

## SOFTWARE RELEASE NOTICE

01. SRN Number:      PA-SRN-012		
02. Project Title: TPA - Total-System Performance Computer Code Executive Module.		Project No.
03. SRN Title:    TPA Version 1.1		
04. Originator/Requester: Thomas J. Ratchford		Date: 01/20/94
05. Summary of Actions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Release of new code admitted to CM System</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Release of modified code:             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Enhancements made</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Corrections made</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Change of access code</li> </ul>		
06. Persons Authorized Access		
Name	RO/RW	A/C/D
07. Element Manager Approval:		Date:
08. Remarks:		

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# SOFTWARE SUMMARY FORM

01. Summary Date: 01/20/94	02. Summary prepared by (Name and Phone) T.J. Ratchford 522-3083	03. Summary Action:  New	
04. Software Date: 8/15/93	05. Short Title: TPA		
06. Software Title: TPA - Total-System Performance Assessment Computer Code Executive Module.		07. Internal Software ID:  NONE	
08. Software Type:  <input type="checkbox"/> Automated Data System  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Computer Program  <input type="checkbox"/> Subroutine/Module	09. Processing Mode:  <input type="checkbox"/> Interactive  <input type="checkbox"/> Batch  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Combination	10. APPLICATION AREA A. General: <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific/Engineering <input type="checkbox"/> Auxiliary Analyses <input type="checkbox"/> Total System PA <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Subsystem PA <input type="checkbox"/> Other  b. Specific:	
11. Submitting Organization and Address:  CNWRA, SwRI, San Antonio, Texas		12. Technical Contact(s) and Phone:  R. Janetzke, (210) 522-3318	
13. Narrative: TPA Executive Module computer code controls the flow of information between several independent modules and does the final processing to produce the Complementary Cumulative Distribution Function (CCDF) of the geologic repository.			
14. Computer Platform  CRAY/XMP	15. Computer Operating System:  UNIX	16. Programming Language(s):  FORTRAN	17. Number of Source Program Statements: 37,982 lines of code
18. Computer Memory Requirements: UNKNOWN	19. Tape Drives: NONE	20. Disk/Drum Units: N/A	21. Graphics: UNKNOWN
22. Other Operational Requirements  NONE			
23. Software Availability: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Available <input type="checkbox"/> Limited <input type="checkbox"/> In-House ONLY		24. Documentation Availability: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Available <input type="checkbox"/> Inadequate <input type="checkbox"/> In-House ONLY	
25. Submission Package Status:  Acceptance Criteria: Met <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Met <input type="checkbox"/> Software QA Assessment: Successful <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unsuccessful <input type="checkbox"/>			
Code Custodian: <u>Thomas J Ratchford</u>			Date: <u>1/20/94</u>

# CRAY DIRECTORY FOR TPA EXEC SOURCE CODE LISTING

-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	5122	Jan	20	07:46	airexc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	3774	Jan	20	07:46	blocks.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	3483	Jan	20	07:46	c14ctl.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	5365	Jan	20	07:46	c14exc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	3544	Jan	20	07:46	c14rd.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	12338	Jan	20	07:46	calcrd.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1620	Jan	20	07:46	calgbl.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	729	Jan	20	07:46	cdate1.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	2013	Jan	20	07:46	center.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	8160	Jan	20	07:46	cnsqnc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1364	Jan	20	07:46	combin.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1716	Jan	20	07:46	comprd.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1694	Jan	20	07:46	compre.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	2374	Jan	20	07:46	comprs.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	405	Jan	20	07:46	ctime1.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	2916	Jan	20	07:46	cumrel.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	7715	Jan	20	07:46	diaexc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	324	Jan	20	07:46	dirsh1.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	324	Jan	20	07:46	dirspn1.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	5832	Jan	20	07:46	ditctl.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1033	Jan	20	07:46	dittpa.dat*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	7716	Jan	20	07:46	diwexc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	3552	Jan	20	07:46	dmpfil.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1863	Jan	20	07:46	dosgbl.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	2567	Jan	20	07:46	dosrd.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	810	Jan	20	07:46	dr1ctl.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	4413	Jan	20	07:46	dr1exc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1296	Jan	20	07:46	dr2ctl.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	4636	Jan	20	07:46	dr2exc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	3661	Jan	20	07:46	dr2rd.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1297	Jan	20	07:46	dtcomp.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	3468	Jan	20	07:46	epalim.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1134	Jan	20	07:46	epalim.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1031	Jan	20	07:46	epanrm.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1445	Jan	20	07:46	epaprb.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	792	Jan	20	07:46	errmsg.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1808	Jan	20	07:46	esort.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	2630	Jan	20	07:46	exist.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	3483	Jan	20	07:46	filnam.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	7695	Jan	20	07:46	floctl.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	6177	Jan	20	07:46	floexc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	3652	Jan	20	07:46	flotpa.dat*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1458	Jan	20	07:46	hdrdat.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	706	Jan	20	07:46	init.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1782	Jan	20	07:46	iounit.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	755	Jan	20	07:46	lastr.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	752	Jan	20	07:46	lcmnt.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	787	Jan	20	07:46	ldigt.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	789	Jan	20	07:46	lexin.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1220	Jan	20	07:46	lflnm.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	486	Jan	20	07:46	lhsctl.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	3000	Jan	20	07:46	lhsexc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	793	Jan	20	07:46	lkwin.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1063	Jan	20	07:46	lkywd.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1064	Jan	20	07:46	lmdfr.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	794	Jan	20	07:46	lmdin.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	872	Jan	20	07:46	lnmbr.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	826	Jan	20	07:46	logmsg.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	731	Jan	20	07:46	lperd.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	849	Jan	20	07:46	lquote.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	1262	Jan	20	07:46	lsepr.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	783	Jan	20	07:46	lsign.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjrl	tjrl	763	Jan	20	07:46	lvbar.F*

