

SURRY POWER STATION
OPERATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL RADIOLOGICAL SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM

ANNUAL REPORT

JANUARY 1 - DECEMBER 31, 1982

PREPARED FOR

VIRGINIA ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY

BY

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SECTION I

PREFACE

ABSTRACT

This report presents the data obtained from the analyses of environmental samples collected through the Virginia Electric Power Company Surry Station Environmental Radiological Surveillance Program for the period 01 January 1982 through 31 December 1982

The activity present above detection limits in the routinely collected sample media was observed to be of natural and atmospheric fallout origin. The results show that the radiation dose to a member of the general population did not exceed the technical specifications of 1% of the 10 CFR 20 limit during 1982.

INTRODUCTION

The Surry Power Station of Virginia Electric and Power Company consists of two Westinghouse pressurized water reactors each with a generating capacity of 788 MWE. The station is located on a peninsula in the James River approximately 25 miles upstream of the Chesapeake Bay. Cooling water is taken in downstream of the site and discharged 5.7 miles upstream of the intake. The Surry Power Station has been designed to minimize radioactive releases and insure that radiation doses attributed to the operation of the station will be "as low as reasonably achievable".

Various environmental samples are collected at indicator and control or background locations and analyzed to determine if changes in radioactivity levels may be attributable to the operation of the station. This environmental radiological monitoring program provides surveillance to assure compliance with the NRC Regulations and the Surry Power Station Technical Specifications.

The program outlined in Tables 1 and 2 has in some cases more frequent collection and analysis of certain samples than called for in the Technical Specifications. The accompanying map shows the plant environs. Table 4 summarizes the results of the radiological environmental surveillance measurements during calendar year 1982.

SUMMARY

1982

Environmental monitoring results showed that the radiation dose to a member of the general population did not exceed Technical Specifications of 1% of the 10 CFR 20 limit during 1982.

Radionuclides released to the air and water from Surry Station may contribute to the radiation background through both external and internal exposure.

The most significant environmental dose pathways are direct dose from the gaseous effluent and thyroid dose due to ingestion of milk. The area contains only a very small milk shed which limits general population dose potential from this source and since James River water is not used for drinking, dose potential from this source is also minimal.

Table 4 summarizes the range and average concentrations for measurements at the indicator and control locations, and the location with the highest annual mean. Complete information is given in the Sample Data Tables.

(Appendix I)

Specific findings for various environmental media are discussed in Section 4.

SECTION 2

SAMPLING PROGRAM

All samples are collected by VEPCO Environmental Services Personnel and shipped to the Eberline Laboratory in West Chicago, Illinois. During the first half of the year and to the Eberline Albuquerque Laboratory in New Mexico during the second half of the year.

Upon receipt of the samples, the laboratory staff enters the samples in a log book identifying them as to sample type, collection date, and sample code number or location, then verifies the specific analyses to be performed on each sample. The samples are then stored, awaiting analysis, on shelves expressly for this purpose to assure accountability through the laboratory processes.

Table 1 lists the sampling locations and frequencies. Figure 1 shows the locations of the various sampling environs.

TABLE 1

Monitoring or Sampling Locations and Frequencies

	Air Particulate	Ambient Radiation	Precipitation	Milk	Well Water	Surface Water	Soil
Surry Station	W	(a)	M		SA		A
Hog Island Reserve	W				SA		
Bacon's Castle	W			M(2 ea.)	SA		A
Chippokes Creek						SA	
Alliance	W						A
Colonial Parkway	W			M			A
Williamsburg						SA	
Jamestown					SA		
Dow	W						A
Fort Eustis	W						A
Newport News	W		M			SA	
Scotland Wharf							
Lee Hall				M			
Routes 10 and 676							
Smithfield				M		SA	
Guard Booth							
Station Intake							
Kings Mill							
Budweiser							
Station Discharge							

BW - Bi-weekly M - Monthly
 BM - Bi-monthly Q - Quarterly
 SA - Semi-annually A - Annually
 A(3) - Annually corn, peanuts, and soybeans
 SM - Summer Months (two Samplings: July - September)

(a) Thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs) are monitored quarterly. A full listing of the 43 locations is shown on page 47.

TABLE 1 (continued)

	Crops	Fowl	James River Water	Silt	Oyster	Clams	Fish	Crab
Bacon's Castle	A(3)							
Hog Island Reserve		SA				BM		
Jamestown			BM	SA	BM			
Newport News			BM	SA		BM		
Chickahominy			BM	SA		BM		
Station Discharge			BM	SA		BM		
Hog Island Point			BM	SA			SA	SM
Station Intake			BM	SA		BM		
Lawnes Creek					BM			
Deep Water Shoals				SA	BM			
Point of Shoals								

BW - Bi-weekly

M - Monthly

BM - Bi-monthly

Q - Quarterly

SA-Semi-annually

A - Annually

A(3) - Annually corn, peanuts, and soybeans

SM - Summer Months (three Samplings: July - August - September)

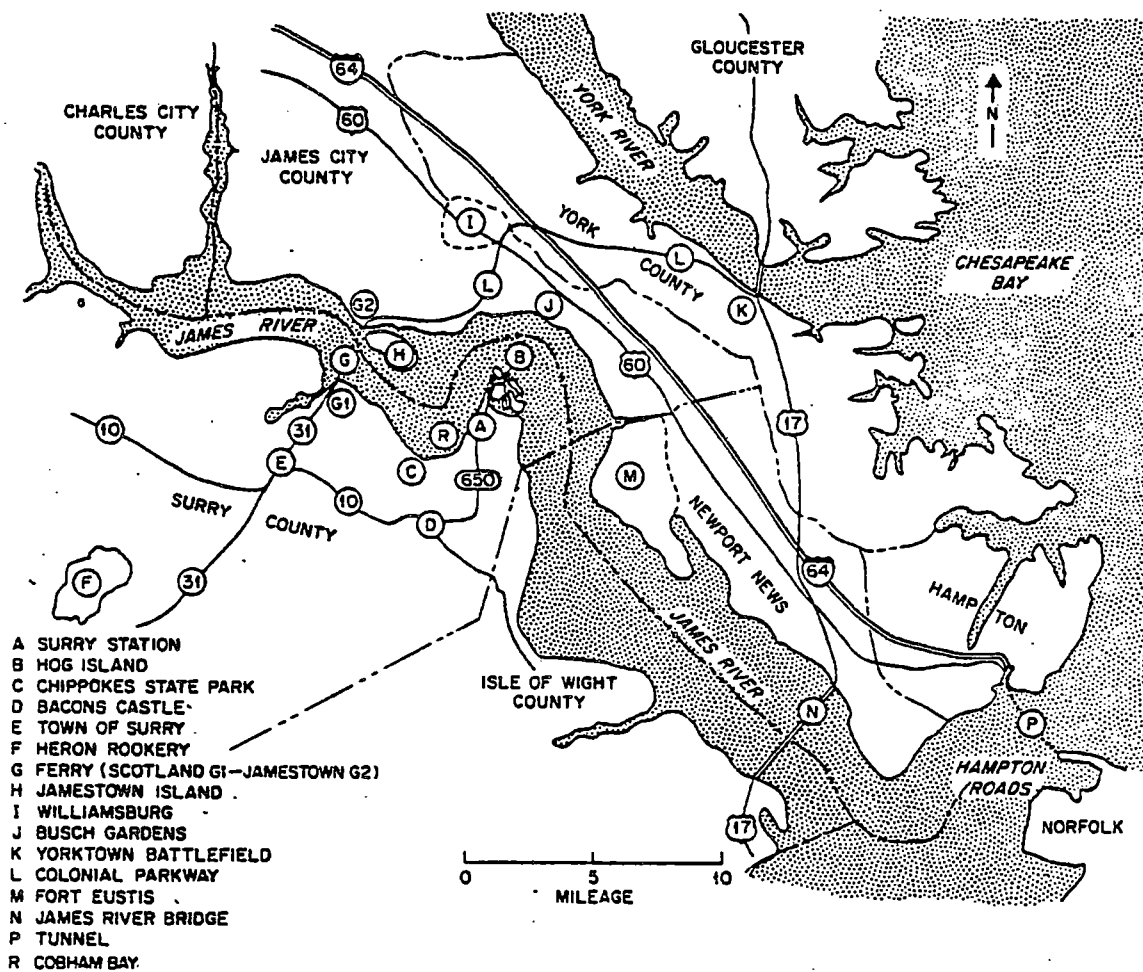


Figure 1: Environs of Surry Power Station.

SECTION 3

ANALYSIS PROGRAM

Table 2 lists the sample analysis program - sample class, frequency, and the type of analysis required.

Table 3 lists the LLD's (Lower Limits of Detection) for the analytical program. These LLD's are based on Regulatory Guide 4.8. For analyses not required in Regulatory Guide 4.8, Federal EPA, former requirements for similar programs, or other appropriate guides are used. The LLD's are calculated as per RG 4.8 at the 3σ level.

The Guide specifically states that the LLD's are a priori NOT a posteriori (after the fact) limit for a particular measurement. When, however, RG 4.8 or other LLD's have not been achieved, a footnote giving a brief explanation has been inserted.

TABLE 2

Environmental Measurement
and
Sample Analysis Program

Sample Class	Frequency	Analysis
Air Particulate	Weekly Quarterly Comp.	Gross alpha and beta (1) Gamma Isotopic (2)
Airborne Iodine	Weekly	Iodine-131
Thermoluminiscent Dosimetry (TLD)	Quarterly	Radiation Dose
Precipitation	Monthly Quarterly Comp.	Gross beta (3) Tritium Gross beta Tritium
Milk	Monthly	Iodine-131 Sr-89/90 Gamma Isotopic Stable Calcium
Soil	Annually	Gamma Isotopic
Crops	Annually	Gamma Isotopic Sr-89/90
Surface Water	Semi-annually	Gross alpha and beta Tritium
Well Water	Semi-annually	Gross alpha and beta Tritium
Fowl	Semi-annually	Gamma Isotopic (4)
James River Water	Bi-monthly Semi-annual Comp.	Gamma Isotopic Tritium
Oysters and Clams	Bi-monthly	Gamma Isotopic (4)
Crabs	3 summer months	Gamma Isotopic
Silt	Semi-annually	Gamma Isotopic
Fish	Semi-annually	Gamma Isotopic

NOTES TO TABLE 2

- (1) Gamma isotopic analysis if gross beta exceeds 10 pCi/m³.
- (2) Quarterly composites of weekly air particulate samples will be analyzed for gamma emitters in three groups as follows:

Stations SS and HIR analyzed as one sample.

Stations BC, ALL, CP, DOW, and FE analyzed as one sample.

Station NN analyzed as one sample.

Strontium-90 determined radiochemically if significant amounts of fission products attributable to the Station are detected by the gamma isotopic analysis.

- (3) Perform gamma isotopic analysis if gross beta exceeds 15 nCi/m².
- (4) Entire sample analyzed for gamma emitters. Sr-90 to be determined if a significant amount of fission products attributable to the Station are noted in the gamma analysis.

Table 3
Lower Limits of Detection
(LLD's)

Sample Class	Analysis	LLD 3 σ	Units
Airborne Particulates	Gross Beta	0.01	pCi/m ³
	Gross Alpha	0.01	pCi/m ³
	Gamma Isotopic	0.01	pCi/m ³
	Iodine-131	0.07	pCi/m ³
Background Radiation (TLD)	Gamma dose	0.5	mR/wk
Precipitation	Gross Beta	5	nCi/m ²
	LS Tritium	500	pCi/l
	Enriched Tritium	330	pCi/l
Other Waters	Gross Beta	2	pCi/l
	Gross Alpha	1	pCi/l
	LS Tritium	500	pCi/l
	Enriched Tritium	330	pCi/l
	Gamma Isotopic		
	Cs-134/137	15	pCi/l
	La/Ba-140	15	pCi/l
	Co-58/60	15	pCi/l
	Mn-54	15	pCi/l
	Zr/Nb-95	10	pCi/l
	Fe-59, Zn-65	30	pCi/l
	Strontium-89	5	pCi/l
	Strontium-90	2	pCi/l
Milk	Iodine-131	1	pCi/l
	Strontium-89	5	pCi/l
	Strontium-90	2	pCi/l
	Cs-137	15	pCi/l
	La/Ba-140	15	pCi/l
Oysters, Clams, Crabs, Fish	Cs-134/137	130	pCi/kg wet
	Mn-54	130	pCi/kg wet
	Co-58/60	130	pCi/kg wet
	Fe-59, Zn-65	260	pCi/kg wet
	Strontium-89	20	pCi/kg wet
	Strontium-90	10	pCi/kg wet
Silt, Soil	Cs-134/137	150	pCi/kg dry
Fowl	Cs-134/137	80	pCi/kg wet
Vegetation	Cs-134/137	80	pCi/kg wet
	Strontium-89	20	pCi/kg wet
	Strontium-90	10	pCi/kg wet

ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES

Samples received at the laboratory are analyzed for the various radioactive components by standard radiochemical methods. These methods are equal to, and in most cases, identical with, those of the U.S.D.O.E.⁽¹⁾ or those of the Federal E.P.A.⁽²⁾

Brief descriptions of analytical procedures are available in the Laboratory Procedures Manual available at Surry Station and the radioanalytical contractor's laboratory.

