIGURE 2

2339 290



# LEGEND

## ● GAMMA DOSIMETER STATIONS

- IA PEACH BOTTOM WEATHER STATION #1
- IB PEACH BOTTOM WEATHER STATION #2
- IC PEACH BOTTOM SOUTH SUBSTATION RD
- ID PEACH BOTTOM 140° SECTOR SITE BOUNDARY
- IE PEACH BOTTOM 350° SECTOR SITE BOUNDARY
- IF PEACH BOTTOM SITE - 200° SECTOR HILL
- IG PEACH BOTTOM NORTH SUBSTATION
- IH PEACH BOTTOM SITE - 270° SECTOR HILL
- II PEACH BOTTOM SOUTH SUBSTATION
- IJ PEACH BOTTOM SITE - 180° SECTOR HILL
- IK PEACH BOTTOM UNITS 2 & 3 ADMIN BLDG
- IL PEACH BOTTOM UNITS 2 & 3 INTAKE
- IM PEACH BOTTOM CANAL DISCHARGE
- 2 PEACH BOTTOM 130° SECTOR HILL

TLD STATIONS ON PEACH BOTTOM SITE

FIGURE 3





- 3A DELTA, PA. -SUBSTATION
- 4K CONOWINGO DAM-POWERHOUSE ROOF
- 5 WAKEFIELD, PA.
- 6B HOLTWOOD DAM-HYDROELECTRIC STATION
- 14 PETERS CREEK
- 15 SILVER SPRING ROAD

- 17 RIVERVIEW ROAD
- 22 EAGLE ROAD
- 23 PEACH BOTTOM-150°SECTOR OFF SITE
- 26 SLAB ROAD
- 27 NORTH COOPER ROAD
- 31 PILOTOWN ROAD
- 32 SLATE HILL ROAD
- 33A FULTON WEATHER STATION
- 38 PEACH BOTTOM ROAD

TLD STATIONS AT INTERMEDIATE  
DISTANCES FROM PEACH BOTTOM SITE  
FIGURE 4

2337 292



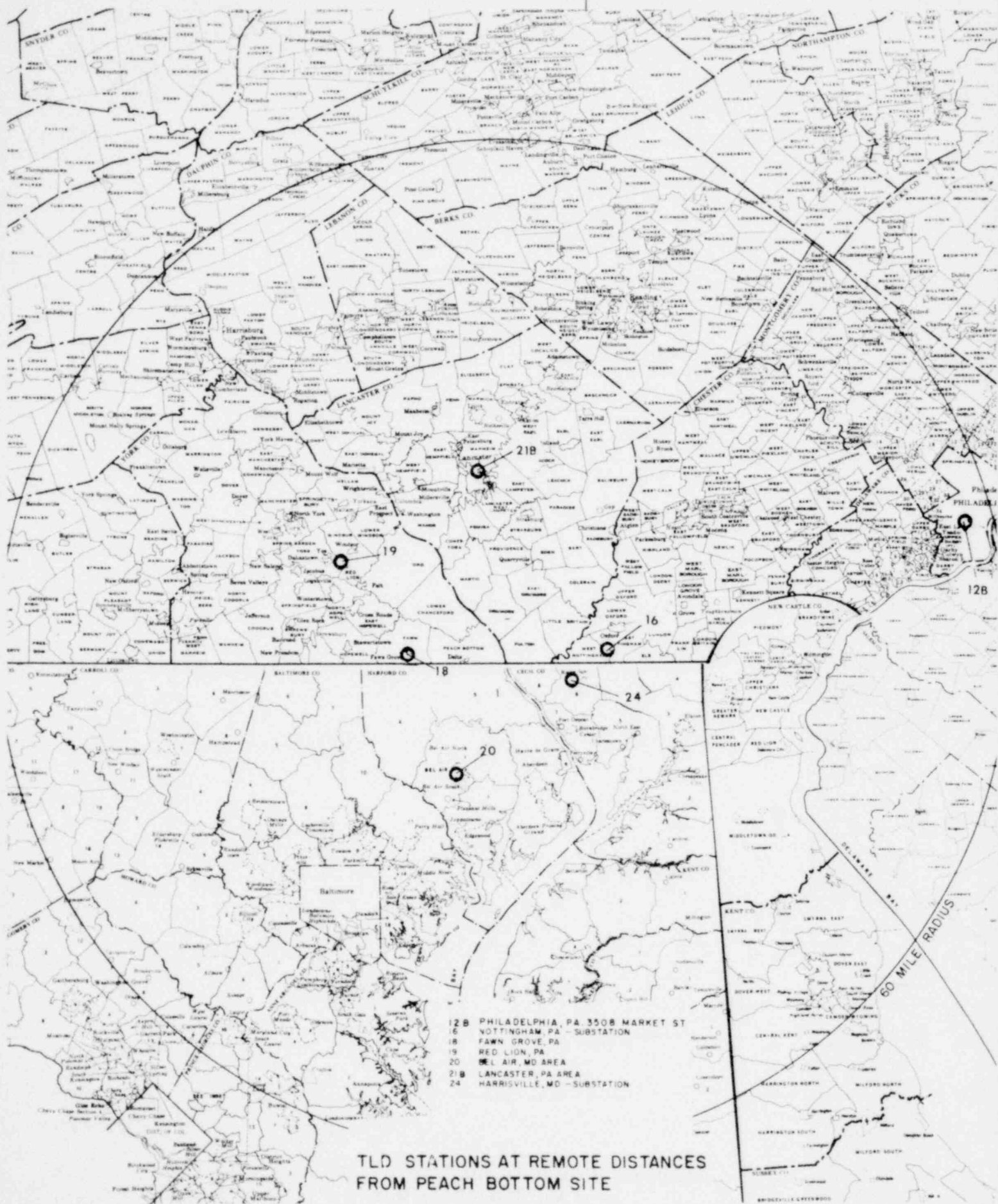


FIGURE 5

2339 293

# A COMPARISON OF AQUEOUS TRITIUM CONCENTRATION IN SURFACE WATER

## AT CONOWINGO AND HOLTWOOD DAMS (TOTAL SAMPLE - COMPOSITE)

Station 6I (PB-SW-33F4) - Holtwood Dam  
 Station 4L (PB-SW-14F5) - Conowingo Dam - EL 33' MSL (Composite)  
 If More Than One Value The Same

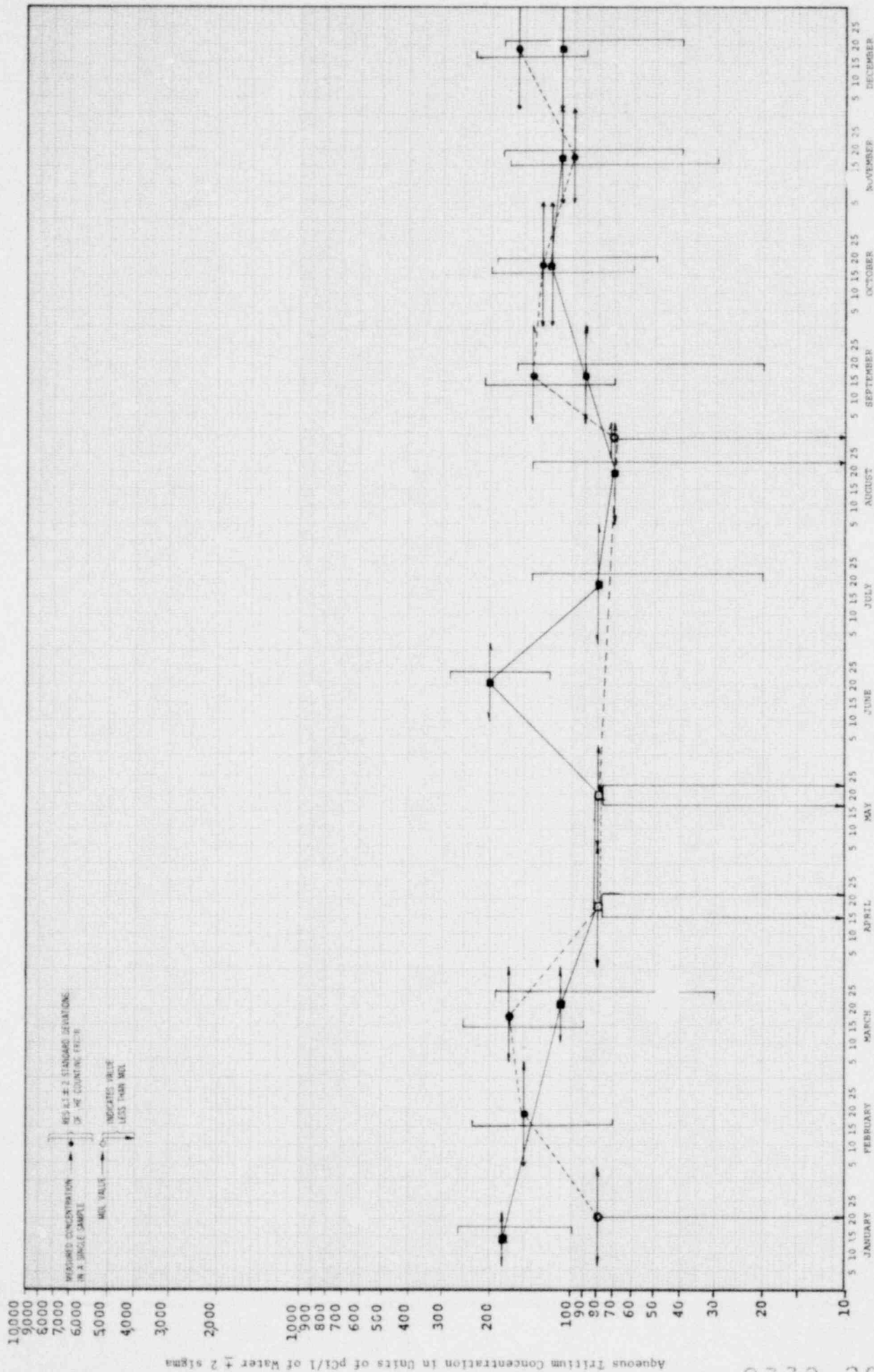


FIGURE 6



A COMPARISON OF AQUEOUS TRITIUM CONCENTRATIONS IN SURFACE WATER  
AT CONOWINGO AND HOLTWOOD DAM (TOTAL SAMPLE - COMPOSITE)

Station 6A (PB-SW-33F1) - Holtwood Dam  
Station 4 F (PB-SW-14F2) - Conowingo Dam  
Both Values The Same

