Table 1. List of CFSI-Related Training Offerings

1.0 AMERICAN BEARING MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION (ABMA)

Web site: http://www.americanbearings.org/news/74150/

Contact: Scott Lynch

ABMA Anti-Counterfeiting Committee

2025 M Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20036-3309

Phone: 202-367-1155

E-mail: info@americanbearings.org slynch@americanbearings.org

1.1 World Bearing Association (WBA) Anti-Counterfeiting Video

The WBA has released a video titled "Stop Fake Bearings", (http://www.stopfakebearings.com/#/start) to further educate the bearing supply chain community and consumers about the problems and safety concerns associated with counterfeit bearing products.

Focus: General introduction

Cost: Free

1.2 Customs Training Seminars

ABMA's Customs Education Seminar has educated U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) agents and import specialists, Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) Center staff, U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) officials, and criminal research specialists on the issues surrounding counterfeit bearings, leading to more effective enforcement at the borders and additional partnership opportunities.

Focus: Law enforcement, customs and border patrol agents, import

specialists, criminal research specialists

Cost: Fee. Open to Law Enforcement

2.0 The ASSOCIATION FOR OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT (APICS)—APICS is an international source of knowledge for operations and supply chain management professionals since 1957. It provides training, internationally recognized certifications, and comprehensive educational resources in production, inventory, materials management, purchasing, logistics, and more.

Web site: http://www.apics.org/risk

> pdadmin@apics.org Contact:

> > APICS: The Association for Operations Management

8430 West Bryn Mawr Ave., Suite 1000

Chicago, IL 60631 Phone: 800-444-2742

773-867-1777 (APICS customer service)

Fax: 773-639-3000

E-mail: services@apics.org

Fee. Open to non-APICS members Cost:

2.1 APICS Risk Management Certificate

This course prepares participants to lead risk-management activities or participate in the development of global risk-mitigation strategies while gaining an understanding of critical risk management. Certification requires 12 educational contact hours in core and elective risk management topics, which can be earned by attending five sessions on the Risk Management learning path. APICS tends to offer these classes at its international conferences and expos (5 hours) and participation in one of the following to complete the remaining 7 hours:

Focus: Assisting supply chain professionals at all levels of an

organization consisting of:

- (a) a combination of risk sessions at future educational
- APICS Risk Management Seminar (7 hours) (b)
- pre-approved risk management education sessions at (c) partner events

Cost: Various

3.0 ATKINS (Member of the SNC-Lavalin Group): Atkins is an international company and a worldwide provider of safe recycling, processing, and disposal of nuclear material. They provide innovations and technologies to the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE), commercial utilities, and medical and research facilities.

> Web site: http://www.atkinsglobal.com/

Contact: Roger Moerman, CFSI Consultant

> Counterfeit/Fraudulent Training 2345 Stevens Drive Suite 240

Richland, WA 99354 United States of America

Phone: 509-528-6771

E-mail: rdm 2535@msn.com

3.1 Suspect/Counterfeit/Fraudulent/Substandard Item Detection Training Workshops

ATKINS offers onsite training workshops that cover all aspects of counterfeit and fraudulent item detection and prevention. The workshops introduce the participant to these growing issues through hands-on training with actual hardware parts and materials common to the work place, and in some cases to the home.

Focus: Senior management, supply chain managers, purchasing

managers, procurement personnel, material analysts, engineering personnel, procurement engineers receipt inspectors, Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) managers and inspectors, craft

and installers, investigators, vendor auditors and inspectors,

suppliers and vendors

Cost: Fee

4.0 **BERI ASSOCIATES (USA) INC** — Beri Associates is comprised of several industry experts available to assist organizations or companies looking to improve or expand business goals, processes, and advertisement needs.

Web site: http://www.beriassociates.com/

Contact: Shamsher (Sham) Beri

611 NW Fremont St. Camas, WA 98607 Phone: 360-608-7454 Fax: 360-210-4355

E-mail: shamberi@aol.com

4.1 <u>Understanding Counterfeit, Fraudulent, and Suspect Items (CFSI)</u>

This interactive course presents the regulatory basis, the Nuclear Procurement Issues Committee (NUPIC) expectations, as well as a practical program to mitigate CFSI risk in the supply chain. It assists attendees in understanding the issues to develop a comprehensive approach to combat domestic and international CFSIs.

Focus: Procurement personnel, engineers, material analysts, receipt

inspectors, QA personnel, procurement engineers, investigators

Cost: Fee

5.0 CENTER FOR ADVANCED LIFE CYCLE ENGINEERING (CALCE)— UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND (UMD)

Web site: https://calce.umd.edu/contact

Contact: Dr. Michael Pecht, Professor, Director of CALCE

University of Maryland Bldg. 89, Room 1103 University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742 Phone: 401-405-5323

E-mail: pecht@calce.umd.edu education@calce.umd.edu

Dr. Digmata Das Phone: 301-405-5323

E-mail: digudas@calce.umd.edu

5.1 Counterfeit Electronics

This course covers authentication techniques used and developed to make counterfeiting of electronics more difficult. It includes overt and covert methods of authentications. The course closes with specific suggestions and recommendations on how to protect your supply chain, including how to select distributors and monitor suppliers. It also makes recommendations to the electronic part manufacturers, regulators, government enforcement, and procurement agencies on how to reduce risks from counterfeit electronic parts.

Focus: Receipt inspectors, QA/QC inspectors, vendor inspectors and

auditors, investigators, procurement personnel, procurement

engineers

Cost: Fee

6.0 **CRITERION SOLUTIONS GROUP, LLC**—Criterion Solutions is a Florida-based, limited liability corporation (LLC) that provides QA/QC support services to the commercial nuclear industry, including commercial-grade item (CGI) dedication training and CFSI training.

Web site: https://www.criterionsolutionsgroupllc.com/Home.html

Contact: Michael Morgan, Manager, Owner

Criterion Solutions Group, LLC

2035 Village Lane

Fernandina Beach, FL 32034

Phone: 904-556-1093

E-mail: criterionsolutions@att.net

6.1 Counterfeit, Fraudulent, and Suspect (CFS) Component Mitigation

This computer-based course usually is presented as an extra subject element to Criterion Solution's commercial-grade item (CGI) dedication course. The course and training presents the NRC regulatory elements and NUPIC industry standards and expectations "in play" in the industry's efforts to reduce the risk of counterfeit, fraudulent, and suspect component entry into the nuclear supply chain. The course is presented by a retired government nuclear inspector and current N45.2.23-certified trainer and auditor. The course is offered either at Criterion Solution's home site (Amelia Island, Florida) or, if desired, at the customer's site. This LLC Florida State-certified course provides students with a basic (overall) understanding of CFS component issues and elements. It also presents practical approaches to assist students in spotting and mitigating or eliminating CFS components from the nuclear supply chain. Over 50 percent of the course is "hands-on" training.