Air Particulate Filters

Gross Beta - Exposed air particulate filters are counted in low background Geiger or proportional flow beta counters using anti-coincidence background suppression after the short-lived naturally-occurring radon and thoron daughters have decayed. Filters are counted long enough to ensure that the required sensitivity (LLD) will be met

Gamma Isotopic - Quarterly composites of air particulate filters are counted in high resolution (GeLi) gamma spectrometers for periods of time long enough to ensure that the required program sensitivity (LLD) is met. (See also introduction to data tables, Section 5.)

Water Samples (Includes Surface, Well, Precipitation, James River)

Gross Beta - A measured aliquot of sample is digested, "wet-ashed", evaporated, transferred to a tared 47mm stainless steel planchet, dried, and weighed. The planchettied sample is counted long enough in a low background beta counter to ensure that the LLD of the program will be met.

- (1) HASL Procedures Manual, edited by John H. Harley, Health and Safety Laboratory, US Atomic Energy Commission, 1972 edition, revised annually.
- (2) National Environmental Research Center, Environmental Protection Agency; Handbook of Radiochemical Analytical Methods. Program Element LHA 325. Office of Research and Development, Las Vegas, Nevada 89114.

Gamma Isotopic - a measured aliquot of the sample is evaporated to a small controlled volume and counted in a standard geometry in a high resolution (Geli) gamma spectrometer long enough to ensure meeting the sensitivity requirements of the program. See also the Introduction to Data Tables.

Strontium-89 and Strontium-90 - carrier strontium is added to a measured aliquot of sample. The strontium is then separated and purified by either ion exchange chromatography (EPA method) or straight wet chemistry (HASL method). The chemical yield for strontium is determined by atomic adsorption spectrometry or gravimetric methods. After a suitable period (usually 14 days) to allow for ingrowth of Y-90 the sample is counted in a low background beta counter (equilibrium or total Sr count). The strontium is next put into solution, carrier yttrium added, and the strontium and yttrium fractions separated. The yttrium is counted and from the Y-90 (Sr-90 daughter) count, the Sr-90 concentration can be determined. The difference between the total strontium concentration as determined by the equilibrium count and the Sr-90 concentration as determined from the Y-90 count is the Sr-89 concentration. Equations are available to permit calculation of Sr-89 and Sr-90 by counting the purified Sr fraction at two points during ingrowth of the Sr-90 daughter Y-90. While either method is acceptable, we find the former method to provide more consistent results.

Tritium - tritium as tritiated water is analyzed by liquid scintillation counting after distillation. If high sensitivity is not required (ie. LLD ~ 500 pCi/l) the sample is distilled, mixed with the appropriate counting phosphors and counted with no further treatment. If higher sensitivity is required (ie. < 300 pCi/l) the sample is isotopically enriched in tritium concentration prior to liquid scintillation counting.

Isotopic enrichment is done by the classical method of Ostlund which involves alkaline electrolysis of a purified aliquot of sample under controlled conditions of temperature and electrode current density.

Milk Samples

I-131 - measured amounts of carrier iodide are added to a known volume of milk and the iodine extracted on anion exchange resin. The iodine is recovered and purified by classical iodine chemistry methods which are similar to those given in former Regulatory Guide 4.3. The yield or recovery of iodine is measured gravimetrically and the precipitated sample is mounted and counted in a low level beta detector for a long enough period to ensure that the required LLD is met.

Gamma Isotopic - a measured aliquot of sample is evaporated and oven dried to a standard volume and counted in a fixed geometry in a high resolution (GeLi) gamma spectrometer for a long enough period to ensure that the required LLD's are reached (see also Introduction to data Tables).

Sr-89 and Sr-90 - Stable strontium carrier is added to an aliquot of the sample which is then dried and ashed at high temperature (>700°C). The ash is dissolved and the solution treated from this point on in the same manner as are water samples (Q.V.).

Organic Samples (including Clams, Oysters, Fish, Crabs, Food Crops and Fowl).

Gamma Isotopic Analysis - a measured aliquot of sample is oven dried or ashed as appropriate, placed in a controlled geometry and counted in a high resolution (GeLi) gamma spectrometer for a period long enough to ensure that the LLD's of the program will be met (see also intro. to Data Tables).

In the case of samples such as fish and fowl, the edible flesh is separated from bones and entrails prior to drying.

Sr-89 and Sr-90 - stable strontium carrier is added to a weighed aliquot of the sample and the sample is ashed at high temperature ($>700^{\circ}\text{C}$). The ashed sample is then dissolved and processed in the same manner as are water or milk samples.

Soil and Silt Samples

Gamma Isotopic Analysis - the sample is oven dried to facilitate handling and then sieved to remove pieces of stone and/or other large pieces of material. An appropriate sized, weighed aliquot of the sample is then transferred into a standard geometry container and counted for a period long enough to ensure that the LLD of the program will be met. (See also Introduction to Data Tables).

Thermoluminescent Dosimeters (TLD)

Environmental radiation doses are measured using badges comprising five chips sealed in plastic protective holders having a density of 50 mg/cm^2 . The TLD chips are $1/8" \times 1/8" \times 1/32$ LiF (thallium activated) known commercially as Harshaw-100. The chips are all selected to provide uniform response to within 5% of the mean for the batch.

Prior to installation, the chips are annealed by a standard cycle of 60 minutes at 400°C and immediate cooling to ambient temperature by placing the tray containing the annealed chips on an aluminum block $12" \times 12" \times 1"$.

After exposure the chips are read on an Eberline Instrument Corporation Model TLR-5 reader. The system employs a preheat cycle which removes low temperature peaks and integrates and digitizes only the light output in a selected temperature range.

The dose is calculated from the average light output for the five chips and the statistical uncertainty is the standard deviation of the five readings. Control badges are used to detect any unusual exposure to the badge which might occur during shipment.

QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

A. Design of Plan

Quality of product or service has always been a primary key to increase sales, customer satisfaction, and profit. The management of Eberline Instrument Corporation recognizes the ever increasing demand for higher quality and reliability for services related to protection of workers and the environment. It is our firm belief that in order to judge the worth of a support service, one must know the philosophy behind it. Eberline will provide only those services for which it is qualified and these will be provided in a manner that is reliable, with a quality assurance program that maintains a high degree of client confidence. This quality assurance program has been prepared consistent with the following specifications, per the Technical and Quality Assurance Requirements for Special Purposes.

ANSI-N45.2, American National Standards Institute

NRC Branch Technical Position of November 1979

NRC Regulatory Guide 4.15, Revision 1 of February 1979.

B. Intercomparison Program

Results of Eberline's Midwestern Facility participation in the USEPA's Crosscheck Program will be included in the monthly reports provided to the client. Other intercomparisons in which we routinely participate include:

Environmental Protection Agency
Environmental Measurement Lab DOE Quality Assessment Program
Battelle Northwest Laboratories
IAEA Analytical Quality Control Service
US National Bureau of Standards
Eberline's Albuquerque Laboratory.

Each of the laboratory managers is responsible for preparing spikes and blanks to be run routinely. Every tenth sample is a spike, a blank, or a split sample.

Regular QC reports are prepared by the laboratory manager on a monthly

schedule and forwarded to each client. Each report routinely includes:

results from EIC interlaboratory comparison,
results from EPA Crosscheck program, and
results from other intercomparison programs.

Results are reviewed by the laboratory manager. If a problem is indicated by the data, the nature of the problem is investigated and corrective steps taken immediately. A copy of each report is also provided to the Quality Assurance Manager of the Nuclear Services Division.

C. Quality Assurance Plan

The Quality Assurance Program follows the requirements of Company and Division Manuals. The discussion below outlines Quality Assurance Programs as conducted in the laboratory and as required in our QA Manual.

Procedure Approval

Each procedure goes through a vigorous evaluation and review process before it is incorporated into the EIC Procedures Manual. Established procedures of the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) or the Environmental Measurements Laboratory of the US Department of Energy (EML) are used unless thorough testing has demonstrated that an alternate procedure is equal to or better than the EPA or EML procedure. Uniform procedures are used at both laboratories to the fullest extent possible, except when deviations are necessary to meet the specific requirements of the client. The manager of each laboratory and the quality assurance manager review and approve significant procedural changes before they are implemented.

Equipment Calibration and Maintenance

Equipment used for qualitative or quantitative measurements is carefully calibrated and maintained with records of each calibration or maintenance action kept in appropriate logbooks. To the extent possible, certified standards are used for all primary calibrations. The following standards are used for the application indicated:

<u>Measurement</u>	<u>Calibration Standard</u>
Gross Beta	Solution of Standard ^{137}Cs certified by NBS or Amersham Searle
Tritium	Solution standard of ^3H certified by NBS
Gamma Spectrometry	Solution standards of various gamma emitters certified by NBS or Amersham Searle. Standards are used to calibrate each counting geometry used.
Strontium-89 and 90	Solution standards of ^{90}Sr certified by Amersham Searle or NBS
Gross Alpha	Solution standards of ^{239}Pu certified by NBS or Amersham Searle.
Radiation Dose	^{137}Cs gamma source cross-referenced with NBS using R-meters. ^{226}Ra is used for some special application.

When suitable standards are not available for a specific gamma emitter, quantitative gamma isotopic analysis is based on an energy calibration of the gamma spectrometer and the gamma energy and abundance information provided in Table of Isotopes, Sixth Edition by Lederer, Hollander, and Perlman.

The results of the Quality Control Programs are summarized in Section 6.

SECTION 4

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Table 4

Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Annual SummaryName of Facility: Surry Power StationDocket Number: 50-280, 50-281Location of Facility: Surry Virginia
County StateReporting Period: 01 January - 31 December 1982

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Unit of Measurement)	Type and Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean ¹ (Range)	Location with Highest Mean		Control Locations Mean ¹ (Range)	Number of Non-routine Reported Measurements
				Name	Mean (Range)		
Air Particulates (pCi/m ³)	Gross β 412	0.01	0.04 (356/361) 0.01 - 0.28	Fort Eustis	0.04 0.01 - 0.28	0.04 (50/51) 0.01 - 0.07	0
	Gross α 412	0.01	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
	Cs-137 12	0.01	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
	Other γ 12	0.01	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
Airborne Iodine (pCi/m ³)	I-131 412	0.07	0.10 (1/361) 0 - 0.10	Surry Station	0.10 0 - 0.10	All LLD	0
Background Radiation (TLD) (mR/wk)	γ Dose 170	0.5	1.5 (160/160)	Surry Station	8.7 1.1-16.9	0.9 (11/11) 0.4-1.4	0
Precipitation (nCi/m ²) β (pCi/l) HTO	Gross β 24	5.0	6.6 (9/12) 2.0-18.6	Surry Station	6.6 2.0-18.6	14.2 (5/12) 1.0-36	0
	LS HTO 24	500	775 (4/12) 400-1200	Surry Station	775 400-1200	975 (4/12) 400-2000	0
	Enr. HTO 8	330	550 (4/4) 220-1040	Surry Station	550 220-1040	720 (3/4) 380-1120	0
Milk (pCi/l)	I-131 59	1.0	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
	Sr-89 59	5.0	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0

¹ Mean and range based on detectable measurements only. Fractions indicated in parentheses.