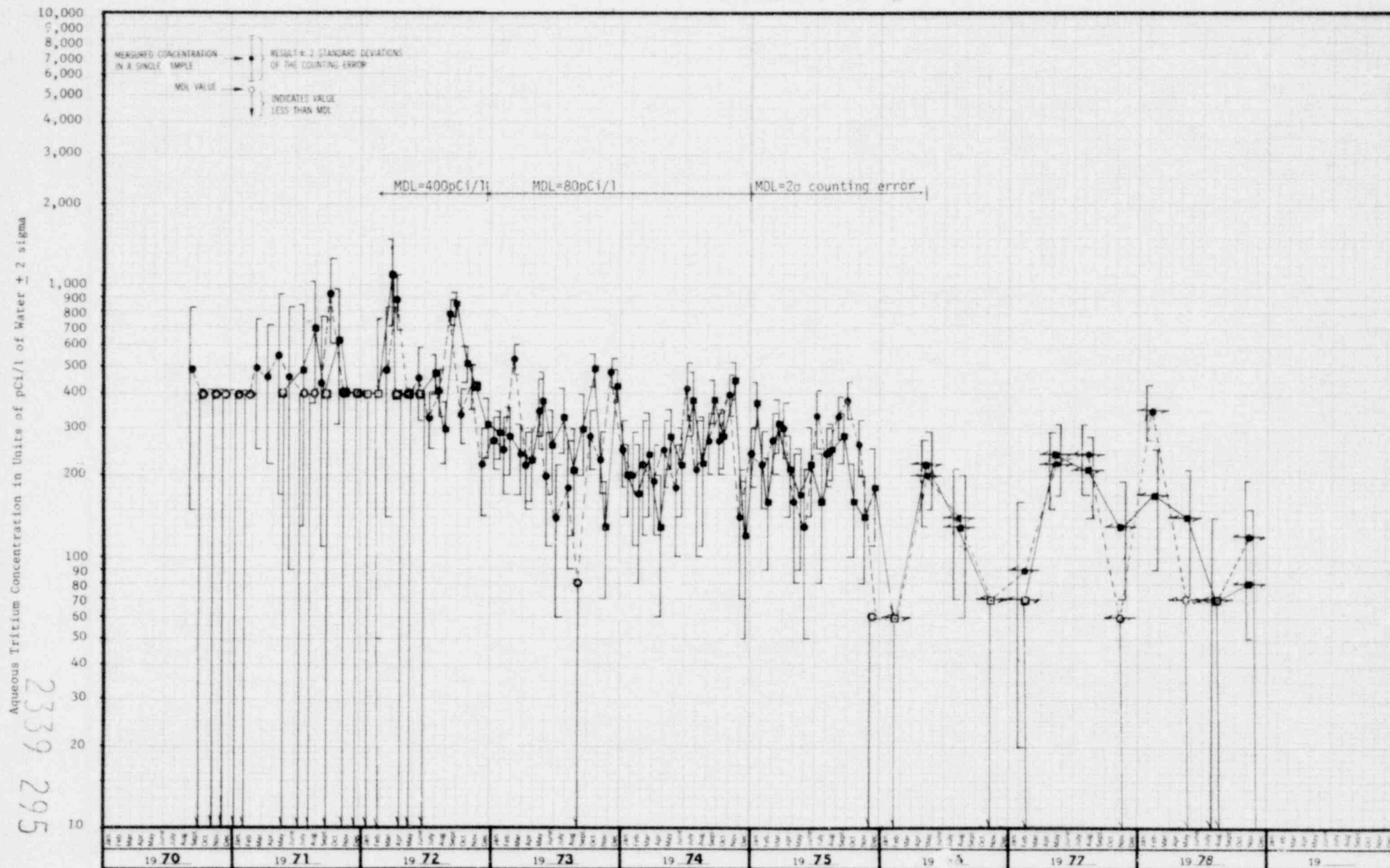


FIGURE 7

## AT CONOWINGO AND HOLTWOOD DAMS (SOLUBLE FRACTION - GRAB)

Station 4F - (PB-SW-33F3) - Cowings Dam - EL 33' MSL (Grab Station 6A (PB-SW-33F1) - Holtwood Dam Station 4G (PB-SW-14F3) Cowings Dam-Surface if More Than One Value the Same

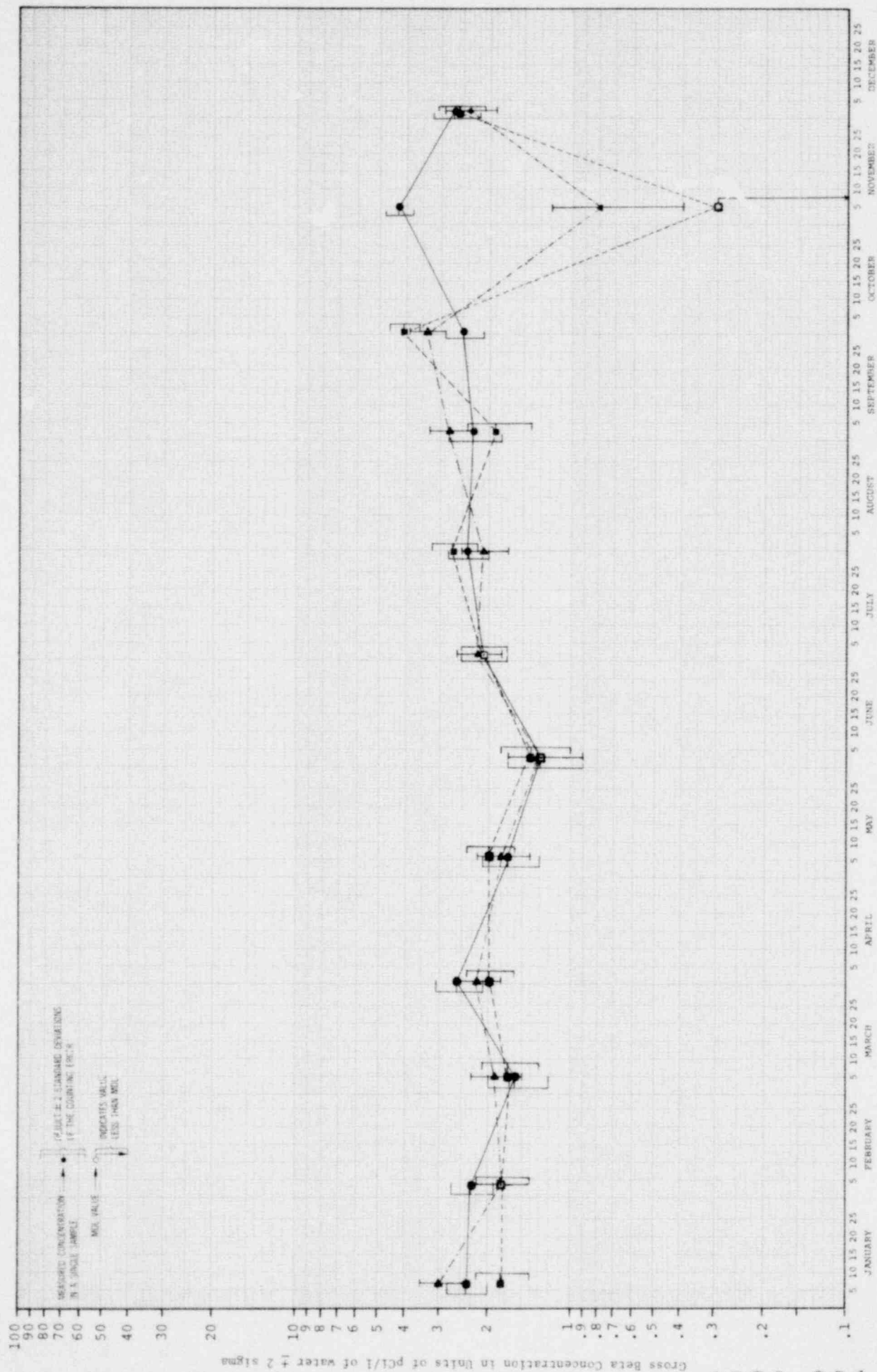


FIGURE 8





# A COMPARISON OF GROSS BETA CONCENTRATIONS IN SURFACE WATER

AT CONOWINGO AND HOLTWOOD DAMS (INSOLUBLE FRACTION - GRAB)

Station 4F (PB-SW-33F1) - Conowingo Dam - EL 33' MSL (Grab)

Station 4G (PB-SW-14F3) Conowingo Dam-Surface

Station 6A (PB-SW-33F1) - Holtwood Dam

If More Than One Value The Same

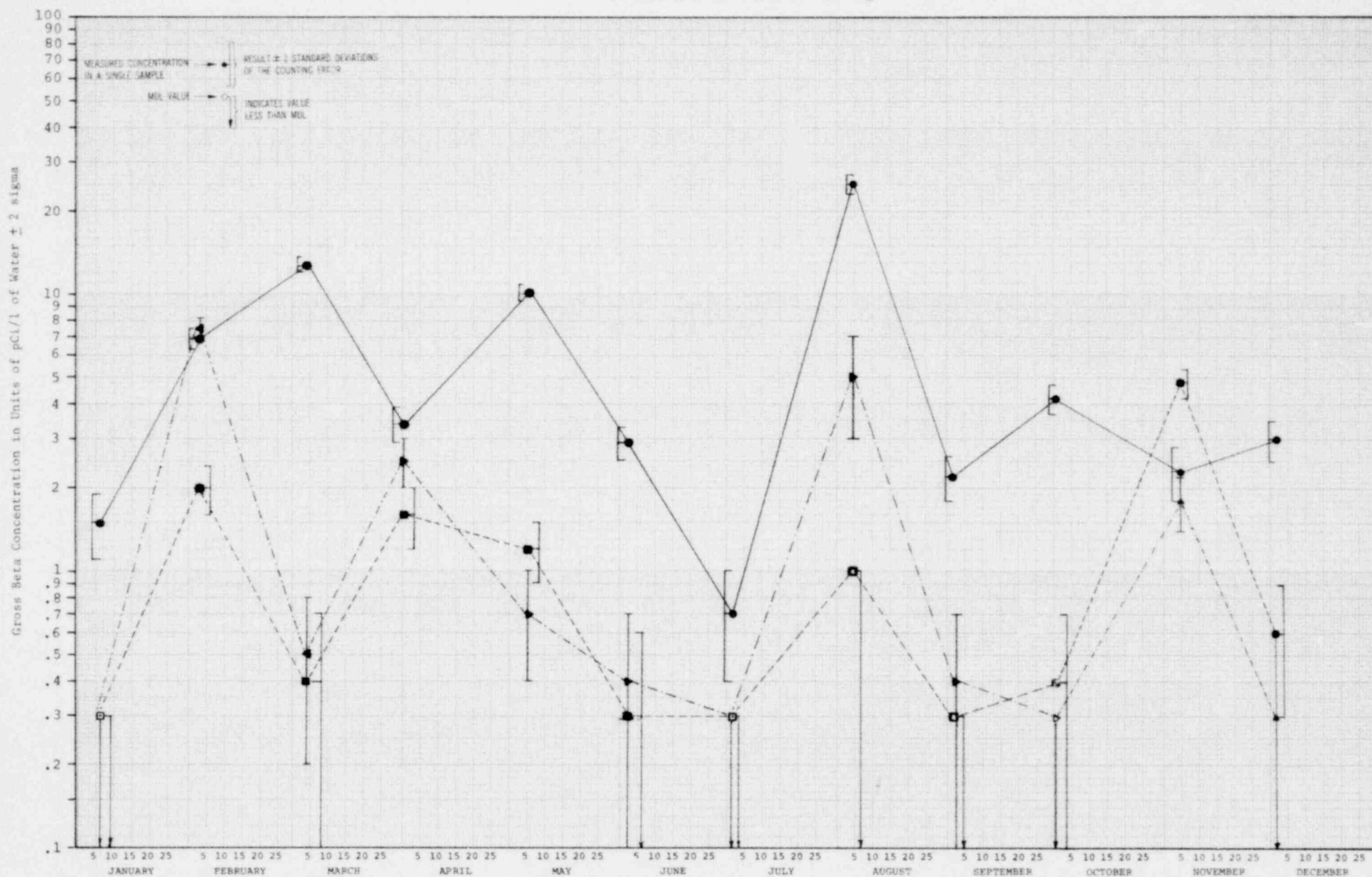


FIGURE 9

A COMPARISON OF AQUEOUS TRITIUM CONCENTRATIONS IN WATER  
AT PEACH BOTTOM UNITS #2 AND #3 INTAKE AND DISCHARGE (TOTAL SAMPLE - COMPOSITE)

