



UNITED STATES
NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20555-0001

June 23, 2015

ALL AGREEMENT STATES, WYOMING

REVISION OF THE CHRONOLOGY OF THE U.S. NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION AMENDMENTS INCLUDING SUMMARY OF CHANGE DOCUMENT FOR REVISIONS TO TRANSPORTATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS AND HARMONIZATION WITH INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY TRANSPORTATION REQUIREMENTS, 10 CFR PART 71 [RATS ID 2015-3] (STC-15-044)

Purpose: To provide the Agreement States with the Chronology of the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) Amendments including RATS ID 2015-3, Revisions to Transportation Safety Requirements and Harmonization with International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Transportation Requirements, 10 CFR Part 71 (effective date, July 13, 2015) and the Summary of Change Document.

Background: The NRC, in consultation with the U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT), is amending its regulations for the packaging and transportation of radioactive material. These amendments make conforming changes to the NRC's regulations based on the IAEA's 2009 standards for the international transportation of radioactive material and maintain consistency with the DOT's regulations. In addition, these amendments re-establish restrictions on materials that qualify for the fissile material exemption, clarify requirements, update administrative procedures, and make editorial changes.

Discussion: The final rule, published on June 12, 2015, is posted in the *Federal Register* (FR), 80 FR 33987, with an effective date of July 13, 2015, and can be accessed at: <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2015-06-12/pdf/2015-14212.pdf>. The chronology is enclosed in its entirety and includes RATS ID: 2015-3, as maintained by the Office of Nuclear Material Safety and Safeguards (NMSS). The chronology is for your use to plan rulemaking actions that are needed to satisfy the compatibility and health and safety category designations of the NRC regulations. This document will also be used by the Integrated Materials Performance Evaluation Program teams during upcoming program reviews.

In addition, a Summary of Change document for the June 12, 2015, amendment has been enclosed with this letter. This summary is for your use to identify the changes to the *Code of Federal Regulations* text as well as the compatibility categories associated with those changes. These regulations are due for adoption by the Agreement States no later than July 13, 2018. We request that both proposed regulations and final regulations be provided to us for review in accordance with Procedure SA-201, "Review of State Regulatory Requirements."

The updated Chronology of NRC Amendments and the Summary of Change document for RATS ID 2015-3 can be accessed in the Regulations Toolbox of the NMSS State Communication Portal at <https://scp.nrc.gov/regtoolbox.html>.

If you have any questions regarding this correspondence, please contact me or the individual named below:

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Enclosures:

1. Chronology of NRC Amendments
2. Summary of Change Document

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Chronology of NRC Amendments

NRC Chronology Identification	FR Notice Number (State Implementation Due Date)	RATS ID
Safety Requirements for Radiographic Equipment-Part 34	55 FR 843; (1/10/94)	1991-1
ASNT Certification of Radiographers-Part 34	56 FR 11504; (none)	1991-2
Standards for Protection Against Radiation-Part 20	56 FR 23360; 56 FR 61352; 57 FR 38588; 57 FR 57877; 58 FR 67657; 59 FR 41641; 60 FR 20183; (1/1/94)	1991-3
Notification of Incidents-Parts 20, 30, 31, 34, 39, 40, 70	56 FR 64980; (10/15/94)	1991-4
Quality Management Program and Misadministrations-Part 35	56 FR 34104; (1/27/95)	1992-1
Eliminating the Recordkeeping Requirements for Departures from Manufacturer's Instructions-Parts 30,35	57 FR 45566; (none)	1992-2
Decommissioning Recordkeeping and License Termination: Documentation Additions [Restricted areas and spill sites]-Parts 30, 40	58 FR 39628; (10/25/96)	1993-1
Licensing and Radiation Safety Requirements for Irradiators-Part 36	58 FR 7715; (7/1/96)	1993-2
Definition of Land Disposal and Waste Site QA Program-Part 61	58 FR 33886; (7/22/96)	1993-3
Self-Guarantee as an Additional Financial Mechanism-Parts 30, 40, 70	58 FR 68726; 59 FR 1618; (none)	1994-1
Uranium Mill Tailings Regulations: Conforming NRC Requirements to EPA Standards - Part 40	59 FR 28220; (7/1/97)	1994-2
Timeliness in Decommissioning Material Facilities-Parts 30, 40, 70	59 FR 36026; (8/15/97)	1994-3
Preparation, Transfer for Commercial Distribution, and Use of Byproduct Material for Medical Use-Parts 30, 32, 35	59 FR 61767; 59 FR 65243; 60 FR 322; (1/1/98)	1995-1

Frequency of Medical Examinations for Use of Respiratory Protection Equipment-Part 20	60 FR 7900; (3/13/98)	1995-2
Low-Level Waste Shipment Manifest Information and Reporting-Parts 20, 61	60 FR 15649; 60 FR 25983; (3/1/98)	1995-3
Performance Requirements for Radiography Equipment-Part 34	60 FR 28323; (6/30/98)	1995-4
Radiation Protection Requirements: Amended Definitions and Criteria-Parts 19, 20	60 FR 36038; (8/14/98)	1995-5
Clarification of Decommissioning Funding Requirements-Parts 30, 40, 70	60 FR 38235; (11/24/98)	1995-6
Medical Administration of Radiation and Radioactive Materials-Parts 20, 35	60 FR 48623; (10/20/98)	1995-7
10 CFR Part 71: Compatibility with the International Atomic Energy Agency-Part 71	60 FR 50248; 61 FR 28724; (4/1/99)	1996-1
One Time Extension of Certain Byproduct, Source and Special Nuclear Materials Licenses-Parts 30, 40, 70	61 FR 1109; (none)	1996-2
Termination or Transfer of Licensed Activities: Recordkeeping Requirements-Parts 20, 30, 40, 61, 70	61 FR 24669; (6/17/99)	1996-3
Resolution of Dual Regulation of Airborne Effluents of Radioactive Materials; Clean Air Act-Part 20	61 FR 65120; (1/9/00)	1997-1
Recognition of Agreement State Licenses in Areas Under Exclusive Federal Jurisdiction Within an Agreement State-Part 150	62 FR 1662; (2/27/00)	1997-2
Criteria for the Release of Individuals Administered Radioactive Material-Parts 20, 35	62 FR 4120; (5/29/00)	1997-3
Fissile Material Shipments and Exemptions-Part 71	62 FR 5907; (none)	1997-4
Licenses for Industrial Radiography and Radiation Safety Requirements for Industrial Radiography Operations-Parts 30, 34, 71, 150	62 FR 28947; (6/27/00)	1997-5
Radiological Criteria for License Termination-Parts 20, 30, 40, 70	62 FR 39057; (8/20/00)	1997-6
Exempt Distribution of a Radioactive Drug Containing One Microcurie of Carbon-14 Urea-Part 30	62 FR 63634; (1/02/01)	1997-7
Deliberate Misconduct by Unlicensed Persons-Parts 30, 40, 61, 70, 71, 150	63 FR 1890; 63 FR 13773; (2/12/01)	1998-1