Table 4 (continued)

Facility: Surry Power Station

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Unit of Measurement)	Type and Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean ¹ (Range)	Location with Highest Mean		Control Locations Mean ¹ (Range)	Number of Non-routine Reported Measurements
				Name	Mean (Range)		
Milk (continued) (pCi/l)	Sr-90 59	2.0	3.9 (33/48) 1-11	Colonial Parkway	4.5 (2-11)	2-8 (10/11) 1-11	0
	Cs-137 59	15.0	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
	Ba-La-140 59	15.0	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
River Water (pCi/l)	Cs-137 51	15.0	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
	La-Ba-140 Cs-134 Co-58-60 Mn-54 51	15.0	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95 51	10.0	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
	Fe-59 Zn-65 51	30.0	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
	HTO Enriched 4	330	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
	HTO 21	500	753 (4/11) 400-910	Station Discharge	753 400-910	837 (3/10) 700-910	0
	Sr-89 21	5	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
	Sr-90 21	2	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
	Cs-134-137 Mn-54 Co-58-60 30	130	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
Clams (pCi/kg)	Cs-134-137 Mn-54 Co-58-60 30	130	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0

¹ Mean and range based on detectable measurements only. Fractions indicated in parentheses.

Table 4 (continued)

Facility: Surry Power Station

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Unit of Measurement)	Type and Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean ¹ (Range)	Location with Highest Mean		Control Locations Mean ¹ (Range)	Number of Non-routine Reported Measurements
				Name	Mean (Range)		
Clams (continued) (pCi/kg)	Fe-59 Zn-65 30	260	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
	Sr-89 3	20	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
	Sr-90 3	10	ALL LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
Oysters (pCi/kg)	Cs-134-137 Mn-54 Co-58-60 18	130	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
	Fe-59 Zn-65 18	260	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
Fish (pCi/kg)	Cs-134-137 Mn-54 Co-58-60 3	130	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
	Fe-59 Zn-65 3	260	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
Crabs (pCi/kg)	Cs-134-137 Mn-54 Co-58-60 2	130	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
	Fe-59 Zn-65 2	260	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
Silt (pCi/kg)	Cs-134 12	150	473 (4/10) 110 - 800	Station Discharge	590 380 - 800	All LLD	0
	Cs-137 12	150	1050 (9/10) 140 - 1900	Station Discharge	1705 1510 - 1900	820 (2/2) 800 - 840	0

¹ Mean and range based on detectable measurements only. Fractions indicated in parentheses.

Table 4 (continued)

Facility: Surry Power Station

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Unit of Measurement)	Type and Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean ¹ (Range)	Location with Highest Mean		Control Locations Mean ¹ (Range)	Number of Non-routine Reported Measurements
				Name	Mean (Range)		
Silt (continued) (pCi/kg)	Co-60 12	150	840 (8/10) 440 - 1710	Station Discharge	1705 1700 - 1710	230 (1/2) <150 - 230	0
Soil (pCi/kg)	Cs-134 6	150	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
	Cs-137 6	150	750 (4/6) 200 - 1600	Bacon Castle	1600 1600	Not Measured	0
Fowl (pCi/kg)	Cs-134 Cs-137 2	80	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
Food Crops (pCi/kg)	Cs-134 8	80	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
	Cs-137 8	80	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
	Sr-89 8	20	All LLD	Not Applicable		Not Measured	0
	Sr-90 8	10	300 (4/8) 130-470	Brock's	470 0-470	Not Measured	0
Well Water (pCi/l)	Gross β 8	2	3.7 (6/6) 2 - 5	Bacon Castle Surry Station	4 3-5	11 (2/2) 11	0
	Gross α 8	1	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
	HTO 8	330	All LLD	Not Applicable		All LLD	0
Surface Water (pCi/l)	Gross β	2	2.5 (6/6) 1 - 4	All locations identical		4 (2/2) 3 - 5	0

¹ Mean and range based on detectable measurements only. Fractions indicated in parentheses.

Table 4 (continued)

Facility: Surry Power Station

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Unit of Measurement)	Type and Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean ¹ (Range)	Location with Highest Mean		Control Locations Mean ¹ (Range)	Number of Non-routine Reported Measurements
				Name	Mean (Range)		
Surface Water (continued) (pCi/l)	Gross α	1	2.7 (3/6) 2 - 3	Williamsburg Reserve	³ <1 - 3	1 (1/2)	0
				Chippokes Creek	<1 - 3	<1 - 1	
	HTO	500	300 (1/6) 0 - 300	Newport News RES	300 0 - 300	500 (1/2) 0 - 500	0

¹ Mean and range based on detectable measurements only. Fractions indicated in parentheses.

Results of all the analyses for January through December 1982 are presented in full in Section 5, Data Tables pages.

Table 4 summarizes the range and average concentrations for measurements at the indicator and control locations with the highest annual mean. Environmental monitoring results showed that the radiation dose to a member of the general population did not exceed Technical Specifications of 1% of the 10 CFR 20 limit during 1982.

Specific findings for the various environmental media are discussed below:

AIR PARTICULATE SAMPLES

Atmospheric particulate matter at a field location is accumulated for a one-week period on a glass fiber filter using a low-volume air sampler at a collection rate of one cubic foot per minute. This particulate matter contained on the filter is counted for beta activity in a low-background counting system after the short-lived naturally-occurring radon and thoron daughters have decayed.

The gross beta particulate data obtained during the year 1982 remained at low levels and were considerably lower than the levels obtained in 1981(1).

The average gross beta concentration for the year for all indicator stations was 0.04 pCi/m^3 , and for the control location it was also 0.04 pCi/m^3 . Data for analyses of individual filters are given on pages 39 through 44 in section 5.

The gross alpha concentrations for the indicator and background stations remained at or below the detection limit 0.01 pCi/m^3 .

The gamma spectrometry data of quarterly composites of air particulate filters begins on page 45. The gamma emitters for the indicator and background stations remained below the detection limit of 0.01 pCi/m^3 .

The I-131 levels for the indicator and background locations remained at or below the detection limit of 0.07 pCi/m^3 , except for a sample collected at Surry Station on 4/19-20/82. Small but detectable I-131 concentration of 0.10 pCi/m^3 was measured and confirmed. No satisfactory explanation is available except that the Surry Station samples is located within the plant and is not an environmental location.

(1) See 1981 Annual Report for VEPCO for the elevated levels obtained in 1981 due to atmospheric fallout.

ENVIRONMENTAL DOSIMETRY

Measurements of environmental dose rates were made at 43 locations on a quarterly basis using thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs). The results are tabulated on pages 46 through 47 of Section 5.

As observed in previous years, the Surry Station location displays clearly elevated dose rates throughout the year. Other on-site locations appear to be only very slightly above nearby locations and the badges located near the station intake and discharges consistently give some of the lowest readings observed. The major fraction of the dose at the Surry Station location is undoubtedly due to operation of the station. The doses at other on-site locations may be partially due to the station, but only by a few tenths of a millirem per week at most. Doses due to the plant at locations away from the site, if they exist, are masked by doses from the natural environmental sources such as uranium, thorium, and their daughters, and possibly worldwide fallout. Anomalous readings were observed at 2 locations during the year. First quarter TLD reading for Lee Hall (35) was high compared to the readings for the same location normally encountered. It may be possible that TLD badges contained chips that may have been damaged or defective as indicated by the large error term associated with the data. At Surry Station the 3rd quarter badge remained at the location during 3rd & 4th quarter, resulting in higher reading (factor of about 2) for the 4th quarter badge and a lower reading for the 3rd quarter badge.

PRECIPITATION SAMPLES

Precipitation samples collected at the surry station and at Newport News are analyzed on a monthly basis and as quarterly composites for gross beta depositions and tritium concentrations. Data are summarized on page 49 of section 5.

Gross beta measurements, the only measurement other than tritium required on these samples, are not capable of indicating whether the differences are due to station operations or not. For both the control and the indicator location, the gross beta data obtained during the year were comparable.

The levels in general were in the range to be expected from measurements of these nuclides in this medium and there are no indications they are attributable to releases from Surry Station.

The tritium levels were comparable at both the indicator and control location throughout the year, and were generally in the range to be expected from measurements of this nuclide in this medium. Nevertheless, elevated levels of tritium were found in the sample from Surry Station during September and at Newport News during October. However, the measured concentration was still less than 0.1 percent of the maximum permissible concentration.

MILK SAMPLES

Radionuclides Cs-137 and I-131 were below the detection limits (15 pCi/l for Cs-137 and 1 pCi/l for I-131) for all milk samples collected during the year. Sr-90 was detected in most of the milk samples in the usual low and variable concentrations to be expected. Sr-89 and Ba-La-140 were below the detection limits (5 pCi/l for Sr-89 and 15 pCi/l for Ba-La-140) in all samples collected. Radioactivity attributable to operation of Surry Station was not detected in any milk samples collected during the year.

Comparisons of the average concentrations for all nuclides assayed and other statistical information are given in Table 4 and the data summary on each sample by location are given on pages 50 through 52 of Section 5.

JAMES RIVER WATER SAMPLES

Samples of water from the James River are collected bi-monthly from five locations including the station inlet and discharge and are analyzed

for gamma emitters. Semi-annual composites of the collections from the Chickahominy and Newport News locations are also analyzed to tritium.

Samples collected monthly from the discharge and Scotland Wharf are split with a state agency and are analyzed for tritium, Sr-89/90, and gamma emitters.

Analytical data are presented on pages 53 through 56 of Section 5.

Gamma emitters were below the detection limits of this program in all samples collected.

The concentrations of Sr-90 were below the detection limit for the two locations analyzed during the year.

The monthly tritium concentrations for the year for discharge samples ranged from 400 to 910 pCi/l, the average being 753 pCi/l. The tritium concentrations for Scotland Wharf ranged from 700 to 910 pCi/l, the average concentration being 837 pCi/l. There was no statistically significant difference in average concentrations between indicator and control locations.

Tritium levels in the semi-annual composites for Chickahominy and Newport News were slightly above the detection limit of 330 pCi/l. These levels were in the range to be expected from measurements of this nuclide in this medium.

CLAM SAMPLES

Clam samples are collected bi-monthly from five locations near the station including the station discharge and are analyzed for gamma emitters. Samples from the station discharge are frequently designated as "State Split Samples" and such samples are analyzed for Sr-89 and Sr-90 as well as gamma emitters.

The gamma emitters were below the detection limit for all samples analyzed during the year.

Analysis of state split clam samples for radiostrontium revealed the presence of only Sr-90 at levels attributable to world wide fallout in two samples.

Analytical data are presented on pages 57 and 58 of Section 5.

OYSTER SAMPLES

Samples of oysters are collected from Deep Water Shoal, Point of Shoal, and Newport News on a bi-monthly basis and analyzed for gamma emitters. Analytical data are presented on page 59 of Section 5.

Gamma emitters were below the detection limits of the program in all samples collected throughout the year.

FISH SAMPLES

Fish samples are collected in the vicinity of the station twice a year and analyzed for gamma emitters. Data are presented on page 60 of Section 5.

Gamma emitters were below the detection limits of the program specifications.

CRAB SAMPLES

Samples of crab from the vicinity of Surry Station are collected during the summer months and analyzed for gamma emitters. The gamma emitters were below the detection limits of the program and are listed on page 60 of Section 5.

SILT SAMPLES

Silt samples were collected three times during 1982 from six locations (five indicator and one control location) and analyzed for gamma emitters. Silt is one of the few environmental media in which radioactive effluents from nuclear power stations are usually detected.

Traces of Cs-137 were found in most samples. The presence of this nuclide is attributed to world wide fallout from atmospheric nuclear test. Several indicator samples also contained Co-60 and Cs-134 above the detection limit. Their presence could be due to station operations. Data are summarized on page 61 of Section 5.

SOIL SAMPLES

Soil samples are collected annually from six locations and analyzed by gamma spectrometry for gamma emitters.

The only nuclide detected at concentrations greater than the detection limit for the program was Cs-137. The concentrations of Cs-137 have been quite variable throughout the years as is illustrated in the table below. This is probably due to the well-recognized difficulty of obtaining truly representative samples of soil. Modified sampling techniques by station personnel appear to have eliminated this problem from 1978 to the present. There are no clear trends and the origin of the cesium is unclear.

Cs-137 Concentrations in Soil Samples									
	1975	1976	1977	10 ² pCi/kg*		1979	1980	1981	1982
				(Aug) 1978	(Sept) 1978				
Surry Station	35	1	17	<2	4	2	2	<2	2
Fort Eustis	--	18	10	17	18	2	4	16	<2
Dow	10	2	2	<2	3	<2	2	1	5
Bacon's Castle	8	24	2	23	9	11	10	8	16
Alliance	2	3	2	<2	3	3	6	4	<2
Colonial Pkwy.	--	15	12	22	7	<2	4	<2	7

* Data rounded to nearest whole unit, statistical errors omitted.