Station 1LL (PB-SW-6S3) - PB Units 2 and 3 Intake  
Station 1MM (PB-DW-13S2) - PB Canal Discharge  
If More Than One Value The Same

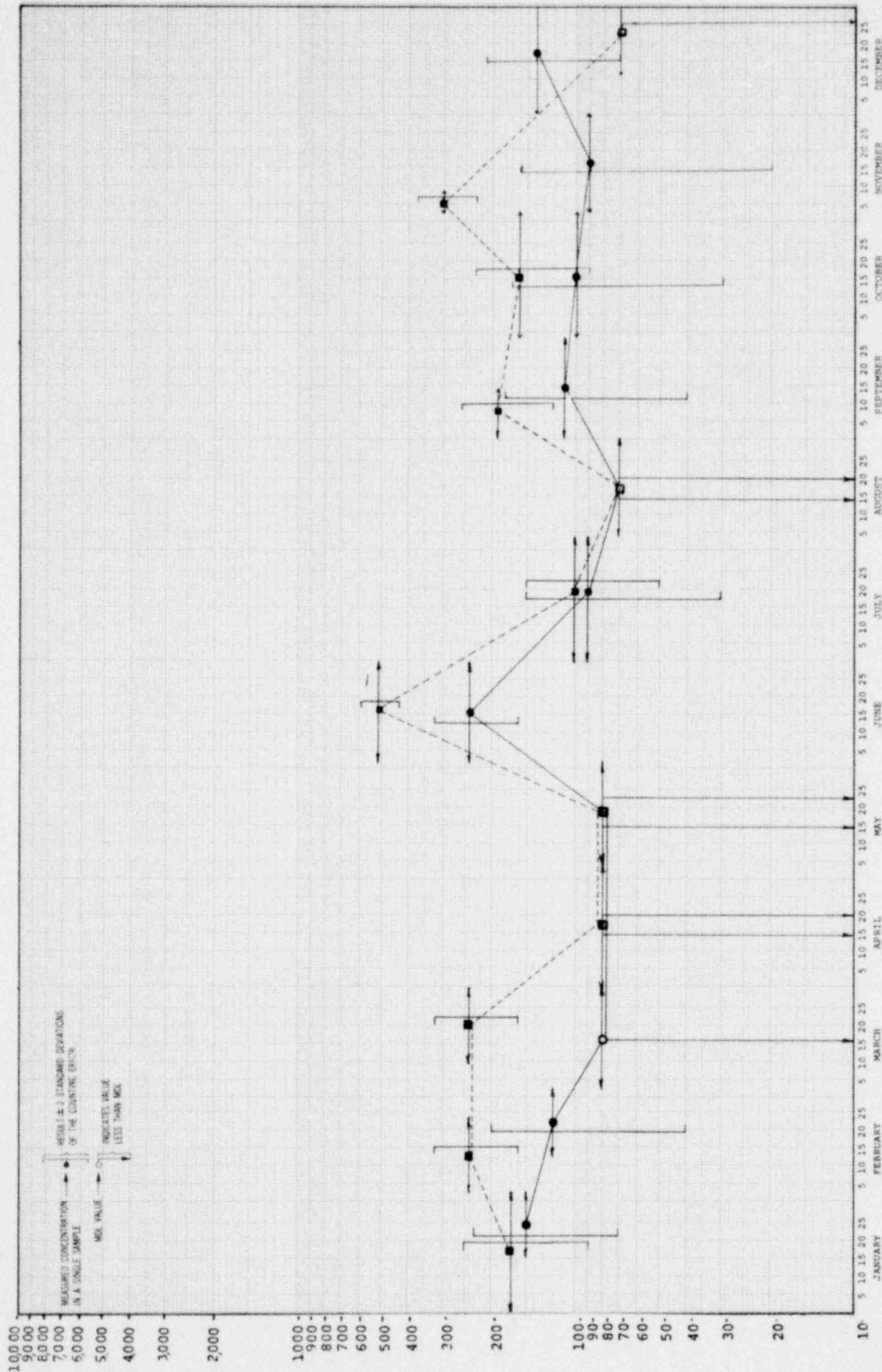


FIGURE 10

Aqueous Tritium Concentration in Units of pCi/l of Water ± 2 sigma

2339 298





A COMPARISON OF GROSS BETA CONCENTRATIONS IN WATER  
IN PEACH BOTTOM UNITS #2 AND #3 INTAKE AND DISCHARGE (SOLUBLE FRACTION - COMPOSITE)

Station 1LL (PB-SW-6S3) - PB Units 2 and 3 Intake

Station 1MM (PB-DW-13S2) - PB Canal Discharge

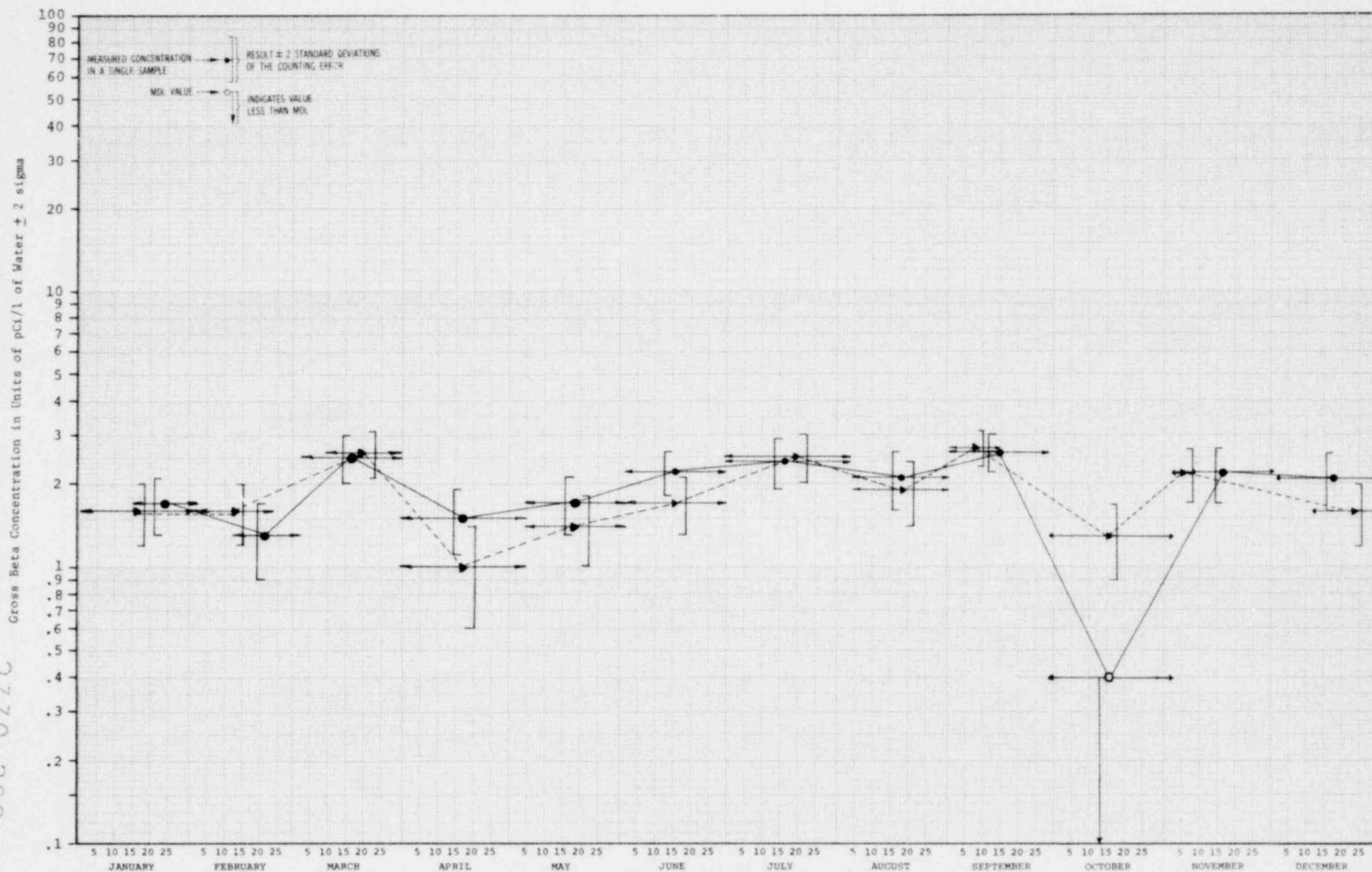


FIGURE 11

2339 299

AT PEACH BOTTOM UNITS #2 AND #3 INTAKE AND DISCHARGE (INSOLUBLE FRACTION - COMPOSITE)

Station 1LL (PB-SW-6S3) - PB Units 2 and 3 Intake  
 Station 1MM (PB-DW-13S2) - PB Canal Discharge  
 If More Than One Value The Same

