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RE Columbia Generating Station

Docket Number: 50-397

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

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10 CFR 2.206 PETITION REVIEW BOARD (PRB)

CONFERENCE CALL

RE:

COLUMBIA GENERATING STATION

+ + + + +

FRIDAY

JUNE 12, 2015

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The conference call was held at 1:30 p.m., George Wilson, Chairperson of the Petition Review Board, presiding.

PETITIONERS: CHARLES JOHNSON & PEGGY MAZE JOHNSON

PETITION REVIEW BOARD MEMBERS:

GEORGE WILSON

Deputy Director

Division of Operator Reactor Licensing

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PROCEEDINGS

2	1:31 p.m.
3	MS. WATFORD: Okay, I'd like to thank
4	everybody for attending this meeting today. My name
5	is Maggie Watford and I am an NRC Project Manager in
6	the Division of Operating Reactor Licensing at the U.S.
7	Nuclear Regulatory Commission.
8	We are here today to allow the Petitioners,
9	Chuck Charles or Chuck Johnson and Peggy Johnson,
10	to address the Petition Review Board regarding the
11	2.206 Petition dated March 13, 2015.
12	I am the Petition Manager for this
13	Petition. The Petition Review Board Chairman is
14	George Wilson. As part of the Petition Review Board's
15	or PRB's review of this Petition, Chuck Johnson and
16	Peggy Johnson have requested this opportunity to
17	address the PRB.
18	This meeting is scheduled from 1:30 p.m.
19	to 2:30 p.m. Eastern. The meeting is being recorded
20	by the NRC Operations Center. And will be transcribed
21	by a Court Reporter.
22	The transcript will become a supplement to
23	the Petition. The transcript will also be made
24	publically available.
25	I'd like to open this meeting with
2 >	T a TIME to open this meeting with

1	introductions. The PRB Chair is George Wilson. I'd
2	like the rest of the Petition Review Board to introduce
3	themselves.
4	As we go around the room, please be sure
5	to clearly state your name, your position, and the
6	office that you work for within the NRC for the Record.
7	So, I'll start off.
8	Again, this is Maggie Watford. I'm the
9	Petition Manager, and I'm with NRR [Office of Nuclear
10	Reactor Regulation].
11	CHAIRMAN WILSON: George Wilson, I'm the
12	Deputy Director of the Division of Operating Reactor
13	Licensing. And I'm the PRB Chair.
14	*MR. SHERMA: Amen Sherma, Nuclear
15	Security Branch, NRR.
16	MR. GULLA: Gerry Gulla, Enforcement
17	Specialist, Office of Enforcement.
18	MS. BANIC: Lee Banic, Petitioner
19	Coordinator, NRR.
20	MS. WATFORD: All right. That is
21	everyone at NRC Headquarters. Are there any NRC
22	participants from the Regional or from the Headquarters
23	first on the phone?
24	MR. MARKLEY: Mike Markley, NRR Branch
25	Chief, DORL [Division of Operating Reactor Licensing].

1	MR. SINGAL: This is Balwant Singal,
2	Project Manager for Columbia from Headquarters
3	[Division of Operating Reactor Licensing].
4	MR. PURTSCHER: And this is Pat PURTSCHER.
5	I'm a member of DE, the Department of Engineering, EVIB
6	[Vessels and Internals Integrity Branch in NRR].
7	MS. JEHLE: Patricia Jehle, Office of the
8	General Counsel with NRC.
9	MR. POEHLER: Yes, this is Jeff Poehler
10	from NRR, Division of Engineering, Vessel and Internals
11	Integrity Branch.
12	MS. WATFORD: Are there any other NRC
13	participants from Headquarters on the phone?
14	MR. STEVENS: Yes. There's a Gary
15	Stevens, NRR Vessel and Internals Integrity Branch.
16	MS. WATFORD: All right. Are there any
17	NRC participants from the Regional Office on the phone?
18	MS. GEPFORD: Heather Gepford, Branch
19	Chief for Plant Support, Branch 2 in Region IV.
20	MR. DRAKE: Jim Drake, Senior Reactor
21	Inspector, Region IV.
22	MS. WATFORD: Are there any other NRC
23	members that I missed?
24	(No response)
25	MS. WATFORD: Okay, are there any