Long and short term world wide fallout are probably the major factors but contributions to the total by the station cannot be ruled out. If, however, the major fraction were due to the station, significant amounts of Cs-137 and Co-60 might be expected in the samples, but this is not the case. Detailed analytical data are presented on page 62 of Section 5.

FOWL SAMPLES

A canadian goose from the Hog Island Reserve was collected in March and a fowl was obtained from the same area in September. They were analyzed for gamma emitters, specifically for Cs-134 and Cs-137. Concentrations of these nuclides were below the detection limit of 80 pCi/kg for both samples. Data are given on page 62 of Section 5.

CROP SAMPLES

Samples of food crops (kale, cabbage, corn, peanuts, and soybeans) were collected from four area farms in 1982 and analyzed for gamma emitters, Sr-89 and Sr-90. Gamma emitters and Sr-89 were below the detection limits of the program.

Sr-90 was detected in most of the samples in low and variable concentrations. Long and short term world wide fallout deposits are probably the reason for this.

The results are tabulated on page 63 of Section 5.

WELL WATER SAMPLES

Samples of water were collected from each of four wells (three indicator and one control location) once in April and once in October. These were analyzed for gross alpha, gross beta, and tritium.

Gross alpha and beta activity were detected in most of the samples at the usual low levels encountered in environmental media. There was no statistically significant difference in concentrations, which were similar to those measured previously, between indicator and background stations and the activity is attributable to naturally occurring nuclides.

Tritium concentrations were at or below the detection limits in samples collected during the year.

Analytical data are given on page 64 of Section 5.

SURFACE WATER SAMPLES

Surface water samples were collected in April and October from each of four locations. They were analyzed for gross alpha, gross beta, and tritium.

Gross alpha levels were below the detection limit for all samples analyzed. Gross beta levels were all at the low concentrations usually expected to be found in environmental surface water, with no significant differences between indicator and background stations or concentrations measured in the previous years.

Tritium concentrations were at the detection limits of the program in spring collections, and below the detection limits in the fall. The levels of tritium measured were comparable at both indicator and background locations, and were generally in the range to be expected from measurements of this nuclide in this medium.

Data are presented on page 64 in Section 5

INTRODUCTION TO THE DATA TABLES

The following information will be helpful in understanding the presentation of the data in the tables in this section.

Wet Weight	a reporting unit used with organic tissue samples such as vegetation and animal samples in which the amount of sample is taken to be the weight as received from the field with no moisture removed.
Dry Weight	a reporting unit used for soil and sediment in which the amount of sample is taken to be the weight of the sample after removal of moisture by drying in an oven at about 110° for about 15 hours.
pCi/m ³	a reporting unit used with air particulate and radioiodine data which refers to the radioactivity content expressed in picocuries of the volume of air expressed in cubic meters passed through the filter and/or the charcoal trap. Note that the volumes are not corrected to standard conditions.
Gamma Emitters or Gamma Isotopic	samples were analyzed by high resolution (GeLi) gamma spectrometry. The resulting spectrum is analyzed by a computer program which scans from about 50 to 2000 kev and lists the energy peak of any nuclides present in concentrations exceeding the sensitivity limits set for that particular experiment.
NA, NS, NR	used in place of a concentration when a sample was not available (NS), or when a sample was not analyzed for some specific measurement (NA), or when an analysis is not required (NR)
Error Terms	figures following "±" are error terms based on counting uncertainties at the 2σ (95% confidence) level. Values preceded by the "<" symbol were below the stated concentration at the 3σ (99% confidence) level.
Exponents	Exponents necessary to prevent data tables from being cumbersome are handled in the conventional manner of including them in the column headings.
Sensitivity	In general, all analyses meet the sensitivity requirements of the program as given in Table 3. For the few samples that do not (because of inadequate sample quantities, analytical interferences, etc.) the sensitivity actually obtained in the analysis is given.
<u>Comment</u>	when all analyses of a particular type during the period resulted in concentrations below the sensitivity limits, a <u>statement</u> is made on the appropriate table rather than presenting a whole page of "<" data. If all but one or two data points are below the sensitivity limits, the previously mentioned convention is followed and the finite data are given as footnotes.

VEPCO

AIRBORNE IODINE-131, GROSS ALPHA and BETA in AIR PARTICULATE FILTERS
(Weekly Collections)

Collection Date	10 ⁻² pCi/m ³											
	SS	SURREY STATION			HIR	HOG ISLAND RESERVE			BC	BACON'S CASTLE		
	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131
01/05/82	300	<1	4±1	<7	315	<1	2±1	<7	305	<1	3±1	<7
01/12/82	300	<1	4±1	<7	300	<1	6±1	<7	300	<1	4±1	<7
01/20/82	345	<1	5±1	<7	345	<1	6±1	<7	345	<1	4±1	<7
01/26/82	255	<1	4±1	<11(a)	305	<1	6±1	<7	300	<1	4±1	<7
02/02/82	295	<1	4±1	<7	360	<1	2±1	<7	250	<1	3±1	<7
02/09/82	275	<1	4±1	<7	300	<1	4±1	<7	300	<1	3±1	<7
02/16/82	280	<1	5±1	<7	305	<1	5±1	<7	300	<1	5±1	<7
02/23/82	275	<1	2±1	<7	280	<1	3±1	<7	280	<1	2±1	<7
03/02/82	290	<1	4±1	<7	295	<1	4±1	<7	270	<1	5±1	<7
03/09/82	315	<1	4±1	<7	340	<1	4±1	<7	325	<1	2±1	<7
03/16/82	225	<1	4±1	<7	260	<1	3±1	<7	250	<1	3±1	<7
03/23/82	285	<1	2±1	<7	290	<1	1±1	<7	300	<1	1±1	<7
03/30/82	265	<1	5±1	<7	295	<1	4±1	<7	275	<1	2±1	<7
04/07/82	305	<1	4±1	<7	325	<1	3±1	<7	345	<1	3±1	<7
04/13/82	230	<1	5±1	<7	250	<1	4±1	<7	260	<1	4±1	<7
04/19-20/82	240	<1	4±1	10±4	240	<1	2±1	<7	300	<1	3±1	<7
04/27/82	310	<1	5±1	<7	335	<1	2±1	<7	305	<1	3±1	<7
05/04/82	260	<1	5±1	<7	280	<1	4±1	<7	290	<1	4±1	<7
05/11/82	265	<1	5±1	<7	280	<1	4±1	<7	275	<1	4±1	<7
05/19/82	300	<1	5±1	<7	320	<1	4±1	<7	320	<1	3±1	<7
05/26/82	250	<1	4±1	<7	280	<1	2±1	<7	290	<1	2±1	<7
06/02/82	255	<1	2±1	<7	285	<1	2±1	<7	290	<1	2±1	<7
06/08/82	215	<1	2±1	<7	245	<1	1±1	<7	255	<1	1±1	<7
06/15/82	260	<1	5±1	<7	270	<1	4±1	<7	295	<1	4±1	<7
06/22/82	255	<1	4±1	<7	280	<1	5±1	<7	305	<1	3±1	<7
06/29/82	245	<1	2±1	<7	290	<1	2±1	<7	300	<1	2±1	<7

(a) Unable to meet LLD due to long delay between collection and receipt at lab.

VEPCO

AIRBORNE IODINE-131, GROSS ALPHA and BETA in AIR PARTICULATE FILTERS
(Weekly Collections)

Collection Date	10 ⁻² pCi/m ³											
	SS	SURREY STATION			HIR	HOG ISLAND RESERVE			BC	BACON'S CASTLE		
	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131
07/06/82	245	<1	2±1	<7	300	<1	1±1	<7	200	<1	1±1	<7
07/13/82	245	<1	5±1	<7	295	<1	4±1	<7	315	<1	4±1	<7
07/19/82	210	<1	1±1	<7	255	<1	2±1	<7	260	<1	2±1	<7
07/27/82	275	<1	3±1	<7	340	<1	4±1	<7	340	<1	3±1	<7
08/03/82	240	<1	3±1	<7	285	<1	3±1	<7	305	<1	3±1	<7
08/10/82	240	<1	4±1	<7	300	<1	3±1	<7	290	<1	4±1	<7
08/17/82	245	<1	3±1	<7	300	<1	4±1	<7	325	<1	2±1	<7
08/24/82	270	<1	5±1	<7	295	<1	4±1	<7	330	<1	3±1	<7
08/31/82	240	<1	3±1	<7	285	<1	5±1	<7	320	<1	3±1	<7
09/07/82	245	<1	4±1	<7	285	<1	3±1	<7	330	<1	4±1	<7
09/14/82	240	<1	5±1	<7	*	*	*	*	330	<1	5±1	<7
09/22/82	275	<1	6±1	<7	345	<1	4±1	<7	360	<1	5±1	<7
09/28/82	210	<1	5±1	<7	275	<1	3±1	<7	275	<1	3±1	<7
10/05/82	380	<1	5±1	<7	335	<1	4±1	<7	325	<1	5±1	<7
10/12/82	380	<1	5±1	<7	*	*	*	*	330	<1	4±1	<7
10/19/82	385	<1	2±1	<7	330	<1	4±1	<7	335	<1	2±1	<7
10/26/82	425	<1	2±1	<7	345	<1	1±1	<7	355	<1	2±1	<7
11/02/82	445	<1	3±1	<7	345	<1	5±1	<7	370	<1	2±1	<7
11/11/82	540	<1	3±1	<7	410	<1	3±1	<7	430	<1	3±1	<7
11/17/82	300	<1	4±1	<7	295	<1	3±1	<7	290	<1	3±1	<7
11/23/82	340	<1	3±1	<7	295	<1	2±1	<7	300	<1	2±1	<7
11/30/82	275	<1	1±1	<7	340	<1	<1	<7	350	<1	1±1	<7
12/07/82	370	<1	3±1	<7	345	<1	1±1	<7	345	<1	2±1	<7
12/14/82	400	<1	3±1	<7	335	<1	4±1	<7	330	<1	3±1	<7
12/21/82	400	<1	6±1	<7	335	<1	3±1	<7	330	<1	3±1	<7
12/28/82	395	<1	<1	<7	330	<1	4±1	<7	325	<1	3±1	<7

* Out of commission

VEPCO

AIRBORNE IODINE-131, GROSS ALPHA and BETA in AIR PARTICULATE FILTERS
(Weekly Collections)

Collection Date	10 ⁻² pCi/m ³											
	ALL	ALLIANCE			CP	COLONIAL PARKWAY			DOW			
	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131
01/05/82	305	<1	3±1	<7	245	<1	3±1	<7	240	<1	4±1	<7
01/12/82	300	<1	6±1	<7	250	<1	6±1	<7	240	<1	5±1	<7
01/20/82	345	<1	5±1	<7	305	<1	6±1	<7	275	<1	5±1	<7
01/26/82	270	<1	5±1	<9(a)	225	<1	6±1	<10(a)	210	<1	1±1	<11(a)
02/02/82	295	<1	4±1	<7	245	<1	4±1	<7	250	<1	4±1	<7
02/09/82	300	<1	3±1	<7	250	<1	3±1	<7	280	<1	3±1	<7
02/16/82	310	<1	6±1	<7	250	<1	7±1	<7	280	<1	6±1	<7
02/23/82	290	<1	5±1	<7	235	<1	3±1	<7	285	<1	2±1	<7
03/02/82	280	<1	3±1	<7	235	<1	4±1	<7	285	<1	3±1	<7
03/09/82	350	<1	3±1	<7	275	<1	3±1	<7	325	<1	3±1	<7
03/16/82	250	<1	6±1	<7	210	<1	3±1	<7	210	<1	3±1	<7
03/23/82	310	<1	2±1	<7	245	<1	3±1	<7	250	<1	1±1	<7
03/30/82	295	<1	4±1	<7	230	<1	5±1	<7	235	<1	3±1	<7
04/07/82	335	<1	3±1	<7	275	<1	3±1	<7	255	<1	4±1	<7
04/13/82	260	<1	4±1	<7	210	<1	5±1	<7	215	<1	4±1	<7
04/20/82	285	<1	4±1	<7	230	<1	4±1	<7	245	<1	5±1	<7
04/27/82	300	<1	3±1	<7	225	<1	2±1	<7	240	<1	3±1	<7
05/04/82	290	<1	4±1	<7	230	<1	4±1	<7	245	<1	4±1	<7
05/11/82	265	<1	4±1	<7	220	<1	5±1	<7	235	<1	4±1	<7
05/19/82	325	<1	3±1	<7	250	<1	4±1	<7	265	<1	4±1	<7
05/26/82	290	<1	3±1	<7	220	<1	1±1	<7	240	<1	2±1	<7
06/02/82	280	<1	1±1	<7	220	<1	2±1	<7	235	<1	1±1	<7
06/08/82	245	<1	1±1	<7	185	<1	1±1	<7	205	<1	1±1	<7
06/15/82	280	<1	3±1	<7	220	<1	3±1	<7	235	<1	5±1	<7
06/22/82	280	<1	4±1	<7	215	<1	4±1	<7	230	<1	4±1	<7
06/29/82	270	<1	2±1	<7	205	<1	2±1	<7	135	<1	2±1	<7

(a) Unable to meet LLD due to long delay between collection and receipt at lab.