1/12 1/20/94

-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	5300	Jan	20	07:46	nefexc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	5327	Jan	20	07:46	nefrd.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	31936	Jan	20	07:46	neftpa.dat*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	9043	Jan	20	07:46	opnfil.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	1695	Jan	20	07:46	opninp.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	1371	Jan	20	07:46	opnlog.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	1409	Jan	20	07:46	opnout.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	6678	Jan	20	07:46	outfmt.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	6836	Jan	20	07:46	output.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	973	Jan	20	07:46	paghdr.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	711	Jan	20	07:46	pagttl.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	2208	Jan	20	07:46	parinf.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	7128	Jan	20	07:46	rdfcom.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	17676	Jan	20	07:46	rdfree.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	6279	Jan	20	07:46	rdinhd.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	30269	Jan	20	07:46	rdtok.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	454	Jan	20	07:46	runits.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	2578	Jan	20	07:46	scdfwr.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	11583	Jan	20	07:46	scngbl.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	76037	Jan	20	07:46	scninp.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	4019	Jan	20	07:46	scumrd.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	3816	Jan	20	07:46	scumwr.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	972	Jan	20	07:46	seictl.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	3846	Jan	20	07:46	seilexc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	1340	Jan	20	07:46	shsort.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	2106	Jan	20	07:46	size.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	1296	Jan	20	07:46	sotctl.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	5376	Jan	20	07:46	sotexc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	309	Jan	20	07:46	split.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	3555	Jan	20	07:46	sums.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	1283	Jan	20	07:46	tcompr.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	1662	Jan	20	07:46	temexc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	1577	Jan	20	07:46	titpag.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	12634	Jan	20	07:46	tpa.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	348326	Jan	20	07:46	tpa.cpp*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	7945	Jan	20	07:46	tpa.inp*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	369713	Jan	20	07:46	tpa.pre*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	1369	Jan	20	07:46	tsdf.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	1698	Jan	20	07:46	tsort.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	2902	Jan	20	07:46	type.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	900	Jan	20	07:46	upcase.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	729	Jan	20	07:46	vdate1.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	1620	Jan	20	07:46	volctl.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	5346	Jan	20	07:46	volexc.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	3669	Jan	20	07:46	volrd.F*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	405	Jan	20	07:46	vtime1.H*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	164	Jan	20	07:46	x.tpa.covr*
-rwx-----	1	tjr1	tjr1	675	Jan	20	07:46	x.tpa.test*

11/20/94

# TPA Fortran Program Static and Dynamic Analysis

June 29, 1993

Earl S. Marwil  
John E. Tolli  
Scientific Computing Unit  
Idaho National Engineering Laboratory

## 1. Introduction

This analysis was performed on the Cray version of the software as provided by Southwest Research Institute (SwRI).

One sample problem was supplied along with the source code. The program was analyzed using the Craft (Cross Reference Analysis of Fortran) tool, FORWARN, the Fortran 77 analyzer, and PC-Metric. These tools provide static analysis, coverage analysis, and complexity analysis.

## 2. References

- [1] N.H. Marshall and E.S. Marwil, Cross Reference Analysis of Fortran (CRAFT), EG&G-CATT-9198, EG&G Idaho, Inc., July 1991.
- [2] Fortran 77 Analyzer User's Manual, National Bureau of Standards, NBS GCR 81-359, 1981
- [3] FORWARN User's Guide, Quibus Enterprises, Inc., July 1991.
- [4] PC-Metric User's Guide, SET Laboratories, Inc., 1987.

## 3. Functions

The TPA program contains 78 Fortran routines.

TPA has no alternate entry points.

TPA has 2 extraneous routines: "init" and "lnmbr".

## 4. Common Block Irregularities

There are 27 common blocks in the TPA program.

All common block declarations are consistent.

Common block "lhsctl", containing the single variable "lhsgbl", is declared only in program module "lhsexc"; this common block could be removed and "lhsgbl" made local to "lhsctl".