1	representatives for the Licensee on the phone?
2	MR. GREGOIRE: Yes. This is Don
3	Gregoire, Regulatory Affairs Manager. And I'm also
4	here joined with John Dobken from our Public Affairs
5	organization and Steve Richter from our Engineering
6	organization.
7	MS. WATFORD: Are there any
8	representatives from the public on the line today?
9	MS. NEWELL: This is Nancy Newell from
10	Oregon Green Energy Coalition.
11	MS. WATFORD: All right. I think that's
12	all for the introductions unless I missed anyone.
13	Okay, so Chuck Johnson and Peggy Johnson, would you
14	please introduce yourselves for the record?
15	MR. JOHNSON: Okay. Hang on just a
16	second. Sorry, what was what did you just ask?
17	MS. WATFORD: Just a quick, little
18	introduction and then I'll proceed with the rest of our
19	intro.
20	MR. JOHNSON: Okay. So, yes, I'm Chuck
21	Johnson. And I'm with the Oregon and Washington
22	Chapters of Physicians for Social Responsibility, the
23	Joint Task Force on Nuclear Power.
24	MS. JOHNSON: My name is Peggy Maze
25	Johnson. I'm Project Manager for Heart of America

1 Northwest in the State of Washington. 2 MS. WATFORD: Okay, thank you. I'm going It is not required for members of the 3 to continue on. 4 public to introduce themselves for this call. 5 However, if there -- oh, we already did this. If there are any members of the public that 6 7 wish to do so at this time, please state your name for 8 the record. And I think we already did that. 9 I'd like to emphasize that we need -- we 10 each need to speak clearly and loudly to make sure that 11 the Court Reporter can accurately transcribe this 12 meeting. If you do have something that you would like 13 to say, to please first state your name for the record. 14 For those dialing into the meeting, please 15 remember to mute your phones to minimize any background 16 noise or distraction. If you do not have a mute button, 17 this can be done by pressing the keys star six. 18 to unmute you can press star six again. Thank you. 19 At this time we'll turn it over to the PRB 20 Chairman, George Wilson. 21 CHAIRMAN WILSON: Ι want to welcome 22 everybody to this meeting regarding the 2.206 Petition 23 submitted by Charles Johnson and Peggy Johnson. 24 first like to share some background on our 2.206

process.

Section 2.206 of Title 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations describes the Petition process, the primary mechanism for the public to request enforcement action by the NRC in a public process. This process permits anyone to petition the NRC to take enforcement type action related to NRC licensees or licensed activities.

Depending on the results of its

Depending on the results of its evaluations, the NRC could modify, suspend or revoke an NRC issued license. Or take any other appropriate enforcement action to resolve a problem.

The NRC staff's guidance for the disposition of the 2.206 Petition requests are located in Management Directive 8.11, which is publically available.

The purpose of today's meeting is to give the Petitioners an opportunity to provide any additional explanation or support the Petition before the Petition Review Board's initial consideration and recommendation.

This meeting is not a hearing nor is it an opportunity for the Petitioner to question or examine the PRB on the merits or the issues presented in the Petition request. No decisions regarding the merits of this Petition will be made at this meeting.

1 Following the meeting, the Petition Review Board will conduct its internal deliberations. 2 The outcome of this internal meeting will be discussed with 3 4 the Petitioners. 5 The Petitioner Review Board typically 6 consists of a Chairman, a Manager at the Senior 7 Executive Service level, and that's myself. It has a 8 Petitioner Manager and a PRB Coordinator. Other members of the Board are determined 9 10 by the NRC staff based on the content of the information 11 requested. The members have already introduced 12 themselves. 13 As described in our process, the NRC staff 14 may have clarifying questions in order to better understand the Petitioners' presentation. 15 And to 16 reach a reasoned decision whether to accept or reject 17 Petitioners' request for review under the 2.206 18 process. 19 At this time I'd like to summarize the 20 scope of the Petition under consideration and the NRC 21 activities to date. 22 On May 13, 2015, you submitted to the NRC 23 a Petition under 2.206 regarding Columbia Generating 24 Station, on which you requested a number of actions.

The major actions included concern modifying the

operating license and/or suspend the restart of the Columbia Generating Station until a known crack in the jet pump riser well is repaired.