Self-Guarantee of Decommissioning Funding by Nonprofit and Non-Bond-Issuing Licensees-Parts 30, 40, 70	63 FR 29535; (none)	1998-2
License Term for Medical Use Licenses-Part 35	63 FR 31604; (none)	1998-3
Licenses for Industrial Radiography and Radiation Safety Requirements for Industrial Radiographic Operations-Part 34	63 FR 37059; (7/9/01)	1998-4
Minor Corrections, Clarifying Changes, and a Minor Policy Change-Parts 20, 32, 35, 36 and 39	63 FR 39477; 63 FR 45393; (10/26/01)	1998-5
Transfer for Disposal and Manifests: Minor Technical Conforming Amendment-Part 20	63 FR 50127; (11/20/01)	1998-6
Radiological Criteria for License Termination of Uranium Recovery Facilities-Part 40	64 FR 17506; (6/11/02)	1999-1
Requirements for Those Who Possess Certain Industrial Devices Containing Byproduct Material to Provide Requested Information-Part 31	64 FR 42269; (none)	1999-2
Respiratory Protection and Controls to Restrict Internal Exposure-Part 20	64 FR 54543; 64 FR 55524; (2/2/03)	1999-3
Energy Compensation Sources for Well Logging and Other Regulatory Clarifications-Part 39	65 FR 20337; (5/17/03)	2000-1
New Dosimetry Technology-Parts 34, 36, 39	65 FR 63750; (1/8/04)	2000-2
Requirements for Certain Generally Licensed Industrial Devices Containing Byproduct Material - Parts 30, 31, 32	65 FR 79162; (2/16/04)	2001-1
Revision of the Skin Dose Limit-Part 20	67 FR 16298; (4/5/05)	2002-1
Medical Use of Byproduct Material-Parts 20, 32, and 35	67 FR 20249; (10/24/05)	2002-2
Financial Assurance for Materials Licensees - Parts 30, 40, 70	68 FR 57327; (12/3/06)	2003-1
Compatibility With IAEA Transportation Safety Standards and Other Transportation Safety Amendments - Part 71.	69 FR 3697; (10/01/07)	2004-1
Security Requirements for Portable Gauges Containing Byproduct Material - Part 30	70 FR 2001; (7/11/08)	2005-1
Medical Use of Byproduct Material - Recognition of Specialty Boards - Part 35	70 FR 16336; 71 FR 1926 (4/29/08)	2005-2

Increased Controls for Risk-Significant Radioactive Sources (NRC Order EA-05-090)	70 FR 72128 (12/01/2005)	2005-3
Minor Amendments -Parts 20, 30,32, 35, 40, 70	71 FR 15005 (03/27/09)	2006-1
National Source Tracking System - Serialization Requirements Part 32 (with reference to Part 20 Appendix E)	71 FR 65685 (02/06/07)	2006-2
National Source Tracking System Part 20	71 FR 65685 (01/31/09 Cat I and Cat II)	2006-3
Medical Use of Byproduct Material - Minor Corrections and Clarifications Parts 32 and 35	72 FR 45147, 54207 (10/29/10)	2007-1
Exemptions From Licensing, General Licenses, and Distribution of Byproduct Material: Licensing and Reporting Requirements Parts 30, 31, 32, and 150	72 FR 58473 (12/17/10)	2007-2
Requirements for Expanded Definition of Byproduct Material Parts - 20, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 61, and 150	72 FR 55864, 73 FR 42672 (11/30/10)	2007-3
Order Imposing Fingerprinting Requirements and Criminal History Records Check Requirements for Unescorted Access to Certain Radioactive Material (Order EA-07-305)	72 FR 70901 (06/05/08)	2007-4
Occupational Dose Records, Labeling Containers, and the Total Effective Dose Equivalent Parts – 19 and 20	72 FR 68043, 72233 (02/15/11)	2008-1
Medical Use of Byproduct Material—Authorized User Clarification, Part 35	74 FR 33901 (09/28/12)	2009-1
Decommissioning Planning, Parts 20, 30, 40, and 70	76 FR 35512 (12/17/2015)	2011-1
Licenses, Certifications, and Approvals for Materials Licensees, Parts 30, 36, 39, 40, 51, 70, and 150	76 FR 56951 (11/14/2014)	2011-2
Change of Compatibility of 10 CFR 31.5 and 31.6 in the Withdrawal of Proposed Rule and Closure of Petition For Rulemaking: Organization of Agreement States and Florida Department of Health, Bureau of Radiation Control	77 FR 3640 (01/25/2015)	2012-1
Advance Notification to Native American Tribes of Transportation of Certain Types of Nuclear Waste – Part 71	77 FR 34194 (08/10/2015)	2012-2
Technical Corrections – Parts 30, 34, 40, and 71	77 FR 39899 (08/06/2015)	2012-3

Requirements for Distribution of Byproduct Material, Parts 30, 31, 32, 40, and 70	77 FR 43666 (10/23/2015)	2012-4
Physical Protection of Byproduct Material, 10 CFR Parts 20, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, and 71	78 FR 16922 (March 19, 2016)	2013-1
Distribution of Source Material to Exempt Persons and to General Licensees and Revision of General License and Exemptions, 10 CFR Parts 30, 40, and 70	78 FR 16922 (August 27, 2016)	2013-2
Domestic Licensing of Special Nuclear Material – Written Reports and Clarifying Amendments, 10 CFR Part 70	79 FR 57721, 80 FR 143 (January 26, 2018)	2015-1
Safeguards Information - Modified Handling Categorization, Change for Materials Facilities, 10 CFR Parts 30, 37, 73, and 150	79 FR 58664, 80 FR 3865 (January 28, 2018)	2015-2
Revisions to Transportation Safety Requirements and Harmonization With International Atomic Energy Agency Transportation Requirements, 10 CFR Part 71	80 FR 33987 (July 13, 2018)	2015-3

**Revisions to Transportation Safety Requirements and
Harmonization with International Atomic Energy Agency Transportation Requirements
10 CFR Part 71**

(80 FR 33987, Published June 12, 2015)

RATS ID: 2015-3

Effective Date: July 13, 2015

Date Due for State Adoption: July 13, 2018

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
§ 71.0(d)(1) Revised	Purpose and Scope		D	In § 71.0, paragraph (d)(1), remove the reference “§§ 71.20 through 71.23” and add, in its place, the reference “§§ 71.21 through 71.23”.			
§ 71.4 New	Definition: Contamination		[B]	In § 71.4, add the definition of “contamination” to read as follows: <i>Contamination</i> means the presence of a radioactive substance on a surface in quantities in excess of 0.4 Bq/cm ² (1x10 ⁻⁵ µCi/cm ²) for beta and gamma emitters and low toxicity alpha emitters, or 0.04 Bq/cm ² (1x10 ⁻⁶ µCi/cm ²) for all other alpha emitters. (1) <i>Fixed contamination</i> means contamination that cannot be removed from a surface during normal conditions of transport.			