Focus: Senior management, supply chain managers, purchasing

managers, procurement personnel, material analysts, engineering personnel, procurement engineers receipt inspectors, QA and QC managers and inspectors, craft and installers, investigators, vendor auditors and inspectors, suppliers

and vendors

Cost: Fee

7.0 **DEFENSE ACQUISITION UNIVERSITY (DAU)**—U.S. Department of Defense (DOD).

Web site: https://www.dau.mil/

Contact: Defense Acquisition University

9820 Belvoir Rd.

Fort Belvoir, VA 22060 Phone: 703-805-3459

866-568-6924 (toll free within the USA)

E-mail: dauhelp@dau.mil

7.1 Preventing Counterfeit Parts from Entering DOD Supply System

Designed to allow participants to learn about different types of commercial and industry nonconforming, suspect, and counterfeit items; how these items are entering into the commercial and DOD supply chains; the economic impact these items have; and how to develop basic skills for identifying possible nonconforming and suspect counterfeit items.

Focus: DAU personnel, Government employees, DOD personnel,

DOD contractors

Cost: Free (some information is publicly available online)

8.0 **DEFENSE CYBER INTELLIGENCE TRAINING ACADEMY (DCITA)** — DCITA develops and delivers cyber investigation training courses for DOD organizations, defense criminal investigative organizations (DCIOs), military counterintelligence agencies, and law enforcement organizations.

You must meet the following two criteria to be eligible to attend DCITA training courses:

- (1) You must be assigned to a U.S. Government agency or be an official representative of a Government that has an existing memorandum of understanding with the U.S. Government for computer training.
- (2) You must be working in one of the following fields or positions:
 - Federal law enforcement
 - counterintelligence
 - Inspector General
 - computer forensics examiner

NOTE: This is a fee-based curriculum. If you meet the above eligibility criteria and would like information about the courses, please contact the DCITA registrar by phone or e-mail.

Web site: https://www.dcita.edu/

Contact: The Defense Cyber Investigations Training Academy Registrar

Phone: 410-981-1160, 410-981-1165 01-410-981-1165 (**International**)

Fax: 410-850-8936 E-mail: <u>DCITA@dc3.mil</u>

9.0 **DIMINISHING MANUFACTURING SOURCES AND MATERIAL SHORTAGES** (**DMSMS**)—The DMSMS Knowledge Sharing Portal (DKSP) is a nonbiased one-stop provider of DMSMS-related information, resources, and material to empower the DoD community, both organic and industrial, to implement best practices for monitoring, tracking, resolving, and performing analytical logistic and engineering analysis related to obsolescence impacts. The DKSP facilitates optimal resolution, test, parts management, and design, upgrade and redesign methodologies, thereby minimizing detrimental weapons systems readiness resulting from DMSMS and obsolescence impacts. It is geared for procurement personnel, material analysts, receipt inspectors, QA and QC personnel, procurement engineers. Some offerings are fee based and others are free (publicly available).

Web site: https://www.dau.mil/cop/dmsms/Pages/Default.aspx

Contact: Defense Acquisition University

DAU-GLTC 9820 Belvoir Rd.

Ft. Belvoir, VA 22060-5565

Phone: 703-805-3459 (DAU Information Systems Service Center)

E-mail: issc@dau.mil

10.0 **ELECTRIC POWER RESEARCH INSTITUTE (EPRI)** — an independent, nonprofit research and training organization for the electric power industry.

Web site: https://www.epri.com/

Contact: Marc Tannenbaum, Technical Executive

EPRI Charlotte

1300 W.T. Harris Blvd. Charlotte, NC 28262

Phone: 704-595-2536; 704-595-2609 E-mail: <u>mtannenbaum@epri.com</u>

10.1 <u>Practical Training in Preventing Counterfeit, Fraudulent, Suspect, and Substandard Items from Use in Nuclear Power Plants</u>

This training provides an overview of EPRI guidance on counterfeiting and fraud, as well as a "hands-on" training session that includes many examples of counterfeit hardware, along with information on their authentic counterparts.

Focus: Procurement personnel, material analysts, receipt inspectors, QA

and QC personnel, procurement engineers, investigators, craft

personnel

Cost: Fee

10.2 Nuclear Vendor Procurement Training

This course is designed to communicate basic nuclear procurement concepts and methods to organizations that provide items and services to member utilities. It presents an overview of basic nuclear utility procurement concepts and provides guidance on performing commercial-grade item dedication from the perspective of a nuclear vendor. A module on counterfeit and fraudulent items is included.

Focus: Procurement personnel, material analysts, receipt inspectors, QA

and QC personnel, procurement engineers, investigators

Cost: Fee

10.3 <u>Counterfeit, Fraudulent, Substandard Items, EPRI No. 3002007381–Version 2.0</u> (Computer Based)

This software is a computer-based training course that captures and communicates commercial nuclear industry-specific concepts to the end user and assesses their skills. The course includes modules that describe counterfeit, fraudulent, and substandard items; identifies the risks they present; and describes actions that can be implemented to reduce risk.

Focus: Plant management, procurement personnel, material analysts,

receipt inspectors, QA personnel, procurement engineers,

investigators

Cost: Fee

10.4 Report: "Counterfeit, Fraudulent, and Substandard Items: Mitigating the Increasing Risk," Revision 1, EPRI, Palo Alto, CA, EPRI 3002002276, EPRI No. 1019163, Rev. 1

This report summarizes insights gleaned by an industry technical advisory group (TAG) that researched the techniques that U.S. Government agencies, similar industries, and manufacturers use to combat the growing problem of counterfeit and fraudulent items. The report provides guidance to commercial nuclear licensees that want to implement measures to prevent counterfeit items from being introduced into their inventory and facilities to address related issues communicated in NRC IN 2008-04, "Counterfeit Parts Supplied to Nuclear Power Plants," dated April 7, 2008 (ML093620098).