Allow me to discuss at this time the NRC activities to date. On May 27, 2015, the PRB reviewed your request for immediate action to prevent Columbia Generating Station restart and determined that there were no significant concerns to prevent the plant from restarting as scheduled.

The NRC has reviewed the licensee's evaluation of the crack in the jet pump riser to riser brace well (RS9) for jet pump repair 17 and 18 in the report dated April 14, 2015 and concluded that it does not pose a threat to the reactor or other plant components.

Based on the review of the licensee's evaluation related to the crack in the jet pump riser weld, there were no immediate safety -- no immediate significant safety concerns to prevent the plant from restarting as scheduled.

Your request for the immediate actions to prevent Columbia Generating Station restart did not have adequate basis. Therefore your request to prevent the [Columbia Generating Station] -- from restarting was denied.

1 You were informed of this decision on June 2 1, 2015 from the PRB's decision to deny your request for immediate action. On May 22, 2015 and June 1, 2015, 3 4 the Petition Manager contacted you to discuss the 10 5 CFR 2.206 process and to offer you an opportunity to 6 address the PRB. 7 You requested to address the PRB by phone 8 prior its internal meeting to make initial 9 recommendation to accept or reject the Petition review. 10 As a reminder for the phone participants, 11 please identify yourself if you make any remarks as this 12 will help us in the preparation of the meeting 13 transcript that will be made publicly available. 14 will this time thank you at 15 listening. And Charles Johnson, I will turn this over 16 to you and allow you the opportunity to add any 17 additional information you believe the PRB should 18 consider as part of your Petition. 19 You have approximately 40 minutes for your 20 presentation. 21 MR. JOHNSON: Okay. Thank you very much, 22 The main thing that I would ask the PRB Mr. Wilson. 23 to consider in reconsidering your decision about having the Energy Northwest repair this crack in the riser 24

inside the -- that holds the jet pumps inside the

reactor vessel, would be the additional earthquake information that has recently been reported through the Fukushima required earthquake reevaluation process.

There was a hearing [public meeting] on June 5 that took place after your June 1 decision, in which the results were presented to the public. And during that hearing [public meeting], I noticed that there was considerable discussion between the NRC and Energy Northwest's contractors about the question of the magnitude and frequency of potential ground motion at the site.

It's clear from what the decision was in terms of how -- that the NRC is requiring that Energy Northwest come back in two years with some sort of a discussion of what they intend to do about the fact that there appears to be more a potential for larger ground motion then the plant was originally designed to withstand.

That is a -- to me is a factor that really needs to be more -- taken more seriously when considering questions like this crack in this riser inside of the reactor vessel.

If we had an earthquake, a sizable earthquake, greater -- a beyond design earthquake that caused numerous problems, including some additional

damage to the riser, you potentially could have water draining from the reactor vessel and an inability to cool it in the way that the plant was designed to operate.

And that combined with a potentially other additional problems at the site could lead to an accident. And so therefore, for that reason, I think you really need to take every one of these problems that have been identified, extremely seriously. And address them.

You don't want to cut into your safety margin when you know that the plant is already operating in an area that in the -- with a potential for beyond design earthquakes that wasn't known when the plant was originally approved.

So, that's really the -- that's the crux of why we're indicating you ought to do this. Ideally, you would do some sort of an ultrasound inside the reactor vessel to see if there's additional cracking beyond what you've already identified inside the reactor vessel.

For example, when you did -- when this was found in 2011, it was later determined in looking at back photographs that there were signs that this crack was appearing as early as 2001.

1 It's possible that there are additional cracks or weaknesses inside the reactor vessel that 2 haven't been detected yet. And its still in the 3 4 susceptibility for this to happen in this case. 5 And therefore, I think it really needs to be looked at more broadly throughout the entire reactor 6 7 vessel. We're not asking for that with this particular 8 2.206 Petition. 9 We're asking simply that a known crack be 10 fixed rather then using work around of the -- adding additional hydrogen to the water. Although we don't 11 12 know because its proprietary, we don't know exactly 13 what you're doing to compensate for the fact that you 14 have a crack in a place where it shouldn't be. 15 And therefore, we can't forward this onto 16 experts at Union of Concerned Scientists or Fairwind 17 Associates for their evaluation. And that puts us at 18 a disadvantage of really understanding upon what basis 19 you chose to say that it's okay to continue to operate 20 the plant and not fix the crack. 21 At this point, I think that's really all 22 that I have to add. I believe Peggy has some additional 23 concerns to express as well. 24 And then perhaps some members of the

I think I heard that Steve Gilbert from WPSR

public.