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				(2) <i>Non-fixed contamination</i> means contamination that can be removed from a surface during normal conditions of transport.			
§ 71.4 Revised	Definition: Criticality Safety Index (CSI)		[B]	<p>In § 71.4, revise the definition of “Criticality Safety Index (CSI)” to read as follows:</p> <p><i>Criticality Safety Index (CSI)</i> means the dimensionless number (rounded up to the next tenth) assigned to and placed on the label of a fissile material package, to designate the degree of control of accumulation of packages, overpacks or freight containers containing fissile material during transportation. Determination of the criticality safety index is described in §§ 71.22, 71.23, and 71.59. The criticality safety index for an overpack, freight container, consignment or conveyance containing fissile material packages is the arithmetic sum of the criticality safety indices of all the fissile material packages contained within the overpack, freight container, consignment or conveyance.</p>			

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§ 71.4 Revised	Definition: Low Specific Activity (LSA) material		[B]	<p>In § 71.4, revise the definition of “Low Specific Activity (LSA) material” to read as follows:</p> <p><i>Low Specific Activity (LSA) material</i> means radioactive material with limited specific activity which is nonfissile or is excepted under § 71.15, and which satisfies the descriptions and limits set forth in the following section. Shielding materials surrounding the LSA material may not be considered in determining the estimated average specific activity of the package contents. The LSA material must be in one of three groups:</p> <p>(1) LSA-I.</p> <p>(i) Uranium and thorium ores, concentrates of uranium and thorium ores, and other ores containing naturally occurring radionuclides that are intended to be processed for the use of these radionuclides;</p> <p>(ii) Natural uranium, depleted uranium, natural thorium or their compounds or mixtures, provided they are unirradiated and in solid or</p>			

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				<p>liquid form;</p> <p>(iii) Radioactive material other than fissile material, for which the A_2 value is unlimited; or</p> <p>(iv) Other radioactive material in which the activity is distributed throughout and the estimated average specific activity does not exceed 30 times the value for exempt material activity concentration determined in accordance with appendix A.</p> <p>(2) LSA-II.</p> <p>(i) Water with tritium concentration up to 0.8 TBq/liter (20.0 Ci/liter); or</p> <p>(ii) Other radioactive material in which the activity is distributed throughout and the estimated average specific activity does not exceed $10^{-4} A_2/\text{g}$ for solids and gases, and $10^{-5} A_2/\text{g}$ for liquids.</p> <p>(3) LSA-III. Solids (e.g., consolidated wastes, activated materials), excluding powders, that satisfy the requirements of § 71.77, in which:</p> <p>(i) The radioactive material is distributed throughout a solid or a collection of solid objects, or is essentially uniformly distributed in</p>			

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				<p>a solid compact binding agent (such as concrete, bitumen, ceramic, etc.);</p> <p>(ii) The radioactive material is relatively insoluble, or it is intrinsically contained in a relatively insoluble material, so that even under loss of packaging, the loss of radioactive material per package by leaching when placed in water for 7 days will not exceed $0.1 A_2$;</p> <p>and</p> <p>(iii) The estimated average specific activity of the solid, excluding any shielding material, does not exceed $2 \times 10^{-3} A_2/g$.</p>			
§ 71.4 Revised	Definition: Special form radioactive material		[B]	<p>In § 71.4, revise the definition of “Special form radioactive material” to read as follows:</p> <p><i>Special form radioactive material</i> means radioactive material that satisfies the following conditions:</p> <p>(1) It is either a single solid piece or is contained in a sealed capsule that can be opened only by destroying the capsule;</p> <p>(2) The piece or capsule has at least one dimension not less than 5 mm (0.2 in); and</p>			

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				(3) It satisfies the requirements of §71.75. A special form encapsulation designed in accordance with the requirements of § 71.4 in effect on June 30, 1983 (see 10 CFR part 71, revised as of January 1, 1983), and constructed before July 1, 1985; a special form encapsulation designed in accordance with the requirements of § 71.4 in effect on March 31, 1996 (see 10 CFR part 71, revised as of January 1, 1996), and constructed before April 1, 1998; and special form material that was successfully tested before September 10, 2015 in accordance with the requirements of § 71.75(d) of this section in effect before September 10, 2015 may continue to be used. Any other special form encapsulation must meet the specifications of this definition.			
§ 71.4 Revised	Definition: Uranium – natural, depleted, enriched		[B]	In § 71.4, revise the definition of “Uranium—natural, depleted, enriched” to read as follows: <i>Uranium – natural, depleted, enriched.</i> (1) Natural uranium means			

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				<p>uranium (which may be chemically separated) with the naturally occurring distribution of uranium isotopes (approximately 0.711 weight percent uranium-235 and the remainder by weight essentially uranium-238).</p> <p>(2) Depleted uranium means uranium containing less uranium-235 than the naturally occurring distribution of uranium isotopes.</p> <p>(3) Enriched uranium means uranium containing more uranium-235 than the naturally occurring distribution of uranium isotopes.</p>			
§ 71.6 Revised	Information Collection Requirements: OMB Approval		D	<p>In § 71.6, revise paragraph (b) to read as follows:</p> <p>(b) The approved information collection requirements contained in this part appear in §§ 71.5, 71.7, 71.9, 71.12, 71.17, 71.19, 71.22, 71.23, 71.31, 71.33, 71.35, 71.37, 71.38, 71.39, 71.41, 71.47, 71.85, 71.87, 71.89, 71.91, 71.93, 71.95, 71.97, 71.101, 71.103, 71.105, 71.106, 71.107, 71.109, 71.111, 71.113, 71.115, 71.117, 71.119, 71.121, 71.123, 71.125, 71.127, 71.129, 71.131, 71.133, 71.135,</p>			