VEPCO

AIRBORNE IODINE-131, GROSS ALPHA and BETA in AIR PARTICULATE FILTERS
(Weekly Collections)

Collection Date	10 ⁻² pCi/m ³											
	ALL	ALLIANCE			CP	COLONIAL PARKWAY			DOW			
	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131
07/06/82	270	<1	1±1	<7	195	<1	1±1	<7	240	<1	2±1	<7
07/13/82	285	<1	5±1	<7	210	<1	4±1	<7	230	<1	6±1	<7
07/19/82	235	<1	2±1	<7	175	<1	2±1	<7	195	<1	1±1	<7
07/27/82	310	<1	3±1	<7	225	<1	4±1	<7	255	<1	4±1	<7
08/03/82	275	<1	5±1	<7	205	<1	5±2	<7	225	<1	3±1	<7
08/10/82	330	<1	5±1	<7	205	<1	2±1	<7	220	<1	3±1	<7
08/17/82	325	<1	2±1	<7	310	<1	3±1	<7	255	<1	4±1	<7
08/24/82	330	<1	4±1	<7	305	<1	3±1	<7	210	<1	6±2	<7
08/31/82	235	<1	5±1	<7	300	<1	2±1	<7	210	<1	7±2	<7
09/07/82	235	<1	4±1	<7	290	<1	4±1	<7	200	<1	5±1	<7
09/14/82	235	<1	6±1	<7	295	<1	6±1	<7	200	<1	6±2	<7
09/22/82	265	<1	5±1	<7	340	<1	4±1	<7	240	<1	5±1	<7
09/28/82	210	<1	2±1	<7	255	<1	2±1	<7	180	<1	4±1	<7
10/05/82	225	<1	4±1	<7	305	<1	4±1	<7	200	<1	7±1	<7
10/12/82	210	<1	4±1	<7	305	<1	3±1	<7	200	<1	9±2	<7
10/19/82	220	<1	2±1	<7	305	<1	3±1	<7	240	<1	3±1	<7
10/26/82	215	<1	<1	<7	315	<1	1±1	<7	265	<1	1±1	<7
11/02/82	240	<1	3±1	<7	345	<1	<1	<7	255	<1	4±1	<7
11/11/82	305	<1	3±1	<7	395	<1	3±1	<7	420	<1	3±1	<7
11/17/82	195	<1	3±1	<7	260	<1	3±1	<7	280	<1	4±1	<7
11/23/82	190	<1	2±1	<7	270	<1	2±1	<7	280	<1	2±1	<7
11/30/82	220	<1	1±1	<7	305	<1	2±1	<7	320	<1	2±1	<7
12/07/82	245	<1	1±1	<7	310	<1	2±1	<7	320	<1	3±1	<7
12/14/82	270	<1	3±1	<7	305	<1	3±1	<7	220	<1	3±1	<7
12/21/82	265	<1	2±1	<7	305	<1	5±1	<7	*	*	*	*
12/28/82	220	<1	4±1	<7	310	<1	4±1	<7	275	1	4±1	<7

(*) Out of commission

VEPCO

AIRBORNE IODINE-131, GROSS ALPHA and BETA in AIR PARTICULATE FILTERS
(Weekly Collections)

Collection Date	10 ⁻² pCi/m ³							
	FE	FORT EUSTIS			NN	NEWPORT NEWS		
	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131
01/05/82	210	<1	28±2	<7	250	<1	4±1	<7
01/12/82	215	<1	6±1	<7	250	<1	7±1	<7
01/20/82	245	<1	5±1	<7	285	<1	6±1	<7
01/26/82	180	<1	<1	<12(a)	205	<1	5±1	<11(a)
02/02/82	220	<1	3±1	<7	220	<1	5±1	<7
02/09/82	275	<1	4±1	<7	245	<1	4±1	<7
02/16/82	265	<1	6±1	<7	240	<1	6±1	<7
02/23/82	195	<1	3±1	<7	245	<1	2±1	<7
03/02/82	305	<1	4±1	<7	235	<1	4±1	<7
03/09/82	375	<1	2±1	<7	335	<1	7±1	<7
03/16/82	255	<1	4±1	<7	260	<1	4±1	<7
03/23/82	295	<1	2±1	<7	285	<1	1±1	<7
03/30/82	290	<1	3±1	<7	300	<1	4±1	<7
04/07/82	325	<1	4±1	<7	340	<1	3±1	<7
04/13/82	265	<1	4±1	<7	250	<1	6±1	<7
04/20/82	290	<1	5±1	<7	280	<1	4±1	<7
04/27/82	290	<1	3±1	<7	285	<1	4±1	<7
05/04/82	295	<1	4±1	<7	305	<1	4±1	<7
05/11/82	290	<1	4±1	<7	295	<1	4±1	<7
05/19/82	330	<1	4±1	<7	315	<1	4±1	<7
05/26/82	300	<1	3±1	<7	290	<1	3±1	<7
06/02/82	295	<1	1±1	<7	295	<1	2±1	<7
06/08/82	255	<1	1±1	<7	250	<1	2±1	<7
06/15/82	290	<1	4±1	<7	285	<1	4±1	<7
06/22/82	295	<1	4±1	<7	285	<1	4±1	<7
06/29/82	265	<1	2±1	<7	285	<1	2±1	<7

(a) Unable to meet LLD due to long delay between collection and receipt at lab.

VEPCO

AIRBORNE IODINE-131, GROSS ALPHA and BETA in AIR PARTICULATE FILTERS
(Weekly Collections)

Collection Date	10 ⁻² pCi/m ³							
	FE	FORT EUSTIS			NN	NEWPORT NEWS		
	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131	Volume (m ³)	Gross Alpha	Gross Beta	I-131
07/06/82	285	<1	1±1	<7	285	<1	1±1	<7
07/13/82	290	<1	5±1	<7	295	<1	4±1	<7
07/19/82	255	<1	3±1	<7	250	<1	2±1	<7
07/27/82	335	<1	3±1	<7	320	<1	4±1	<7
08/03/82	300	<1	3±1	<7	285	<1	4±1	<7
08/10/82	300	<1	1±1	<7	275	<1	4±1	<7
08/17/82	310	<1	4±1	<7	270	<1	5±1	<7
08/24/82	305	<1	3±1	<7	315	<1	2±1	<7
08/31/82	290	<1	4±1	<7	310	<1	4±1	<7
09/07/82	295	<1	3±1	<7	315	<1	3±1	<7
09/14/82	290	<1	7±1	<7	*	*		
09/22/82	345	<1	6±1	<7	300	<1	4±1	<7
09/28/82	260	<1	3±1	<7	260	<1	3±1	<7
10/05/82	295	<1	5±1	<7	290	<1	5±1	<7
10/12/82	310	<1	5±1	<7	295	<1	3±1	<7
10/19/82	315	<1	3±1	<7	290	<1	3±1	<7
10/26/82	325	<1	<1	<7	300	<1	1±1	<7
11/02/82	320	<1	5±1	<7	320	<1	4±1	<7
11/11/82	380	<1	4±1	<7	370	<1	3±1	<7
11/17/82	265	<1	2±1	<7	265	<1	3±1	<7
11/23/82	270	<1	2±1	<7	255	<1	1	<7
11/30/82	300	<1	2±1	<7	290	<1	2±1	<7
12/07/82	305	<1	3±1	<7	290	<1	2±1	<7
12/14/82	355	<1	3±1	<7	315	<1	3±1	<7
12/21/82	350	<1	2±1	<7	275	<1	3±1	<7
12/28/82	310	<1	4±1	<7	300	<1	4±1	<7

VEPCO - Surry

1982

GAMMA EMITTERS IN AIR PARTICULATE FILTER COMPOSITE
(Quarterly Composites of Bi-Weekly Collections)

Stations in composite: SS, HIR

<u>Collection Period</u>	<u>10^{-2} pCi/m³ γ Emitters</u>
1st Qtr.	<0.01
2nd Qtr.	<0.01
3rd Qtr.	<0.01
4th Qtr.	<0.01

Stations in composite: BC, ALL, CP, DOW, FE

<u>Collection Period</u>	<u>10^{-2} pCi/m³ γ Emitters</u>
1st Qtr.	<0.01
2nd Qtr.	<0.01
3rd Qtr.	<0.01
4th Qtr.	<0.01

Stations in composite: NN

<u>Collection Period</u>	<u>10^{-2} pCi/m³ γ Emitters</u>
1st Qtr.	<0.01
2nd Qtr.	<0.01
3rd Qtr.	<0.01
4th Qtr.	<0.01

VEPCO - Surry

GAMMA RADIATION
TOTAL mR/QTR. USING THERMOLUMINISCENT DOSIMETERS

VEPCO-ENVIRONMENTAL TLD'S 1982

		<u>1st Quarter 1982</u>		<u>2nd Quarter 1982</u>	
Date Annealed:		12/17/81		03/18/82	
Date Read:		04/30/82		07/23/82	
<u>Location</u>		<u>ΣmR</u>	<u>mR/wk</u>	<u>ΣmR</u>	<u>mR/wk</u>
(C) Control (Site)	-00	11.6±2.9	0.6±0.2	-	-
Surry Station	-01	186.9±10.1	9.8±0.9	128.0±24.0	7.1±1.3
WNW	-02	33.5±7.0	1.8±0.4	25.4±2.9	1.4±0.2
Discharge Canal	-03	18.6±6.9	1.8±0.4	15.1±2.6	0.8±0.1
NNW	-04	28.9±5.9	1.5±0.3	22.0±2.7	1.2±0.2
North	-05	22.6±3.6	1.2±0.2	21.7±6.3	1.2±0.4
NNE	-06	28.0±6.2	1.5±0.3	23.7±2.6	1.3±0.1
NE	-07	24.5±4.0	1.3±0.2	23.3±3.8	1.3±0.2
ENE	-08	22.3±8.7	1.2±0.5	22.6±3.2	1.3±0.2
East exclusion area	-09	24.2±9.6	1.3±0.5	24.0±6.4	1.3±0.4
WEST	-10	24.4±7.4	1.3±0.4	21.5±3.1	1.2±0.2
WSW	-11	30.0±6.9	1.6±0.4	24.4±4.6	1.4±0.3
SW	-12	26.6±4.5	1.4±0.2	24.1±3.8	1.3±0.2
SSW	-13	24.6±5.6	1.3±0.3	21.7±4.0	1.2±0.2
South	-14	25.8±5.7	1.4±0.3	25.1±5.0	1.4±0.3
SSE	-15	24.4±2.5	1.3±0.1	18.9±3.5	1.1±0.2
SE	-16	25.7±2.3	1.3±0.1	21.6±0.9	1.2±0.1
East	-17	25.6±3.5	1.3±0.2	20.8±7.3	1.2±0.4
Intake Canal	-18	18.1±3.0	0.9±0.2	21.3±6.3	1.2±0.4
Hog Island Reserve	-19	22.0±1.7	1.2±0.1	19.9±3.5	1.1±0.2
Bacons Castle	-20	20.8±2.8	1.1±0.1	19.4±2.9	1.1±0.2
Route 633	-21	24.6±4.1	1.3±0.2	21.7±1.5	1.2±0.1
Alliance	-22	24.3±5.6	1.3±0.3	18.5±2.3	1.0±0.1
Surry	-23	23.2±5.5	1.2±0.3	19.4±4.2	1.1±0.2
Routes 637 & 635	-24	23.8±4.0	1.2±0.3	19.5±1.3	1.1±0.1
Scotland Wharf	-25	23.0±1.9	1.2±0.1	10.4±4.8	1.1±0.3
Jamestown	-26	26.8±3.1	1.4±0.2	20.2±3.5	1.1±0.2
Colonial Parkway (NW)	-27	21.4±4.6	1.1±0.2	12.7±4.0	1.0±0.2
Route 617 & 618	-28	23.7±2.2	1.2±0.1	20.7±4.9	1.1±0.3
Kingsmill (North)	-29	22.9±1.6	1.2±0.1	16.8±3.9	0.9±0.2
Williamsburg	-30	24.1±3.8	1.3±0.2	22.0±2.8	1.2±0.2
Kingsmill (NNE)	-31	20.4±4.8	1.1±0.2	19.8±4.2	1.1±0.2
Budweiser	-32	24.4±3.7	1.3±0.2	20.8±2.3	1.2±0.1
Water Plant	-33	Missing	Missing	21.3±3.3	1.2±0.2
Dow Chemical	-34	27.8±5.0	1.5±0.3	26.0±3.9	1.4±0.2
Lee Hall	-35	104.1±76.7	5.5±4.0	21.9±6.2	1.2±0.3
Goose Island	-36	Missing	Missing	20.2±5.7	1.1±0.3
Fort Eustis	-37	24.5±13.3	1.3±0.7	20.4±4.9	1.1±0.3
Newport News	-38	32.8±3.5	1.7±0.2	26.9±5.7	1.5±0.3
(C) Control (J.R. Bridge)	-39	27.5±6.8	1.4±0.4	19.7±4.7	1.1±0.3
(C) Control (Benn's Church)	-40	23.2±3.9	1.2±0.2	16.7±4.5	0.9±0.3
Smithfield	-41	27.9±6.1	1.5±0.3	20.4±2.7	1.1±0.2
Rushmere	-42	24.8±3.8	1.3±0.2	20.5±7.4	1.1±0.4
Route 628	-43	23.3±4.0	1.2±0.2	18.2±4.2	1.0±0.2