1	[Washington Physicians for Social Responsibility] was
2	on. I'm not sure. But, perhaps he would want to make
3	a statement as well.
4	Thank you for your time.
5	CHAIRMAN WILSON: Peggy, do you have some
6	statements that you would like to make also?
7	MR. JOHNSON: Maybe she got bounced off
8	somehow.
9	MS. JOHNSON: Oh, I'm sorry, I had I was
10	obeying and I had my I was on mute.
11	My name is Peggy Maze Johnson. And I'm
12	with Heart of America Northwest.
13	We're an organization that's been around
14	20 years. And the reason for our existence was
15	checking out what was going on at the Hanford
16	Reservation as far as the cleanup.
17	Even though U.S. DOE [Department of
18	Energy] does not claim the Columbia Generating Station,
19	it indeed sits right in the middle of the Hanford
20	Reservation. And has, according to a report issued by
21	Robert Alvarez, has as much waste generated by the plant
22	as the whole rest of the Hanford Reservation.
23	We find that that is very serious when you
24	consider the safety of this plant. We believe that you
25	are essentially saying that the reactors are operating

1 outside of the license. 2 And we don't understand why you think This sits right at the mouth -- this sits 3 that's okay. right on the Columbia River, which we find is a precious 4 5 resource for our northwest. The NRC knew about the crack in 2011. 6 7 we believe that they knew that it existed in 2001. And 8 we can't prove it. 9 But they have a history of not being 10 transparent. And we believe that cutting corners on 11 safety by this operator is unacceptable. 12 We have a membership in the northwest of 13 about ten thousand people that we communicate with on 14 a regular basis. And they have expressed their 15 concerns about the operation of this plant. 16 After Fukushima, it was said by various 17 people that this plant very closely replicates the 18 Daiichi plant at Fukushima. And that there was no 19 additional inspections because of that. And because of the fact that it sits on this 20 21 earthquake fault that their safety is at risk. And we 22 find that very troubling that the NRC thinks that this 23 is okay. 24 So we are asking to please take another

look at this. To not allow them to operate outside of

1 your safety standards. And wait another five years for 2 another inspection. You know, what's going to happen 3 between now and then? 4 So, please take another look at it. And 5 allow us the information so that the Union of Concerned 6 Scientists and Fairwind Associates can indeed say yes, this is safe. 7 8 So, I will stop at that. And I thank you 9 for the opportunity to present our case to you. 10 that the NRC, and I know personally that the NRC's standards are very high. And that it is unusual for 11 12 you to allow somebody to operate below that. this 13 thank much for So, you very 14 opportunity. 15 MR. JOHNSON: I have one more thing to add 16 This is Chuck Johnson again. as well. 17 The -- I do want to mention that there's 18 an additional factor that you ought to take into 19 consideration in -- as to whether or not you reverse 20 your position about allowing the continued operation 21 without fixing the crack in the riser, RS9 riser. 22 It's basically Energy Northwest's 23 operation -- current operating mode in that they're --24 Energy Northwest seems to be showing signs these days 25 of caring more about maintaining an image of efficient

operation.

And it looks as though in the case of this crack and in the case of the lack of adherence to the emergency plan, which the NRC is going to be holding a hearing [public meeting] with Energy Northwest next week. These are examples of Energy Northwest emphasizing production and downplaying some of the safety needs of the plant.

To some degree, they are being pressured regionally to show that they are economic. And we believe that consequently, they're ignoring making repairs and following procedures that are critical to the safety of the plant.

And this is an extremely important example of that. So, I'd ask you to consider that. There are a variety of things that could go wrong in an earthquake at the site.

There's this continued problem with the control blades of sticking in the GE BWR [General Electric Boiling Water Reactor] reactors. There's a couple of -- the ultimate heat sink for the plant itself is -- are two spray ponds which are linked together.