Focus: Plant management, procurement personnel, material analysts,

receipt inspectors, QA and QC personnel, procurement engineers,

investigators

Cost: Free

10.5 Report: "Counterfeit and Fraudulent Items: A Self-Assessment Checklist." EPRI, Palo Alto, CA, October 2010. No. 1021493

This self-assessment checklist is for licensees and their suppliers to use as a vehicle for identifying opportunities to reduce the risk associated with counterfeit and fraudulent items. Organizations that use the checklist can increase the probability that counterfeit and fraudulent items will be detected before accepted for use, used in manufacturing, or installed in plant systems and equipment.

Focus: Plant management, procurement personnel, material analysts,

receipt inspectors, QA and QC personnel, procurement engineers,

investigators

Cost: Free

11.0 **ERAI**. ERAI is a reporting and investigation service to the electronics industry, providing information and risk mitigation solutions to electronics professionals worldwide. ERAI is comprised of government prime contractors and subcontractors, original equipment manufacturers, distributors (franchised and independent), contract manufacturers, government agencies, and associations serving the industry. ERAI provides its members with in-depth information on counterfeit, substandard, and high-risk parts and suppliers of those parts.

Web site: http://www.erai.com/

Contact: <u>info@erai.com</u>

Mark Snider, Founder and President

ERAI, Inc.

3899 Mannix Dr., Unit 421

Naples, FL 34104 Phone: 239-261-6268 Fax: 239-261-9379 E-mail: Mark@erai.com

Kristal Snider, Vice President E-mail: ksnider@erai.com

11.1 <u>ERAI Solutions for Counterfeit and High Risk Parts—The Enemy Within</u>

This presentation provides a general historical perspective of the counterfeit electronics problem followed by a demonstration showing how ERAI's service works to identify, isolate, and report organizations that have repeatedly failed to detect and avoid counterfeit and nonconforming parts.

Focus: Supply chain management, procurement personnel, material

analysts, receipt inspectors, QA and QC inspectors,

QA managers, vendor auditors and inspectors, procurement engineers, field engineers, investigators, suppliers and vendors

Cost: Fee

12.0 **FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING CENTER (FLETC)**—U.S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS). FLETC serves as a U.S. Government, interagency law enforcement training organization for 90 Federal agencies. It also provides services to State, local, Tribal, and international law enforcement agencies and support personnel. FLETC's headquarters is in Glynco, GA.

Web site: http://www.fletc.gov/

Contact: Faustino Gonzalez, Senior Instructor

FLETC

Financial Fraud Institute, Investigative Operations Division

Phone: 912-554-4436

E-mail: Faustino.Gonzalez@dhs.gov

12.1 <u>Product Substitution Investigations</u>

This 4.5-day program focuses on product substitution, which is a type of procurement fraud. These investigations require knowledge of the Government procurement process to identify the procurement documentation and contract requirements, which supports these allegations.

Focus: Investigators (both criminal and noncriminal), auditors, inspectors,

analysts, prosecutors

Cost: Fee

12.2 <u>Procurement Fraud</u>

This 8-day program was designed at the request of the Attorney General's National Procurement Fraud Task Force Training Committee. These investigations require an understanding of the Government procurement process to identify where in the procurement cycle the alleged violations have occurred and what documents are required to support these allegations.

Focus: Investigators (both criminal and noncriminal), auditors, inspectors,

analysts, prosecutors

Cost: Fee

13.0 **GLOBAL INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ACADEMY (GIPA)**—U.S. Department of Commerce (DOC), U.S. Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO). The academy offers capacity building programs in the United States and around the world on intellectual property protection, enforcement, and capitalization.

Web site: http://www.uspto.gov/

Contact: <u>Customer Support Centers:</u>

Phone: 571-272-1000 (local); 571-272-9950 (TTY)

1-800-786-9199 (toll-free)

http://www.uspto.gov/patents/resources/index.jsp#heading-3

http://www.uspto.gov/ip/events/index.jsp

Focus: Prosecutors, law enforcement, customs officials, foreign policy

makers, intellectual property rights holders, suppliers and vendors

Cost: Free public education "road-shows"

Note: Some information is publicly available online

14.0 **GLOBAL QUALITY ASSURANCE, INC.** Global Quality Assurance, Inc., (GQA) offers quality assurance training to the commercial nuclear power industry, including CFSI topics, throughout the year in Orlando, FL, or at a location of your choice.

Web site: http://www.globalqualityassurance.com/

Contact: Deborah Borland, Owner/Chief Executive Officer (CEO)

11602 Lake Underhill Rd., Suite 106

Orlando, FL 32825

Phone: 888-322-3330 (Office); 352-422-7200 (Cell)

E-mail: dborland@gqainc.com
TRAINING@ggainc.com

14.1 Counterfeit, Fraudulent, and Suspect Items

This CFSI training program ensures participants understand the impact of CFSIs and the tactics most often used to evaluate risk factors; understand the impact and considerations for mechanical, electronic and electrical components; identify internal process weaknesses and enhance procurement and inspection techniques to avoid and identify CFSIs.

Focus: Supply chain management, procurement personnel, material

analysts, receipt inspectors, QA managers, QA and

QC inspectors, procurement engineers, investigators, suppliers

and vendors

Cost: Fee

15.0 INDEPENDENT DISTRIBUTORS OF ELECTRONICS ASSOCIATION (IDEA)—

A nonprofit trade association providing educational tools for quality inspection and counterfeit mitigation of electronic components. These courses provide beneficial content for a number of professionals in the electronics industry, including management, component engineering, procurement, quality assurance, and inspection personnel. The curriculum is based upon IDEA-STD-1010 as well as the IDEA-SG-2020 Study Guide in preparation for the IDEA-ICE-3000 Professional Inspector Certification Exam (ICE).

Web site: http://www.idofea.org/solutions/training-program

Contact: Tom Sharpe, Senior Board Member

SMT Corporation 14 High Bridge Rd. Sandy Hook, CT 06482 Phone: 203-270-4705

E-mail: tsharpe@smtcorp.com

IDEA

6312 Darlington Ave. Buena Park, CA 90621

15.1 <u>IDEA Counterfeit Mitigation and Inspection Training Course (Course #: IDEA-ANM-12)</u>

The course provides an introduction to IDEA-STD-1010, "Acceptability of Electronic Components Distributed in the Open Market," and provides training in methods for the visual detection of counterfeit and substandard characteristics of electronic components. The training environment provides a unique opportunity to examine real components with live, onsite microscopic magnification to obtain experience in the visual inspection techniques of IDEA-STD-1010 and learn how to detect counterfeit components firsthand.

