

**CAMECO RESOURCES,  
CROW BUTTE OPERATION**



**86 Crow Butte Road  
P.O. Box 169  
Crawford, Nebraska 69339-0169**

**(308) 665-2215  
(308) 665-2341 – FAX**

April 12, 2013

Attn: Document Control Desk, Deputy Director  
Decommissioning and Uranium Recovery Licensing Directorate  
Division of Waste Management and Environmental Protection  
Office of Federal and State Materials and Environmental Management Programs  
Mailstop T8-F5  
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission  
Washington, DC 20555-0001

Subject: Source Materials License SUA-1534  
Docket No. 40-8943  
Commercial Evaporation Pond #1 Potential Liner Leak

Dear Deputy Director:

On March 13, 2013 routine evaporation pond monitoring results of Cameco Resources - Crow Butte Operation (CBO) Commercial Evaporation Pond #1, water level readings from the south middle underdrain indicated a potential pond liner leak. A sample was collected from the underdrain and analyzed for chloride, alkalinity, conductivity, sodium, and sulfate late in the afternoon on March 13, 2013. The sample was analyzed in the CBO laboratory on March 14, 2013, and these results indicated that the concentration of the indicator analytes in the underdrain were similar to the pond contents. Based upon these results, it was determined that a potential liner leak existed in Commercial Evaporation Pond #1.

When the lab results were obtained, Mr. Ron Burrows of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) was notified by telephone on March 14, 2013 of the potential liner leak as required by License Condition 12.3. As required by License Condition 12.3, this report provides analytical data, monitoring results, mitigative actions, and the results of those actions.

Upon confirmation of the potential liner leak, CBO sampled the south middle underdrain contents. This sample was analyzed on March 14, 2013 for alkalinity, chloride, sodium, conductivity, and sulfate. Attachment #3 contains copies of the Weekly Evaporation Pond Underdrain Analysis Forms and attachment #1 the analytical results from the CBO laboratory on the sample obtained March 13, 2013.

In addition to analysis of the underdrain, CBO obtained samples from pond monitor wells CPM-1 and CPM-2. CPM-1 and CPM-2 are completed in the first aquifer and are located down gradient of Commercial Evaporation Pond #1 at the fenced restricted area boundary. The samples were obtained and analyzed for the

# CAMECO RESOURCES, CROW BUTTE OPERATION



Document Control Desk, Deputy Director

April 12, 2013

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indicator analytes on March 25 and April 8 to ensure that there was no indication of leakage in the secondary liner. Analytical results, contained in Attachment #2, were consistent with historical sampling results indicating no breach in the secondary liner.

Upon confirmation of the potential liner leak, CBO began lowering the level of Commercial Evaporation Pond #1 by transferring contents to Commercial Evaporation Pond #3 to draw down the pond level. Concurrently, an immediate visual inspection of the pond liner was performed. Initial efforts to locate a leak were unsuccessful. The level of the pond was lowered from 5.6' to 2.9' following indications of a potential liner leak. The liner has been visually inspected from the embankment several times and from a boat at the edge of the water line when the pond water level reached its low of 2.9'. The liner appears to be in good condition and no breach in the liner has been identified. The south middle underdrain level was monitored closely in the days following the March 13<sup>th</sup> measurement. Measurements were taken on March 18, 20, 22, 25, 27, and 28. The level in the underdrain fluctuated between a reading of 6 and 8 inches for all of these measurements and the conductivity of the underdrain remained relatively constant. The level fluctuation is consistent with fluctuations often observed in the spring when frost leaves the ground. CBO believes the high conductivity water migrated into the south middle underdrain from the southwest underdrain, which had been impacted by an earlier leak. To remedy this issue, the southwest underdrain was pumped down, and then the south middle underdrain was pumped down. Following pumping the underdrains, both have maintained a level of "0" for the April 3 and April 12 level readings. CBO will continue to monitor the underdrain level and inspect the upper liner for tears.

