

Scientific Notebook # 271

LABORATORY NOTEBOOK

CNWRA / SWRI

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COPY 271

NOTEBOOK NO. _____

ISSUED TO Jim Winterle

ON 5-25 19 98

DEPARTMENT CNWRA (Div 20)

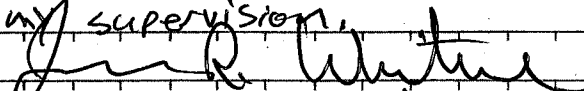
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Entries made by: Melissa Hill M. Hill
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From Page No. 5-25-98Introduction:

- * This notebook to be used for Laboratory experiments conducted in support of USFIC KTI. The first set of experiments begins on following page, and deals with Unsaturated Zone (UZ) rock Properties. Sample preparation, methods, equipment used, and results shall all be documented. Expts. to be conducted by B. Pedrona under my supervision.


James R. Winterle.

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Date

Recorded by

From Page No. 5-26-98

Cored samples SC5-98-1 thru SC5-98-7 using 2.5cm diameter (inner) drill. Labeled ^{core 5/26/98} sub-samples using following nomenclature:
SC5-98-1 ^{core BP 5/26/98} sub sample labeled SC5-98-1A.

Ben Pedraza

5-28-98

Took additional ^{BP 5/28/98} two additional core samples for SC5-98-2, SC5-98-3, SC5-98-4, SC5-98-6. Labeled the additional ^{BP 5/28/98} sub-BP core samples using the ^{BP 5/28/98} nomenclature mentioned above. For example for SC5-98-2 the two additional samples have been labeled SC5-98-2B and SC5-98-2C.

Ben Pedraza

5-29-98

Cut 1cm sub samples from core # SC5-98-2A, SC5-98-2B, SC5-98-2C the sub samples have been labeled SC5-98-2A1, SC5-98-2B1, SC5-98-2C1. The core samples have been cut to 4cm length. Samples ~~4B~~ and ~~BP 5/29/98~~ 4A and 4B have been discarded and 4C has been changed to 4A. The new core # SC5-98-4A has been cut to 4cm & its 1cm subsample SC5-98-4A1 has also been cut. These samples have all been placed in an oven at 105°C.

Ben Pedraza

5-BP

6-2-98

Took out the samples that were in the oven and weighed them one at a time on the METTLER PM 480 Delta Range Serial # N45601 scale. Following are the masses that were measured:

* SC5-98-2A	41.031g	SC5-98-4A	47.635g
" " 2A1	9.860g	" " 4A1	12.376g
" " 2B	40.640g		
" " 2B1	10.436g		
" " 2C	41.322g		
" " 2C1	10.259g		

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From Page No. 2 ~~Continued to cut 1cm subsamples BP 6/2/98~~

After samples were weighed they were put back into the oven to keep them dry.

Continued to cut 1cm subsamples from remaining core samples.

Note: The following samples were discarded due to micro cracks and visible pits: SC5-98-1, SC5-98-7, SC5-98-6C

Following are the core samples and their constituent subsamples that were prepared today:

SC5-98-3A → SC5-98-3A1

" " 3B " " 3B1

" " 3C " " 3C1

" " 5A " " 5A1

" " 6A " " 6A1

" " 6B " " 6B1

~~These samples BP 6/2/98~~

Samples SC5-98-3A thru SC5-98-3C and their subsamples had noticeable inclusions.

Samples ~~5A~~ ^{BP 6/2/98} SC5-98-5A, SC5-98-6A & 6B appeared homogeneous.

These samples were ^{BP 6/2/98} all placed in the oven at 105°C.

* Note the samples that were weighed today were allowed to cool for one hour in an airtight container containing drierite before the samples were weighed. Also Samples SC5-98-2A thru SC5-98-2C and their subsamples had noticeable inclusions. Sample SC5-98-4A appeared homogeneous.

Ben Pedraza

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From Page No. 6-4-98

Cleared out the Nold Dearator serial #634. Removed samples that were weighed on 6-2-98 from the oven and weighed them again. Following are the sample #'s and the measurements made on 6-2-98 and again today.

Sample #	Weight meas. 6-2-98	Weight meas. 6-4-98
SC5-98-2A	41.031 g	41.014 g
" " 2AI	9.860 g	9.852 g
" " 2B	40.640 g	40.621 g
" " 2BI	10.436 g	10.425 g
" " 2C	41.322 g	41.306 g
" " 2CI	10.259 g	10.251 g
" " 4A	47.635 g	47.629 g
" " 4AI	12.376 g	12.368 g

The samples which have yet to be weighed will be left in the oven for a total of six days to be consistent.

The weighed samples were placed in a vacuum chamber and we initiated saturation. The samples are being left overnight in the chamber at 30 inches of Mercury to check if the seal is adequate and not leaking.

Ben Pedroza

6-5-98

Checked pressure reading on vacuum chamber. The chamber had leaked overnight. Tore down chamber to clean and reassemble. The samples will be left at 30 inches of Mercury to check if the seal is adequate. Will check it on Monday.

Prepared permeate solution of 0.01% BP⁶¹⁵¹⁰⁸ 0.01% sodium hypochlorite. This solution is being used to inhibit microbial growth in the lines and the samples.

Ben Pedroza

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From Page No. 6-8-98

Checked Pressure on vacuum chamber. The chamber had a leak. Tore down chamber to clean and reassemble. Again, the samples will be left at 30 inches of Mercury to check if seal is adequate. Took out samples which were put into the oven on 6-2-98 and weighed them on the METTLER PM 480 Delta Range Serial # N45601 scale. Following are the masses that were measured:

Sample #	mass
SC5-98-3A	41.697 g
" " 3AI	11.558 g
" " 3B	41.670 g
" " 3BI	10.763 g
" " 3C	42.772 g
" " 3CI	10.784 g
" " 5A	42.780 g
" " 5AI	11.577 g
" " 6A	47.432 g
" " 6AI	11.981 g
" " 6B	45.751 g
" " 6BI	12.640 g

After samples were weighed they were put back into the oven to keep them dry.