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				71.137, and appendix A, paragraph II.			
§ 71.14(a)(1) – (a)(3) Revised, New	Exemption for low-level materials		[B]	<p>In § 71.14, revise paragraphs (a)(1) and (2), and add paragraph (a)(3) to read as follows:</p> <p>(a) * * *</p> <p>(1) Natural material and ores containing naturally occurring radionuclides that are either in their natural state, or have only been processed for purposes other than for the extraction of the radionuclides, and which are not intended to be processed for the use of these radionuclides, provided the activity concentration of the material does not exceed 10 times the applicable radionuclide activity concentration values specified in appendix A, Table A-2, or Table A-3 of this part.</p> <p>(2) Materials for which the activity concentration is not greater than the activity concentration values specified in appendix A, Table A-2, or Table A-3 of this part, or for which the consignment activity is not greater than the limit for an exempt consignment found in</p>			

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				appendix A, Table A-2, or Table A-3 of this part. (3) Non-radioactive solid objects with radioactive substances present on any surfaces in quantities not in excess of the levels cited in the definition of contamination in § 71.4.			
§ 71.15(d) Revised	Exemption from classification as fissile material		[B]	In § 71.15, revise paragraph (d) to read as follows: (d) Uranium enriched in uranium-235 to a maximum of 1 percent by weight, and with total plutonium and uranium-233 content of up to 1 percent of the mass of uranium-235, provided that the mass of any beryllium, graphite, and hydrogenous material enriched in deuterium constitutes less than 5 percent of the uranium mass, and that the fissile material is distributed homogeneously and does not form a lattice arrangement within the package.			
§ 71.17 Revised, Removal of Brackets on	General license: NRC approved package		B Note: The Compatibility	The Compatibility Category for all of § 71.17 has changed from [B] to B signifying that Agreement States should ensure			

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Compatibility Category.			Category for §71.17 has changed from [B] to B.	<p>that they have regulations compatible with this section that are collocated with their transportation regulations. In § 71.17, revise paragraph (c) to read as follows:</p> <p>(a) A general license is issued to any licensee of the Commission to transport, or to deliver to a carrier for transport, licensed material in a package for which a license, certificate of compliance (CoC), or other approval has been issued by the NRC.</p> <p>(b) This general license applies only to a licensee who has a quality assurance program approved by the Commission as satisfying the provisions of subpart H of this part.</p> <p>(c) Each licensee issued a general license under paragraph (a) of this section shall—</p> <p>(1) Maintain a copy of the Certificate of Compliance, or other approval of the package, and the drawings and other documents referenced in the approval relating to the use and maintenance of the</p>			

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				<p>packaging and to the actions to be taken before shipment;</p> <p>(2) Comply with the terms and conditions of the license, certificate, or other approval, as applicable, and the applicable requirements of subparts A, G, and H of this part; and</p> <p>(3) Submit in writing before the first use of the package to: ATTN: Document Control Desk, Director, Division of Spent Fuel Storage and Transportation, Office of Nuclear Material Safety and Safeguards, using an appropriate method listed in § 71.1(a), the licensee's name and license number and the package identification number specified in the package approval.</p> <p>(d) This general license applies only when the package approval authorizes use of the package under this general license.</p> <p>(e) For a Type B or fissile material package, the design of which was approved by NRC before April 1, 1996, the general license is subject to the additional restrictions of § 71.19.</p>			

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§ 71.19 Revised	Previously approved package		NRC	<p>In § 71.19, redesignate paragraphs (b) through (e) as paragraphs (a) through (d), and revise newly redesignated paragraph (b)(2) to read as follows:</p> <p>(b) * * *</p> <p>(2) A package used for a shipment to a location outside the United States is subject to multilateral approval as defined in the DOT's regulations at 49 CFR 173.403.</p>			
§ 71.21 Revised, Removal of Brackets on Compatibility Category	General license: Use of foreign approved package		<p>B</p> <p>Note: The Compatibility Category for §71.21 has changed from [B] to B.</p>	<p>The Compatibility Category for all of § 71.21 has changed from [B] to B signifying that Agreement States should ensure that they have regulations compatible with this section that are collocated with their transportation regulations. In § 71.21, revise paragraphs (a) and (d) to read as follows:</p> <p>(a) A general license is issued to any licensee of the Commission to transport, or to deliver to a carrier for transport, licensed material in a</p>			

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				<p>package, the design of which has been approved in a foreign national competent authority certificate, that has been revalidated by the DOT as meeting the applicable requirements of 49 CFR 171.23.</p> <p>(b) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the general license applies only to a licensee who has a quality assurance program approved by the Commission as satisfying the applicable provisions of subpart H of this part.</p> <p>(c) This general license applies only to shipments made to or from locations outside the United States.</p> <p>(d) Each licensee issued a general license under paragraph (a) of this section shall—</p> <p>(1) Maintain a copy of the applicable certificate, the revalidation, and the drawings and other documents referenced in the certificate, relating to the use and maintenance of the packaging and to the actions to be taken before shipment; and</p> <p>(2) Comply with the terms and conditions of the certificate and revalidation, and with the</p>			