In addition to public training events, IDEA also offers site-specific courses. For more information about a private course at your location, e-mail your inquiry to info@idofea.org

Focus: Senior management, supply chain managers, purchasing

managers, procurement personnel, material analysts, engineering personnel, procurement engineers receipt inspectors, QA and QC managers and inspectors, technicians, craft and installers, investigators, vendor auditors and inspectors, suppliers and

vendors

Cost: Fee

15.2 Acceptability of Electronic Components Distributed in the Open Market

The course presents IDEA-STD-1010-B, the first inspection standard that addresses the needs for the inspection of electronic components traded in the open market. This standard is a must for quality assurance and inspection departments. IDEA-STD-1010 documents industry-accepted quality criteria for electronics components and contains full-color photographs. Topics include terms definitions. Magnification aids and lighting, product handling, packaging, packing, and storage, about the open market electronic components industry, product inspection, equipment and tools, moisture sensitivity handling precautions, photographing parts, reduction of hazardous substances (RoHS), and much more are presented.

Focus: Procurement personnel, material analysts, engineering personnel,

procurement engineers receipt inspectors, QA and QC inspectors, technicians, craft and installers, investigators, vendor auditors and

inspectors, suppliers and vendors

Cost: Fee

15.3 <u>IDEA-ICE-3000 Professional Inspector Certification Exam</u>

The IDEA-ICE-3000 Professional Inspector Certification Exam is designed to demonstrate inspection competency and resource ability of the inspector.

Focus: Electronics receipt inspectors, material analysts, QA and QC

personnel, technicians, suppliers and vendors

Cost: Fee

16.0 **INTERNATIONAL ANTI-COUNTERFEITING COALITION (IACC)**—A nonprofit organization devoted solely to combating product counterfeiting and piracy. IACC helps individuals find intellectual property law firms, investigative agencies, and product security firms.

Web site: https://www.iacc.org/

Contact: Angelo Mazza, Attorney

Gibney, Anthony & Flaherty, LLP Phone: 212-705-9841, 212-705-9801 E-mail: aepmazza@gibney.com

16.1 The IACC has developed several different formats for training sessions to meet the needs of law enforcement. Working together with brand holders and investigators, the sessions vary from trade fairs for time-pressed organizations to half- and full-day sessions with speakers and panels based on local needs. Many local sessions are coordinated with a local member investigator to ensure that attendees and speakers provide strong presentations on relevant case issues.

Focus: Senior management, supply chain managers, purchasing

managers, procurement personnel, material analysts, engineering personnel, procurement engineers receipt inspectors, QA/QC managers and inspectors, craft and installers, investigators, vendor auditors and inspectors, suppliers and vendors, patent

holders, customs agents, law enforcement

Cost: Fee

17.0 National Intellectual Property Rights Coordination Center (IPR Center)

U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Immigration and Customs Enforcement, Homeland Security Investigations, IPR Center is a joint Federal agency task force, the IPR Center uses the expertise of its member agencies to share information, develop initiatives, coordinate enforcement actions, and conduct investigations related to intellectual property theft and commercial fraud. Through this strategic interagency partnership, the IPR Center protects the public's health and safety, the U.S. economy, and the Nation's warfighters. The IPR Center offers counterfeiting introductory lectures, which are subject to resource availability. Training sessions currently offered by the IPR Center are free to the public and appropriate for all levels of an organization including: senior management, supply chain managers, purchasing managers, trademark holders, customs agents, investigators, law enforcement, suppliers and vendors, importers and exporters.

Web site: http://www.iprcenter.gov/

Contact: Homeland Security Investigations

National IPR Coordination Center

2451 Crystal Dr. Arlington, VA 20598

E-mail: IPRCenter@dhs.gov, or operationchainreaction@ice.dhs.gov,

17.1 <u>National Intellectual Property Rights Coordination Center (IPR Center) – Supply Chain</u> Training

U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Immigration and Customs Enforcement, Homeland Security Investigations, IPR Center's Operation Chain Reaction (OCR) is a joint agency task force that conducts ongoing training to government and industry personnel on counterfeits or non-conforming parts entering the Department of Defense

and other government agencies' supply chains. Partnering government agencies work together to merge their legal authorities to strengthen and coordinate investigative leads. OCR outreach and training presents the exposure and dangers of counterfeit goods, support resources, administrative actions, incident reporting guidance, and successes stories. See: https://www.iprcenter.gov/file-repository/ipu-operation-chain-reaction.pdf/view

Focus: Department of Defense, Other Government Agencies, Industry

Cost: Free

17.2 <u>National Intellectual Property Rights Coordination Center (IPR Center) – Acquisition Training</u>

U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Immigration and Customs Enforcement, Homeland Security Investigations, IPR Center offers Acquisition Training to provide procurement professionals with the knowledge and skills needed to combat the counterfeit threat in the workplace. Participants will be provided a toolbox of knowledge and strategies to; understand the threats posed by counterfeits; mitigate the purchase and distribution of counterfeits; identify counterfeits; and report counterfeits. See: https://www.ice.gov/news/releases/ipr-center-launches-training-secure-supply-chains-and-combat-counterfeit-goods

Focus: Acquisitions and receipt inspection personnel and business

owners

Cost: Free

18.0 **INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA)** - The IAEA is the world's center of cooperation in the nuclear field. It was set up in 1957 as the world's "Atoms for Peace" organization within the United Nations family. The agency works with its member States and multiple partners worldwide to promote safe, secure, and peaceful nuclear technologies.

Web site: http://www.iaea.org/

Contact: <u>sales.publications@iaea.org</u>

18.1 IAEA-TECDOC-1169 "Managing Suspect and Counterfeit Items in the Nuclear Industry"

This publication assists organizations in developing and implementing quality assurance policies, programs, procedures, and practices to eliminate the hazards created by suspect and counterfeit items that are present in nuclear facilities and to prevent the introduction of suspect and counterfeit items.