Ben Pedroza

6-10-98

Checked pressure on vacuum chamber. No leak detected. Evacuated sample in vacuum chamber and then saturated with CO₂ gas. Repeated Process 3 times. Then the sample was saturated in de-aired water. It will be left saturated for several days. Tore down the permeameter cell to clean and prepare for later use.

Ben Pedroza

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6-11-98

Introduced CO₂ into chamber then ran vacuum to ensure saturation. Left samples in chamber. Tore down annuluses on control panel to clean them out. Left annuluses and pipettes in .035 solution of sodium hypochlorite to soak for a day.

Ben Pedroza

6-12-98

Introduced CO₂ into chamber then ran vacuum to ensure saturation. Left samples in chamber. Used pipe cleaner to clear annuluses and base and top.

Ben Pedroza

6-15-98

Was going to pull samples out of vacuum chamber to weigh them but vacuum chamber had leaked over weekend and gauge showed only 25 inches of Mercury. Tore down vacuum chamber again to clean and reassemble. Placed samples in deionized water while I prepared vacuum chamber. Reassembled the chamber and placed samples inside. Initiated Saturation after evacuating the samples. Left samples at 30 inches of Mercury.

Ben Pedroza

6-17-98

Checked Vacuum chamber. Chamber had a leak. Tore down chamber, cleaned it, and reassembled it. Samples were placed in deionized water while chamber was being cleaned and reassembled. Initiated Saturation and ran two cycles in which CO₂ was introduced and then vacuum was pulled. Left samples at 30 inches of ~~mercury~~ ^{BP 6/17/98} Mercury in deaired water. ^{BP 6/17/98} 0.01% sodium hypochlorite solution.

Ben Pedroza

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6-22-98

Checked Vacuum chamber. Chamber had a leak. Tore down chamber, cleaned it, and reassembled it. Samples were placed in deionized water. Reassembled chamber and put samples back in. Followed same procedure as mentioned in entry for 6-17-98.

Ben Pedroza

6-25-98

Checked Chamber. No leak. Introduced CO₂ then ran vacuum pulling more deaired water into the chamber.

Ben Pedroza

6-29-98

Chamber developed leak over weekend. Also discovered not enough water was getting in to chamber. After vigorous investigation discovered inlet valve was clogged.

Ben Pedroza

~~6-29-98 BP 6/30/98~~

6-30-98

Sent out vacuum chamber with inlet valve to be bead blasted. Reassembled vacuum chamber and changed porous plate for new porous plate. Ran saturation cycles to be sure water was entering chamber at an acceptable rate. Everything checked out.

Ben Pedroza

7-6-98

Took apart Nold deaerator to clear. Reassembled deaerator. Note: samples SC5-98-2A, 2A1, 2B, 2B1, 2C, 2C1, 4A, 4A1 ~~were lost~~ ^{BP 7/6/98} which had been in the vacuum chamber, have been in deaired water since vacuum chamber was disassembled on 6-29-98.

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From Page No. 7-7-98

Since another division will be using the vacuum chamber for a couple of days, the samples have been put back into the oven to dry out.

Bern Pedrosa

7-10-98

While waiting for the vacuum chamber, Samples:

SC5-98-3A

" " 3AI

" " 3B

" " 3BI

" " 3C

" " 3CI

" " 5A

" " 5AI

" " 6A

" " 6AI

" " 6B

" " 6BI

have been pulled out to take porosity measurements using the MultiPycnometer manufactured by Quantachrome. The samples have been sitting in drierite for almost 2 hrs to let them cool down.

Note: Will be using Helium as the permeate. BP 7/14/98 148.107
Will be using V_c & V_p ($V_c = 148.105$, $V_R = 89.519$) found when calibration performed on 7-8-98 using large cell. The calibration notes can be found on p. 32 of Lab Notebook #279

Will first run through a sample of non-porous ceramic with known volume to be sure measurements are accurate. BP 7/10/98

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Non-porous ceramic cylinder

$$\text{Run 1: } P_1 = 18.100 \\ P_2 = 6.910$$

$$V_p = \frac{3.139 \text{ cm}^3}{3.141 \text{ cm}^3} \text{ BP 7/14/98}$$

Note:

Using this eqn

$$V_p = V_c - V_R (P_1 / P_2) - L$$

$$\text{Run 2: } P_1 = 17.789 \\ P_2 = 6.791$$

$$V_p = \frac{3.131 \text{ cm}^3}{3.141 \text{ cm}^3} \text{ BP 7/14/98}$$

$$\text{Run 3: } P_1 = 18.107 \\ P_2 = 6.912$$

$$V_p = \frac{3.116 \text{ cm}^3}{3.118 \text{ cm}^3} \text{ BP 7/14/98}$$

Dimensions of Non-porous ceramic cylinder measured with vernier calipers $L = 2.560 \text{ cm}$
 $D = 1.250 \text{ cm}$

$$P/2 = r = 0.625$$

Geometric Volume of non-porous ceramic cylinder = 3.142 cm^3 BP 7/10/98

Non-porous ceramic cylinder

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Run 1}^* \frac{3.139 \text{ cm}^3}{3.141 \text{ cm}^3} \text{ BP 7/14/98} \\ \text{Run 2} \frac{3.129 \text{ cm}^3}{3.141 \text{ cm}^3} \text{ BP 7/14/98} \\ \text{Run 3} \frac{3.116 \text{ cm}^3}{3.118 \text{ cm}^3} \text{ BP 7/14/98} \end{array}$$

refers to volume of skeletal material

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Average } 3.128 \text{ BP 7/14/98} \\ \text{St dev } 3.130 \\ \text{CV} \end{array}$$

$$\text{error} = \frac{44\% \text{ BP 7/10/98}}{45\% \text{ BP 7/14/98}} = 38\%$$

$$\text{error \%} = \left| \frac{\text{Geometric Vol} - \text{meas Vol}}{\text{Geometric Vol}} \right| \times 100\%$$

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Sample #
SC5-98-3BRun 1: $P_1 = 17.771$
 $P_2 = 7.269$ $V_p = 18.771$ BP 7/14/98
18.773Run 2: $P_1 = 17.963$
 $P_2 = 7.349$ $V_p = 18.814$ BP 7/14/98
18.817Run 3: $P_1 = 18.050$
 $P_2 = 7.385$ $V_p = 18.827$ BP 7/14/98
18.829

Run 1	18.771 BP 7/14/98	18.773
Run 2	18.814 BP 7/14/98	18.817
Run 3	18.827 BP 7/14/98	18.829

Average = 18.804 cm³ BP 7/14/98 18.806 cm³Dimensions of sample

Sample's dimensions were measured with vernier calipers.