There are 90 instances of a common block being declared in a routine in which none of its elements are otherwise referenced.

There are 15 instances of a common block variable being defined but unused.

There are 11 instances of a common block variable being undefined and unused.

## **5. Interface Irregularities**

Main program module "tpa" calls "opnfil" with a real variable in argument number 6; "opnfil" expects a character string in this argument.

Program module "cnsqnc" calls "sotexc" with too many arguments. Program module "nefrd" calls "errmsg" with too many arguments.

## **6. Local Variable Irregularities**

There are 200 instances of a parameter not being used in a module in which it is declared. This is mainly due to several parameters being declared via comdecks.

There are 32 instances of a local variable being undefined and unused in a module in which it is declared.

There are 13 instances of a local variable being defined and unused in a module in which it is declared.

There is 1 instance of a local variable being used but undefined in a module in which it is declared (character variable "null" in module "rdfree").

## **7. Fortran Extensions**

All program modules except "shsort" contain some lower case alphabetic characters in their active Fortran.

Program module "blocks" contains an entity name ("letters") which is longer than 6 characters.

Program modules "calcrd", "rdinhd", and "scninp" have data statements which precede specification statements.

Program modules "c14rd", "dosrd", "dr2rd", "rdfree", "rdtok", and "volrd" contain character assignment statements in which there are potential overlaps.

Program module "blocks" contains a statement which has more than 19 continuation lines.

Program modules "parinf" and "scumwr" contain format statement fields which are not separated by a comma.

There are 134 instances of format statements which use the X descriptor without a repeat count.

## 8. Optimization

The following table summarizes the performance data gathered from execution of the sample problem. Only those routines exercised by the sample problem are shown (see "Coverage Analysis" for a list of routines not exercised by the sample problem, i.e., coverage = 0%). The table lists all program modules in descending order according to CPU time. To optimize code execution time, emphasis should be placed on those modules which appear highest in the listing.

The performance data show that a high percentage of the overall execution time (87.461%) is spent in the first routine listed (OUTFMT). Inspection of the source code for this routine reveals that it does very few calculations and a substantial amount of I/O (mostly output) so that the CPU time engendered by the routine is primarily due to execution of the instructions associated with the I/O functions. Vectorization is therefore not a viable option. Since memory references are not a problem (MC/MR < 1, which includes I/O conflicts) and the instruction buffer rate is not unusually high (IBFR < 1), there does not appear to be much to be done to improve this routine's performance with regard to execution time. A detailed optimization analysis might focus on the possibility of using asynchronous I/O to reduce wall clock time during program execution.

### PERFORMANCE DATA FOR TPA

ROUTINE NAME	Time	%ExTime	%AccumT	%Vflops	IFact	MC/MR	IBFR
OUTFMT	9.247	87.461	87.461	0.00000	0.00	0.315	0.910
RDTOK	0.466	4.412	91.873	0.00000	0.00	0.015	2.076
SCUMWR	0.248	2.343	94.216	0.00000	0.00	0.305	0.954
NEFRD	0.144	1.359	95.575	18.37346	0.00	0.101	0.951
SUMS	0.073	0.695	96.270	70.30520	0.00	0.060	0.000
LSEPR	0.050	0.474	96.744	0.00000	108.53	0.073	1.516
DMPFIL	0.040	0.382	97.126	0.00000	0.00	0.225	0.708
UPCASE	0.035	0.329	97.455	0.00000	59.75	0.063	0.899
RDFREE	0.028	0.267	97.722	0.00000	0.00	0.119	0.775
LSIGN	0.027	0.258	97.980	0.00000	48.40	0.049	0.915
LVBAR	0.027	0.257	98.237	0.00000	71.56	0.063	1.115
LCMNT	0.027	0.253	98.490	0.00000	72.11	0.075	1.126
LDIGT	0.024	0.226	98.716	0.00000	64.53	0.099	1.128
LMDIN	0.022	0.208	98.924	0.00000	60.66	0.087	1.141
LQUOTE	0.020	0.187	99.111	0.00000	71.17	0.067	0.001
LPERD	0.019	0.180	99.291	0.00000	68.70	0.072	0.001
LOGMSG	0.014	0.131	99.422	0.00000	0.00	0.257	0.764
LASTR	0.010	0.096	99.518	0.00000	36.70	0.069	0.001
TYPE	0.008	0.071	99.590	0.00000	0.35	0.088	0.443
EPANRM	0.006	0.056	99.646	0.00000	20.29	1.293	0.000
EXIST	0.005	0.049	99.696	0.00000	0.10	0.115	0.191
BLOCKS	0.004	0.041	99.737	0.00000	0.00	0.121	0.915
PAGHDR	0.004	0.038	99.775	0.00000	0.00	0.244	0.615
COMPRS	0.003	0.029	99.804	0.00000	0.00	0.064	0.044
PAGTTL	0.002	0.024	99.828	0.00000	0.00	0.245	0.444