Attachment #3 contains copies of the Commercial Pond Inspection Forms for the period of March 13, 2013 to April 12, 2013.

If you have any questions or require any further information, please do not hesitate to call me at (308) 665-2215 ext 114.

Sincerely,  
CAMECO RESOURCES  
CROW BUTTE OPERATION

Larry Teahon  
SHEQ Manager

Enclosures: As Stated

**CAMECO RESOURCES,  
CROW BUTTE OPERATION**



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Document Control Desk, Deputy Director  
April 12, 2013  
Page 3 of 3

cc: Mr. Ronald Burrows – NRC  
CBO File  
ec: CR - Cheyenne

**Attachment #1**

**Commercial Evaporation Pond #1 South Middle Underdrain Analysis**

3/13/2013

SM/LT/MO

	<u><b>Alk</b></u> mg/L	<u><b>Cl</b></u> mg/L	<u><b>Cond</b></u> µmhos	<u><b>SO<sub>4</sub></b></u> mg/L	<u><b>Na</b></u> mg/L
Pond 1 SM	1775	58,143	129,900	5535	35,070

**Attachment #2**

**Pond Monitor Well CPM-1 and CPM-2 Analysis**

**3/25/2013**

**SM/LT/MO**

	<u><b>Alk</b></u>	<u><b>Cl</b></u>	<u><b>Cond</b></u>	<u><b>SO<sub>4</sub></b></u>	<u><b>Na</b></u>
	mg/L	mg/L	umhos	mg/L	mg/L
<b>Commercial Pond Monitor #1</b>	203	12	470	14	20
<b>Commercial Pond Monitor #2</b>	187	6.3	420	13	18

**4/8/2013**

**SM/LT/MO**

	<u><b>Alk</b></u> mg/L	<u><b>Cl</b></u> mg/L	<u><b>Cond</b></u> umhos	<u><b>SO<sub>4</sub></b></u> mg/L	<u><b>Na</b></u> mg/L
<b>Commercial Pond Monitor #1</b>	202	12	460	15	20
<b>Commercial Pond Monitor #2</b>	186	6.2	420	15	17



**Attachment #3**

**Commercial Pond Inspection Forms**

**CAMECO RESOURCES/CROW BUTTE OPERATION**  
**WEEKLY EVAPORATION POND UNDERDRAIN ANALYSIS**

ww

COMMERCIAL PONDS		UNDERDRAIN WATER DEPTH / INCHES	METER READING	TEMP °C	CONDUCTIVITY µmhos/cm	LAB RESULTS µmhos/cm
Depth = 17 feet	POND # 1	POND LEVEL	5.6			
		*FREEBOARD	11.4			
		NE UNDERDRAIN	0			
		NM UNDERDRAIN	18	77.1 ms	5.0	
		NW UNDERDRAIN	19	64.9 ms	5.0	
		SE UNDERDRAIN	0			
		SM UNDERDRAIN	6	81.0 ms	5.0	
		SW UNDERDRAIN	19 - ww	62.4 ms	5.3	
Depth = 17.5 feet	POND # 3	POND LEVEL	3.8			
		*FREEBOARD	13.7			
		NE UNDERDRAIN	6	418.5 us	6.8	
		NM UNDERDRAIN	18	16.71 ms	3.3	
		NW UNDERDRAIN	19	52.1 ms	4.7	
		SE UNDERDRAIN	0			
		SM UNDERDRAIN	5			
		SW UNDERDRAIN	10	11.34 ms	4.7	
Depth = 17.5 feet	POND # 4	POND LEVEL	1.9			
		*FREEBOARD	15.6			
		NE UNDERDRAIN	15	2881 us	5.9	
		NM UNDERDRAIN	15	2125 us	5.7	
		NW UNDERDRAIN	8	2186 ms	6.1	
		SE UNDERDRAIN	19	20.59 ms	5.9	
		SM UNDERDRAIN	15	3189 us	5.4	
		SW UNDERDRAIN	16	9.98 ms	5.2	