 $h = 4$ cm $d = 2.5$ cm, $r = d/2 = 1.25$ cmGeom. Vol. = 19.880 cm³Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{\text{Geom. Vol.} - \text{Vol. of skeletal material}}{\text{Geom. Vol.}} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$= \left[\frac{19.880 - 18.806}{19.880} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 9.2\% \text{ BP 7/14/98}$$

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Sample #
SC5-98-3CRun 1: $P_1 = 18.128$
 $P_2 = 7.431$ $V_p = 19.241$ BP 7/14/98
19.243Run 2: $P_1 = 17.870$
 $P_2 = 7.328$ $V_p = 19.324$ BP 7/14/98
19.326Run 3: $P_1 = 18.071$
 $P_2 = 7.411$ $V_p = 19.341$ BP 7/14/98
19.343

Run 1	19.241 BP 7/14/98	19.243
Run 2	19.324 BP 7/14/98	19.326
Run 3	19.341 BP 7/14/98	19.343

Average = 19.302 cm³ BP 7/14/98 19.304 cm³

Dimensions of sample taken with vernier calipers.

 $h = 4.09$ cm $d = 2.5$ cm, $r = 1.25$ cmGeom. Vol. = 20.077 cm³Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{20.077 - 19.304}{20.077} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 3.9\%$$

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7/13/98

Took samples back out & placed in sealed jar w/drierite and allowed them to cool for an hour.

Will first run through a sample of non-porous ceramic cylinder with known volume to check if pycnometer needs to be recalibrated. Will be using Helium as permeate.

Non-Porous Ceramic Cylinder

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.838$
 $P_2 = 6.810$

$V_p = 3.139 \text{ cm}^3$

Note: Will be using this eqn.

$$V_p = V_c - V_R \left[\left(\frac{P_1}{P_2} \right) - 1 \right]$$

Where $V_c = 148.105$ and $V_R = 89.519$

These values were found w/er calibration was performed 7-8-98 using the large cell.

Calibration notes can be found on p. 32 of lab notebook #279.

Run 2: $P_1 = 18.003$
 $P_2 = 6.871$

$V_p = 3.071$

Run 3: $P_1 = 18.051$
 $P_2 = 6.889$

$V_p = 3.061$

Run 1 3.139

Run 2 3.071

Run 3 3.061

Average = 3.090

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Dimensions of non-porous ceramic cylinder measured with vernier callipers

$L = 2.560$

$D = 1.250$

$$r = P/2 = \frac{1.250}{2} = 0.625$$

Geometric Volume of non-porous ceramic cylinder = 3.142

$$\text{error \%} = \left(\frac{\text{Geometric vol.} - \text{meas. vol.}}{\text{Geometric Vol.}} \right) \times 100\%$$

error % = 1.65%

Pycnometer needs to be recalibrated

Calibration of Multipycnometer using large calibration sphere: Note: Helium used as permeate

Run BP 7/13/98

Using following eqn.

$$V_{R \text{ large}} = \frac{V_{\text{cal large}}}{\left[\left(\frac{P_1'}{P_2'} \right) - 1 \right] - \left[\left(\frac{P_1}{P_2} \right) - 1 \right]}$$

Where $V_{\text{cal large}} = 56.559$

Run 1: $P_1 = 18.113$
 $P_2 = 8.953$

$P_1' = 18.519$

$P_2' = 6.976$

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$$V_{R \text{ large}} = \frac{56.559 \text{ cm}^3}{\left[\left(\frac{18.519}{6.970}\right) - 1\right] - \left[\left(\frac{18.113}{8.953}\right) - 1\right]}$$

$$V_{R \text{ large}} = \frac{56.559 \text{ cm}^3}{1.654673165 - 1.023120742}$$

$$\text{Run 1: } V_{R \text{ large}} = 89.556$$

$$\text{Run 2: } P_1 = 18.186$$

$$P_2 = 8.990$$

$$P_1' = 17.863$$

$$P_2' = 6.729$$

$$V_{R \text{ large}} = \frac{56.559 \text{ cm}^3}{\left[\left(\frac{17.863}{6.729}\right) - 1\right] - \left[\left(\frac{18.186}{8.990}\right) - 1\right]}$$

$$= \frac{56.559}{1.654629217 - 1.022914349}$$

$$\text{Run 2: } V_{R \text{ large}} = 89.532$$

$$\text{Run 3: } P_1 = 18.263$$

$$P_2 = 9.027$$

$$P_1' = 17.856$$

$$P_2' = 6.725$$

$$V_{R \text{ large}} = \frac{56.599 \text{ cm}^3}{\left[\left(\frac{17.856}{6.725}\right) - 1\right] - \left[\left(\frac{18.263}{9.027}\right) - 1\right]}$$