ROUTINE NAME	Time	%ExTime	%AccumT	%Vflops	IFact	MC/MR	IBFR
CENTER	0.002	0.018	99.846	0.00000	0.00	0.040	0.119
LMDFR	0.002	0.018	99.864	0.00000	1.56	0.027	0.617
LFLNM	0.002	0.018	99.882	0.00000	2.17	0.019	0.733
OUTPUT	0.002	0.018	99.900	0.00000	0.00	0.238	0.416
TPA	0.001	0.014	99.914	0.00000	0.00	0.323	0.940
PARINF	0.001	0.010	99.923	0.00000	0.00	0.306	0.810
OPNINP	0.001	0.009	99.933	0.00000	0.00	0.406	0.572
SCDFWR	0.001	0.009	99.942	0.00000	0.00	0.368	0.713
OPNLOG	0.001	0.008	99.950	0.00000	0.00	0.325	0.656
SCNINP	0.001	0.008	99.957	97.64466	0.00	0.135	1.563
OPNFIL	0.001	0.007	99.964	0.00000	0.00	0.369	0.535
LEXIN	0.001	0.007	99.971	0.00000	1.69	0.117	0.000
TITPAG	0.001	0.006	99.977	0.00000	0.00	0.279	0.842
VOLEXC	0.001	0.005	99.981	0.00000	0.00	0.485	0.473
OPNOUT	0.000	0.005	99.986	0.00000	0.00	0.328	0.571
ESORT	0.000	0.004	99.990	0.00000	0.00	0.078	0.031
LKYWD	0.000	0.003	99.992	0.00000	0.21	0.111	0.892
CNSQNC	0.000	0.002	99.994	0.00000	0.00	0.145	1.429
TSORT	0.000	0.001	99.996	0.00000	0.00	0.023	0.021
ERRMSG	0.000	0.001	99.997	0.00000	0.00	0.224	0.821
CALCRD	0.000	0.001	99.998	0.00000	0.00	0.125	1.388
COMPRD	0.000	0.000	99.998	0.00000	0.00	0.008	0.048
COMPRE	0.000	0.000	99.999	0.00000	0.00	0.019	0.048
DTCOMP	0.000	0.000	99.999	0.00000	0.00	0.042	0.061
TCOMPR	0.000	0.000	99.999	0.00000	0.00	0.031	0.061
LKWIN	0.000	0.000	100.000	0.00000	0.06	0.000	1.005
RDINH	0.000	0.000	100.000	0.00000	0.00	0.335	1.165
EPAPRB	0.000	0.000	100.000	0.00000	0.00	0.052	0.908
SHSORT	0.000	0.000	100.000	0.00000	0.00	0.000	0.606
TSDF	0.000	0.000	100.000	99.00990	0.00	0.072	0.422
COMBIN	0.000	0.000	100.000	0.00000	0.00	0.773	0.731

Totals (All Traced Routines)

10.573	100.000	100.000	46.07836	17.62	0.288	0.954
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## Key:

%AccumT - accumulated percentage of total CPU time  
 %ExTime - percentage of total CPU time  
 %Vflops - percentage of floating point operations due to vector floating point operations  
 IBFR - Instruction Buffer Fetch Rate (megafetches/sec)  
 IFact - Inline Factor (total calls to routine / average time spent in routine for each call)  
 MC - number of memory conflicts  
 MR - number of memory references  
 Time - total CPU time (sec)

## 9. Coverage Analysis

One sample problem was supplied. A coverage analysis shows that this problem yielded a 58% segment coverage of TPA. Sample problems provided with simulation programs typically achieve 35% to 50% coverage. A statement of software quality cannot be made for routines that have low coverage, i.e., large portions of the code are untested.