VEPCO - Surry

GAMMA RADIATION
TOTAL mR/QTR. USING THERMOLUMINESCENT DOSIMETERS

VEPCO-ENVIRONMENTAL TLD'S 1982

		3rd. Quarter		4th Quarter	
Date Annealed:		06/17/82		09/17/82	
Date Read:		10/28/82		01/21/83	
Location		EmR	mR/wk	EmR	mR/wk
(C) Control (Site)	-00	11.2±1.7	0.6±0.1	7.6±1.0	0.4±0.1
Surry Station	-01	20.9±5.1	1.1±0.3	344±51	16.9±2.5
WNW	-02	34.1±7.0	1.8±0.4	25.1±3.8	1.2±0.2
Discharge Canal	-03	39.6±6.8	2.1±0.4	12.5±1.3	0.6±0.1
NNW	-04	30.6±6.4	1.6±0.3	20.1±2.9	1.0±0.1
North	-05	22.9±4.8	1.2±0.3	19.7±1.9	1.0±0.1
NNE	-06	24.4±2.7	1.3±0.1	20.7±2.1	1.0±0.1
NE	-07	24.2±2.4	1.3±0.1	20.9±4.7	1.0±0.2
ENE	-08	23.7±3.9	1.3±0.2	21.7±4.9	1.1±0.2
East exclusion area	-09	42.9±4.3	2.3±0.2	21.2±2.1	1.0±0.1
WEST	-10	41.1±4.3	2.2±0.2	19.1±1.9	0.9±0.1
WSW	-11	29.8±4.6	1.6±0.2	19.2±1.9	0.9±0.1
SW	-12	25.9±10.8	1.4±0.6	21.5±2.2	1.1±0.1
SSW	-13	33.2±4.9	1.8±0.3	20.5±4.3	1.0±0.2
South	-14	41.7±8.1	2.2±0.4	20.3±2.0	1.0±0.1
SSE	-15	42.3±12.6	2.2±0.7	18.5±3.7	0.9±0.2
SE	-16	38.6±17.1	2.0±0.9	20.8±2.1	1.0±0.1
East	-17	24.2±6.3	1.3±0.3	41.8±7.5	2.1±0.4
Intake Canal	-18	18.3±7.4	1.0±0.4	51.1±6.5	2.5±0.3
Hog Island Reserve	-19	19.2±4.1	1.0±0.2	17.8±1.8	0.9±0.1
Bacons Castle	-20	26.7±2.7	1.4±0.1	16.4±1.6	0.8±0.1
Route 633	-21	25.1±6.2	1.3±0.3	13.8±2.5	0.9±0.1
Alliance	-22	19.8±5.5	1.0±0.3	17.7±1.8	0.9±0.1
Surry	-23	19.1±4.7	1.0±0.3	18.7±2.9	0.9±0.1
Routes 637 & 635	-24	20.1±2.0	1.1±0.1	18.3±1.8	0.9±0.1
Scotland Wharf	-25	27.0±6.1	1.4±0.3	19.3±3.7	0.9±0.2
Jamestown	-26	27.0±2.7	1.4±0.1	17.9±3.1	0.9±0.2
Colonial Parkway (NW)	-27	20.6±2.9	1.1±0.2	18.7±4.3	0.9±0.2
Route 617 & 618	-28	19.0±1.9	1.0±0.1	18.9±3.3	0.9±0.2
Kingsmill (North)	-29	18.4±4.0	1.0±0.2	17.9±4.3	0.9±0.2
Williamsburg	-30	17.5±3.1	0.9±0.2	18.1±2.6	0.9±0.1
Kingsmill (NNE)	-31	30.6±3.4	1.6±0.2	18.0±3.3	0.9±0.2
Budweiser	-32	19.8±3.3	1.0±0.2	19.5±2.2	1.0±0.1
Water Plant	-33	27.3±6.6	1.4±0.4	19.9±2.7	1.0±0.1
Dow Chemical	-34	21.5±5.9	1.1±0.3	21.3±2.9	1.1±0.1
Lee Hall	-35	29.1±4.2	1.5±0.2	25.2±5.4	1.2±0.3
Goose Island	-36	25.8±4.7	1.4±0.3	21.7±2.2	1.1±0.1
Fort Eustis	-37	23.1±6.4	1.2±0.3	21.0±2.4	1.0±0.1
Newport News	-38	27.0±6.0	1.4±0.3	28.7±1.7	1.4±0.1
(C) Control (J.R. Bridge)	-39	24.1±2.4	1.3±0.1	19.0±3.3	0.9±0.2
(C) Control (Benn's Church)	-40	18.3±3.3	1.0±0.2	15.3±1.5	0.8±0.1
Smithfield	-41	22.2±4.1	1.2±0.2	20.2±2.9	1.0±0.1
Rushmere	-42	21.2±3.3	1.1±0.2	19.4±2.8	1.0±0.1
Route 628	-43	25.7±4.4	1.4±0.2	15.2±2.1	0.8±0.1

VEPCO - Surry

GAMMA RADIATION
TOTAL mR/QTR. USING THERMOLUMINESCENT DOSIMETERS

VEPCO-AREA TLD'S 1982

Date Annealed:	1st Quarter 12/17/81	2nd Quarter 03/18/82	3rd Quarter 06/17/82	4th Quarter 09/17/82
Date Read:	04/30/82	07/20/82	10/21/82	01/21/83

Location		1st Quarter		2nd Quarter		3rd Quarter		4th Quarter	
		EmR	mR/wk	EmR	mR/wk	EmR	mR/wk	EmR	mR/wk
Control	-00	9.1±2.2	0.5±0.1	12.6±1.7	0.7±0.1	15.9±3.5	0.9±0.2	7.4±0.7	0.4±0.1
Training Center	-01	23.6±4.0	1.2±0.2	19.9±3.9	1.1±0.2	21.1±3.9	1.2±0.2	23.5±4.6	1.2±0.2
Admin Bldg Entrance	-02	33.0±1.9	1.7±0.1	26.8±1.6	1.5±0.1	22.6±6.9	1.3±0.4	26.5±2.7	1.3±0.1
Admin Bldg Recep	-03	48.0±6.4	2.5±0.3	36.3±7.0	2.1±0.4	47.6±5.4	2.6±0.3	36.2±3.6	1.8±0.2
Admin Bldg Kitchen	-04	33.1±5.5	1.7±0.3	24.1±4.7	1.4±0.3	26.0±6.6	1.4±0.4	21.5±3.8	1.1±0.2
Admin Bldg (Men)	-05	41.2±10.7	2.2±0.6	29.5±2.9	1.7±0.2	33.4±6.4	1.9±0.4	32.1±3.2	1.6±0.2
Admin Bldg Conf	-06	33.1±4.2	1.7±0.2	25.3±8.0	1.4±0.5	30.2±4.9	1.7±0.3	24.6±3.9	1.2±0.2
Cafeteria	-07	33.7±7.6	1.8±0.4	29.1±1.5	1.6±0.2	35.6±8.1	2.0±0.5	29.2±2.9	1.4±0.1
Maintenance Shop	-08	23.6±7.3	1.2±0.4	19.8±4.9	1.1±0.3	24.6±9.4	1.4±0.5	18.8±1.9	0.9±0.1
Storeroom East End	-09	Missing	Missing	38.9±6.3	2.2±0.4	54.4±22.1	3.0±1.2	48.3±4.8	2.4±0.2
Storeroom West End	-10	32.0±7.2	1.7±0.4	24.0±4.8	1.4±0.3	30.0±3.3	1.7±0.2	29.0±4.5	1.4±0.2
Control Room East	-11	25.3±5.9	1.3±0.3	18.3±2.6	1.0±0.1	25.2±18.7	1.4±1.0	19.9±2.0	1.0±0.1
Control Room West	-12	21.2±4.1	1.1±0.2	16.1±2.3	0.9±0.1	12.8±2.3	0.7±0.1	12.7±1.8	0.6±0.1
Intrument Shop	-13	451.0±92.3	23.6±4.8	291.0±27.0	16.4±1.5	312±34	17.3±1.9	377±38	18.5±1.9
Clean Change Room	-14	85.1±22.9	4.5±1.2	51.4±12.4	2.9±1.0	73±10	4.0±0.5	80.0±8.0	3.9±0.4
Security Bldg.	-15	68.5±19.9	3.6±1.0	34.1±10.6	1.9±0.6	60.3±9.1	3.4±0.5	69.0±6.9	3.4±0.3
East Fence	-16	Missing	Missing	77.6±13.6	4.4±0.8	97±24	5.4±1.4	120±12	5.9±0.6

VEPCO - Surry
1982
GROSS BETA DEPOSITION AND TRITIUM CONCENTRATIONS
IN PRECIPITATION SAMPLES
(Monthly Collections)

Collection Period	Surry Station			(I)	Newport News			(C)
	Gross β pCi/l	Gross β nCi/m ²	Tritium pCi/l		Gross β pCi/l	Gross β nCi/m ²	Tritium pCi/l	
January	18.6±2.1	0.12±0.01	900±400		<2.0	<0.06	800±400	
February	8.0±1.0	0.12±0.02	<500		9.0±1.0	0.11±0.01	<500	
March	3.0±1.0	0.05±0.02	<500		<2.0	<0.02	<500	
April	3.0±1.0	<0.03	600±300		<2.0	<0.02	400±300	
May	3.0±1.0	0.02±0.01	400±300		5.0±2.0	0.02±0.01	<500	
June	<2.0	<0.15	<500		<2.0	<0.17	700±300	
July	<6	0.09	<500		<6	<0.07	<500	
August	2±2	0.3±0.3	<500		<2	<0.2	<500	
September	<5	<0.06	1200±500		<5	<0.07	<500	
October	3±2	0.04±0.03	<500		1.0±1.0	0.01±0.01	2000±500	
November	15±2	0.22±0.03	<500		36±4	0.44±0.05	<500	
December	4±1	0.06±0.01	<500		20±2	0.23±0.02	<500	

GROSS BETA DEPOSITION AND TRITIUM CONCENTRATIONS
IN PRECIPITATION SAMPLES
(Quarterly Composites of Monthly Collections)