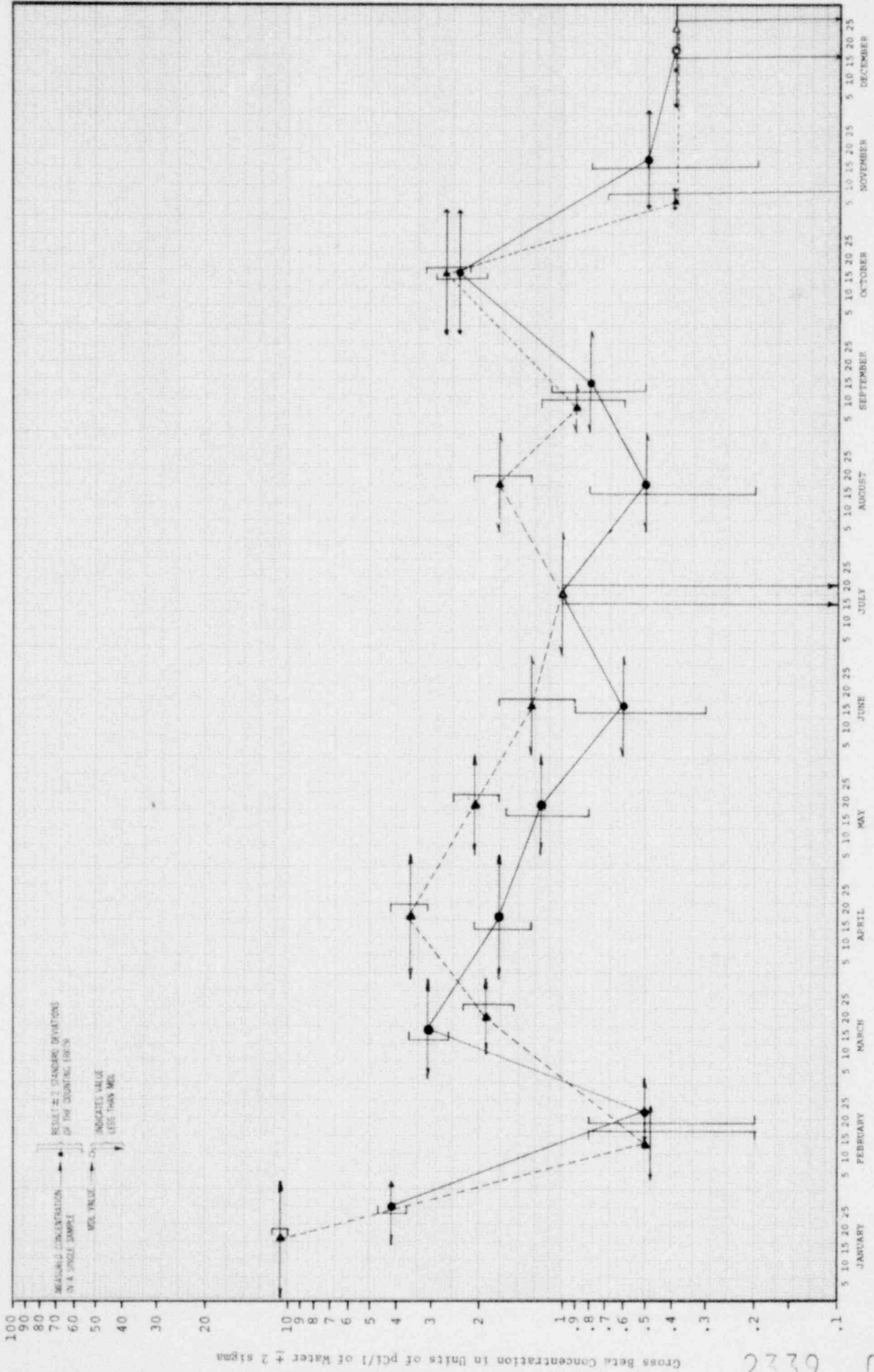


FIGURE 12



A COMPARISON OF AVERAGE AQUEOUS TRITIUM CONCENTRATIONS IN WELL WATER  
AT ON-SITE WELLS, SITE AREA WELLS, AND DISTANT WELLS (TOTAL SAMPLE-GRAB)

Station 1U (PB-WW-15S2) - PB Site - Utility Bldg.  
Station 1V (PB-WW-12S2) - PB Site - Info. Center  
Station 40 (PB-WW-21B2) - PB Site Area  
Station 7 (PB-WW-16F1) - Darlington, Md. Area  
Station 8 (PB-WW-12F1) - Colora, Md.

Aqueous Tritium Concentration in Units of pCi/l of Water  $\pm$  sigma

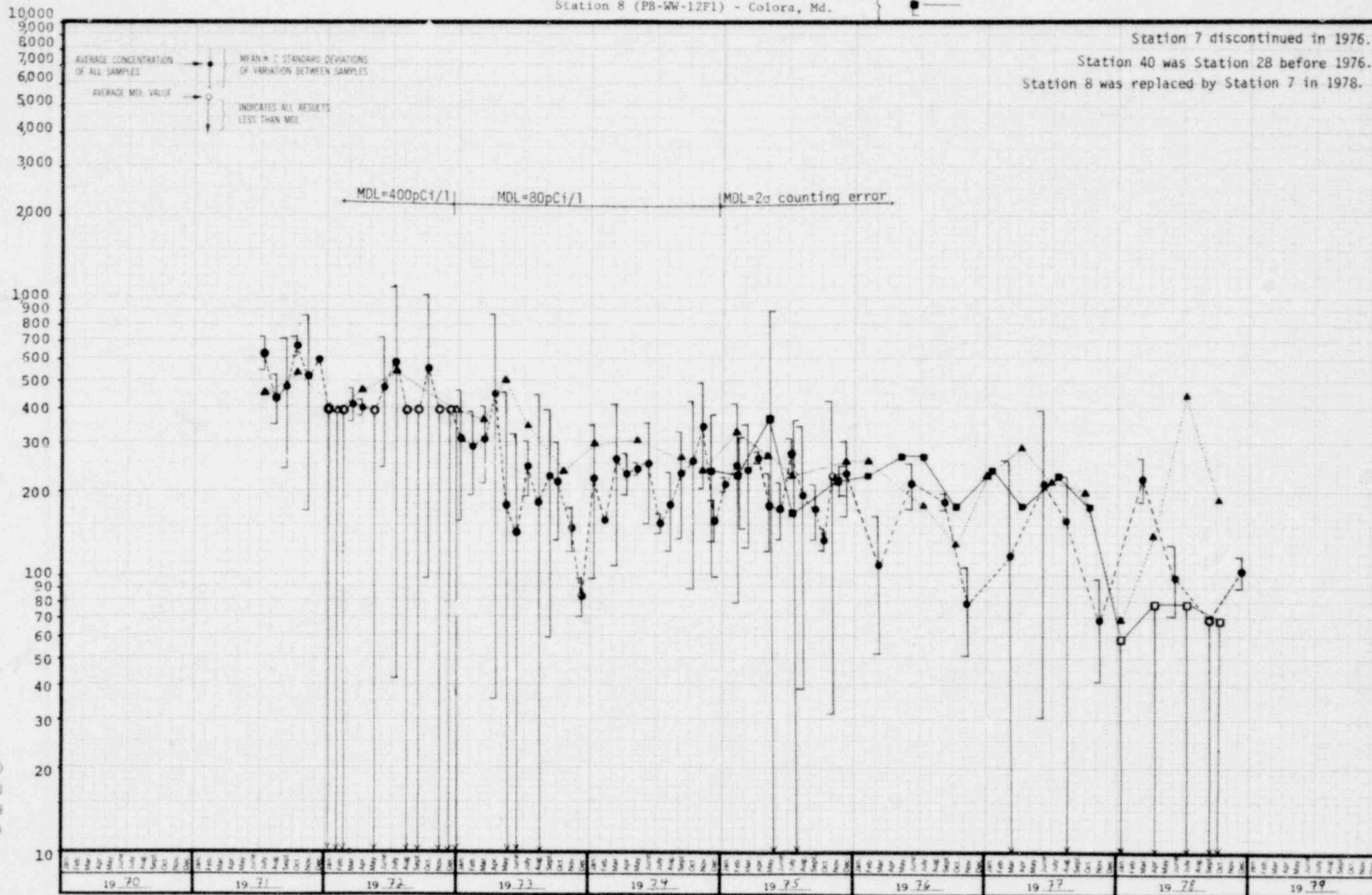


FIGURE 13

2339 01

# A COMPARISON OF AVERAGE AQUEOUS TRITIUM CONCENTRATIONS IN MILK AT NEAR, INTERMEDIATE AND DISTANT FARMS

Near Farms (F, G, H, I, J)  
Intermediate Farms (D, K, L, M, N)  
Distant Farms (A, B, C, E)  
If More Than One Value The Same

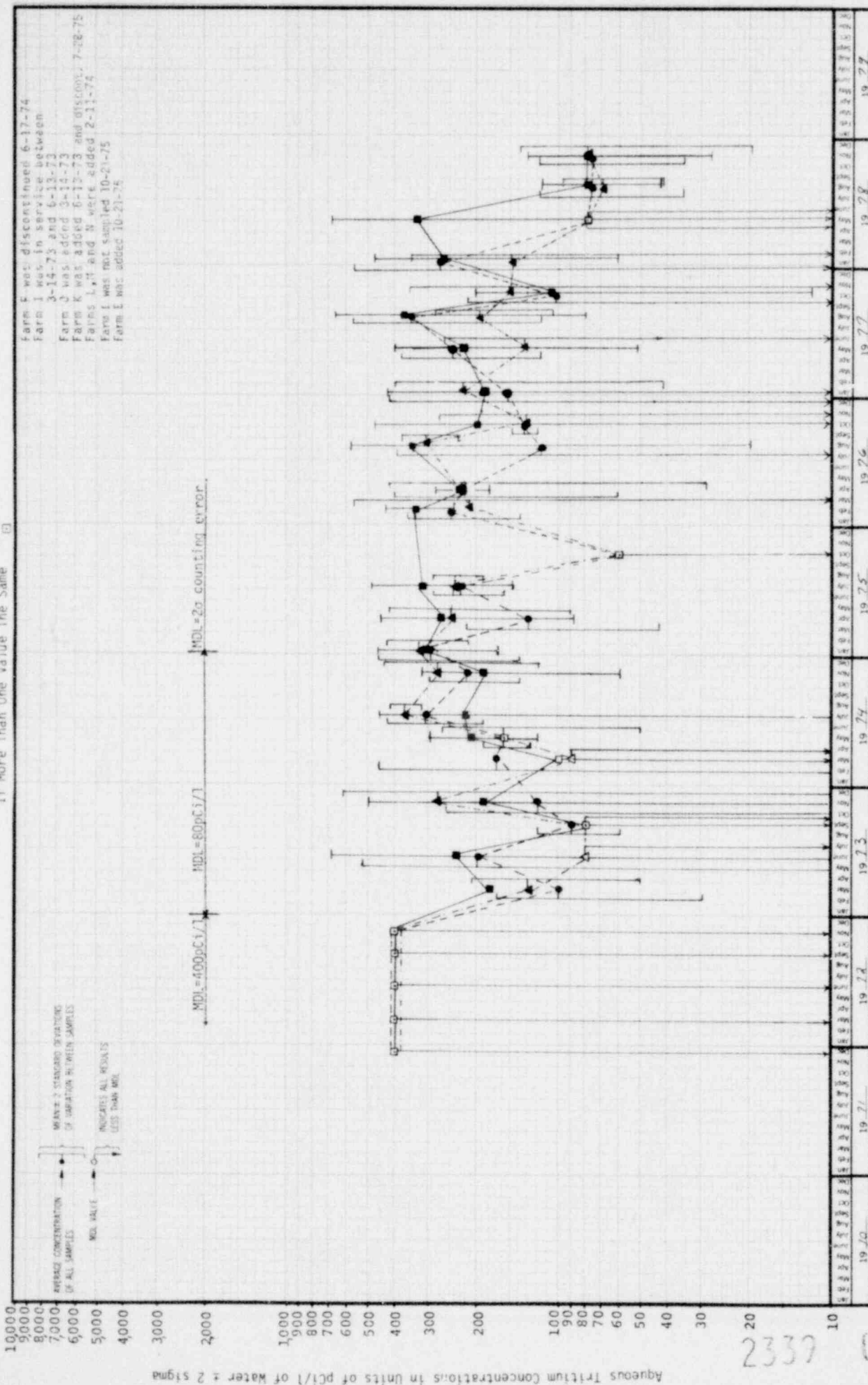


FIGURE 14



# A COMPARISON OF AVERAGE IODINE-131 CONCENTRATIONS IN MILK AT NEAR, INTERMEDIATE AND DISTANT FARMS (TOTAL SAMPLE)

Near Farms (G, H, J)  
Intermediate Farms (D, L, M, N)  
Distant Farms (A, B, C, E)  
If More Than One Value The Same