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$$= \frac{56.599 \text{ cm}^3}{1.655167286 - 1.023152764}$$

$$\text{Run 3: } V_{R \text{ large}} = 89.553$$

	$V_{R \text{ large}}$
Run 1	89.556
Run 2	89.532
Run 3	89.553

Average = 89.547 = V_R used in calc. for this study *

$$V_{C \text{ large}} = V_{C \text{ at large}} + V_{R \text{ large}} \left[\left(\frac{P_1}{P_2} \right) - 1 \right]$$

$$\text{Run 1: } V_{C \text{ large}} = 148.226^{BP 7113/98} - 146.146^{BP 7113/98} = 148.2163931^{BP}$$

$$\text{Run 2: } V_{C \text{ large}} = 148.198$$

$$\text{Run 3: } V_{C \text{ large}} = 148.219$$

	$V_{C \text{ large}}$
Run 1	148.216
Run 2	148.198
Run 3	148.219

Average = 148.211 = $V_{C \text{ large}}$ used in calc. for this study *

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Non-Porous Ceramic Cylinder

$$\text{Run 1: } P_1 = 17.747 \\ P_2 = 6.773$$

$$V_p = 3.122$$

$$\text{Run 2: } P_1 = 17.673 \\ P_2 = 6.745$$

$$V_p = 3.130$$

$$\text{Run 3: } P_1 = 18.152 \\ P_2 = 6.928$$

$$V_p = 3.137$$

	V_p
Run 1	3.122
Run 2	3.130
Run 3	3.137

$$\text{Average} = 3.128 \text{ or } 3.130$$

Geometric Volume as found on page 15 = 3.142

$$\text{error \%} = .38\%$$

Sample # SC5-98-6A

$$\text{Run 1: } P_1 = 18.012 \\ P_2 = 7.385$$

$$V_p = 19.353$$

$$\text{Run 2: } P_1 = 18.157 \\ P_2 = 7.444$$

$$V_p = 19.340$$

$$\text{Run 3: } P_1 = 18.026 \\ P_2 = 7.391$$

$$V_p = 19.361$$

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	V_p
Run 1	19.353
Run 2	19.340
Run 3	19.361

$$\text{Average} = 19.351$$

Dimensions of sample taken with vernier calipers

$$h = 4.09 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 2.5 \text{ cm}, r = 1.25 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Geom. Vol.} = 20.077 \text{ cm}^3$$

Porosity (%)

$$\emptyset = \left[\frac{\text{Geom. Vol.} - \text{Vol. of skeletal material}}{\text{Geom. Vol.}} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\emptyset = \left[\frac{20.077 - 19.351}{20.077} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\emptyset = 3.6\%$$

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From Page No. _____ Sample # SCS-98-6B

Run 1: $P_1 = 18.022$
 $P_2 = 7.365$ $V_p = 18.638$ Run 2: $P_1 = 17.815$
 $P_2 = 7.281$ $V_p = 18.656$ Run 3: $P_1 = 18.070$
 $P_2 = 7.385$ $V_p = 18.650$

	V_p
Run 1	18.638
Run 2	18.656
Run 3	18.650

Average = 18.648

Dimensions of sample taken with vernier calipers

 $h = 4 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 2.5 \text{ cm}$, $r = 1.25 \text{ cm}$ Geom. Vol. = 19.635 cm³Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{19.635 - 18.648}{19.635} \right] \times 100\%$$

 $\phi = 5.0\%$

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From Page No. _____ Sample # SCS-98-3A1

Run 1: $P_1 = \cancel{17.947}^{7/13/98} 17.691$
 $P_2 = 6.814$ $V_p = 5.270$ Run 2: $P_1 = \cancel{17.43}^{7/13/98} 17.972$
 $P_2 = 6.921$ $V_p = 5.228$ Run 3: $P_1 = 18.239$
 $P_2 = 7.023$ $V_p = 5.201$

	V_p
Run 1	5.270
Run 2	5.228
Run 3	5.201

Average = 5.233

Dimensions of sample taken with vernier calipers.

 $h = 1.1 \text{ cm}$ $d = 2.5 \text{ cm}$, $r = 1.25 \text{ cm}$ Geom. Vol. = 5.400 cm³Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{5.400 - 5.233}{5.400} \right] \times 100\%$$

 $\phi = 3.1\%$

Samples were placed back in the oven.

7/13/98

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From Page No. 7-14-98

Samples have been taken out of the oven & allowed to cool for 1 hour in a jar of drierite.

Will first run through a sample of non-porous ceramic cylinder with known volume to check if pycnometer needs to be calibrated.

Non-porous Ceramic Cylinder

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.987$ $V_p = 3.238$
 $P_2 = 6.868$

Will be using this eqn.

$$V_p = V_c - V_r \left[\left(\frac{P_1}{P_2} \right) - 1 \right]$$

Where $V_c = 148.211$
 and $V_p = 89.547$

These values were found during recalibration on p. 17.

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.825$ $V_p = 3.233$
 $P_2 = 6.806$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.834$ $V_p = 3.218$
 $P_2 = 6.809$

	V_p
Run 1	3.238
Run 2	3.233
Run 3	3.218

Average = ~~3.22~~ ^{BP 7/14/98} ~~3.230~~ ^{BP 7/14/98} 3.230

Error % = 2.8%

Note: Geometric volume for this sample was calc. on p. 9 and found to be 3.142 cm^3

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Pycnometer has to be recalibrated, Melissa checked and informed that the temperature in the lab changed by 6 degrees Celsius.

Calibration of Multipycnometer using large calibration sphere.
 Note: Helium used as permeate.

Will be using following eqn.

$$V_{r \text{ large}} = \frac{V_{c \text{ large}}}{\left[\left(\frac{P_1'}{P_2'} \right) - 1 \right] - \left[\left(\frac{P_1}{P_2} \right) - 1 \right]}$$

Where $V_{c \text{ large}} = 56.559$

Run 1: $P_1 = 18.075$ $P_1' = 18.080$
 $P_2 = 8.936$ $P_2' = 6.811$

$$V_{r \text{ large}} = \frac{56.559}{\left[\left(\frac{18.080}{6.811} \right) - 1 \right] - \left[\left(\frac{18.075}{8.936} \right) - 1 \right]}$$

$$= \frac{56.559}{1.654529438 - 1.022717099}$$

$$= \frac{56.559}{0.631812339}$$

Run 1: $V_{r \text{ large}} = 89.519$

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Run 2: $P_1 = 18.425$ $P_1' = 17.944$ $P_1' = 17.938$
 $P_2 = 9.108$ $P_2' = 6.759$

$$V_{R\text{large}} = \frac{56.559}{\left[\left(\frac{17.938}{6.759}\right) - 1\right] - \left[\left(\frac{18.425}{9.108}\right) - 1\right]}$$

$$V_{R\text{large}} = \frac{56.559}{1.653942891 - 1.02294686}$$

Run 2: $V_{R\text{large}} = 89.634$

Run 3: $P_1 = 18.168$ $P_1' = 17.940$
 $P_2 = 8.981$ $P_2' = 6.758$

$$V_{R\text{large}} = \frac{56.559}{\left[\left(\frac{17.940}{6.758}\right) - 1\right] - \left[\left(\frac{18.168}{8.981}\right) - 1\right]}$$

$$= \frac{56.559}{1.654631548 - 1.022937312}$$

Run 3 $V_{R\text{large}} = 89.535 \text{ cm}^3$

	$V_{R\text{large}}$
Run 1	89.519
Run 2	89.634
Run 3	89.535

Average = $89.563 \text{ cm}^3 = V_R$ used in calc for this study

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$$V_{\text{charge}} = V_{\text{cal large}} + V_{R\text{large}} \left[\left(\frac{P_1}{P_2} \right) - 1 \right]$$