Focus: Senior management, supply chain managers, purchasing

managers, procurement personnel, material analysts, engineering personnel, procurement engineers receipt inspectors, QA and QC managers and inspectors, craft and installers, investigators, vendor auditors and inspectors, suppliers and vendors, patent holders, customs agents, law enforcement, operations personnel,

patent holders

Cost: Free online at https://www-

pub.iaea.org/books/iaeabooks/6069/Managing-Suspect-and-

Counterfeit-Items-in-the-Nuclear-Industry

19.0 **J-E-T-S CONSULTANTS** - A provider of QA and audit training to the nuclear industry, for more than 30-years. Clients for training, consulting, and independent assessment/audit include over 100 commercial and governmental organizations in 18 countries worldwide.

Web site: https://jetsquality.com/

Contact: John H. Johnson

J-E-T-S, Inc.

18305 Invergordon Lane Cornelius, NC 28031 Phone: (704) 987-9858 E-mail: john@jetsquality.com

19.1 Counterfeit/Fraudulent/Suspect Item Training:

A one-day program, providing the knowledge and skills needed to understand, identify, and prevent introduction of Counterfeit/Fraudulent/Suspect Items (CFSI). This program reviews NRC and DOE directives and guidance including CFRs; DOE O414.1; and NRC Generic Letters, Information Notices, and Regulatory Issue Summaries. Using workshops, discussion, and actual hands-on examples, the following topics are covered:

- Review terminology, history, scope of what they are and how they get introduced
- Review operating experience and examples of CFSI in the nuclear industry and other industries (Defense, Aerospace, Automotive, etc.)
- Discuss key methods of identification of CFSI with hands-on examples
- Includes mechanical, structural, electrical, electronic, digital
- Discuss methods and processes to prevent introduction and new industry initiatives to identify substandard or counterfeit items
- Describe risk mitigation strategies for dispositioning CFSI

Focus: Specification writers/engineers, procurement engineers and other

procurement personnel, quality control/assurance personnel, technical/installation personnel, receipt inspectors, suppliers

Cost: Fee

19.2 Commercial Grade Dedication Workshop:

This one-day workshop uses the latest NRC, DOE, and industry information to lead attendees through a proven process resulting better understanding of CGD requirements and implementation. This is not a lecture-based program – it's a workshop where attendees actively participate to find solutions using references and examples built from real experience to ensure commercially-dedicated items are not counterfeit/suspect and perform as required. This program improves understanding of CGD challenges through the following:

Review of commercial grade item history and use in the nuclear industry Terminology, with significant terms defined as currently interpreted

- Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC), U.S. Department of Energy (DOE), American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) Nuclear Quality Assurance Program (NQA-1), and industry documents for CGD
- Methods of acceptance for commercial items and preventing counterfeit/suspect
- · How to survey commercial suppliers and who should do it
- NUPIC/NIAC forms and checklists and third-party evaluations for CGD
- ISO-9001, ISO-17025, ILAC, and ASME interfaces with CGD
- EPRI and NRC documents for CGD, including new Information Notices

Focus: Engineers, procurement personnel, procurement engineers, quality

control/assurance personnel, technical/installation personnel, receipt

inspectors, suppliers

Cost: Fee

20.0 **LEHIGH UNIVERSITY**, **CENTER FOR VALUE CHAIN RESEARCH (CVCR)**—Lehigh is a private research institution with more than 4,700 undergraduate and 2,000 graduate students. The CVCR provides a multidisciplinary approach to value chain research and education, creating opportunities for innovation by integrating analytical and quantitative engineering approaches with process-driven and field-based business research. The center pursues a broad range of knowledge creation and dissemination activities, with the aim of providing an umbrella under which researchers and practitioners can both understand and advance the cutting-edge knowledge in value- and supply-chain management.

Web site: https://cbe.lehigh.edu/centers/lehigh-center-for-supply-chain-research

Contact: Lehigh University Rauch Business Center

621 Taylor St.

Bethlehem, PA 18015 Phone: 610-758-5157 E-mail: cvcr@lehigh.edu

Dr. Robert J. Trent, Ph.D.

Director, Supply Chain Management Program

Lehigh University Phone: 610-758-4952 E-mail: <u>Rjt2@lehigh.edu</u>

Gregory L. Schlegel, CPIM, CSP, Jonah Executive-in-Residence, Center for Value Chain Research Adjunct Professor, Supply Chain Research Lehigh University, Graduate Program

Phone: 908-237-9186

E-mail: grs209@lehigh.edu gschlegel@shertrek.com www.shertrack.com

APICS—The Association for Operations Management 8430 West Bryn Mawr Ave., Suite 1000 Chicago, IL 60631 800-444-2742 or 773-867-1777 (APICS Customer Service)

Fax: 773-639-3000

E-mail: services@apics.org

20.1 Managing and Mitigating Risk in Supply and Operations

This course prepares the participant to lead risk management activities or to participate in the development of global risk mitigation strategies while gaining an understanding of critical risk management. Topics include:

- supply chain risk management and continuity planning
- strategies for supply chain management in a developing country
- accurately evaluating supplier performance and risk
- globalization: a world of opportunities
- the emerging discipline of supply chain risk management

Focus: Assisting supply chain professionals at all levels of an

organization.

Cost: Fee—open to non-APICS members

21.0 **MARYLAND CYBERSECURITY CENTER (MC²)** — a public research university (University of Maryland) focused on industry professionals. The Maryland Cybersecurity Center provides unique, hands-on educational experiences, emphasizing a "teaching hospital" model. Cybersecurity practitioners will have the opportunity for unique engagement in cybersecurity education, experiencing real-world data monitoring through MC²'s innovative approach. MC²'s fee based courses are well suited for government personnel, industry, consumers, investigators, suppliers and vendors.

Web site: http://www.cyber.umd.edu/

Contact: Eric Chapman, Associate Director

Primary Areas: Policy, legislation, corporate, and government

partnerships

Phone: 301-405-7136

E-mail: echapman@umd.edu

22.0 **MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY** - The Center for Anti-Counterfeiting and Product Protection (A-CAPP) is an independent, interdisciplinary evidence-based hub, offering research, educational programs, information, and partnership opportunities designed to assist in protecting brands and products of all industries worldwide.

Product counterfeiting accounts for upwards of hundreds of billions of dollars in global trade and wreaks dire global health, safety and economic consequences on individuals, corporations, governments and society. Brand owners, government agencies, professional associations, and others all share in the challenge of responding to counterfeit goods and product protection issues.