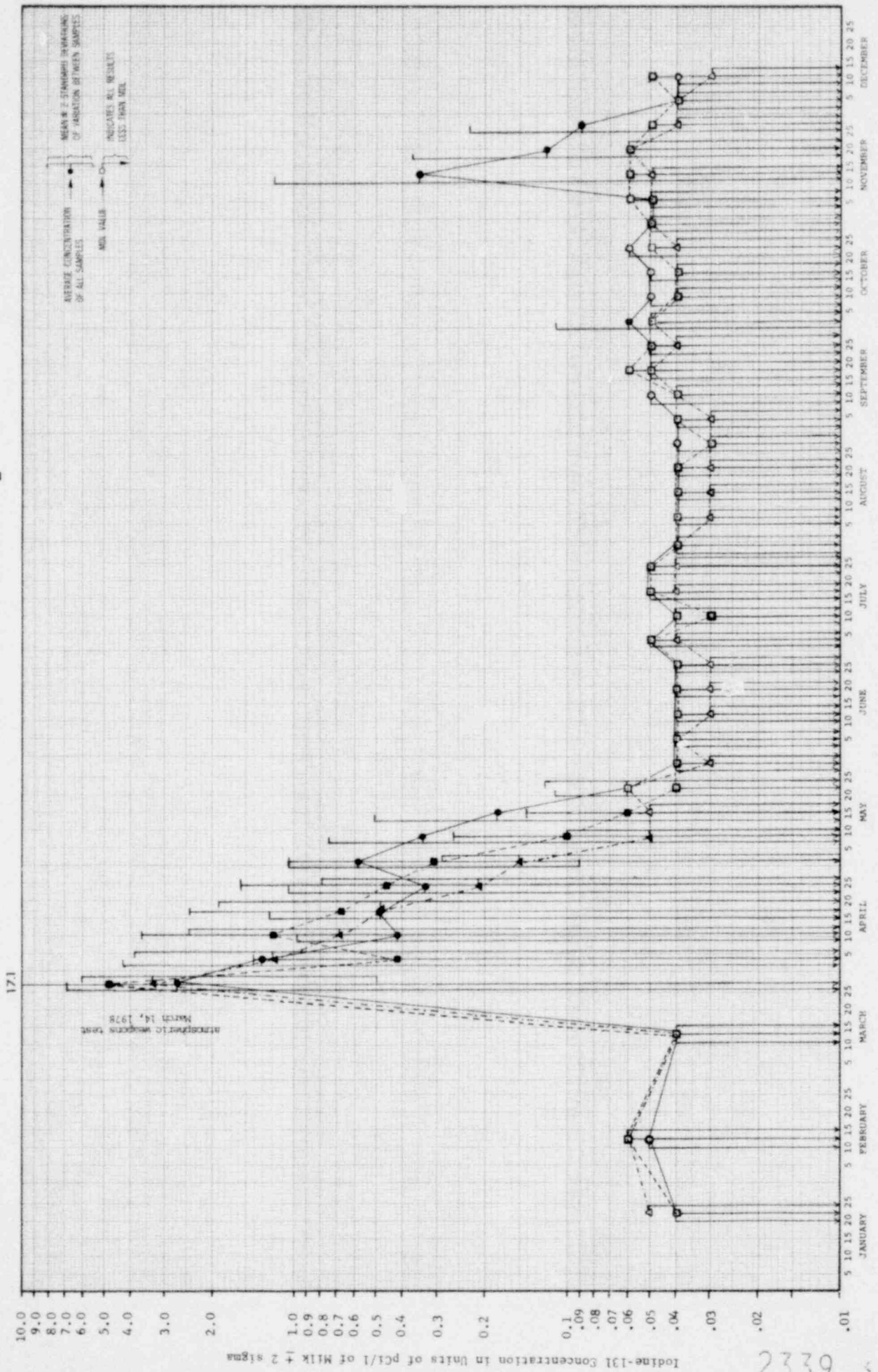


FIGURE 15



A COMPARISON OF AVERAGE AQUEOUS TRITIUM CONCENTRATIONS  
IN WHITE CRAPPIE FISH AT CONOWINGO AND HOLTWOOD PONDS  
Station 1EE (PB-AQF-13S4) - PB Discharge Canal Below Radwaste Discharge  
Station 6J or Station 6H - Holtwood Pond  
Station 4I (PB-AQF-9A1) - Conowingo Pond Net Trap #8  
Station 4J (PB-AQF-14B1) - Conowingo Pond Net Trap #15

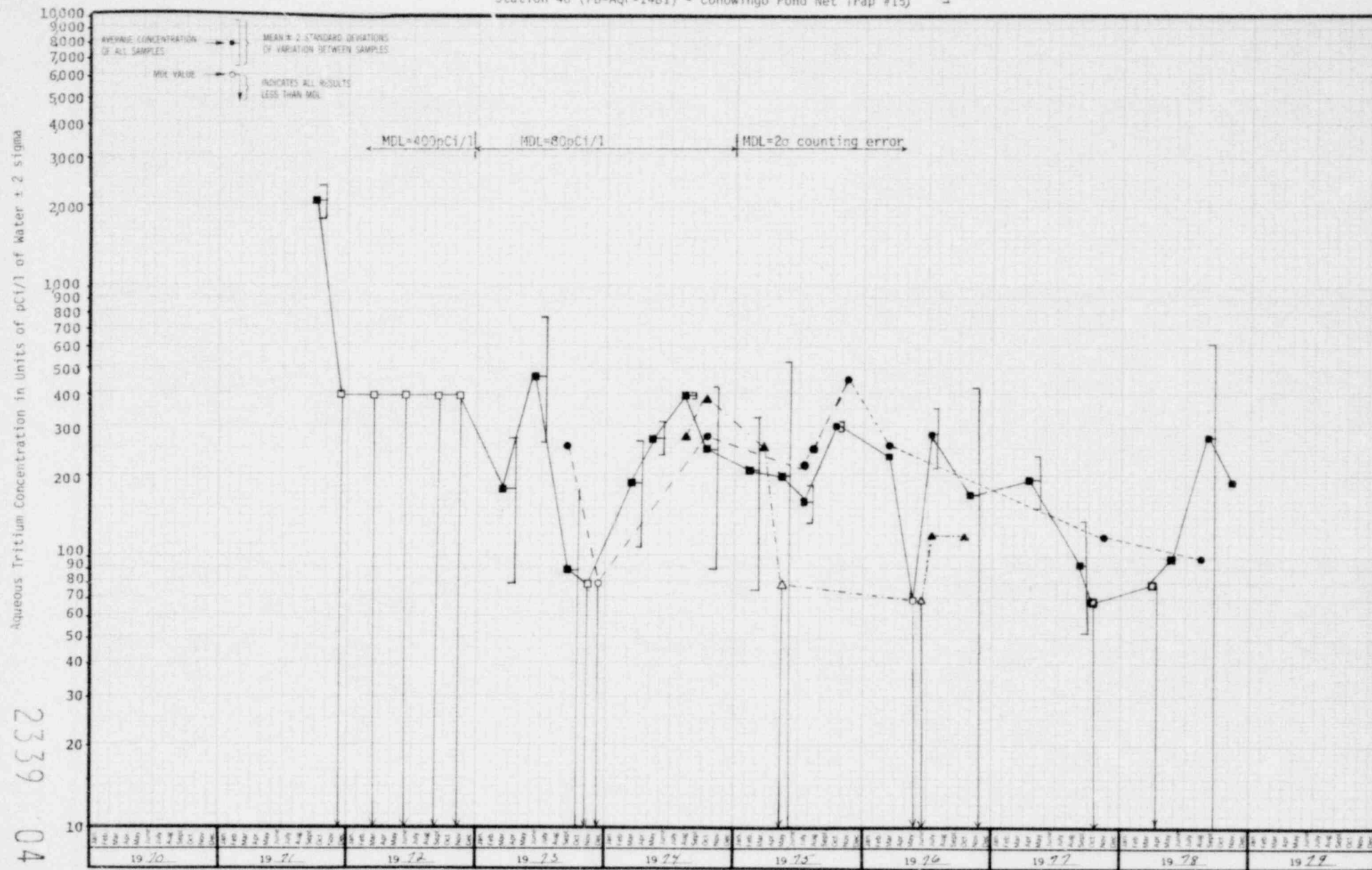


FIGURE 16





# A COMPARISON OF AVERAGE AQUEOUS TRITIUM CONCENTRATIONS IN CHANNEL CATFISH AT CONOWINGO AND HOLTWOOD PONDS

Station 1EE (PB-AQF-13S4) - PB Discharge Canal Below Radwaste Discharge  
 Station 6H (PB-AQF-33F3) or Station 6J (PB-AQF-33G2) - Holtwood Pond  
 Station 4I (PB-AQF-9A1) - Conowingo Pond Net Trap #8  
 Station 4J (PB-AQF-14B1) - Conowingo Pond Net Trap #15