Run 1: $V_{\text{charge}} = 148.157$
Run 2: $V_{\text{charge}} = 148.177$
Run 3: $V_{\text{charge}} = 148.176$

	V_c
Run 1	148.157
Run 2	148.177
Run 3	148.176

Average = $148.170 = V_c$ used in calc for this study

~~Non Porous~~ ^{BP 7/14/98} Porous Ceramic Cylinder with Known Volume

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.970$ $V_p = 3.086$
 $P_2 = 6.859$

$$V_p = V_c - V_R \left[\left(\frac{P_1}{P_2} \right) - 1 \right]$$

where $V_c = 148.170$ and $V_R = 89.563$

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.919$ $V_p = 3.102$
 $P_2 = 6.840$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.813$ $V_p = 3.083$
 $P_2 = 6.799$

	V_p
Run 1	3.086
Run 2	3.102
Run 3	3.083

Average = 3.090
Geometric volume from p. 9 is 3.142 cm^3

error% = 1.65%

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Sample # SC5-98-3B1 ^{BP 7/14/98} 681

Run 1: $P_1 = 18.086$ $V_p = 5.165$
 $P_2 = 6.965$

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.879$ $V_p = 5.155$
 $P_2 = 6.885$

Run 3: $P_1 = 18.072$ $V_p = 5.145$
 $P_2 = 6.959$

	V_p
Run 1	5.165
Run 2	5.155
Run 3	5.145

Average = 5.155 cm^3

Dimensions of sample taken with vernier calipers.
 $h = 1.1 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 2.5 \text{ cm}$, $r = 1.25 \text{ cm}$

Geom. Vol. = 5.400 cm^3

Porosity (\emptyset)

$$\emptyset = \left[\frac{5.400 - 5.155}{5.4} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\emptyset = 4.5\%$$

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Sample # SC5-98-3C1

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.836$ $V_p = 4.869$
 $P_2 = 6.860$

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.748$ $V_p = 4.830$
 $P_2 = 6.825$

Run 3: $P_1 = 18.2$ ^{BP 7/14/98} 18.197 $V_p = 4.841$
 $P_2 = 6.998$

	V_p
Run 1	4.869
Run 2	4.830
Run 3	4.841

Average = 4.847 cm^3

Dimensions of sample taken with vernier calipers
 $h = 1.05 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 2.5 \text{ cm}$, $r = 1.25 \text{ cm}$

Geom. Vol. = 5.154 cm^3

Porosity (\emptyset)

$$\emptyset = \left[\frac{5.154 - 4.847}{5.154} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\emptyset = 6.0\%$$

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From Page No. _____	Sample # <u>SCS-98-5A1</u>										
Run 1: $P_1 = 18.009$ $P_2 = 6.926$	$V_p = 4.852$ 4.851	BP 7/14/98									
Run 2: $P_1 = 17.909$ $P_2 = 6.884$	$V_p = 4.731$										
Run 3: $P_1 = 18.159$ $P_2 = 6.980$	$V_p = 4.728$										
<table border="1"><tr><td></td><td>V_p</td></tr><tr><td>Run 1</td><td>4.851</td></tr><tr><td>Run 2</td><td>4.731</td></tr><tr><td>Run 3</td><td>4.728</td></tr></table>					V_p	Run 1	4.851	Run 2	4.731	Run 3	4.728
	V_p										
Run 1	4.851										
Run 2	4.731										
Run 3	4.728										
Average = 4.770											
Dimensions of Sample measured with vernier calipers $h = 1.05 \text{ cm}$ $d = 2.5 \text{ cm}$, $r = 1.25 \text{ cm}$											
Geom. Vol. = 5.154 cm^3											
Porosity (\emptyset) $\emptyset = \left[\frac{5.154 - 4.770}{5.154} \right] \times 100\%$ $\emptyset = 7.5\%$											
To Page No. _____											
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From Page No. _____	Sample # <u>SCS-98-6A1</u> BP 7/14/98 3B1 BP 7/14/98										
Run 1: $P_1 = 17.929$ $P_2 = 6.899$	$V_p = 4.978$	BP 7/14/98									
Run 2: $P_1 = 17.886$ $P_2 = 6.881$	$V_p = 4.929$										
Run 3: $P_1 = 17.844$ $P_2 = 6.864$	$V_p = 4.901$										
<table border="1"><tr><td></td><td>V_p</td></tr><tr><td>Run 1</td><td>4.978</td></tr><tr><td>Run 2</td><td>4.929</td></tr><tr><td>Run 3</td><td>4.901</td></tr></table>					V_p	Run 1	4.978	Run 2	4.929	Run 3	4.901
	V_p										
Run 1	4.978										
Run 2	4.929										
Run 3	4.901										
Average = 4.936											
Dimensions of Sample were measured with vernier calipers $h = 1.07 \text{ cm}$ $d = 2.5 \text{ cm}$, $r = 1.25 \text{ cm}$											
Geom. Vol. = 5.252 cm^3											
Porosity (\emptyset) $\emptyset = \left[\frac{5.252 - 4.936}{5.252} \right] \times 100\%$ $\emptyset = 6.0\%$											
To Page No. _____											
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From Page No. _____	Sample # SCS-98-3B1		
Run 1: $P_1 = 17.935$ $P_2 = 6.898$	$V_p = 4.867$		
Run 2: $P_1 = 18.010$ $P_2 = 6.926$	$V_p = 4.838$		
Run 3: $P_1 = 18.296$ $P_2 = 7.037$	$V_p = 4.872$		
<div><div>Run 1</div><div>Run 2</div><div>Run 3</div></div> <div><div>V_p</div><div>4.867</div><div>4.838</div><div>4.872</div></div>			
Average = 4.859			
Dimensions of sample taken with vernier calipers $h = 1.40 \text{ cm}$ BP 8-13-98 1.02 $d = 2.5 \text{ cm}$ $r = d/2 = 1.25 \text{ cm}$			
Geometric Volume = 6.872 cm^3 BP 8-13-98 5.007 cm^3			
Porosity (ϕ) $\phi = \frac{\text{Geom. Vol} - \text{Vol. of skeletal material}}{\text{Geom. Vol}} \times 100\%$ $= \frac{5.007 - 4.859}{6.872} \times 100\%$ $\phi = 2.1\%$ BP 8-13-98 3.0%			
To Page No. _____			
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From Page No. _____	Pulled out the remaining samples from the over. Samples SCS-98-2A SCS-98-4A " " 2A1 " " 4A1 " " 2B " " 4A1 " " 2B1 " " 4A1 " " 2C " " 4A1 " " 2C1 " " 4A1		
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Sample # SCS-98-2A