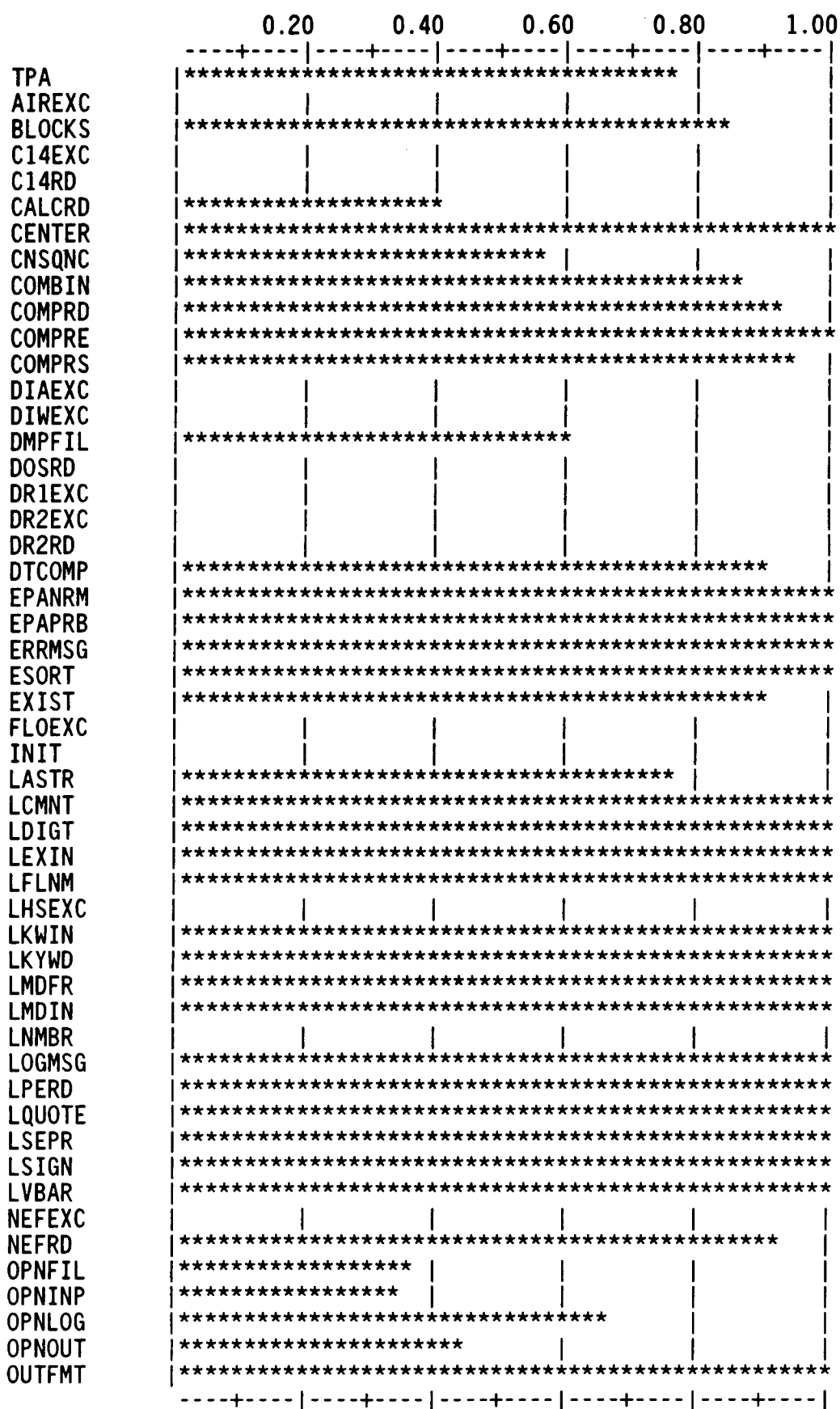
Note that 20 routines have 0% coverage. These routines are not tested with the supplied sample problem.

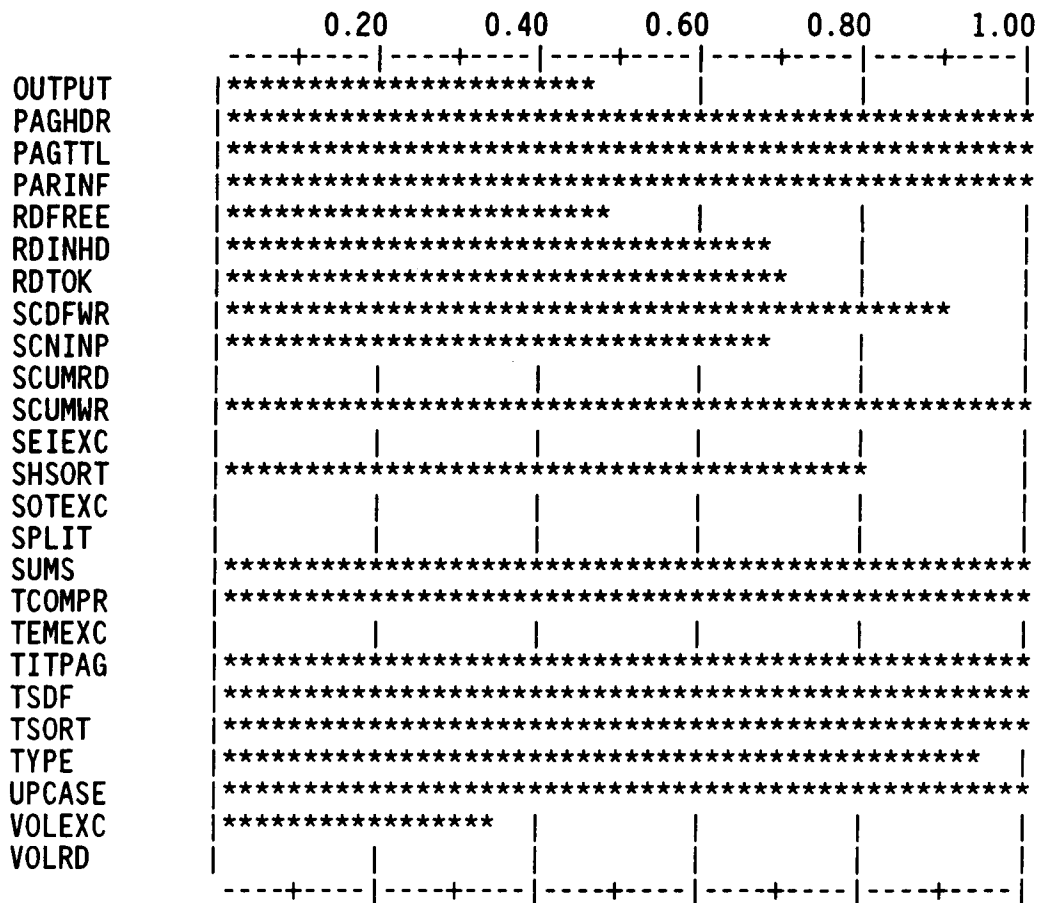
Four routines achieve 20%-39% coverage, 5 routines achieve 40%-59% coverage, 7 routines achieve 60%-79% coverage, 9 routines achieve 80%-99% coverage, and 31 routines achieve 100% coverage.