R & D POND LEVELS (Depth = 15 ft)	
EAST LEVEL:	8.3
**EAST FREEBOARD:	6.7
EAST UNDERDRAIN:	0
WEST LEVEL:	5.7
**WEST FREEBOARD:	9.3
WEST UNDERDRAIN:	0

REMARKS:	
*COMMERCIAL POND FREEBOARD = 5 FT MAX	
** R&D POND FREEBOARD = 3 FT MAX	
SAMPLER: B. Bass / R. Pelton	
DATE: 3/13/13	

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**CAMECO RESOURCES/CROW BUTTE OPERATION**  
**WEEKLY EVAPORATION POND UNDERDRAIN ANALYSIS**

COMMERCIAL PONDS		UNDERDRAIN WATER DEPTH / INCHES	METER READING	TEMP °C	CONDUCTIVITY µmhos/cm	LAB RESULTS µmhos/cm
Depth = 17 feet	POND # 1	POND LEVEL	4.2'			
		*FREEBOARD	12.8'			
		NE UNDERDRAIN	0			
		NM UNDERDRAIN	18	7.65 ms	5.1	
		NW UNDERDRAIN	19	62.7 ms	5.6	
		SE UNDERDRAIN	0			
		SM UNDERDRAIN	8	78.9 ms	4.9	
		SW UNDERDRAIN	9	62.1 ms	5.5	
Depth = 17.5 feet	POND # 3	POND LEVEL	5.4'			
		*FREEBOARD	12.1'			
		NE UNDERDRAIN	6	613 us	6.9	
		NM UNDERDRAIN	17	16.35 ms	4.0	
		NW UNDERDRAIN	19	53.6 ms	5.9	
		SE UNDERDRAIN	0			
		SM UNDERDRAIN	5			
		SW UNDERDRAIN	10	12.15 ms	4.6	
Depth = 17.5 feet	POND # 4	POND LEVEL	1.9'			
		*FREEBOARD	15.6'			
		NE UNDERDRAIN	16	2942 us	6.0	
		NM UNDERDRAIN	15	2218 us	5.9	
		NW UNDERDRAIN	9	22.4 ms	6.2	
		SE UNDERDRAIN	19	21.97 ms	6.0	
		SM UNDERDRAIN	16	3389 us	5.9	
		SW UNDERDRAIN	16	10.03 ms	5.3	

**R & D POND LEVELS (Depth = 15 ft)**

EAST LEVEL: 8.4  
 \*\*EAST FREEBOARD: 6.6'  
 EAST UNDERDRAIN: 0  
 WEST LEVEL: 5.7  
 \*\*WEST FREEBOARD: 9.3'  
 WEST UNDERDRAIN: 0

REMARKS: Windy!

\*COMMERCIAL POND FREEBOARD = 5 FT MAX

\*\* R&D POND FREEBOARD = 3 FT MAX

SAMPLER: Bass-Pelton

DATE: 3-20-2013

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**CAMECO RESOURCES/CROW BUTTE OPERATION**  
**WEEKLY EVAPORATION POND UNDERDRAIN ANALYSIS**