$$\text{Run 1: } P_1 = 17.823 \quad P_2 = 7.289 \text{ BP } 7.286$$

$$V_p = 18.644$$

$$\text{Run 2: } P_1 = 17.905 \text{ BP } 18.113 \quad P_2 = 7.400$$

$$V_p = 18.509$$

$$\text{Run 3: } P_1 = 17.853 \quad P_2 = 7.295$$

$$V_p = 18.546$$

Run	V_p
Run 1	18.644
Run 2	18.509
Run 3	18.546

$$\text{Average} = 18.566$$

Dimensions of sample measured with vernier calipers.

$$h = 4 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 2.5 \text{ cm}, \quad r = d/2 = 1.25 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Geometric Volume} = 19.635 \text{ cm}^3$$

Porosity (\emptyset)

$$\emptyset = \left[\frac{\text{Geom. Vol.} - \text{Vol. of skeletal material}}{\text{Geom. Vol.}} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$= \left(\frac{19.635 - 18.566}{19.635} \right) \times 100\%$$

$$\emptyset = 5.45 \text{ BP } 5.44\% \approx 5.4\%$$

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Sample # SCS-98-2B

$$\text{Run 1: } P_1 = 17.781 \quad P_2 = 7.260$$

$$V_p = 18.378$$

$$\text{Run 2: } P_1 = 17.927 \quad P_2 = 7.318$$

$$V_p = 18.329$$

$$\text{Run 3: } P_1 = 17.669 \quad P_2 = 7.210$$

$$V_p = 18.248$$

Run	V_p
Run 1	18.378
Run 2	18.329
Run 3	18.248

$$\text{Average} = 18.318$$

Dimensions of sample measured with vernier calipers.

$$h = 3.975 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 2.5 \text{ cm}, \quad r = d/2 = 1.25 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Geom. Vol.} = 19.512 \text{ cm}^3$$

Porosity (\emptyset)

$$\emptyset = \left[\frac{(19.512 - 18.318)}{19.512} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\emptyset = 6.12\% \approx 6.1\%$$

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Sample # SC5-98-2C

$$\text{Run 1: } P_1 = 17.613$$

$$P_2 = 7.204$$

$$V_p = 18.761$$

$$\text{Run 2: } P_1 = 17.675$$

$$P_2 = 7.227$$

$$V_p = 18.690$$

$$\text{Run 3: } P_1 = 17.931$$

$$P_2 = 7.333$$

$$V_p = 18.729$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Run 1} \\ \text{Run 2} \\ \text{Run 3} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} V_p \\ 18.761 \\ 18.690 \\ 18.729 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Average} = 18.727$$

Dimensions of sample taken with vernier calipers.

$$h = 4.075 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 2.5 \text{ cm}, r = d/2 = 1.25 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Geom. Vol.} = 20.003 \text{ cm}^3 \quad \text{BP 7/14/98} \quad \text{BP 7/14/98}$$

Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{20.003 - 18.727}{20.003} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 6.37\% \approx 6.4\%$$

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Sample # SC5-98-4A

$$\text{Run 1: } P_1 = 17.776$$

$$P_2 = 7.293$$

$$V_p = 19.432$$

$$\text{Run 2: } P_1 = 17.898$$

$$P_2 = 7.343$$

$$V_p = 19.430$$

$$\text{Run 3: } P_1 = 17.856$$

$$P_2 = 7.325$$

$$V_p = 19.407$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Run 1} \\ \text{Run 2} \\ \text{Run 3} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} V_p \\ 19.432 \\ 19.430 \\ 19.407 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Average} = 19.423$$

Dimensions of sample taken with vernier calipers.

$$h = 4.1 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 2.5 \text{ cm}, r = d/2 = 1.25 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Geom. Vol.} = 20.126 \text{ cm}^3$$

Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{20.126 - 19.423}{20.126} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 3.5\%$$

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Sample # SCS-98-2A1

$$\text{Run 1: } P_1 = 17.842 \quad V_p = 4.587$$

$$P_2 = 6.854$$

$$\text{Run 2: } P_1 = 18.116 \quad V_p = 4.444$$

$$P_2 = 6.955$$

$$\text{Run 3: } P_1 = 18.112 \quad V_p = 4.328$$

$$P_2 = 6.950$$

	V_p
Run 1	4.587
Run 2	4.444
Run 3	4.328

$$\text{Average} = 4.453$$

Dimensions were taken with vernier calipers.

$$h = 0.975 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 2.5 \text{ cm}, \quad r = d/2 = 1.25 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Geom. Vol.} = 4.786 \text{ cm}^3$$

Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{4.786 - 4.453}{4.786} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 6.95\% \approx 7\%$$