A-Capp offers various research and educational resources to academia, public & private technology development teams, and all levels of supply chain management in the following supply chain categories:

Analytics Law, Regulations, and Standards
Brand Protection Professional Nature of Counterfeiting

Consumer Behavior and Attitude Supply Chain Integrity
E-Commerce and the Internet Technologies & Packaging
Education & Awareness Total Business Solution

Education & Awareness Total Business Solution
Investigation & Enforcement Victimization

Website: http://a-capp.msu.edu/

Contacts: Kari Kammel, Esq.

Assistant Director, Education & Outreach

Center for Anti-Counterfeiting and Product Protection Michigan State University 1407 South Harrison Road, Suite 350B East Lansing, MI 48823 (517) 353-2163 (o) (773) 715-8169 (c) kkammel@msu.edu

23.0 NASA ACADEMY OF AEROSPACE (NASA) QUALITY (AAQ)—NASA, in conjunction with Auburn University.

Web site: http://aaq.auburn.edu/

Contacts: Dr. Alice E. Smith, PH.D., P.E.

Professor of Industrial and Systems Engineering Auburn Univ.

3301 Shelby Center

Auburn University, AL 36849

http://www.eng.auburn.edu/sites/personal/aesmith/

Phone: 334-844-1460

E-mail: smithae@auburn.edu

Dr. Jeffrey S. Smith, Professor

Phone: 334-844-1412

E-mail: smitjef@auburn.edu

23.1 Counterfeit Parts Training Module

The NASA AAQ is an Internet-based forum for providing quality assurance (QA) training to academics involved in aerospace research, technology development, and payload design and development. The NASA AAQ curriculum includes modules for all aspects of quality assurance necessary to ensure project success and provides a virtual community for networking and sharing of lessons-learned among like-minded scholars.

Focus: Academia, technology development, aerospace research

Cost: Free (All information available online – open access)

24.0 NATIONAL SPACE AND AERONAUTICAL ASSOCIATION (NASA), JET PROPULSION LABORATORY (JPL)—A joint venture in association with California Institute of Technology (CALTECH).

Web site: https://mttc.jpl.nasa.gov/

Contact: Tony Gutierrez

Quality Initiatives Program
NASA – Jet Propulsion Laboratory
(818) 393-7387
Tony.Guitierrez@jpl.nasa.gov

NASA/JPL Western Region - Manufacturing Technology Transfer Center (MTTC), 4800 Oak Grove Dr. MailStop 83-204 Pasadena, CA 91109-8099 (818) 354-6730

NASA/JPL Eastern Region - Manufacturing Technology Transfer Center (MTTC), Goddard Flight Center Greenbelt, Maryland

24.1 <u>Counterfeit Parts Avoidance for Electrical, Electronic, and Electro-mechanical (EEE)</u> <u>Components</u>

The spread of counterfeit electronic components continues to grow within the global supply chain and has penetrated various governmental agencies, including NASA and the US Department of Defense. The risk of counterfeit electronics being used in military equipment prompted an investigation by the Senate Armed Services Committee and aggressive legislation in the 2012 National Defense Authorization Act. NASA is responding to the issue through U.S. Congressional Act S.3729, authorizing NASA to plan, develop and implement a program to detect, track, catalog and reduce the number of counterfeit electronic parts in the NASA supply chain.

This is an introductory awareness class. Objectives include the following:

- Gain a basic understanding of the electronics parts counterfeit issue
- Gain basic knowledge of the supply chain environment for EEE parts
- Gain familiarity with some of the methods used in counterfeiting
- Examine risk mitigation steps
- Review verification and inspection processes for the detection of suspect parts
- Explore concepts regarding supply chain, risk mitigation, verification and inspection (concepts introduced in Part 1)in greater depth
- Examine the concept of parts obsolescence and its relation to counterfeit parts risk
- Overview of pertinent United States legislation relative to counterfeit parts
- Gain in-depth knowledge of inspection tools and equipment used for part authentication
- Gain hands-on experience inspecting actual electronic components

The course uses IDEA-STD-1010-B, AS5553 Standard Counterfeit Electronic Parts; Avoidance, Detection, Mitigation, and Disposition, and NPD 8730.2 NASA Parts Policy and the JPL Counterfeit Electronic Parts Control Program, JPL Rules #78395 as references

Focus: Procurement personnel, receipt inspectors, QA and QC

personnel, procurement engineers, investigators

Cost: Free to government employees, fee for non-government

25.0 **NUCLEAR TRAINING INSTITUTE (NTI)**—NTI is a "for-profit" organization providing educational resources to the U.S. military and the Federal and commercial nuclear power industries. NTI instructors have extensive industry experience in the subject matter. The institute offers courses periodically at NTI's Norcross, GA, facility, but alternate arrangements also are an option.

Web site: http://nucleartraininginstitute.com/

Contact: Sean Ruth, Marketing and Sales Manager

Nuclear Training Institute

205 Scientific Drive Norcross, GA 30092 Phone: 678-268-3364

Email: sean@nucleartraininginstitute.com

25.1 Nuclear Receipt Inspection

In addition to an introduction into counterfeit, fraudulent, and suspect item identification skills consistent with nuclear quality requirements in Appendix B, "Quality Assurance Criteria for Nuclear Power Plants and Fuel Reprocessing Plants," to Title 10 of the *Code of Federal Regulations* (10 CFR) Part 50, "Domestic Licensing of Production and Utilization Facilities," this 2-day class provides a basic understanding of receipt inspections activities such as: performing a visual examination of the material, accurately reading a Certified Material Test Report (CMTR), evaluating material inspection and test reports, evaluating hydrostatic test reports, and an overview of applicable codes and standards. An examination will be administered following the course to evaluate the participant's understanding of the subject matter. *Note: NTI may require that participants meet specific prerequisites to be eligible to receive certification. Contact NTI before registering.*

Focus: Procurement personnel, receipt inspectors, QA and QC

personnel, procurement engineers, investigators

Cost: Fee

26.0 **THE SMART GROUP**—Private representatives of "ChipCheck," a collaborative research project involving various partner organizations developing a shared Web site through which members can check incoming electronic components.

Web site: http://www.chipcheck.eu/

Contact: ChipCheck, Project Coordinator

TWI NDT Validation Centre (Wales)

ECM, Heol Cefn Gwrgan Port Talbot, SA13 2EZ, UK Phone: +44 (0) 1639 873100

1-877-606-7323 (SAE Customer Service)

Fax: +44 (0) 1639 864679 E-mail: <u>ian.nicholson@twi.co.uk</u> http://www.chipcheck.eu/contact/

26.1 Introduction on Counterfeit Components and Inspection

Emphasis on nondestructive testing methods associated with automatically testing electronic components in their original packaging.