Collection Period	Surry Station			(I)	Newport News			(C)
	Gross β pCi/l	Gross β nCi/m ²	Tritium pCi/l		Gross β pCi/l	Gross β nCi/m ²	Tritium pCi/l	
1st Quarter	2.0±1.0	0.03±0.02	1040±110		<2.0	<0.02	1120±110	
2nd Quarter	<2.0	<0.38	300±100		<2.0	<0.33	<330	
3rd Quarter	<5.0	<0.06	220±170		<5.0	<0.06	380±230	
4th Quarter	7±1	0.10±0.03	640±140		21±2	0.27±0.03	660±140	

VEPCO - Surry

RADIOACTIVITY IN MILK SAMPLES
(Monthly Collections)

(I) Bacon's Castle (EPPS) - State Split Samples

Collection Date	pCi/l as of collection date					g/l
	<u>I-131</u>	<u>Sr-89</u>	<u>Sr-90</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>	<u>Ba-La-140</u>	<u>Stable Ca</u>
01/07/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	0.9
02/04/82	<1	<5	1±1	<15	<15	1.3
03/10/82	<1	<5	4±2	<15	<15	1.0
04/01/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	1.2
05/12/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	1.0
06/03/82	<1	<5	1±1	<15	<15	1.0
07/01/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	1.2
08/05/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	1.5
09/02/82	<1	<5	2±1	<15	<15	2.6
10/14/82	<1	<5	8±1	<15	<15	1.2
11/04/82	<1	<5	4±1	<15	<15	1.2
12/02/82	<1	<5	5±1	<15	<15	1.1

(I) Bacon's Castle (Judkins)

	pCi/l as of collection date					g/l
	<u>I-131</u>	<u>Sr-89</u>	<u>Sr-90</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>	<u>Ba-La-140</u>	<u>Stable Ca</u>
01/26/82	<1	<5	2±1	<15	<15	1.4
02/09/82	<1	<5	3±1	<15	<15	1.5
03/16/82	<1	<5	3±1	<15	<15	1.2
04/21/82	<1	<5	4±1	<15	<15	1.2
05/11/82	<1	<5	3±1	<15	<15	1.0
06/08/82	<1	<5	2±2	<15	<15	1.2
07/13/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	0.7
08/10/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	2.5
09/14/82	<1	<5	7±1	<15	<15	2.6
10/12/82	<1	<5	4±1	<15	<15	1.8
11/11/82	<1	<5	3±1	<15	<15	1.1
12/14/82	<1	<5	9±1	<15	<15	1.7

VEPCO - Surry

RADIOACTIVITY IN MILK SAMPLES
(Monthly Collections)

(C) Smithfield (Gwaltney)

Collection Date	pCi/l as of collection date					g/l
	<u>I-131</u>	<u>Sr-89</u>	<u>Sr-90</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>	<u>Ba-La-140</u>	<u>Stable Ca</u>
01/26/82	<1	<5	2±1	<15	<15	1.3
02/23/82	<1	<5	2±1	<15	<15	1.3
03/23/82	<1	<5	3±3	<15	<15	1.2

(C) Williams Dairy (a)

Collection Date	pCi/l as of collection date					g/l
	<u>I-131</u>	<u>Sr-89</u>	<u>Sr-90</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>	<u>Ba-La-140</u>	<u>Stable Ca</u>
05/26/82	<1	<5	1±1	<15	<15	1.0
06/22/82	<1	<5	2±1	<15	<15	1.6
07/27/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	1.3
08/17/82	<1	<5	2±1	<15	<15	2.0
09/22/82	<1	<5	11±1	<15	<15	1.6
10/20/82	<1	<5	3±1	<15	<15	1.3
11/23/82	<1	<5	1±1	<15	<15	1.1
12/21/82	<1	<5	1±1	<15	<15	1.4

(I) Colonial Parkway (Smith)

Collection Date	pCi/l as of collection date					g/l
	<u>I-131</u>	<u>Sr-89</u>	<u>Sr-90</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>	<u>Ba-La-140</u>	<u>Stable Ca</u>
01/26/82	<1	<5	6±3	<15	<15	1.6
02/09/82	<1	<5	3±1	<15	<15	1.6
03/23/82	<1	<5	5±1	<15	<15	1.1
04/21/82	<1	<5	3±1	<15	<15	1.1
05/11/82	<1	<5	4±1	<15	<15	1.0
06/08/82	<1	<5	2±1	<15	<15	1.2
07/13/82	<1	<5	3±1	<15	<15	1.0
08/10/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	3.8
09/14/82	<1	<5	11±1	<15	<15	3.3
10/12/82	<1	<5	4±1	<15	<15	1.9
11/11/82	<1	<5	<3*	<15	<15	1.3
12/14/82	<1	<5	4±1	<15	<15	1.2

(a) Smithfield-Gwaltney replaced by Williams Dairy in May.

* lower sensitivity due to low chemical recovery

VEPCO - Surry

RADIOACTIVITY IN MILK SAMPLES
(Monthly Collections)

(I) Lee Hall (Ross) - State Split Samples

Collection Date	bCi/l as of collection date					g/l
	<u>I-131</u>	<u>Sr-89</u>	<u>Sr-90</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>	<u>Ba-La-140</u>	<u>Stable Ca</u>
01/06/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	1.1
02/03/82	<1	<5	1±1	<15	<15	1.2
03/10/82	<1	<5	2±2	<15	<15	1.1
04/01/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	1.1
05/12/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	1.0
06/03/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	1.0
07/01/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	1.2
08/05/82	<1	<5	<2	<15	<15	1.8
09/02/82	<1	<5	3±1	<15	<15	2.9
10/13/82	<1	<5	3±1	<15	<15	1.1
11/04/82	<1	<5	6±1	<15	<15	1.3
12/01/82	<1	<5	2±1	<15	<15	1.3

VEPCO - Surry

GAMMA EMITTERS IN JAMES RIVER WATER SAMPLES
(Bimonthly Collections)

<u>Month Collected</u>	<u>pCi/l</u>								
	<u>Ba-La-140</u>	<u>Cs-134</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>	<u>Zr-Nb-95</u>	<u>Co-58</u>	<u>Mn-54</u>	<u>Zn-65</u>	<u>Co-60</u>	<u>Fe-59</u>
<u>CHICKAHOMINY (C)</u>									
January	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
March	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
May	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
July	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
September	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
November	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30

HOG ISLAND POINT (I)

January	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
March	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
May	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
July	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
September	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
November	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30

NEWPORT NEWS (I)

January	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
March	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
May	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
July	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
September	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
November	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30

VEPCO -Surry

GAMMA EMITTERS IN JAMES RIVER WATER SAMPLES
(Bimonthly Collections)

<u>Month Collected</u>	<u>pCi/l</u>								
	<u>Ba-La-140</u>	<u>Cs-134</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>	<u>Zr-Nb-95</u>	<u>Co-58</u>	<u>Mn-54</u>	<u>Zn-65</u>	<u>Co-60</u>	<u>Fe-59</u>
<u>STATION INTAKE (I)</u>									
January	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
March	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
May	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
July	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
September	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
November	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30

STATION DISCHARGE (I)

January	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
March	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
May	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
July	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
September	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30
November	<15	<15	<15	<10	<15	<15	<30	<15	<30

VEPCO - Surry

RADIOACTIVITY in JAMES RIVER WATER
-STATE SPLIT SAMPLES-

pCi/l

<u>Collection Date</u>	<u>Sr-89</u>	<u>Sr-90</u>	<u>Tritium</u>	<u>Zr-Nb-95</u>	<u>Mn-54</u>	<u>Zn-65</u>
					<u>Co-58-60</u>	<u>Fe-59</u>
					<u>Cs-134-137</u>	
					<u>Ba-La-140</u>	
<u>STATION DISCHARGE</u>						
01/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15	<30
03/05/82	<5	<2	800± 30	<10	<15	<30
03/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15	<30
04/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15	<30
05/82	<5	<2	400±300	<10	<15	<30
06/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15	<30
07/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15	<30
08/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15	<30
09/82	<5	<2	900±400	<10	<15	<30
10/82	<5	<2	910±470	<10	<15	<30
11/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15	<30

SCOTLAND WHARF

03/05/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15		<30
03/82	<5	<2	700±300	<10	<15		<30
04/82	<5	<2	900±300	<10	<15		<30
05/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15		<30
06/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15		<30
07/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15		<30
08/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15		<30
09/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15		<30
10/82	<5	<2	910±470	<10	<15		<30
11/82	<5	<2	<500	<10	<15		<30

VEPCO - Surry

TRITIUM IN JAMES RIVER WATER SAMPLES
(Semiannual Composites of Bimonthly Samples)

<u>Sample Location</u>	<u>pCi/l</u>	
	<u>1st half 1982</u>	<u>2nd half 1982</u>
CH	<330	<330
NN	<330	<330

VEPCO - Surry

GAMMA EMITTERS IN CLAM SAMPLES
(Bi-Monthly Collections)

1982

Sample Site	Month Collected	pCi/kg Wet Weight						
		Mn-54	Fe-59	Co-58	Co-60	Zn-65	Cs-134	Cs-137
CHICKAHOMINY (C)	January	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	March	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	May	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	July	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	September	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	November	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
LAWNES CREEK (I)	January	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	March	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	May	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	July	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	September	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	November	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
JAMESTOWN (I)	January	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	March	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	May	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	July	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	September	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	November	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
HOG ISLAND POINT (I)	January	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	March	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	May	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	July	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	September	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	November	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
STATION DISCHARGE (I)	January	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	March	See State Split results next page.						
	May	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	July	See State Split results next page.						
	September	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	November	See State Split results next page.						

VEPCO - Surry

GAMMA EMITTERS IN CLAM SAMPLES

State Split Samples from
Station Discharge

1982

<u>Month Collected</u>	<u>pCi/kg Wet</u>						<u>Cs-137</u>
	<u>Mn-54</u>	<u>Fe-59</u>	<u>Co-58</u>	<u>Co-60</u>	<u>Zn-65</u>	<u>Cs-134</u>	
March	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
July	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
November	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130

Strontium-89 and Strontium-90 in Clams
(State Split Samples from
Station Discharge)

<u>Collection Date</u>	<u>pCi/kg Wet Weight</u>	
	<u>Sr-89</u>	<u>Sr-90</u>
March	<20	<10
July	<30*	<40*
November	<30*	<40*

* lower sensitivity due to insufficient sample and low chemical recovery.

VEPCO - Surry

GAMMA EMITTERS IN OYSTER SAMPLES
(Bi-Monthly Collections)

1982

Location	Month Collected	pCi/kg Wet Weight						
		Mn-54	Fe-59	Co-58	Co-60	Zn-65	Cs-134	Cs-137
Deep Water Shoal (I)	February	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	March	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	May	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	July	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	September	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	November	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
Point of Shoal (I)	February	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	March	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	May	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	July	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	September	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	November	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
Newport News (I)	February	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	March	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	May	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	July	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	September	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	November	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130

VEPCO - Surry

GAMMA EMITTERS IN FISH SAMPLES COLLECTED
IN THE VICINITY OF SURRY STATION (I)
(Semi-Annual Collection)

1982

<u>Collection Date</u>	<u>Sample Type</u>	<u>pCi/kg Wet Weight</u>						
		<u>Mn-54</u>	<u>Fe-59</u>	<u>Co-58</u>	<u>Co-60</u>	<u>Zn-65</u>	<u>Cs-134</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>
02/26/82	Catfish	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
	Perch	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
08/18/82	Fish	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130

GAMMA EMITTERS IN CRAB SAMPLES
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF SURRY STATION (I)
(July, August, September Collection)

<u>Month Collected</u>	<u>pCi/kg Wet Weight</u>						
	<u>Mn-54</u>	<u>Fe-59</u>	<u>Co-58</u>	<u>Co-60</u>	<u>Zn-65</u>	<u>Cs-134</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>
July	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130
August	<130	<260	<130	<130	<260	<130	<130

VEPCO - Surry

GAMMA EMITTERS in SILT SAMPLES
(Semiannual Collections)

Collection Period: March 1982

Collection Site	pCi/kg dry		
	Cs-134	Cs-137	Co-60
(C) Chickahominy	<150	840± 40	230± 30
(I) Station Discharge (a)	380± 90	1510±150	1710±170
(I) Hog Island Point	<150	920± 90	450± 60
(I) Station Intake	110± 80	860± 90	480± 80
(I) Point of Shoals	<150	1250±160	440±100
(I) Newport News (b)	<150	140± 70	<150