Aqueous Tritium Concentration in Units of pCi/l of Water  $\pm 2$  sigma

2339 505

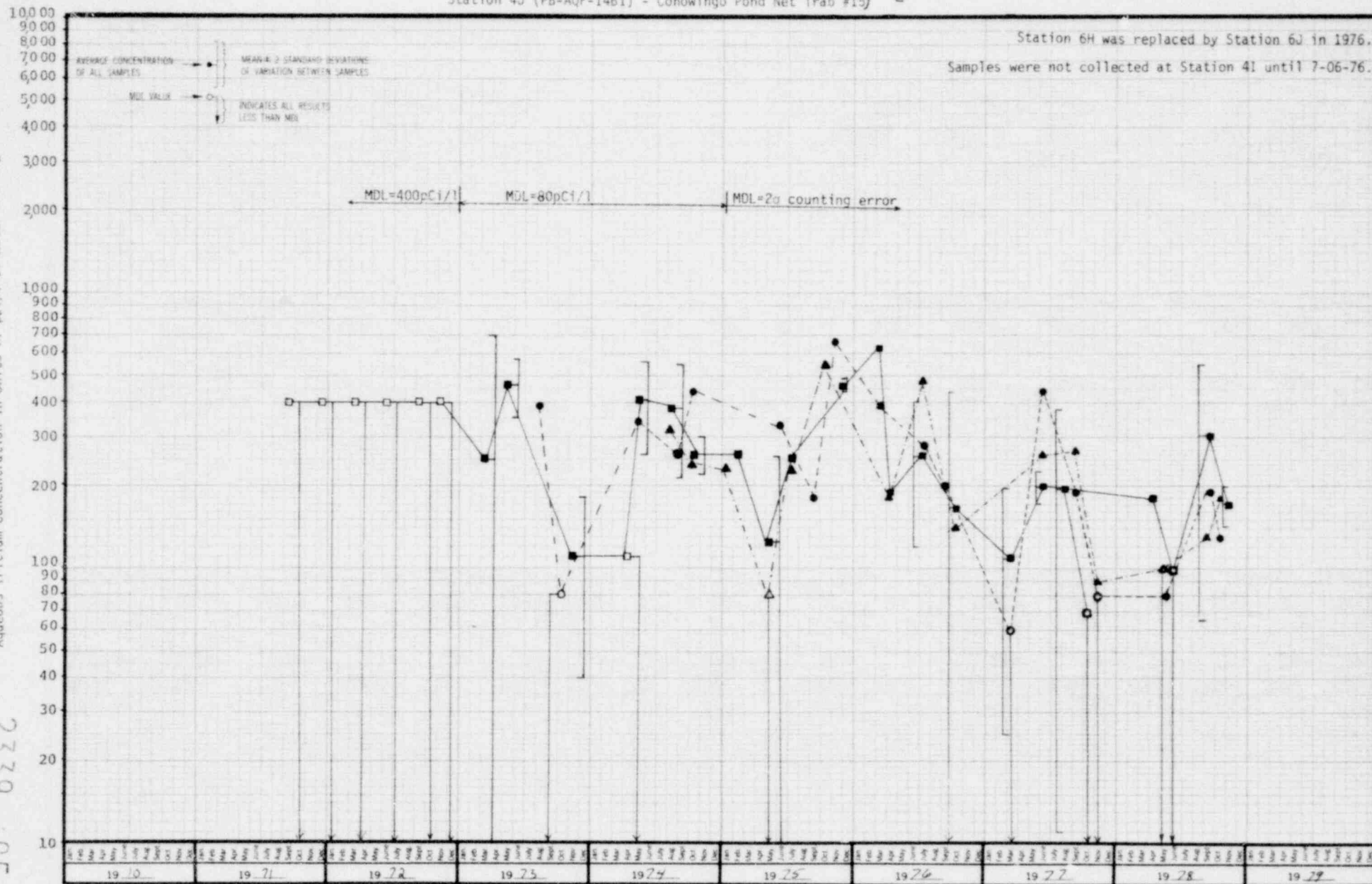


FIGURE 17

# A COMPARISON OF TRITIUM CONCENTRATIONS IN VARIOUS MEDIA

Period covered in this report is January 1, 1973 to December 31, 1973

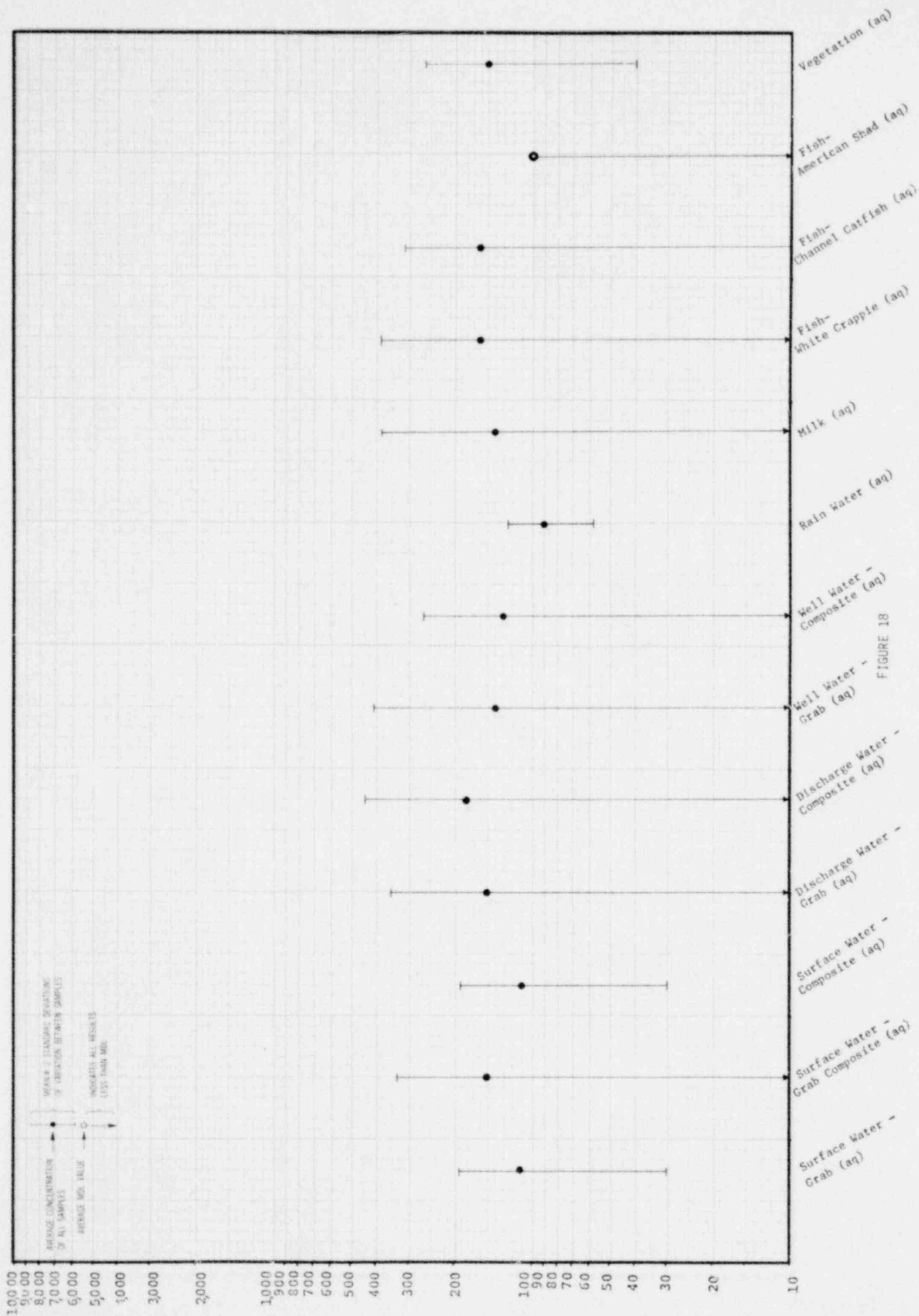


FIGURE 18



# A COMPARISON OF AVERAGE STRONTIUM-90 CONCENTRATIONS IN TOP ONE INCH AT ON-SITE SOIL AND DISTANT SOIL LOCATIONS

Station 2 (PB-E-1351) - PB 130 Sector Hill  
Station 3A (PB-E-2301) - Delta, Pa. Substation  
Station 5 (PB-E-BE1) - Wakefield, Pa.  
If More Than One Value The Same

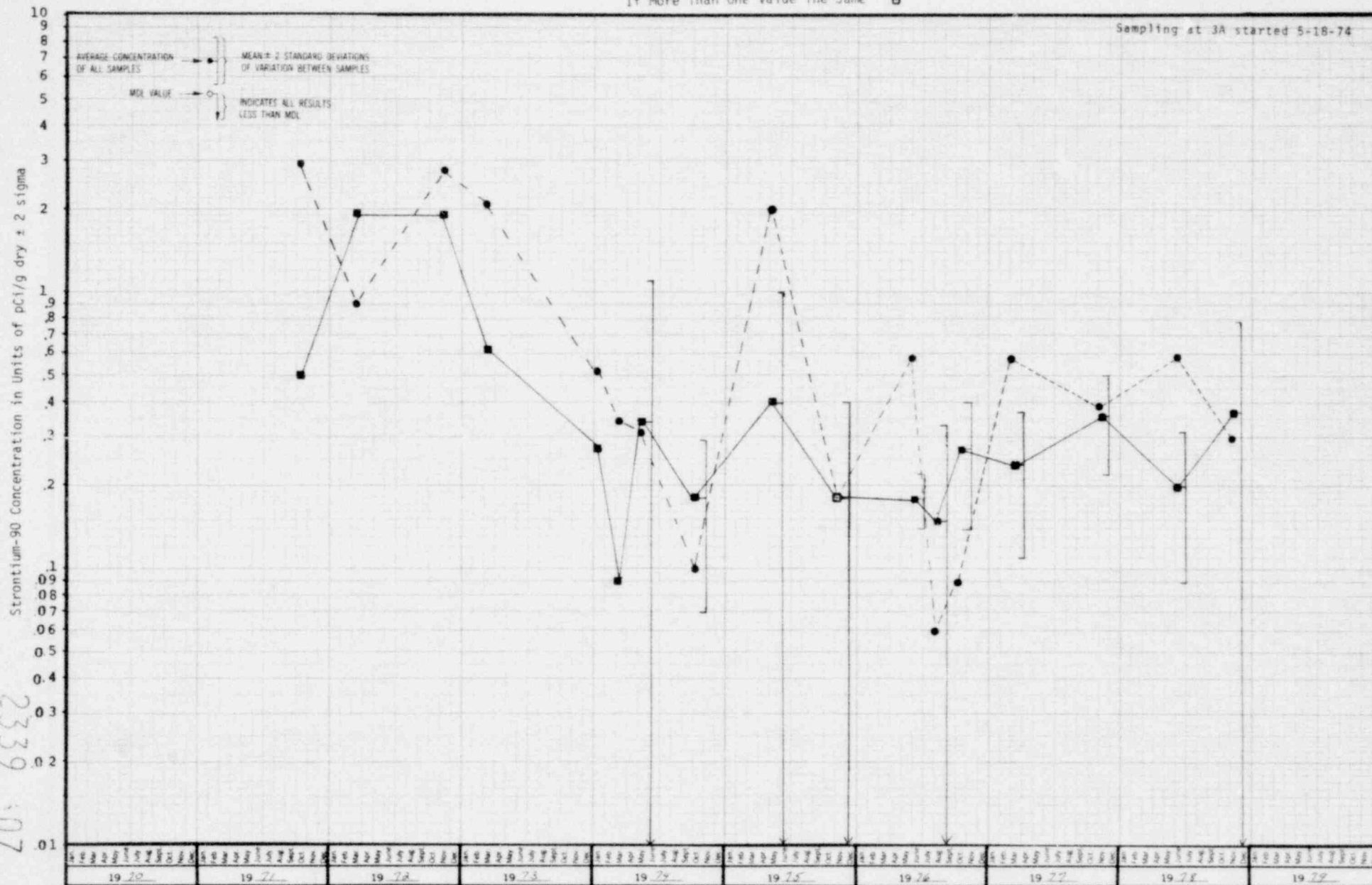


FIGURE 19



A COMPARISON OF AVERAGE STRONTIUM-90 CONCENTRATIONS IN BOTTOM CUT  
AT ON-SITE SOIL AND DISTANT SOIL LOCATIONS

Station 2 (PB-E-1351) - PB 130<sup>th</sup> Sector Hill

Station 3 A (PB-E-2301) - Delta, Pa. substation  
Station 5 (PB-E-8E1) - Wakefield, Pa.