COMMERCIAL PONDS		UNDERDRAIN WATER DEPTH / INCHES	METER READING	TEMP °C	CONDUCTIVITY µmhos/cm	LAB RESULTS µmhos/cm
Depth = 17 feet <b>POND # 1</b>	POND LEVEL	3.8				
	*FREEBOARD	14.0'				
	NE UNDERDRAIN	0				
	NM UNDERDRAIN	19	79.4 ms	5.4		
	NW UNDERDRAIN	18	63.7 ms	5.2		
	SE UNDERDRAIN	1				
	SM UNDERDRAIN	8	79.0 ms	5.3		
	SW UNDERDRAIN	5				
Depth = 17.5 feet <b>POND # 3</b>	POND LEVEL	6.6'				
	*FREEBOARD	10.9'				
	NE UNDERDRAIN	6	1017 us	7.5		
	NM UNDERDRAIN	18	15.910 ms	5.0		
	NW UNDERDRAIN	19	54.8 ms	6.9		
	SE UNDERDRAIN	0				
	SM UNDERDRAIN	5				
	SW UNDERDRAIN	11	11.87 ms	6.9		
Depth = 17.5 feet <b>POND # 4</b>	POND LEVEL	1.8				
	*FREEBOARD	15.7				
	NE UNDERDRAIN	16	3261 us	6.6		
	NM UNDERDRAIN	16	2220 us	6.9		
	NW UNDERDRAIN	10	2364 ms - wv	6.8		
	SE UNDERDRAIN	17	19.34 ms	6.5		
	SM UNDERDRAIN	13	3606 us	6.6		
	SW UNDERDRAIN	23	8.46 ms	5.8		

R & D POND LEVELS (Depth = 15 ft)	
EAST LEVEL:	8.4'
**EAST FREEBOARD:	6.6'
EAST UNDERDRAIN:	0
WEST LEVEL:	5.7'
**WEST FREEBOARD:	9.3'
WEST UNDERDRAIN:	0

REMARKS:	
*COMMERCIAL POND FREEBOARD = 5 FT MAX	
** R&D POND FREEBOARD = 3 FT MAX	
SAMPLER: B. Bass	
DATE: 3/27/13	

W<sub>2</sub>

**CAMECO RESOURCES/CROW BUTTE OPERATION**  
**WEEKLY EVAPORATION POND UNDERDRAIN ANALYSIS**

COMMERCIAL PONDS		UNDERDRAIN WATER DEPTH / INCHES	METER READING	TEMP °C	CONDUCTIVITY µmhos/cm	LAB RESULTS µmhos/cm																																																																																											
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	NM UNDERDRAIN	18	14.74 ms	5.1																																																																																													
	NW UNDERDRAIN	19	55.7 ms	6.7																																																																																													
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	NW UNDERDRAIN	10	2418 us	6.9																																																																																													
	SE UNDERDRAIN	17	20.02 ms	6.5																																																																																													
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**CAMECO RESOURCES/CROW BUTTE OPERATION**  
**WEEKLY EVAPORATION POND UNDERDRAIN ANALYSIS**

COMMERCIAL PONDS		UNDERDRAIN WATER DEPTH / INCHES	METER READING	TEMP °C	CONDUCTIVITY µmhos/cm	LAB RESULTS µmhos/cm														
Depth = 17 feet	POND # 1	POND LEVEL	3.5'																	
		*FREEBOARD	13.5'																	
		NE UNDERDRAIN	0"																	
		NM UNDERDRAIN	19"	81.0 ms	6.5°															
		NW UNDERDRAIN	20"	52.6 ms	6.3°															
		SE UNDERDRAIN	0"																	
		SM UNDERDRAIN	0"																	
		SW UNDERDRAIN	0"																	
Depth = 17.5 feet	POND # 3	POND LEVEL	7.0'																	
		*FREEBOARD	10.5																	
		NE UNDERDRAIN	7"	816 vs	7.5°															
		NM UNDERDRAIN	18"	14.93 ms	5.6°															
		NW UNDERDRAIN	19"	53.6 ms	7.5°															
		SE UNDERDRAIN	0"																	
		SM UNDERDRAIN	5"																	
		SW UNDERDRAIN	11"	11.66 ms	7.6°															
Depth = 17.5 feet	POND # 4	POND LEVEL	Snow on liner																	
		*FREEBOARD	Snow on liner																	
		NE UNDERDRAIN	17"	4.97 ms	8.3°															
		NM UNDERDRAIN	17"	1970 vs	8.5°															
		NW UNDERDRAIN	11"	2717 vs	8.5°															
		SE UNDERDRAIN	17"	19.47 ms	7.7°															
		SM UNDERDRAIN	13"	3733 vs	8.4°															
		SW UNDERDRAIN	24"	13.18 ms	7.5°															
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">R &amp; D POND LEVELS (Depth = 15 ft)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>EAST LEVEL:</td> <td>Snow on liner</td> </tr> <tr> <td>**EAST FREEBOARD:</td> <td>Snow on liner</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EAST UNDERDRAIN:</td> <td>0"</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WEST LEVEL:</td> <td>Snow on liner</td> </tr> <tr> <td>**WEST FREEBOARD:</td> <td>Snow on liner</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WEST UNDERDRAIN:</td> <td>0"</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>							R & D POND LEVELS (Depth = 15 ft)		EAST LEVEL:	Snow on liner	**EAST FREEBOARD:	Snow on liner	EAST UNDERDRAIN:	0"	WEST LEVEL:	Snow on liner	**WEST FREEBOARD:	Snow on liner	WEST UNDERDRAIN:	0"
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DATE: 4/12/13																				