Focus: Procurement personnel, material analysts, receipt inspectors,

QA and QC personnel, electronics engineers, procurement

engineers, suppliers and vendors

Cost: Fee–free compact disc (CD) upon request

27.0 **SMT CORPORATION**—SMT Corp. is a distributor of authenticated brand-name electronic components and quality and authentication test services.

Web site: http://www.smtcorp.com/

Contact: Tom Sharpe, Vice President

SMT Corporation 14 High Bridge Rd. Sandy Hook, CT 06482 Phone: 203-270-4705

E-mail: tsharpe@smtcorp.com

27.1 <u>SMT Corporation–Counterfeit Electronics Awareness or Avoidance Training Sessions</u>

Tom Sharpe is a subject-matter expert in the field of counterfeit electronic components and provides educational presentations to all user-sectors of the electronics industry. He provides CFSI awareness, detection, and prevention training to all levels of the supply chain and has presented at numerous conferences and technical symposiums.

Focus: Senior management, materials managers, purchasing managers,

procurement personnel, engineering personnel, receipt inspectors, QA and QC managers and inspectors, procurement engineers, craft and installers, investigators, vendor auditors and inspectors,

suppliers and vendors, patent holders

Cost: Free within the continental United States

28.0 **SOCIETY OF AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERS (SAE) INTERNATIONAL**—A global industry association of more than 128,000 engineers and related technical experts in the aerospace, automotive, and commercial vehicle industries worldwide. SAE International's core competencies are life-long learning and voluntary consensus standards development.

Web site: https://www.sae.org/learn/

Contact: SAE Customer Service: 1-877-606-7323

(724-776-4970 outside the United States and Canada)

E-mail: <u>CustomerService@sae.org</u>

28.1 <u>Introduction to AS5553 and Counterfeit Electronic Parts Avoidance</u>

These seminars benefit a wide range of individuals and experience levels across the electronics industry and supply chain. Anyone who designs, specifies, buys, receives, assembles, and tests electronic hardware will benefit from this seminar. This includes electronic design engineers, parts engineers, quality assurance engineers, buyers, auditors, inspectors, assemblers, electronic test engineers, microelectronic nondestructive test engineers, destructive test analysts, and supplier managers. Additionally, this seminar will benefit individuals in various levels of management who influence electronic hardware.

Focus: Electronics engineers, procurement personnel, material analysts,

receipt inspectors, QA and QC personnel, design engineers, procurement engineers, craft and installers, vendor auditors and

inspectors, investigators, suppliers and vendors

Cost: Fee, with a discount for SAE members

29.0 THE SUPPLY CHAIN RISK MANAGEMENT CONSORTIUM—The 22 companies forming the Supply Chain Risk Management Consortium collectively provide SCRM Supply Chain Risk Management (SCRM) education, identifies and assesses risks using Cloud-based risk appetite, risk maturity models and supply chain mapping solutions, mitigates risks leveraging best practices and manages risks through enterprise risk management (ERM) frameworks, governance, risk management, and compliance (GRC) organizational alignment, business continuity plans (BCP), scenario playbooks and risk response plans

Web site: https://thescrmconsortium.com/

LinkedIN: http://www.linkedin.com/groups?gid=4874779&trk=my_groups-b-

grp-v

Contact: Gregory L. Schlegel CPIM, CSP, Jonah

973-615-2050 Mobile

Greg.Schlegel@shertrack.com

www.shertrack.com

 VP Business Development, SherTrack LLC, Predictive Analytic Solutions for Complex Supply Chains

• Executive in Residence, Supply Chain Research

• Lehigh University grs209@lehigh.edu

Adjunct Professor, ERM, Enterprise Risk Management

Villanova University, EMBA

29.1 ONLINE Course: "Supply Chain Risk & Resilience Course"

This course provides the knowledge and tools to guide you through understanding the choices available to your organization to manage supply chain risk and enhance the resiliency required for long term sustainability and profitability. Structured in three levels, Level 1 reviews Supply Chain Management fundamentals, industry trends, and the impact of uncertainty, complexity, and risk and the identification of supply chain risks. Levels 2 and 3, offer case studies that delve into the impact of risk on various aspects of your organization. Upon completion of the three levels, you will earn the Supply Chain Risk and Resiliency Certificate from Lehigh University.

Focus: Senior management, materials managers, purchasing managers,

procurement personnel, engineering personnel, QA and QC managers and inspectors, procurement engineers, vendor auditors and inspectors, suppliers and vendors, patent holders

Cost: Fee based

30.0 **THESEUS ACADEMY** – A Division of Theseus Professional Services, LLC a consulting and training company supporting the nuclear industry since 1999.

Website: https://www.theseuspro.com/academy/

Contact: Norman P. Moreau, PE, ASME Fellow

Chief Executive Officer

1829 Reisterstown Road, Suite 350

Baltimore, MD 21208 Phone: 410-857-0023 Cell: 410-596-2209

E-mail: nmoreau@theseuspro.com

30.1 <u>Supply Chain Processes – Counterfeit Fraudulent Suspect Items Emphasis</u>

The training will take the participant through the supply chain processes from senior management down to the installation of the components received from the vendor/supplier. The presentation will include PowerPoint covering the: impacts of counterfeiting across all supply chains both domestic and international; documented instances of discovered items (costs and risks), including the downstream impact to other customers; discussion of domestic and international regulatory requirements pertaining to supply chain; roles and responsibilities of each organization involved in the supply chain; examples of discovered items including fraudulent labels, discrepancies to look for. Also included will be consideration on what do you do with items discovered that meet the definition of fraudulent/counterfeit? What processes do you have in place to appropriately dispose of discovered CFSI? Contract language developed to hold supplier accountable to supply correct items as specified. The course will include a hands-on section with participants involved in reviewing and handling actual items discovered and presented. Materials presented may be good, defective, used and misrepresented as new, or any combination of good and bad mixed together.

Focus: All personnel involved in the supply chain including senior management, company attorneys, engineering (design down through procurement engineers), acquisition personnel (e.g., buyers, technical representatives, and procurement clerical preparing POs), Quality Assurance staff (e.g., auditors, quality assurance engineers, quality

control inspectors).