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Sample # SCS-98-2B1

$$\text{Run 1: } P_1 = 18.058 \quad V_p = 4.554$$

$$P_2 = 6.936$$

$$\text{Run 2: } P_1 = 18.262 \quad V_p = 4.542$$

$$P_2 = 7.014$$

$$\text{Run 3: } P_1 = 18.050 \quad V_p = 4.489$$

$$P_2 = 6.931$$

	V_p
Run 1	4.554
Run 2	4.542
Run 3	4.489

$$\text{Average} = 4.528$$

Dimensions were taken with vernier calipers.

$$h = 1 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 2.5 \text{ cm}, \quad r = d/2 = 1.25 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Geom. Vol.} = 4.909 \text{ cm}^3$$

Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{4.909 - 4.528}{4.909} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 7.8\%$$

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Sample # SC5-98-2C1

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.785$
~~Run 2~~ $P_2 = 6.828$

 $V_p = 4.447$

Run 2: $P_1 = 18.048$
 $P_2 = 6.930$

 $V_p = 4.481$

Run 3: $P_1 = 18.064$
 $P_2 = 6.935$

 $V_p = 4.443$

Run 1	V_p
Run 2	4.447
Run 3	4.481
	4.443

Average = 4.457

Dimensions were taken with vernier calipers.

 $h = 1\text{cm}$ $d = 2.5\text{cm}$, $r = d/2 = 1.25\text{cm}$

Geom. Vol. = 4.909

Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{4.909 - 4.457}{4.909} \right] \times 100\%$$

 $\phi = 9.2\%$

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Sample # SC5-98-4A1

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.932$
 $P_2 = 6.904$

 $V_p = 5.108$

Run 2: $P_1 = 18.065$
 $P_2 = 6.955$

 $V_p = 5.101$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.939$
 $P_2 = 6.906$

 $V_p = 5.084$

Run 1	V_p
Run 2	5.108
Run 3	5.101
	5.084

Average = ~~5.097~~ ^{BP 7/14/98} 5.098

Dimensions were taken with vernier calipers.

 $h = 1.08\text{cm}$ $d = 2.5\text{cm}$, $r = d/2 = 1.25\text{cm}$ Geom. Vol. = 5.301 cm³Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{5.301 - 5.098}{5.301} \right] \times 100\%$$

 $\phi = 3.8\%$

Put samples back in over

BP 7/14/98

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Data Collected so far.

Sample	2A	2A1	2B	2B1	2C	2C1
Porosity (%)	5.4	7	6.1	7.8	6.4	9.2
Geom. Vol.	19.635	4.786	19.512	4.909	20.003	4.909
Run 1 *	18.644	4.587	18.378	4.554	18.761	4.447
Run 2	18.509	4.444	18.329	4.542	18.69	4.481
Run 3	18.546	4.328	18.248	4.489	18.729	4.443
Average	18.566	4.453	18.318	4.528	18.727	4.457
stdev	0.069759	0.129734	0.065653	0.034588	0.035557	0.020881
CV	0.375736	2.913414	0.358408	0.76387	0.189873	0.46849

Sample	3A	3A1	3B	3B1 ⁸⁻¹³⁻⁹⁸	3C	3C1
Porosity (%)	5.4	3.1	9.2	29.3-30.1	3.9	6
Geom. Vol.	19.88	5.4	19.635	5.007	20.077	5.154
Run 1 *	18.734	5.27	18.773	4.867	19.243	4.869
Run 2	18.836	5.228	18.817	4.838	19.326	4.83
Run 3	18.849	5.201	18.829	4.872	19.343	4.841
Average	18.806	5.233	18.806	4.859	19.304	4.847
stdev	0.062979	0.034771	0.029484	0.018358	0.053507	0.020108
CV	0.334887	0.66445	0.156782	0.377805	0.277181	0.414855

Sample	4A	4A1	5A	5A1	6A	6A1	6B	6B1
Porosity (%)	3.5	3.8	4.8	7.5	3.6	6	5	4.5
Geom. Vol.	20.126	5.301	18.751	5.154	20.077	5.252	19.635	5.4
Run 1 *	19.432	5.108	17.889	4.851	19.353	4.978	18.638	5.165
Run 2	19.43	5.101	17.803	4.731	19.34	4.929	18.656	5.155
Run 3	19.407	5.084	17.866	4.728	19.361	4.901	18.65	5.145
Average	19.423	5.098	17.853	4.77	19.351	4.936	18.648	5.155
stdev	0.013892	0.012342	0.044523	0.070164	0.010599	0.038974	0.009165	0.01
CV	0.071526	0.242102	0.249389	1.470945	0.054771	0.789594	0.049148	0.193986

* refers to skeletal volume

B.P. 7/16/98

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~~Pulled out~~ Sample # SCS-98-2B BP 7/28/98
 Pulled out sample # SCS-98-2B and placed in sealed jar of drierite. Left sample in for 1 hr.
 Will take porosity measurements using the Multipycnometer.
 Note: Using helium as the permeate.
 Will be using V_c & V_R values found on 7/27/98 during recalibration. $V_c = 148.151$, $V_R = 89.566$.
 Determination of these values can be found on p. 72 & 73 of lab notebook # 279.

Will be using this eqn:

$$V_p = V_c - V_R \left[\left(\frac{P_1}{P_2} \right) - 1 \right]$$

Will first run through a sample of nonporous ceramic cylinder with known volume to check if pycnometer needs to be recalibrated.

Non-Porous Ceramic Cylinder

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.761$ $V_p = 3.192$
 $P_2 = 6.783$

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.799$ $V_p = 3.175$
 $P_2 = 6.797$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.827$ $V_p = 3.151$
 $P_2 = 6.807$

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.862$ $V_p = 3.138$
 $P_2 = 6.820$

Run 5: $P_1 = 17.981$ $V_p = 3.123$
 $P_2 = 6.865$

Run 6: $P_1 = 17.728$ $V_p = 3.109$
 $P_2 = 6.778$ BP 7/28/98 6.768

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$$\text{Average } V_p = 3.148$$

Geom. Vol. of non-porous ceramic cylinder = 3.142
 Note: dimensions can be found on p. 15

$$\text{error \%} = \left[\frac{\text{Geom. Vol.} - \text{meas. vol.}}{\text{Geom. Vol.}} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\text{error \%} = \left[\frac{3.142 - 3.148}{3.142} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\text{error \%} = -.19\%$$

Note: Permeate used was helium.