The following table shows the percent coverage for each routine. Note that "epalim" and "runits" do not appear in the table, since they are non-executable block data routines.

Module Name	Number of Segments in module	Number of Segments Executed	Percent Segment Coverage
TPA	42	32	76.2
AIREXC	20	0	0.0
BLOCKS	6	5	83.3
C14EXC	14	0	0.0
C14RD	17	0	0.0
CALCRD	82	32	39.0
CENTER	11	11	100.0
CNSQNC	94	52	55.3
COMBIN	7	6	85.7
COMPRD	13	12	92.3
COMPRES	13	13	100.0
COMPRS	16	15	93.7
DIAEXC	38	0	0.0
DIWEXC	36	0	0.0
DMPFIL	10	6	60.0
DOSRD	18	0	0.0
DR1EXC	10	0	0.0
DR2EXC	8	0	0.0
DR2RD	20	0	0.0
DTCOMP	10	9	90.0
EPANRM	1	1	100.0
EPAPRB	8	8	100.0
ERRMSG	1	1	100.0
ESORT	10	10	100.0
EXIST	10	9	90.0
FLOEXC	16	0	0.0
INIT	13	0	0.0
LASTR	4	3	75.0
LCMNT	4	4	100.0
LDIGT	4	4	100.0

Module Name	Number of Segments in module	Number of Segments Executed	Percent Segment Coverage
LEXIN	4	4	100.0
LFLNM	4	4	100.0
LHSEXC	5	0	0.0
LKWIN	4	4	100.0
LKYWD	4	4	100.0
LMDFR	4	4	100.0
LMDIN	4	4	100.0
LNMBR	4	0	0.0
LOGMSG	1	1	100.0
LPERD	4	4	100.0
LQUOTE	4	4	100.0
LSEPR	4	4	100.0
LSIGN	4	4	100.0
LVBAR	4	4	100.0
NEFEXC	12	0	0.0
NEFRD	25	23	92.0
OPNFIL	28	10	35.7
OPNINP	12	4	33.3
OPNLOG	3	2	66.7
OPNOUT	9	4	44.4
OUTFMT	40	40	100.0
OUTPUT	80	36	45.0
PAGHDR	1	1	100.0
PAGTTL	1	1	100.0
PARINF	1	1	100.0
RDFREE	101	48	47.5
RDINHD	16	11	68.7
RDTOK	92	65	70.7
SCDFWR	10	9	90.0
SCNINP	621	427	68.8
SCUMRD	17	0	0.0
SCUMWR	3	3	100.0
SEIEXC	6	0	0.0
SHSORT	10	8	80.0
SOTEXC	14	0	0.0
SPLIT	3	0	0.0
SUMS	51	51	100.0
TCOMPR	10	10	100.0
TEMEXC	3	0	0.0
TITPAG	1	1	100.0
TSDF	5	5	100.0
TSORT	10	10	100.0
TYPE	15	14	93.3
UPCASE	4	4	100.0
VOLEXC	12	4	33.3
VOLRD	20	0	0.0
Totals	1846	1070	58.0





coverage = 0.