<b>NRC FORM 253</b> (9-96)		<b>U.S. NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION</b>		<b>DATE OF REQUEST</b> 4-22-13		<b>CONTROL NUMBER</b>	
<b>MESSENGER/COURIER RECEIPT</b>							
<b>TO:</b> Ron Burrows		<b>OFFICE</b> FSME		<b>BUILDING</b> TWFN		<b>ROOM NUMBER</b> T-8F5	
<b>FROM:</b> CROW BUTTE RESOURCES		<b>OFFICE</b> ADM		<b>BUILDING</b> OWFN		<b>ROOM NUMBER</b> P1-37	
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> 7010 0780 0000 1422 41596				<b>MESSENGER/COURIER SIGNATURE</b>			
				<b>MESSENGER/COURIER</b>		<b>DATE RECEIVED</b>	
						<b>TIME RECEIVED</b>	
				<b>MESSENGER/COURIER</b>		<b>DATE RECEIVED</b>	
						<b>TIME RECEIVED</b>	
				<b>RECIPIENT'S SIGNATURE</b>			
				<b>RECIPIENT</b> (Signature) Debbie Miller		<b>DATE RECEIVED</b>	
						<b>TIME RECEIVED</b> 2:50	
<b>SENDER:</b> 1. Complete "DATE OF REQUEST," "TO:," "FROM:," and unclassified "DESCRIPTION" blocks. 2. Obtain MESSENGER/COURIER signature, date received, and time received in first blocks provided. 3. Retain "SENDER'S SUSPENSE COPY."		<b>MESSENGER/COURIER:</b> 1. Deliver package to recipient or next messenger/ courier enroute to addressee. 2. Obtain MESSENGER/COURIER or RECIPIENT signature, date received, and time received in the appropriate blocks provided.		<b>RECIPIENT:</b> 1. Provide signature, date received, and time received in the appropriate blocks. 2. Retain RECIPIENT'S COPY. 3. Return original to messenger/courier immediately, who will return it to the sender.			

NRC FORM 253 (9-96)

**RECIPIENT'S COPY**



7010 0780 0000 1422 4596



UNITED STATES POSTAGE  
PITNEY DOWES  
02 1P \$ 007.17<sup>0</sup>  
0003818154 APR 12 2013  
MAILED FROM ZIP CODE 69339



**Cameco**

**CAMECO RESOURCES**

Crow Butte Operation  
86 Crow Butte Road  
P.O. Box 169  
Crawford, NE  
69339 USA

Mr. Ron Burrows, Project Manager  
Decommissioning and Uranium Recovery Licensing  
Directorate  
Division of Waste Management and Environmental  
Protection  
Office of Federal and State Materials and  
Environmental Management Programs  
Mailstop T8-F5  
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission  
Washington, DC 20555-0001