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				applicable requirements of subparts A, G, and H of this part.			
§ 71.31(b) Revised	Contents of application		NRC	In § 71.31, paragraph (b), remove the reference “§ 71.13” and add, in its place, the reference “§ 71.19.”			
§ 71.38 Retitled, Revised	Renewal of a certificate of compliance		NRC	Revise § 71.38 to read as follows: § 71.38 Renewal of a certificate of compliance. (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section, each Certificate of Compliance expires at the end of the day, in the month and year stated in the approval. (b) In any case in which a person, not less than 30 days before the expiration of an existing Certificate of Compliance issued pursuant to the part, has filed an application in proper form for renewal, the existing Certificate of Compliance for which the renewal application was filed shall not be deemed to have expired until final action on the application for renewal has been taken by the Commission. (c) In applying for renewal of an			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				existing Certificate of Compliance, an applicant may be required to submit a consolidated application that is comprised of as few documents as possible. The consolidated application should incorporate all changes to its certificate, including changes that are incorporated by reference in the existing certificate.			
§ 71.70 New	Incorporations by reference		NRC	Add § 71.70 to subpart F to read as follows: § 71.70 Incorporations by reference. (a) The materials listed in this section are incorporated by reference in the corresponding sections noted and made a part of the regulations in part 71. These incorporations by reference were approved by the Director of the Federal Register under 5 U.S.C. 552(a) and 1 CFR part 51. These materials are incorporated as they exist on the date of the approval. A notice of any changes made to the material incorporated by reference will be published in the Federal Register, and the material			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				<p>must be available to the public. The materials can be examined at the NRC's Public Document Room, O1-F21, 11555 Rockville Pike, Rockville, Maryland 20852 or at the NRC Library located at Two White Flint North, 11545 Rockville Pike, Rockville, Maryland 20852; telephone: 301-415-5610; email: Library.Resource@nrc.gov, and is available from the sources listed below. All approved material is available for inspection at the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA). For information on the availability of this material at NARA, call 1-202-741-6030 or go to http://www.archives.gov/federal-register/cfr/ibr-locations.html.</p> <p>(b) International Organization for Standardization, ISO Central Secretariat, Chemin de Blandonnet 8 CP 401, 1214 Vernier, Geneva, Switzerland; email: central@iso.org; phone: +41 22 749 01 11; Web site: http://www.iso.org.</p> <p>(1) ISO 9978:1992(E), "Radiation protection—Sealed radioactive</p>			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				<p>sources—Leakage test methods,” First Edition (February 15, 1992), incorporation by reference approved for § 71.75(a), is available for purchase from the American National Standards Institute, 25 West 43rd Street, 4th Floor, New York, NY 10036, 212–642–4900, http://www.ansi.org, or info@ansi.org.</p> <p>(2) ISO 2919:1999(E), “Radiation protection—Sealed radioactive sources—General requirements and classification,” Second Edition (February 15, 1999), incorporation by reference approved for § 71.75(d), is available on http://www.amazon.com.</p>			
§ 71.75 Revised	Qualification of special form radioactive material		NRC	<p>In § 71.75, revise paragraphs (a)(5), (b)(2)(ii), (b)(2)(iii), (d)(1), and (d)(2) to read as follows:</p> <p>(a) * * *</p> <p>(5) A specimen that comprises or simulates radioactive material contained in a sealed capsule need not be subjected to the leaktightness procedure specified in this section, provided it is alternatively subjected to any of the</p>			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				<p>tests prescribed in ISO 9978:1992(E), "Radiation protection—Sealed radioactive sources—Leakage test methods" (incorporated by reference, see § 71.70).</p> <p>(b) * * *</p> <p>(2) * * *</p> <p>(ii) The flat face of the billet must be 25 millimeters (mm) (1 inch) in diameter with the edge rounded off to a radius of 3 mm ± 0.3 mm (0.12 in ± 0.012 in);</p> <p>(iii) The lead must be hardness number 3.5 to 4.5 on the Vickers scale and not more than 25 mm (1 inch) thick, and must cover an area greater than that covered by the specimen;</p> <p>* * * *</p> <p>(d) * * *</p> <p>(1) The impact test and the percussion test of this section, provided that the specimen is:</p> <p>(i) Less than 200 grams and alternatively subjected to the Class 4 impact test prescribed in ISO 2919:1999(E), "Radiation protection—Sealed radioactive sources—General requirements</p>			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				and classification” (incorporated by reference, see § 71.70); or (ii) Less than 500 grams and alternatively subjected to the Class 5 impact test prescribed in ISO 2919:1999(E), “Radioactive protection—Sealed radioactive sources—General requirements and classification” (incorporated by reference, see § 71.70); and (2) The heat test of this section, provided the specimen is alternatively subjected to the Class 6 temperature test specified in ISO 2919:1999(E), “Radioactive protection—Sealed radioactive sources—General requirements and classification” (incorporated by reference, see § 71.70).			
§71.85(a) – (c) Revised, Compatibility Change	Preliminary determinations		NRC Note: The Compatibility Category for §71.85(a) – (c) has changed from [B] to NRC.	In § 71.85, revise paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) to read as follows: (a) The certificate holder shall ascertain that there are no cracks, pinholes, uncontrolled voids, or other defects that could significantly reduce the effectiveness of the packaging; (b) Where the maximum normal operating pressure will exceed 35			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				kPa (5 lbf/in ²) gauge, the certificate holder shall test the containment system at an internal pressure at least 50 percent higher than the maximum normal operating pressure, to verify the capability of that system to maintain its structural integrity at that pressure; (c) The certificate holder shall conspicuously and durably mark the packaging with its model number, serial number, gross weight, and a package identification number assigned by the NRC. Before applying the model number, the certificate holder shall determine that the packaging has been fabricated in accordance with the design approved by the Commission; and			
§ 71.85(d) New	Preliminary determinations		B	In § 71.85, add paragraph (d) to read as follows: (d) The licensee shall ascertain that the determinations in paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section have been made.			
§ 71.91(a) Revised,	Records		C	In § 71.91, in paragraph (a) introductory text, remove the			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
Compatibility Change			Note: The Compatibility Category for § 71.91(a) has changed from D to C.	reference “§ 71.10” and add, in its place, the reference “§ 71.14.”			
§ 71.91(b) Compatibility Change	Records		NRC Note: The Compatibility Category for § 71.91(b) has changed from D to NRC.	The Compatibility Category has changed. b) Each certificate holder shall maintain, for a period of 3 years after the life of the packaging to which they apply, records identifying the packaging by model number, serial number, and date of manufacture.			
§ 71.91(c) and (d) Compatibility Change	Records		C Note: The Compatibility Category for § 71.91(c) and (d) has changed from D to C.	The Compatibility Category has changed. (c) The licensee, certificate holder, and an applicant for a CoC, shall make available to the Commission for inspection, upon reasonable notice, all records required by this part. Records are only valid if stamped, initialed, or signed and dated by authorized personnel, or otherwise authenticated.			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				(d) The licensee, certificate holder, and an applicant for a CoC shall maintain sufficient written records to furnish evidence of the quality of packaging. The records to be maintained include results of the determinations required by § 71.85; design, fabrication, and assembly records; results of reviews, inspections, tests, and audits; results of monitoring work performance and materials analyses; and results of maintenance, modification, and repair activities. Inspection, test, and audit records must identify the inspector or data recorder, the type of observation, the results, the acceptability, and the action taken in connection with any deficiencies noted. These records must be retained for 3 years after the life of the packaging to which they apply.			
§ 71.101(a) Revised, Compatibility Change	Quality assurance requirements		C** Note: The Compatibility Category for §	In § 71.101, revise paragraph (a) to read as follows: (a) <i>Purpose.</i> This subpart describes quality assurance requirements applying to design, purchase, fabrication, handling,			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
			<p>71.101(a) has changed from D or C to only C.</p> <p>** See last page for additional note.</p>	<p>shipping, storing, cleaning, assembly, inspection, testing, operation, maintenance, repair, and modification of components of packaging that are important to safety. As used in this subpart, "quality assurance" comprises all those planned and systematic actions necessary to provide adequate confidence that a system or component will perform satisfactorily in service. Quality assurance includes quality control, which comprises those quality assurance actions related to control of the physical characteristics and quality of the material or component to predetermined requirements. Each certificate holder and applicant for a package approval is responsible for satisfying the quality assurance requirements that apply to design, fabrication, testing, and modification of packaging subject to this subpart. Each licensee is responsible for satisfying the quality assurance requirements that apply to its use of a packaging for the shipment of licensed</p>			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				material subject to this subpart.			