	AIREXC	C14EXC	C14RD	DIAEXC	DIWEXC
	DOSRD	DR1EXC	DR2EXC	DR2RD	FLOEXC
	INIT	LHSEXC	LNMBR	NEFEXC	SCUMRD
	SEIEXC	SOTEXC	SPLIT	TEMEXC	VOLRD
0.20 <= coverage < 0.40	CALCRD	OPNFIL	OPNINP	VOLEXC	
0.40 <= coverage < 0.60	CNSQNC	DMPFIL	OPNOUT	OUTPUT	RDFREE
0.60 <= coverage < 0.80	TPA	LASTR	OPNLOG	RDINHD	RDTOK
	SCNINP	SHSORT			
0.80 <= coverage < 0.85	BLOCKS				
0.85 <= coverage < 0.90	COMBIN				
0.90 <= coverage < 0.95	COMPRD	COMPRS	DTCOMP	EXIST	NEFRD
	SCDFWR	TYPE			

coverage = 1.00

CENTER	COMPRE	EPANRM	EPAPRB	ERRMSG
ESORT	LCMNT	LDIGT	LEXIN	LFLNM
LKWIN	LKYWD	LMDFR	LM DIN	LOGMSG
LPERD	LQUOTE	LSEPR	LSIGN	LVBAR
OUTFMT	PAGHDR	PAGTTL	PARINF	SCUMWR
SUMS	TCOMPR	TITPAG	TSDF	TSORT
UPCASE				

Program coverage for this run =0.58

## 10. Complexity Analysis

Some key metrics are the number of executable statements (sloc), the number of non-blank comments (ncomt), McCabe's extended cyclomatic complexity (vg2), the number of branching statements (cgoto, ugoto, bIF, and lIF), and Halstead's predicted number of errors in (re)writing the code (bhat). Measures are normalized per 100 executable statements for ease of comparison and are listed in the table below.

The branching measures for this code indicate few unconditional GO TO statements and logical IFs for most program modules. This code appears to be well structured.

Except for "split", all routines have a good ratio of non-blank comments to source code.

McCabe's extended cyclomatic complexity (vg2), normalized per 100 lines of source code, indicates moderate to high values. Generally, the routines with the highest complexity are those most likely to have defects. As a guideline, normalized measures of 15 or greater should be considered complex. A software maintenance program should focus on those routines with the highest measures.

## Complexity Report by Subprogram for TPA

Name	loc	sloc	cmnt	ncomt	ncomt /sloc	vg2 /sloc	cgoto	cgoto /sloc	ugoto	ugoto /sloc	bIF	bif /sloc	lIF	lif /sloc	Bhat
tpa	835	148	481	463	312.8	13.5	0	0.0	2	1.4	9	6.1	3	2.0	2
airexc	485	63	246	240	381.0	15.9	0	0.0	4	6.3	9	14.3	0	0.0	1
blocks	117	10	32	29	290.0	30.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0
cl4exc	380	51	212	204	400.0	13.7	0	0.0	3	5.9	6	11.8	0	0.0	1
cl4rd	400	33	216	210	636.4	27.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.0	1	3.0	1
calcrd	747	138	344	333	241.3	24.6	0	0.0	4	2.9	30	21.7	1	0.7	2
center	73	20	44	40	200.0	30.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	15.0	0	0.0	0
cnsqnc	427	158	187	181	114.6	30.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	35	22.2	0	0.0	2
combin	219	15	123	118	786.7	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	6.7	0	0.0	0
comprd	103	20	57	54	270.0	30.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	10.0	0	0.0	0
compre	116	20	61	57	285.0	30.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	10.0	0	0.0	0
comprs	81	29	44	37	127.6	24.1	0	0.0	2	6.9	3	10.3	1	3.4	0
diaexc	597	111	294	284	255.9	15.3	0	0.0	5	4.5	12	10.8	0	0.0	1
diwexc	596	103	303	292	283.5	15.5	0	0.0	4	3.9	11	10.7	0	0.0	2
dmpfil	141	37	84	76	205.4	2.7	0	0.0	1	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
dosrd	384	40	194	184	460.0	25.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	4	10.0	1	2.5	1
drlexc	410	39	225	219	561.5	12.8	0	0.0	2	5.1	4	10.3	0	0.0	1
dr2exc	433	45	234	228	506.7	8.9	0	0.0	2	4.4	3	6.7	0	0.0	1
dr2rd	377	38	202	196	515.8	26.3	0	0.0	1	2.6	1	2.6	1	2.6	1
dtcomp	95	18	52	49	272.2	27.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	11.1	0	0.0	0
epanrm	70	3	47	43	1433.3	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
epaprb	281	16	153	147	918.8	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
errmsg	135	3	92	84	2800.0	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
esort	59	24	28	23	95.8	20.8	0	0.0	1	4.2	1	4.2	1	4.2	0
exist	72	19	44	39	205.3	26.3	0	0.0	1	5.3	3	15.8	0	0.0	0
floexc	443	79	216	210	265.8	10.1	0	0.0	4	5.1	6	7.6	0	0.0	1
init	231	16	111	108	675.0	43.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lastr	34	7	26	19	271.4	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
lcmnt	34	7	26	19	271.4	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
ldigt	34	7	26	19	271.4	42.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
lexin	35	7	27	20	285.7	42.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
lflnm	41	7	31	24	342.9	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
lhsex	275	24	157	152	633.3	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	8.3	0	0.0	0
lkwin	34	7	26	19	271.4	42.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
lkywd	39	7	28	21	300.0	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0