Collection Period: September 1982

(C) Chickahominy	<150	800±200	<150
(I) Station Discharge (a)	800±200	1900±300	1700±400
(I) Hog Island Point	<150	<150	<150
(I) Station Intake	600±200	1400±300	600±200
(I) Point of Shoals	<150	1200±200	500±300
(I) Newsport News (b)	<150	270±130	<150

(a) Co-58 = 230±70, Fe-59 = 200±100

(b) Cr-51 = 380±190

VEPCO - Surry

GAMMA EMITTERS IN SOIL SAMPLES
(Annual Collection)

Samples Collected: 08/03/82

<u>Location</u>	<u>pCi/kg</u>	
	<u>Cs-134</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>
All	<150	<150
CP	<150	700±100
DOW	<150	500±100
FE	<150	<150
SS	<150	200±100
BC	<150	1600±200

GAMMA EMITTERS IN FOWL
(Semi-Annual Collections)

<u>Collection Area</u>	<u>Month Collected</u>	<u>Sample Type</u>	<u>pCi/kg</u>	
			<u>Cs-134</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>
HIR	03/29/82	Canadian Goose	<80	<80
HIR	08/26/82	Fowl	<80	<80

RADIOACTIVITY IN FOOD CROPS
(Annual Collection)

State Split Samples

<u>Date Collected</u>	<u>Farm</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>pCi/kg, Wet Weight</u>			
			<u>Cs-134</u>	<u>Cs-137</u>	<u>Sr-89</u>	<u>Sr-90</u>
05/24/82	Poole Garden	Kale	<80	<80	<30(a)	130±20
07/13/82	Carter's Grove	Cabbage	<80	<80	<60(a)	200±100
10/19/82	Brock's	Peanuts	<80	<80	<20	<10
10/19/82	Brock's	Corn	<80	<80	<20	<10
10/20/82	Slade's	Peanuts	<80	<60	<20	<10
10/20/82	Slade's	Corn	<80	<60	<20	<10
11/04/82	Brock's	Soybeans	<80	<60	<20	470±50
11/23/82	Slade's	Soybeans	<80	<60	<20	400±60

(a) Lower sensitivity due to low chemical yeild.

VEPCO - Surry

RADIOACTIVITY IN WELL WATER SAMPLES
(Semi-Annual Collections)

	1st Half Coll. 04/21/82			2nd Half Coll. 10/07 - 08/82		
	pCi/l			pCi/l		
	Gross α	Gross β	Tritium*	Gross α	Gross β	Tritium*
(I) Surry Station	<1	4 \pm 2	<330	<5	4 \pm 2	<330
(I) Hog Island Res.	<1	2 \pm 2	<330	<5	4 \pm 2	<330
(I) Bacon's Castle	<1	3 \pm 2	<330	<5	5 \pm 2	<330
(C) Jamestown	<1	11 \pm 2	<330	<5	11 \pm 2	<330

* Tritium Analyzed by enrichment method.

RADIOACTIVITY IN SURFACE WATER SAMPLES
(Semi-Annual Collections)

	1st Half Coll. 04/21/82			2nd Half Coll. 10/12/82		
	pCi/l			pCi/l		
	Gross α	Gross β	Tritium*	Gross α	Gross β	Tritium*
(I) Chippokes Creek	<1	4 \pm 2	<500	3 \pm 2	1 \pm 1	<500
(I) Williamsburg Reserve	<1	3 \pm 2	<500	3 \pm 2	2 \pm 1	<500
(I) Newport News Reserve	<1	2 \pm 2	300 \pm 300	2 \pm 1	3 \pm 1	<500
(C) Smithfield	<1	5 \pm 2	500 \pm 300	1 \pm 1	3 \pm 1	<500

* Tritium Analyzed by direct L. S. Counting.

SECTION 6

QUALITY ASSURANCE DATA

1982 USEPA - EBERLINE INTERCOMPARISON PROGRAM

<u>Sample Type</u>	<u>Analysis</u>	<u>Value (EPA)</u>	<u>Value (EIC)</u>	<u>Units</u>
Air Filter	Alpha	25±11	27±2	pCi/Filter
Air Filter	Beta	52±8.7	58±2	pCi/Filter
Air Filter	Sr-90	16±2.6	24±3	pCi/Filter
Air Filter	Cs-137	19±8.7	32±7	pCi/Filter
Air Filter	Alpha	32±8	24±19	pCi/Sample
Air Filter	Beta	67±5	77±10	pCi/Sample
Air Filter	Sr-90	20±1.5	17±4	pCi/Sample
Air Filter	Cs-137	27±5	27±9	pCi/Sample
Food	Sr-89	38±5	15±4	pCi/kg
Food	Sr-90	23±1.5	21±2	pCi/kg
Food	Co-60	30±5	46±16	pCi/kg
Food	Cs-137	33±5	54±14	pCi/kg
Food	K-40	2730±137	2870±290	pCi/kg
Food	Ba-140	0	<114	pCi/kg
Water	Alpha	21±9.1	20±3	pCi/l
Water	Beta	23±8.7	15±2	pCi/l
Water	Alpha	24±10	22±2	pCi/l
Water	Beta	32±8.7	30±2	pCi/l
Water	Cr-51	34±8.7	44±25	pCi/l
Water	Co-60	22±8.7	24±3	pCi/l
Water	Zn-65	24±8.7	23±4	pCi/l
Water	Ru-106	0	<26	pCi/l
Water	Cs-134	21±8.7	20±2	pCi/l
Water	Cs-137	32±8.7	36±3	pCi/l
Water	Alpha	80±35	73±7	pCi/l
Water	Beta	111±8.7	107±6	pCi/l
Water	Co-60	0	<1	pCi/l
Water	Sr-89	21±8.7	25±4	pCi/l
Water	Sr-90	14.4±2.6	16±2	pCi/l
Water	Cs-134	12±8.7	10±2	pCi/l
Water	Cs-137	15±8.7	15±2	pCi/l
Water	Ra-226	12.7±3.3	11.7±3.5	pCi/l
Water	Ra-228	9.2±2.4	12.9±1.6	pCi/l
Water	Gross U	15±10	15±1	pCi/l
Water	Cr-51	0	<58	pCi/l
Water	Co-60	20±9	20±3	pCi/l
Water	Zn-65	15±9	16±4	pCi/l
Water	Ru-106	20±9	<25	pCi/l
Water	Cs-134	22±9	22±2	pCi/l
Water	Cs-137	23±9	27±2	pCi/l
Water	I-131	8.4±1.5	<75	pCi/l
Water	Uranium	35±6	26±6	pCi/l
Water	H-3	1820±590	1990±690	pCi/l
Water	Ra-226	10±2	11±3	pCi/l
Water	Ra-228	9±1	13±2	pCi/l

<u>Sample Type</u>	<u>Analysis</u>	<u>Value (EPA)</u>	<u>Value (EIC)</u>	<u>Units</u>
Water	Pu-239	6.7±1.2	5.8±0.2	pCi/l
Water	Sr-89	21±8.7	17±4	pCi/l
Water	Sr-90	12±2.6	10±2	pCi/l
Water	H-3	2860±620	1890±600	pCi/l
Water	Alpha	16±5	16±3	pCi/l
Water	Beta	23±5	16±7	pCi/l
Water	H-3	1830±340	1760±510	pCi/l
Water	H-3	2890±380	2830±820	pCi/l
Water	Ra-226	13.4±2.0	13.6±4.0	pCi/l
Water	Ra-228	8.7±1.3	9.4±3.6	pCi/l
Water	I-131	4.4±0.7	5.5±1.8	pCi/l
Water	I-131	87±8.7	67±14	pCi/l
Water	Cr-51	23±5	<59	pCi/l
Water	Co-60	29±5	31±3	pCi/l
Water	Zn-65	26±5	29±10	pCi/l
Water	Ru-106	0	<25	pCi/l
Water	Cs-134	35±5	36±3	pCi/l
Water	Cs-137	25±5	28±3	pCi/l
Water	Ra-226	10.5±1.6	8.4±2.5	pCi/l
Water	Ra-228	11.0±1.7	17.7±14.7	pCi/l
Water	Uranium	30±6	24±4	pCi/l
Water	Pu-239	6.9±0.7	7.2±0.4	pCi/l
Water	Alpha	19±8.7	8±4	pCi/l
Water	Beta	24±8.7	24±5	pCi/l
Water	Alpha	55±24	27±13	pCi/l
Water	Beta	81±8.7	64±6	pCi/l
Water	Cs-134	1.8±8.7	<10	pCi/l
Water	Cs-137	20±8.7	16±7	pCi/l
Water	Ra-226	12.5±3.2	11.8±3.5	pCi/l
Water	Ra-228	3.6±0.9	3.4±1.9	pCi/l
Water	Gross Uranium	16±10	9±1	pCi/l
Milk	Sr-89	25±5	12±7	pCi/l
Milk	Sr-90	16±1.5	13±3	pCi/l
Milk	Co-60	30±5	51±9	pCi/l
Milk	Cs-137	28±5	39±19	pCi/l
Milk	Ba-140	0	<489	pCi/l
Milk	K	1500±75	1310±120	mg/l
Milk	I-131	5.4±0.8	6.7±3.1	pCi/l

TLD Intercomparison Badges
Irradiated by Battelle Northwest Labs

1982

Badge	Total mR less transportation control					
	1st Qtr		2nd Qtr		3rd and 4th Qtr	
	Known	Measured	Known	Measured	Known	Measured
A	22	19.9±7.5	11	9.0±3.3	30	29±4
B	30	26.5±4.2	11	11.5±3.8	30	28±4
C	43	39.2±9.4	27	24.7±3.2	51	49±12
D	62	59.5±9.3	27	25.3±3.8	51	46±7
E	75	72.6±4.4	42	40.7±4.8	73	68±16
F	75	70.0±9.5	42	42.6±5.0	73	64±14
G	80	81.1±18.2	73	69±8	91	90±9
H	80	77.0±13.1	73	72±8	91	88±13
J	100	94.5±13.1	89	80±9	100	95±22
K	100	115.8±10.4	89	80±9	100	96±14

TABLE 3.4

1982 Quality Control Analyses Summary

The tables below summarize results of samples run for process quality control purposes during the subject year. These listings are in addition to such measurements as detector backgrounds, check source values, radiometric-gravimetric comparisons, system calibrations etc. Detailed listings of each measurement are maintained at the laboratory and are available for inspection if required.

Blank Samples

<u>Nuclide Analyzed</u>	<u>Number of Determinations</u>	<u>Number of Analyses Exceeding the LLD for that Analysis</u>
Gross Alpha	47	0
Gross Beta	37	0
Tritium	75	0
Sr-89-90	26	0
I-131	*	
Am-241	12	0
Pb-210	27	0
Po-210	2	0
Pu-239	37	0
Ra-226	44	0
Fe-55	3	0
Isotopic Uranium	38	0
Isotopic Thorium	17	0

* Blank I-131 analyses are performed with each batch of samples processed.
All blank data were below the detection limit.

Spiked Samples

<u>Nuclide Analyzed</u>	<u>Number of Det's</u>	<u>Within 2σ of known</u>	<u>Within 3σ of known</u>	<u>Differing from known by > 3σ</u>
Gross Alpha	47	47	-	-
Gross Beta	37	37	-	-
Tritium	75	75	-	-
Sr-89-90	26	26	-	-
Am-261	12	12	-	-
Pb-210	27	27	-	-
Po-210	2	2	-	-
Pu-239	37	37	-	-
Ra-226	44	44	-	-
Fe-55	3	3	-	-
Isotopic Uranium	38	38	-	-
Isotopic Thorium	17	17	-	-

Split Samples

<u>Nuclide Analyzed</u>	<u>Number of Det's</u>	<u>No. Agreeing Within 2σ</u>	<u>No. Agreeing Within 3σ</u>	<u>No. Differing by > 3σ</u>
Gross Alpha	17	17	-	-
Gross Beta	20	20	-	-
Tritium	20	20	-	-
Sr-89-90	7	7	-	-
I-131	2	2	-	-
Gamma Emitters	14	14	-	-
Pb-210	4	4	-	-
Po-210	2	2	-	-
Pu-239	3	3	-	-
Am-241	2	2	-	-
Isotopic Thorium	3	3	-	-
Isotopic Uranium	16	16	-	-
Ra-226	13	13	-	-