§ 71.101(b) and (c)(1) Compatibility Change	Quality assurance requirements		<p>C**</p> <p>Note: The Compatibility Category for § 71.101(b) and (c)(1) has changed from D or C to only C.</p> <p>** See last page for additional note.</p>	<p>The Compatibility Category has changed.</p> <p>(b) <i>Establishment of program.</i> Each licensee, certificate holder, and applicant for a CoC shall establish, maintain, and execute a quality assurance program satisfying each of the applicable criteria of §§ 71.101 through 71.137 and satisfying any specific provisions that are applicable to the licensee's activities including procurement of packaging. The licensee, certificate holder, and applicant for a CoC shall execute the applicable criteria in a graded approach to an extent that is commensurate with the quality assurance requirement's importance to safety.</p> <p>(c) <i>Approval of program.</i> (1) Before the use of any package for the shipment of licensed material subject to this subpart, each licensee shall obtain Commission approval of its quality assurance program. Using an appropriate method listed in § 71.1(a), each</p>			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				licensee shall file a description of its quality assurance program, including a discussion of which requirements of this subpart are applicable and how they will be satisfied, by submitting the description to: ATTN: Document Control Desk, Director, Division of Spent Fuel Management, Office of Nuclear Material Safety and Safeguards.			
§ 71.101(c)(2) Revised	Quality assurance requirements		NRC	<p>In § 71.101, revise paragraphs (c)(2) to read as follows:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">* * *</p> <p>(c) (2) Before the fabrication, testing, or modification of any package for the shipment of licensed material subject to this subpart, each certificate holder, or applicant for a Certificate of Compliance shall obtain Commission approval of its quality assurance program. Each certificate holder or applicant for a CoC shall, in accordance with § 71.1, file a description of its quality assurance program, including a discussion of which requirements of this subpart are applicable and</p>			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				how they will be satisfied.			
§ 71.101(g) Compatibility Note Revised	Quality assurance requirements		C** ** See last page for note.	The Compatibility Category note has been revised. (g) Radiography containers. A program for transport container inspection and maintenance limited to radiographic exposure devices, source changers, or packages transporting these devices and meeting the requirements of § 34.31(b) of this chapter or equivalent Agreement State requirement, is deemed to satisfy the requirements of §§ 71.17(b) and 71.101(b).			
§ 71.103(a) Revised, Compatibility Change	Quality assurance organization		C** Note: The Compatibility Category for § 71.103(a) has changed from D or [C] to only C. ** See last page for	In § 71.103, revise paragraph (a) to read as follows: (a) The licensee, certificate holder, and applicant for a Certificate of Compliance shall be responsible for the establishment and execution of the quality assurance program. The licensee, certificate holder, and applicant for a Certificate of Compliance may delegate to others, such as contractors, agents, or consultants, the work of establishing and			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
			additional note.	executing the quality assurance program, or any part of the quality assurance program, but shall retain responsibility for the program. These activities include performing the functions associated with attaining quality objectives and the quality assurance functions.			
§ 71.103(b) Compatibility Note Revised	Quality assurance organization		C** ** See last page for note.	The Compatibility Category note has been revised. (b) The quality assurance functions are-- (1) Assuring that an appropriate quality assurance program is established and effectively executed; and (2) Verifying, by procedures such as checking, auditing, and inspection, that activities affecting the functions that are important to safety have been correctly performed.			
§ 71.106 New	Changes to quality assurance program		C	Add § 71.106 to subpart H to read as follows: § 71.106 Changes to quality assurance program. (a) Each quality assurance program approval holder shall			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				<p>submit, in accordance with § 71.1(a), a description of a proposed change to its NRC-approved quality assurance program that will reduce commitments in the program description as approved by the NRC. The quality assurance program approval holder shall not implement the change before receiving NRC approval.</p> <p>(1) The description of a proposed change to the NRC-approved quality assurance program must identify the change, the reason for the change, and the basis for concluding that the revised program incorporating the change continues to satisfy the applicable requirements of subpart H of this part.</p> <p>(2) [Reserved]</p> <p>(b) Each quality assurance program approval holder may change a previously approved quality assurance program without prior NRC approval, if the change does not reduce the commitments in the quality assurance program previously approved by the NRC.</p>			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				<p>Changes to the quality assurance program that do not reduce the commitments shall be submitted to the NRC every 24 months, in accordance with § 71.1(a). In addition to quality assurance program changes involving administrative improvements and clarifications, spelling corrections, and non-substantive changes to punctuation or editorial items, the following changes are not considered reductions in commitment:</p> <p>(1) The use of a quality assurance standard approved by the NRC that is more recent than the quality assurance standard in the certificate holder's or applicant's current quality assurance program at the time of the change;</p> <p>(2) The use of generic organizational position titles that clearly denote the position function, supplemented as necessary by descriptive text, rather than specific titles, provided that there is no substantive change to either the functions of the position or reporting responsibilities;</p>			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				<p>(3) The use of generic organizational charts to indicate functional relationships, authorities, and responsibilities, or alternatively, the use of descriptive text, provided that there is no substantive change to the functional relationships, authorities, or responsibilities;</p> <p>(4) The elimination of quality assurance program information that duplicates language in quality assurance regulatory guides and quality assurance standards to which the quality assurance program approval holder has committed to on record; and</p> <p>(5) Organizational revisions that ensure that persons and organizations performing quality assurance functions continue to have the requisite authority and organizational freedom, including sufficient independence from cost and schedule when opposed to safety considerations.</p> <p>(c) Each quality assurance program approval holder shall maintain records of quality assurance program changes.</p>			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
§ 71.135 Revised, Compatibility Change	Quality assurance records		<p>C**</p> <p>Note: The Compatibility Category for § 71.135 has changed from D or C to only C.</p> <p>** See last page for additional note.</p>	<p>Revise § 71.135 to read as follows:</p> <p>The licensee, certificate holder, and applicant for a Certificate of Compliance shall maintain sufficient written records to describe the activities affecting quality. These records must include changes to the quality assurance program as required by § 71.106, the instructions, procedures, and drawings required by § 71.111 to prescribe quality assurance activities, and closely related specifications such as required qualifications of personnel, procedures, and equipment. The records must include the instructions or procedures that establish a records retention program that is consistent with applicable regulations and designates factors such as duration, location, and assigned responsibility. The licensee, certificate holder, and applicant for a Certificate of Compliance shall retain these records for 3 years beyond the date when the</p>			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				licensee, certificate holder, and applicant for a Certificate of Compliance last engage in the activity for which the quality assurance program was developed. If any portion of the quality assurance program, written procedures or instructions is superseded, the licensee, certificate holder, and applicant for a Certificate of Compliance shall retain the superseded material for 3 years after it is superseded.			
Appendix A Revised	Determination of A1 and A2		[B]	<p>In appendix A to part 71, revise paragraphs IV.a. and IV.b., redesignate paragraphs IV.c. through IV.f. as paragraphs IV.d. through IV.g., add new paragraph IV.c., revise newly redesignated paragraphs IV.d. through IV.g., redesignate paragraph V. as paragraph V.a., and add new paragraph V.b..</p> <p>Revisions detailed below under "Appendix A to Part 71 – Determination of A1 and A2."</p>			
Appendix A,	A1 and A2		[B]	In Table A-1 of Appendix A, add			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
Table A–1 Revised	Values for Radionuclides			<p>an entry for Kr-79 in alphanumeric order; revise the entries for Cf 252, Ir-192, Kr-81, and Mo 99; revise footnotes a and c; remove footnote h; and redesignate footnote i as footnote h.</p> <p>Revisions detailed below under “Table A–1—A1 and A2 VALUES FOR RADIONUCLIDES.”</p>			
Appendix A, Table A–2 Revised	Exempt Material Activity Concentrations and Exempt Consignment Activity Limits for Radionuclides.		[B]	<p>In Table A-2 of Appendix A, add the entry for Kr-79 in alphanumeric order, revise the entries for Kr 81 and Te 121m, and revise footnote b.</p> <p>Revisions detailed below under “Table A–2—EXEMPT MATERIAL ACTIVITY CONCENTRATIONS AND EXEMPT CONSIGNMENT ACTIVITY LIMITS FOR RADIONUCLIDES.”</p>			
Appendix A, Table A–3 Revised	General Values for A1 and A2		[B]	<p>In Table A-3 of Appendix A, revise the second and third entries and add a new footnote a.</p>			