Name	loc	sloc	cmnt	ncomt	ncomt /sloc	vg2 /sloc	cgoto	cgoto /sloc	ugoto	ugoto /sloc	bIF	bif /sloc	lIF	lif /sloc	Bhat
lmdfr	39	7	28	21	300.0	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
lmdin	34	7	26	19	271.4	42.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
lnmbr	36	7	25	18	257.1	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
logmsg	50	4	35	32	800.0	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lperd	34	7	26	19	271.4	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
lquote	35	7	27	20	285.7	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
lsepr	43	7	33	26	371.4	114.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
lsign	35	7	27	20	285.7	42.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
lvbar	35	7	26	19	271.4	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0
nefexc	390	46	222	212	460.9	13.0	0	0.0	2	4.3	5	10.9	0	0.0	0
nefrd	395	54	210	204	377.8	24.1	0	0.0	3	5.6	4	7.4	2	3.7	1
opnfil	208	59	132	119	201.7	27.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	13.6	0	0.0	1
opninp	209	31	116	108	348.4	12.9	0	0.0	4	12.9	3	9.7	0	0.0	0
opnlog	213	10	135	127	1270.0	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
opnout	201	24	115	107	445.8	12.5	0	0.0	4	16.7	2	8.3	0	0.0	0
outfmt	466	88	228	219	248.9	26.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	10.2	0	0.0	2
output	585	123	270	259	210.6	34.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	12.2	12	9.8	2
paghdr	381	9	216	206	2288.9	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pagttl	135	4	91	83	2075.0	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
parinf	229	5	124	115	2300.0	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
rdfree	542	219	218	205	93.6	27.9	0	0.0	2	0.9	28	12.8	1	0.5	3
rdinhd	532	30	259	247	823.3	23.3	0	0.0	5	16.7	3	10.0	1	3.3	0
rdtok	958	560	325	306	54.6	12.7	0	0.0	30	5.4	39	7.0	0	0.0	7
scdfwr	426	27	247	235	870.4	18.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	7.4	0	0.0	1
scninp	2893	1136	1261	1248	109.9	23.9	0	0.0	6	0.5	224	19.7	3	0.3	18
scumrd	425	62	208	199	321.0	22.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	9.7	1	1.6	1
scumwr	513	25	299	283	1132.0	8.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
seiexc	317	31	180	174	561.3	9.7	0	0.0	1	3.2	2	6.5	0	0.0	1
SHSORT	50	21	22	17	81.0	23.8	0	0.0	1	4.8	1	4.8	1	4.8	0
sotexc	454	66	235	229	347.0	10.6	0	0.0	3	4.5	5	7.6	0	0.0	1
split	11	6	3	1	16.7	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	0
sums	212	64	99	94	146.9	40.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
tcompr	108	18	56	52	288.9	27.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	11.1	0	0.0	0
temexc	240	12	136	131	1091.7	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.3	0	0.0	0
titpag	221	15	132	116	773.3	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
tsdf	269	11	145	140	1272.7	27.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
tsort	117	25	55	51	204.0	20.0	0	0.0	1	4.0	1	4.0	1	4.0	0
type	89	22	42	37	168.2	59.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	18.2	0	0.0	0
upcase	35	7	26	19	271.4	42.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0



Name	loc	sloc	cmnt	ncomt	ncomt /sloc	vg2 /sloc	cgoto	cgoto /sloc	ugoto	ugoto /sloc	bIF	bif /sloc	lIF	lif /sloc	Bhat
volexc	456	57	244	238	417.5	10.5	0	0.0	2	3.5	4	7.0	0	0.0	1
volrd	381	38	204	198	521.1	26.3	0	0.0	1	2.6	1	2.6	1	2.6	1

## Legend of Metrics in Report

loc -- lines of code  
 sloc -- number of executable statements  
 cmnt -- total number of comments  
 ncomt -- number of non-blank COMMENT statements  
 100\*ncomt/sloc -- percent, nonblank comments to number of executable statements  
 100\*vg2/sloc -- percent, extended complexity of number of executable statements  
 cgoto -- number of COMPUTED GO TO statements  
 100\*cgoto/sloc -- percent, computed GOTO's to number of executable statements  
 ugoto -- number of UNCONDITIONAL GO TO statements  
 100\*ugoto/sloc -- percent, unconditional GOTO's to number of executable statements  
 bIF -- number of BLOCK IF statements  
 100\*bif/sloc -- percent, Block IF statements to number of executable statements  
 lIF -- number of LOGICAL IF statements  
 100\*lif/sloc -- percent, logical IF statements to number of executable statements  
 Bhat -- Halstead's predicted number of errors in writing code