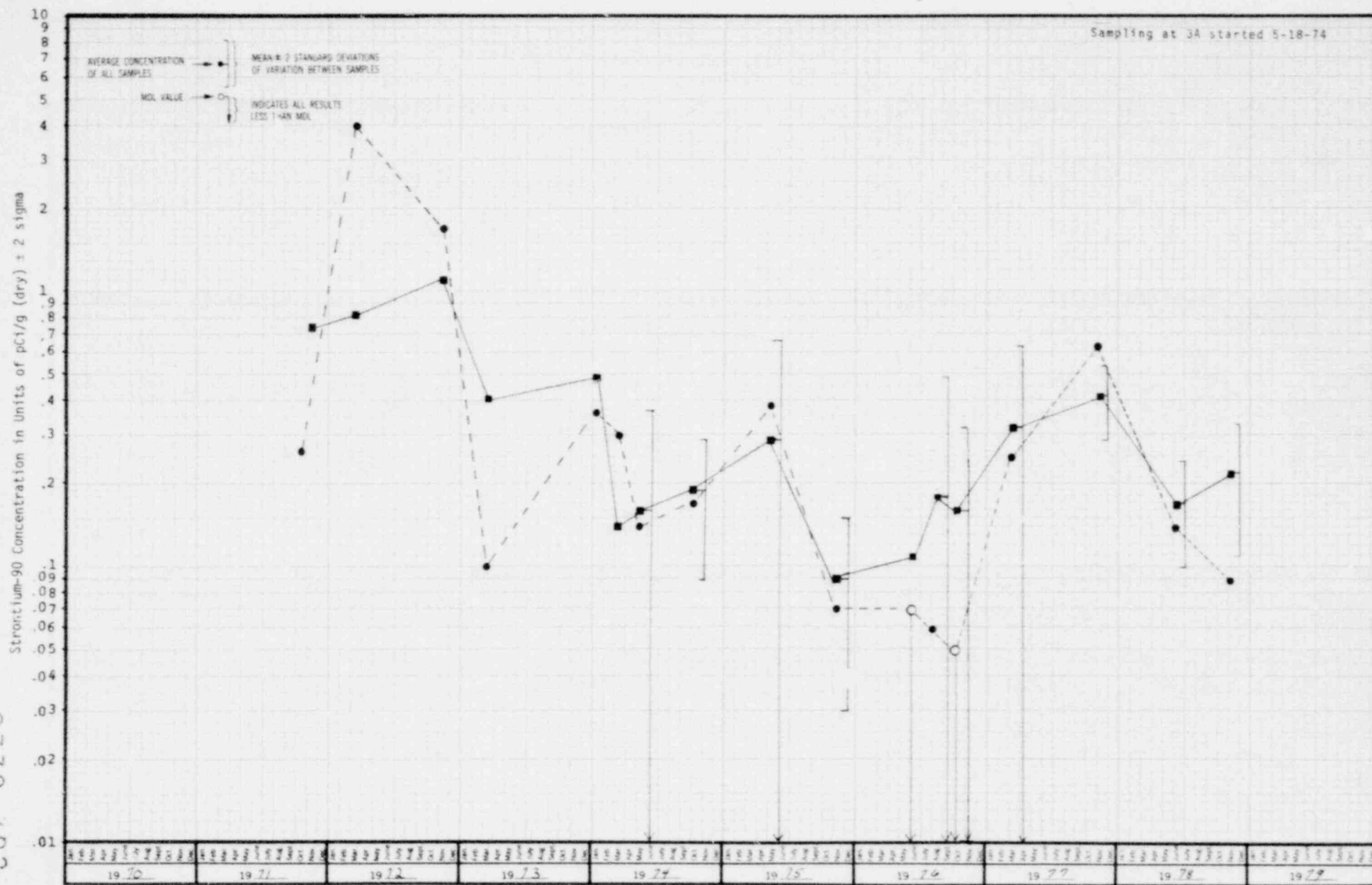


FIGURE 20



# A COMPARISON OF AVERAGE CESIUM-137 CONCENTRATIONS IN TOP ONE INCH AT ON-SITE SOIL LOCATIONS AND DISTANT SOIL LOCATIONS

Station 2 (PB-E-1351) - PB 130<sup>th</sup> Sector Hill  
Station 3A (PB-E-23D1) - Delta, Pa. Substation  
Station 5 (PB-E-8E1) - Wakefield, Pa.  
If More Than One Value The Same

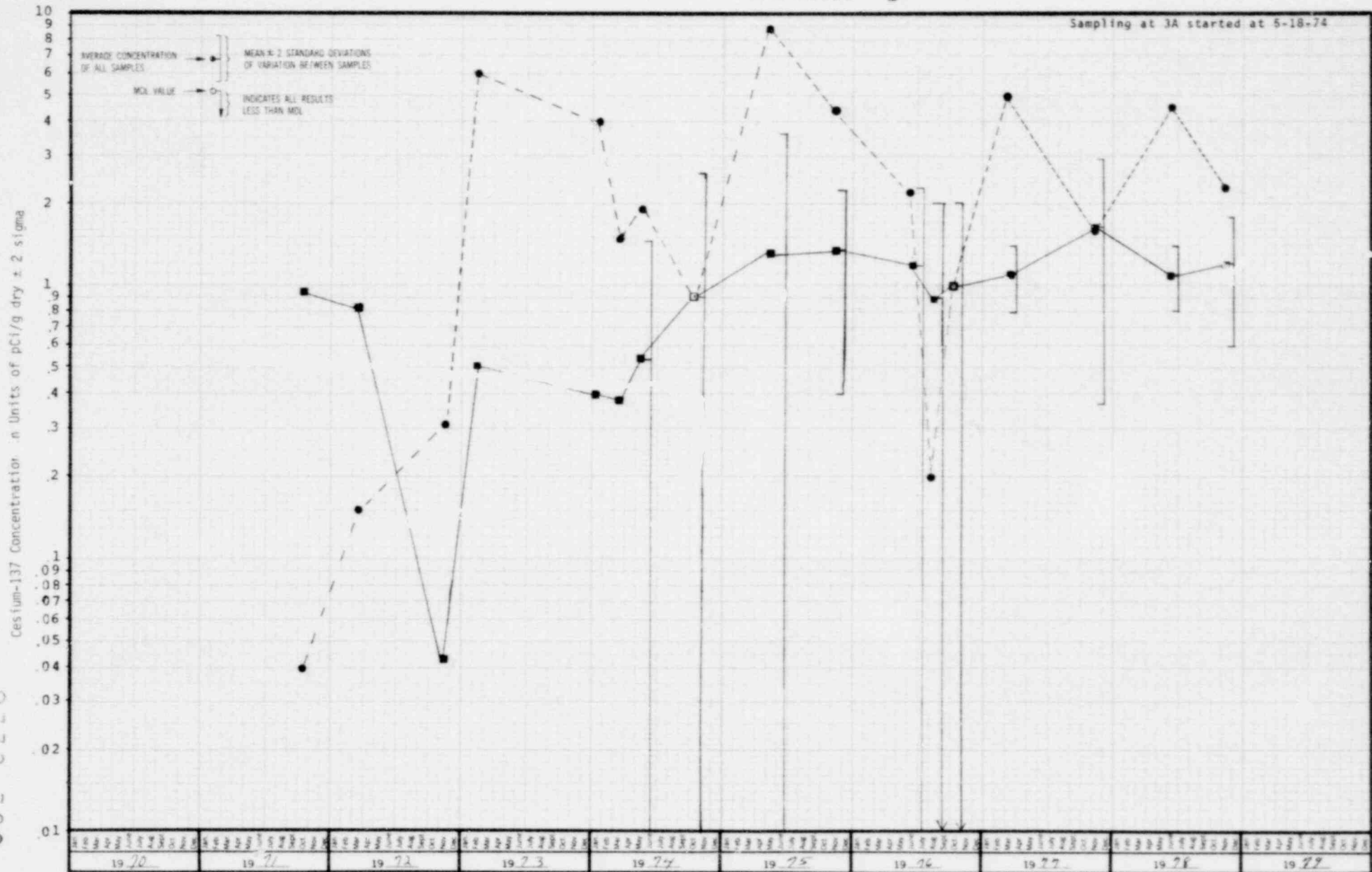


FIGURE 21



# A COMPARISON OF AVERAGE CESIUM-137 CONCENTRATIONS IN BOTTOM CUT AT ON-SITE SOIL LOCATIONS AND DISTANT SOIL LOCATIONS

Station 2 (PB-E-1351) - PB 130 Sector Hill  
Station 3A (PB-E-2301) - Delta, Pa. Substation  
Station 5 (PB-E-8E1) - Wakefield, Pa.  
If More Than One Value The Same