And if one were somehow punctured, would actually drain the other. So you potentially could lose the ultimate heat sink in an earthquake if it were

1	bad enough.
2	So, there are things a bad combination
3	of things going wrong could make this plant extremely
4	dangerous in an earthquake. And we don't think that
5	you should ignore repairs that need to be done.
6	That's it. With that I conclude our
7	statement.
8	CHAIRMAN WILSON: At this time does the
9	staff here at Headquarters or anybody in the Region have
10	any questions? Or need any clarifications?
11	(No response)
12	CHAIRMAN WILSON: Does the Licensee have
13	any questions?
14	MR. GREGOIRE: No, we have no questions.
15	CHAIRMAN WILSON: If there's any members
16	of the public before I conclude the meeting, does
17	the members of the public may provide comments
18	regarding the Petition and ask questions about the
19	2.206 process.
20	However I ask that it be opened. Go ahead.
21	MR. GILBERT: Yes, this is Steven Gilbert.
22	I am also with Washington Physicians for Social
23	Responsibility and live in Seattle.
24	And I just had a couple of quick comments.
25	I'm a toxicologist very interested in public health.

1 And we're a small non-profit institute and an affiliate 2 professor at the University of Washington. In my review of a risk assessment and 3 4 looking at cost benefits, you know, how we look at the 5 Columbia Generating Station and the issues that continue to be raised, it seems like the risks are 6 7 greater than the benefits. 8 So, in the effort to keep my comments 9 short, I just want to encourage the NRC to really 10 examine the risk from multiple angles. And consider 11 the benefits. 12 And remembering the operating conditions of Columbia Generating Station. 13 And whether the 14 continued operation of an old reactor, Mark II style, 15 is really worth the risk. 16 So I'll leave it there. Thank you. 17 MR. GREGOIRE: This is Don Gregoire with 18 Energy Northwest. I just want to state that we do 19 appreciate the concerns of these organizations. 20 They are things that we concern ourselves 21 with each day living and working in the area. And we 22 appreciate the NRC's consideration into the factual 23 matter of the considerations there in making their 24 decision. 25 I won't say that we agree with many of the

1 conclusions or comments made. But we do understand and 2 appreciate that people do have concerns. 3 And they have the right to demand that the 4 plant is operated safely. And we expect that of 5 ourselves. And so, I would just again, thank the NRC 6 7 for taking a look at the effects surrounding this. 8 make sure that a fair decision is made with regard to 9 the Petition. Thank you. 10 CHAIRMAN WILSON: Before we go, I want to 11 summarize the additional comments that were made for 12 us to consider. First was additional earthquake 13 information of the new Earthquake information and 14 assessment of the Columbia Generating Station based on 15 the post-Fukushima evaluation. 16 Also, the associated effects on the plant 17 an earthquake would happen. The proprietary 18 commission control associated with that and 19 potentially trying to get information to get 20 independently evaluated. 21 Another factor was the current operating 22 Station maintaining mode of Columbia Generating 23 efficient operations of the plant. And the last was the risk of the plant being there, is greater than the 24

benefits of the plant for an older reactor, Mark II

1	containment.
2	Did I catch all the additional concerns
3	that were raised?
4	MR. JOHNSON: I believe so.
5	MS. JOHNSON: This is Peggy Maze Johnson.
6	And one of the things I wish you would address is the
7	location of this plant and the fact that it sits in the
8	middle of the Hanford Reservation.
9	The amount of waste that is there not only
10	from the reactor but from the Hanford Reservation
11	itself. And I think that must be taken into
12	consideration when you're talking about safety.
13	CHAIRMAN WILSON: I understand. And I
14	also had another one, is exactly the placement of the
15	plant and the associated surrounding conditions of the
16	plant with the materials that's associated around the
17	plant if something should happen.
18	Before we close, does the Court Reporter
19	need any additional information for the meeting
20	transcript?
21	COURT REPORTER: I do not.
22	CHAIRMAN WILSON: Charles and Peggy and
23	Steven, I want to thank you for taking time to provide
24	the NRC staff with the clarifying information on the
25	Petition that you submitted. And that I've

1	characterized it total.
2	With that, this meeting is concluded. And
3	we'll be terminating the phone connection.
4	MR. JOHNSON: Thank you.
5	MS. JOHNSON: Thank you.
6	MR. GILBERT: Thank you.
7	(Whereupon, the above-entitled matter
8	went off the record at 1:58 p.m.)
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