Cost: Fee based

30.2 Cyber Security in the Nuclear Industry

The course describes Cyber Security principles, and the application of Cyber Security for the nuclear industry. The course includes a roadmap to the applicable guidance for those designing and building software or buying software for nuclear applications. Cyber Security for procuring firmware-based digital devices as well as upgrading and maintaining existing firmware-based devices is discussed. Also included is guidance for procuring and evaluating digital devices that are replacing older, analog based electronic components for use in nuclear facilities. Beginning with the Cyber Security Rule at 10 CFR 73.54, the course introduces the learner to the documentation from EPRI, NRC, ASME, NIST and NEI. Use of the Cyber Security Domains (Asset Security, Communications and Network Security, Security Engineering, etc) in the context of the regulatory environment will be discussed. Topics covered include the Secure Development Environment, the Secure Operating Environment, Critical Digital Assets (CDA), and Secure Software/System Development Lifecycles. The course includes a discussion of ICS environments regarding industrial Cyber Security as well as more traditional IT based Cyber Security in IT environments. The course briefly introduces Cyber Security requirements for developing and using nuclear codes and software development methods.

Focus: I&C engineers, design engineers, software engineers, risk managers, QA specialists, V&V specialists, procurement engineers, technicians, vendor auditors, receipt inspectors, NSSS suppliers, and vendors who wish to sell into nuclear environments.

Cost: Fee based

31.0 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY (DOE), OFFICE OF HEALTH, SAFETY, AND SECURITY (HSS)—Federal agency. The Office of Health, Safety, and Security was created to bring together the vital DOE corporate functions of health, safety, environment, and security under one office.

Web site: https://ehss.energy.gov/SESA/Files/corporatesafety/sci/

Contact: Duli Agarwal

U.S. DOE Office of Quality Assurance

Phone: 301-903-3919

E-mail: <u>Duli.Agarwal@hq.doe.gov</u>

31.1 Suspect/Counterfeit Items Awareness Instructor-Led Training

Note: Courses are currently offered only to government employees.

Contact the National Training Center at:

https://ntc.doe.gov/contact

Focus: Management, procurement personnel, material analysts, receipt

inspectors, QA and QC personnel, procurement engineers,

investigators

Cost: Fee

31.2 <u>Suspect/Counterfeit Items Awareness Training Manual</u>

Focus: Procurement personnel, engineering personnel, auditors, vendor

inspectors, receipt inspectors, QA and QC managers and inspectors, procurement engineers, investigators, suppliers and

vendors

Cost: Free

32.0 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE (DOJ), COMPUTER CRIME & INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY SECTION (CCIPS)—Federal agency. The Computer Crime and Intellectual Property Section (CCIPS) carries out the department's national strategies in combating computer and intellectual property crimes worldwide. CCIPS prevents, investigates, and prosecutes computer crimes by working with other government agencies, the private sector, academic institutions, and foreign counterparts. Section attornevs work to improve the domestic and international infrastructure—legal. technological, and operational—to pursue network criminals most effectively. The section's enforcement responsibilities against intellectual property crimes are similarly multifaceted. Intellectual property (IP) has become one of the principal U.S. economic engines, and the Nation is a target of choice for thieves of material protected by copyright, trademark, or trade-secret designation. In pursuing all these goals, CCIPS attorneys regularly run complex investigations, resolve unique legal and investigative issues that emerging computer and telecommunications technologies raise; litigate cases; provide litigation support to other prosecutors; train Federal, State, and local law enforcement personnel; comment on and propose legislation; and initiate and participate in international efforts to combat computer and intellectual property crime.

Web site: http://www.justice.gov/criminal/cybercrime/

Contact: John Lynch, Chief

Computer Crime and Intellectual Property Section Phone: 202-514-2000; 202-514-1026 (CCIPS)

32.1 RT-220, DE-Introduction to Cyber Investigations (DE-ICI)

This course presents the processes, techniques, specialized documentation, legal guidelines, and requirements for conducting basic cyber-crime investigations through the use of lecture, practical exercises, scenarios, and case studies.

Focus: Defense criminal investigative organizations (DCIO), Federal and

military investigators new to cybercrime, Federal and military computer forensic examiners, support personnel who directly

support cyber investigations, patent holders

Cost: Fee

Table 2. List of Acronyms

AAQ Academy of Aerospace Quality

ABMA American Bearing Manufacturers Association

ADAMS Agencywide Documents Access and Management System

APICS Association For Operations Management
CALCE Center for Advanced Life Cycle Engineering

CALTECH California Institute of Technology
CBP U.S. Customs and Border Protection

CCIPS Computer Crime & Intellectual Property Section

CD compact disc

CEO Chief Executive Officer

CFS counterfeit, fraudulent, suspect CFSI counterfeit, fraudulent, suspect Item

CGI commercial-grade item
CFR Code of Federal Regulations
CMTR Certified Material Test Report
CVCR Center For Value Chain Research
DAU Defense Acquisition University

DCITA Defense Cyber Investigations Training Academy DCIO defense criminal investigative organizations

DE distance (remote) education

DHS U.S. Department of Homeland Security

DKSP Diminishing Manufacturing Sources and Material Shortages

Knowledge Sharing Portal

DMSMS diminishing manufacturing sources and material shortages

DOC U.S. Department of Commerce U.S. Department of Defense DOE U.S. Department of Energy U.S. Department of Justice

EEE electrical, electronic, and electromechanical

EPRI Electric Power Research Institute

FLTEC Federal Law Enforcement Training Center GIPA Global Intellectual Property Academy

GQA global quality assurance

HSS Office of Health, Safety, and Security
IACC International AntiCounterfeiting Coalition
IAEA International Atomic Energy Agency

ICE Inspector Certification Exam

ICE U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement

ICI International Copyright Institute

IDEA Independent Distributors of Electronics Association

IP Intellectual property
IPR intellectual property rights
JPL Jet Propulsion Lab

LLC limited liability corporation MC² Maryland Cybersecurity Center

NASA National Aeronautics and Space Administration

NRC U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission

NQA-1 American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME)

Nuclear Quality Assurance Program

NTI Nuclear Training Institute

NUPIC Nuclear Procurement Issues Committee

QA quality assurance QC quality control

SAE Society of Automotive Engineers

TAG technical advisory group UMD University of Maryland

USPTO U.S. Patent and Trademark Office

WBA World Bearing Association