Change to NRC Section	Title	State Section	Compatibility Category	Summary of Change to CFR	Difference Yes/No	Significant Yes/No	If Difference, Why or Why Not Was a Comment Generated
				Revisions detailed below under “TABLE A-3—GENERAL VALUES FOR A1 and A2.”			

** Note: §71.101(g) indicates that QA programs for industrial radiography Type B package users are covered by §34.31(b). It also indicated that this section satisfies §71.17(b) and therefore will satisfy those sections referenced in this provision (§§71.101 through 71.137).

Appendix A to Part 71 — Determination of A₁ and A₂

* * * *

IV. * *

a. For special form radioactive material, the maximum quantity transported in a Type A package is as follows:

$$\sum_i \frac{B(i)}{A_1(i)} \leq 1$$

where B(i) is the activity of radionuclide i in special form, and A₁(i) is the A₁ value for radionuclide i.

b. For normal form radioactive material, the maximum quantity transported in a Type A package is as follows:

$$\sum_i \frac{B(i)}{A_2(i)} \leq 1$$

where B(i) is the activity of radionuclide i in normal form, and A₂(i) is the A₂ value for radionuclide i.

c. If the package contains both special and normal form radioactive material, the activity that may be transported in a Type A package is as follows:

$$\sum_i \frac{B(i)}{A_1(i)} + \sum_j \frac{C(j)}{A_2(j)} \leq 1$$

where B(i) is the activity of radionuclide i as special form radioactive material, A₁(i) is the A₁ value for radionuclide i, C(j) is the activity of radionuclide j as normal form radioactive material, and A₂(j) is the A₂ value for radionuclide j.

d. Alternatively, the A₁ value for mixtures of special form material may be determined as follows:

$$A_1 \text{ for mixture} = \frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{f(i)}{A_1(i)}}$$

where f(i) is the fraction of activity for radionuclide i in the mixture and A₁(i) is the appropriate A₁ value for radionuclide i.

e. Alternatively, the A₂ value for mixtures of normal form material may be determined as follows:

$$A_2 \text{ for mixture} = \frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{f(i)}{A_2(i)}}$$

where f(i) is the fraction of activity for radionuclide i in the mixture and A₂(i) is the appropriate A₂ value for radionuclide i.

f. The exempt activity concentration for mixtures of nuclides may be determined as follows:

$$\text{Exempt activity concentration for mixture} = \frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{f(i)}{[A](i)}}$$

where $f(i)$ is the fraction of activity concentration of radionuclide i in the mixture and $[A](i)$ is the activity concentration for exempt material containing radionuclide i .

g. The activity limit for an exempt consignment for mixtures of radionuclides may be determined as follows:

$$\text{Exempt consignment activity limit for mixture} = \frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{f(i)}{A(i)}}$$

where $f(i)$ is the fraction of activity of radionuclide i in the mixture and $A(i)$ is the activity limit for exempt consignments for radionuclide i .

V. * * *

b. When the identity of each radionuclide is known but the individual activities of some of the radionuclides are not known, the radionuclides may be grouped and the lowest $[A]$ (activity concentration for exempt material) or A (activity limit for exempt consignment) value, as appropriate, for the radionuclides in each group may be used in applying the formulas in paragraph IV of this appendix. Groups may be based on the total alpha activity and the total beta/gamma activity when these are known, using the lowest $[A]$ or A values for the alpha emitters and beta/gamma emitters, respectively.

* * * * *

Table A-1—A1 and A2 VALUES FOR RADIONUCLIDES

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A ₁ (TBq)	A ₁ (Ci) ^b	A ₂ (TBq)	A ₂ (Ci) ^b	Specific activity	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
*	*	*		*	*	*	*
Cf-252		1.0x10 ⁻¹	2.7	3.0x10 ⁻³	8.1x10 ⁻²	2.0x10 ¹	5.4x10 ²
*	*	*		*	*	*	*
Ir-192		^c 1.0	^c 2.7x10 ¹	6.0x10 ⁻¹	1.6x10 ¹	3.4x10 ²	9.2x10 ³
*	*	*		*	*	*	*
Kr-79	Krypton (36)	4.0	1.1x10 ²	2.0	5.4x10 ¹	4.2x10 ⁴	1.1x10 ⁶
Kr-81		4.0x10 ¹	1.1x10 ³	4.0x10 ¹	1.1x10 ³	7.8x10 ⁻⁴	2.1x10 ⁻²
*	*	*		*	*	*	*
Mo-99 ^{a h}		1.0	2.7x10 ¹	6.0x10 ⁻¹	1.6x10 ¹	1.8x10 ⁴	4.8x10 ⁵
*	*	*		*	*	*	*

^a A₁ and/or A₂ values include contributions from daughter nuclides with half-lives less than 10 days, as listed in the following:

Mg-28	Al-28
Ca-47	Sc-47
Ti-44	Sc-44
Fe-52	Mn-52m
Fe-60	Co-60m
Zn-69m	Zn-69
Ge-68	Ga-68
Rb-83	Kr-83m
Sr-82	Rb-82
Sr-90	Y-90
Sr-91	Y-91m
Sr-92	Y-92
Y-87	Sr-87m
Zr-95	Nb-95m
Zr-97	Nb-97m, Nb-97
Mo-99	Tc-99m
Tc-95m	Tc-95
Tc-96m	Tc-96
Ru-103	Rh-103m
Ru-106	Rh-106
Pd-103	Rh-103m
Ag-108m	Ag-108
Ag-110m	Ag-110
Cd-115	In-115m
In-114m	In-114
Sn-113	In-113m
Sn-121m	Sn-121
Sn-126	Sb-126m
Te-127m	Te-127
Te-129m	Te-129
Te-131m	Te-131
Te-132	I-132
I-135	Xe-135m

Xe-122	I-122
Cs-137	Ba-137m
Ba-131	Cs-131
Ba-140	La-140
Ce-144	Pr-144m, Pr-144
Pm-148m	Pm-148
Gd-146	Eu-146
Dy-166	Ho-166
Hf-172	Lu-172
W-178	Ta-178
W-188	Re-188
Re-189	Os-189m
Os-194	Ir-194
Ir-189	Os-189m
Pt-188	Ir-188
Hg-194	Au-194
Hg-195m	Hg-195
Pb-210	Bi-210
Pb-212	Bi-212, Tl-208, Po-212
Bi-210m	Tl-206
Bi-212	Tl-208, Po-212
At-211	Po-211
Rn-222	Po-218, Pb-214, At-218, Bi-214, Po-214
Ra-223	Rn-219, Po-215, Pb-211, Bi-211, Po-211, Tl-207
Ra-224	Rn-220, Po-216, Pb-212, Bi-212, Tl-208, Po-212
Ra-225	Ac-225, Fr-221, At-217, Bi-213, Tl-209, Po-213, Pb-209
Ra-226	Rn-222, Po-218, Pb-214, At-218, Bi-214, Po-214
Ra-228	Ac-228
Ac-225	Fr-221, At-217, Bi-213, Tl-209, Po-213, Pb-209
Ac-227	Fr-223
Th-228	Ra-224, Rn-220, Po-216, Pb-212, Bi-212, Tl-208, Po-212
Th-234	Pa-234m, Pa-234
Pa-230	Ac-226, Th-226, Fr-222, Ra-222, Rn-218, Po-214
U-230	Th-226, Ra-222, Rn-218, Po-214
U-235	Th-231
Pu-241	U-237
Pu-244	U-240, Np-240m
Am-242m	Am-242, Np-238
Am-243	Np-239
Cm-247	Pu-243
Bk-249	Am-245
Cf-253	Cm-249
*	*

^c The activity of Ir-192 in special form may be determined from a measurement of the rate of decay or a measurement of the radiation level at a prescribed distance from the source.

* * * *

^h A₂ = 0.74 TBq (20 Ci) for Mo-99 for domestic use.

* * * *

Table A-2—EXEMPT MATERIAL ACTIVITY CONCENTRATIONS AND EXEMPT CONSIGNMENT ACTIVITY LIMITS FOR RADIONUCLIDES

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	Activity concentration for exempt material (Bq/g)	Activity concentration for exempt material (Ci/g)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Bq)	Activity limit for exempt consignment (Ci)
*	*	*	**	*	*
Kr-79	Krypton (36)	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^{-8}	1.0×10^5	2.7×10^{-6}
Kr-81		1.0×10^4	2.7×10^{-7}	1.0×10^7	2.7×10^{-4}
*	*	*	**	*	*
Te-121m		1.0×10^2	2.7×10^{-9}	1.0×10^6	2.7×10^{-5}
*	*	*	**	*	*

* * * * *

^b Parent nuclides and their progeny included in secular equilibrium are listed as follows:

Sr-90	Y-90
Zr-93	Nb-93m
Zr-97	Nb-97
Ru-106	Rh-106
Ag-108m	Ag-108
Cs-137	Ba-137m
Ce-144	Pr-144
Ba-140	La-140
Bi-212	Tl-208 (0.36), Po-212 (0.64)
Pb-210	Bi-210, Po-210
Pb-212	Bi-212, Tl-208 (0.36), Po-212 (0.64)
Rn-222	Po-218, Pb-214, Bi-214, Po-214
Ra-223	Rn-219, Po-215, Pb-211, Bi-211, Tl-207
Ra-224	Rn-220, Po-216, Pb-212, Bi-212, Tl-208 (0.36), Po-212 (0.64)
Ra-226	Rn-222, Po-218, Pb-214, Bi-214, Po-214, Pb-210, Bi-210, Po-210
Ra-228	Ac-228
Th-228	Ra-224, Rn-220, Po-216, Pb-212, Bi-212, Tl-208 (0.36), Po-212(0.64)
Th-229	Ra-225, Ac-225, Fr-221, At-217, Bi-213, Po-213, Pb-209
Th-nat	Ra-228, Ac-228, Th-228, Ra-224, Rn-220, Po-216, Pb-212, Bi-212, Tl-208 (0.36), Po-212 (0.64)
Th-234	Pa-234m
U-230	Th-226, Ra-222, Rn-218, Po-214
U-232	Th-228, Ra-224, Rn-220, Po-216, Pb-212, Bi-212, Tl-208 (0.36), Po-212 (0.64)
U-235	Th-231
U-238	Th-234, Pa-234m
U-nat	Th-234, Pa-234m, U-234, Th-230, Ra-226, Rn-222, Po-218, Pb-214, Bi-214, Po-214, Pb-210, Bi-210, Po-210
Np-237	Pa-233
Am-242m	Am-242
Am-243	Np-239

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TABLE A-3—GENERAL VALUES FOR A1 and A2

Contents	A ₁		A ₂		Activity concentration for exempt material (Bq/g)	Activity concentration for exempt material (Ci/g)	Activity limits for exempt consignments (Bq)	Activity limits for exempt consignments (Ci)
	(TBq)	(Ci)	(TBq)	(Ci)				
*		*	*	*	*	*		*
Alpha emitting nuclides, but no neutron emitters, are known to be present ^a	2x10 ⁻¹	5.4x10 ⁰	9x10 ⁻⁵	2.4x10 ⁻³	1x10 ⁻¹	2.7x10 ⁻¹²	1x10 ³	2.7x10 ⁻⁸
Neutron emitting nuclides are known to be present or no relevant data are available	1x10 ⁻³	2.7x10 ⁻²	9x10 ⁻⁵	2.4x10 ⁻³	1x10 ⁻¹	2.7x10 ⁻¹²	1x10 ³	2.7x10 ⁻⁸

^a If beta or gamma emitting nuclides are known to be present, the A₁ value of 0.1 TBq (2.7 Ci) should be used.

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