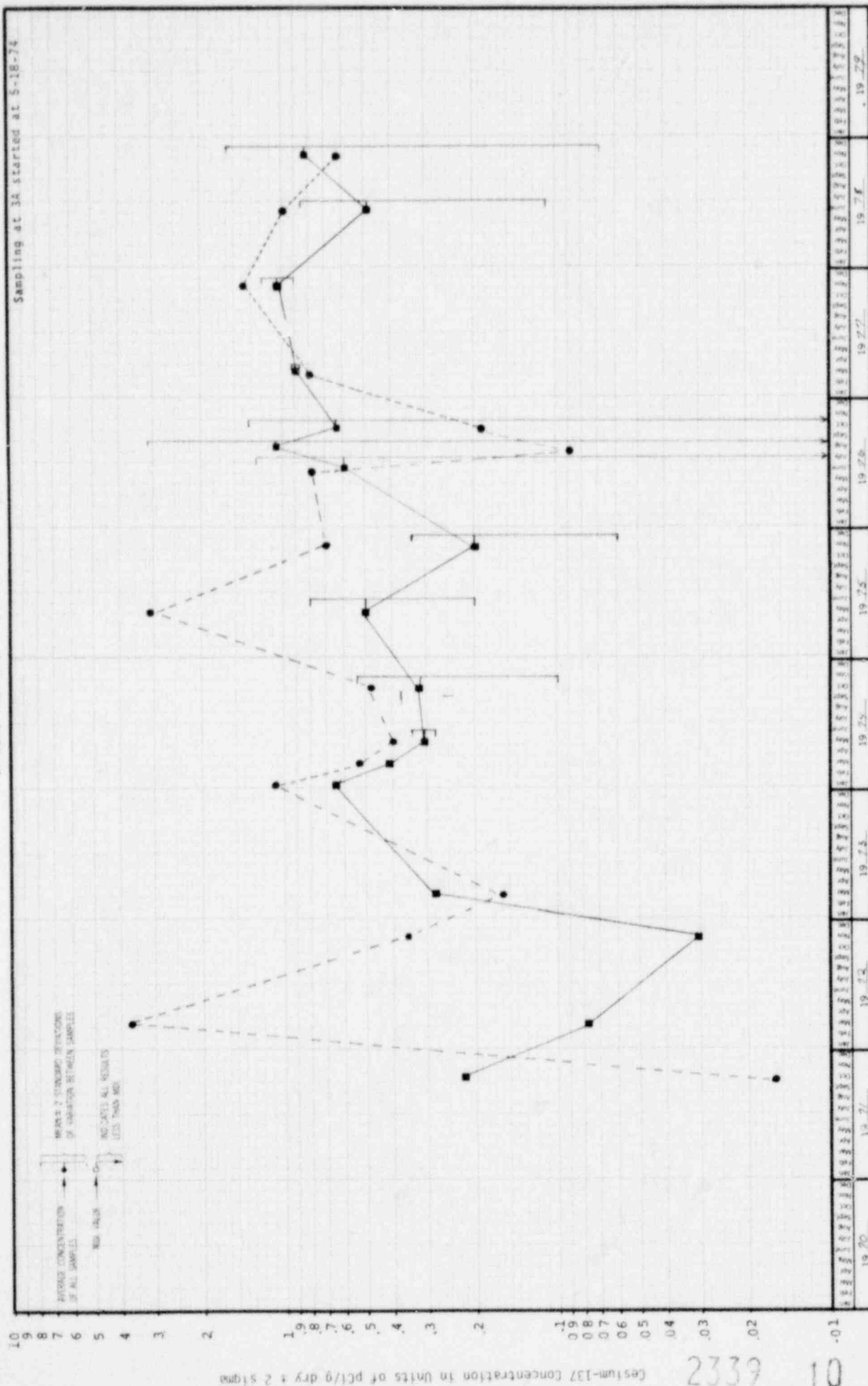


FIGURE 22



A COMPARISON OF AVERAGE MONTHLY TLD RESULTS  
AT THE SITE BOUNDARY, MIDDLE, AND OUTER RINGS

Site Boundary Ring (1B, 1C, 1D, 1E, 1F, 1G, 1H, 1J, 1L, 1M, 2) [●] —  
Middle Ring (3A, 4K, 5, 6B, 14, 15, 17, 22, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33A, 36) [●] - - -  
Outer Ring (12B, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21B, 24) [▲] - - -  
If More Than One Value The Same [■]

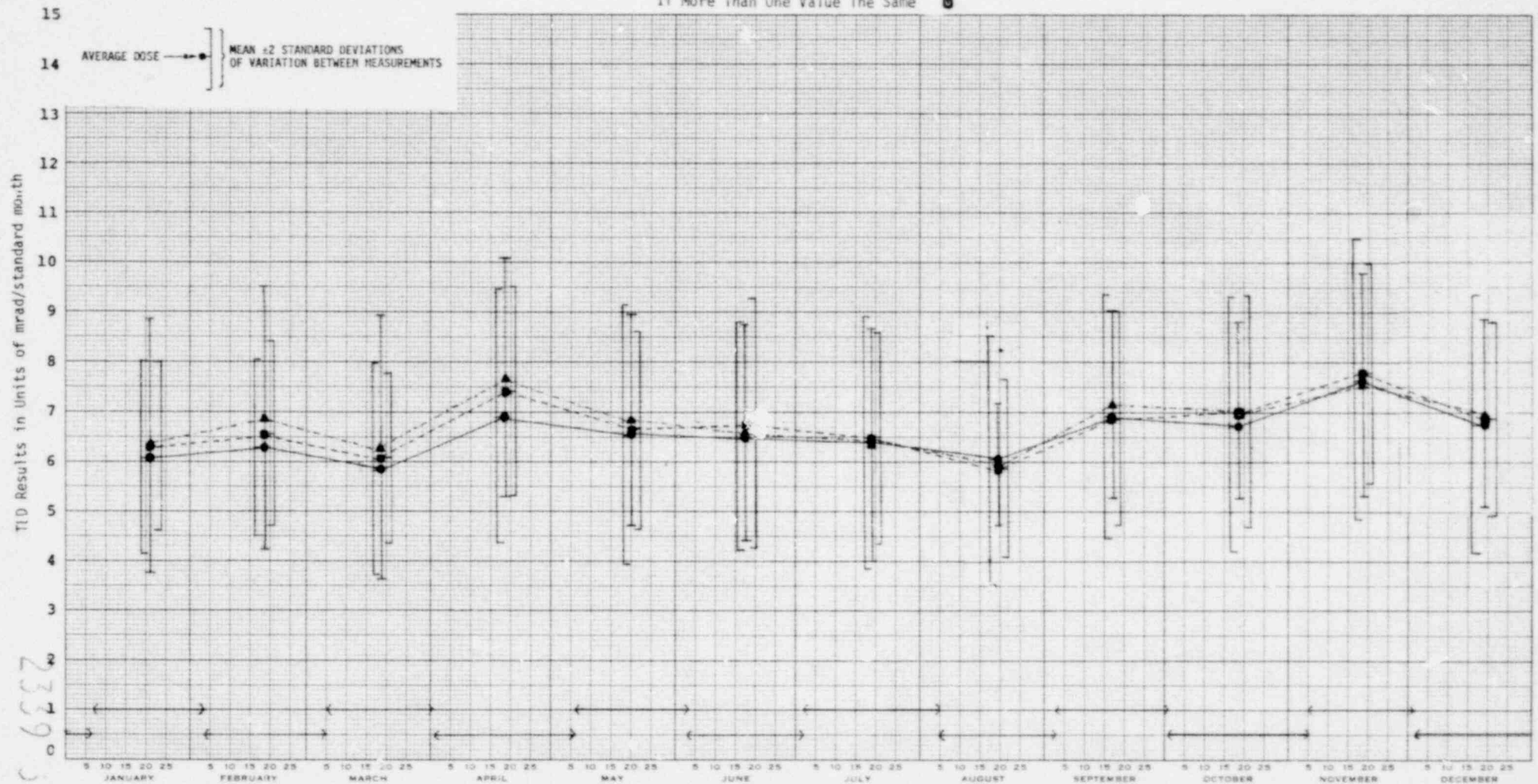


FIGURE 23

A COMPARISON OF AVERAGE QUARTERLY TLD RESULTS  
AT THE SITE BOUNDARY, MIDDLE, AND OUTER RINGS

Site Boundary Ring (1B, 1C, 1D, 1E, 1F, 1G, 1H, 1J, 1L, 1M, 2)  
Middle Ring (3A, 4K, 5, 6B, 14, 15, 17, 22, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33A, 38)  
Outer Ring (12B, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21B, 24)

If More Than One Value The Same

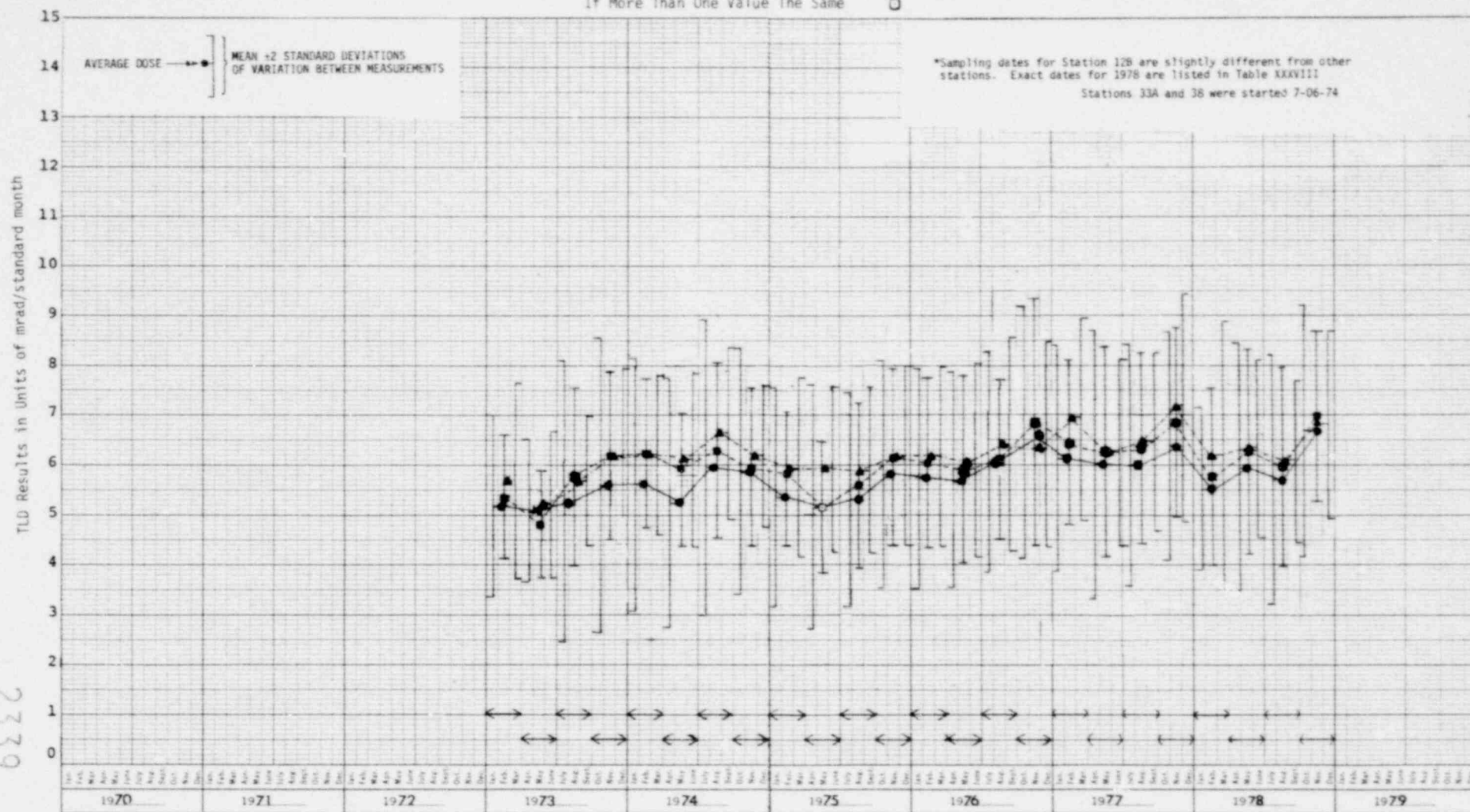


FIGURE 24