Sample ~~98~~ BP 7/28/98
 SC5-98-2B

Run 1: $P_1 = 18.083$ $V_p = 18.434$
 $P_2 = 7.4$ BP 7/28/98 7.386

Run 2: $P_1 = 18.032$ $V_p = 18.399$
 $P_2 = 7.364$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.442$ $V_p = 18.557$
 $P_2 = 7.120$

Run 4: $P_1 = 18.037$ $V_p = 18.279$
 $P_2 = 7.362$

Run 5: $P_1 = 17.865$ $V_p = 18.225$
 $P_2 = 7.290$

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Run 6: $P_1 = 17.807$ $V_p = 18.215$
 $P_2 = 7.266$

Average $V_p = 18.315$ BP 7/28/98 18.352

Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{19.512 - 18.352}{19.512} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 5.95\%$$

Note Geom. vol. measurements can be found on p. 33.

Placed sample back in oven.

BP 7/28/98

BP 8/4/98
 8-4-98

Note: Porosity values for these samples is suspiciously low. After speaking to R. J. Oniter, Regional Manager for Quantachrome Corporation, in person, we now realize that samples with tight matrix formations require a longer interval between readings of P_1 and P_2 . The reason for this is that it takes longer for the helium to permeate through the tight matrix.

Will run through a non-porous BP 8-4-98 porous ceramic cylinder of known vol. first to check for accuracy.

Non-porous BP 8-4-98 ceramic cylinder
 Run 1: $P_1 = 18.014$ $V_p = 3.103$
 $P_2 = 6.877$

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Note: Using this eqn.

$$V_p = V_c - V_R \left[\left(\frac{P_1}{P_2} \right) - 1 \right]$$

Where $V_c = 148.151$ & $V_R = 89.566$.

Determination of these values can be found on p. 72 & 73 of lab notebook #279.

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.626$
 $P_2 = 6.729$ $V_p = \frac{3.102}{3.107}$ ^{BP 8-4-98} ~~3.103~~ ^{BP 8-4-98}Run 3: $P_1 = 17.689$
 $P_2 = 6.753$ $V_p = 3.105$ Run 4: $P_1 = 18.013$
 $P_2 = 6.877$ $V_p = 3.116$ Run 5: $P_1 = 17.705$
 $P_2 = 6.759$ $V_p = 3.102$ Average $V_p = 3.107$ Geom. Vol. = 3.142 cm^3 ^{BP 8-4-98}

Note dimensions can be found on p. 15

$$\text{error}\% = \left[\frac{\text{Geom. Vol.} - \text{meas. vol.}}{\text{Geom. Vol.}} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$= \left[\frac{3.142 - 3.107}{3.142} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\text{error}\% = 1.11\%$$

B.P. 8-4-98

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8-5-98

Removed all samples from oven and placed them in desiccator.

Since samples were not run yesterday and it is possible accuracy of pycnometer changed, Will run through sample of non porous ceramic cylinder with known volume again to check accuracy.

Will be using eqn shown at top of p. 44. with same values for V_c and V_R .Non-Porous Ceramic CylinderRun 1: $P_1 = 17.833$
 $P_2 = 6.810$ $V_p = 3.175$ Run 2: $P_1 = 17.957$
 $P_2 = 6.857$ $V_p = 3.163$ Run 3: $P_1 = 17.446$
 $P_2 = 6.661$ $V_p = 3.132$ Run 4: $P_1 = 18.016$
 $P_2 = 6.879$ $V_p = 3.145$ Run 5: $P_1 = 17.754$
 $P_2 = 6.778$ $V_p = 3.112$ Average $V_p = \frac{3.1454}{3.145}$ ^{BP 8-5-98}Geom. Vol = 3.142 cm^3

Note: Dimensions can be found on p. 15

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$$\text{error \%} = \left[\frac{\text{Geom. Vol.} - \text{meas. Vol.}}{\text{Geom. Vol.}} \right] \times 100\%$$
$$= \left[\frac{3.142 - 3.145}{3.142} \right] \times 100\%$$

error% = - .10%

Sample SC5-98-2A

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.885$ BP 8-5-98 $V_p = 17.777$
 $P_2 = 7.307$ $\rightarrow 7.298$ BP 8-5-98 18.159 BP 8-5-98 17.280
 7.223

Run 2: $P_1 = 18.050$ $V_p = 17.493$
 $P_2 = 7.341$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.675$ $V_p = 17.508$
 $P_2 = 7.18$ BP 8-5-98 7.189

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.958$ $V_p = 17.505$
 $P_2 = 7.304$

Run 5: $P_1 = 17.613$ $V_p = 17.546$
 $P_2 = 7.165$

Average $V_p = 17.466$

Geom. Vol. for this sample can be found on p. 32 along with its dimensions

Geom Vol = 19.635 cm³

Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{\text{Geom. Vol.} - \text{meas. skel. Vol.}}{\text{Geom. Vol.}} \right] \times 100\%$$

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$$\phi = \left[\frac{19.635 - 17.466}{19.635} \right] \times 100\%$$

$\phi = 11.05\%$ BP 8-5-98
 11.1%

~~Sample SC5-98-2A~~ BP 8-5-98

Note: We are now taking readings for P_1 & P_2 when the reading on display stabilizes. This procedure is in agreement with that given in the operation manual for the multi pycnometer on p. 7 #11 & #13. This procedure will be used for all runs on these samples.

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SC5-98-2B

Run 1: $P_1 = 18.066$
 $P_2 = 7.355$ $V_p = 17.717$ Run 2: $P_1 = 17.774$
 $P_2 = 7.228$ $V_p = 17.46$ BP 8-5-98
17.470Run 3: $P_1 = 17.424$ BP 8-5-98
 $P_2 = 7.0865$ $V_p = 17.449$ Run 4: $P_1 = 17.901$
 $P_2 = 7.276$ $V_p = 17.360$ Run 5: $P_1 = 18.033$
 $P_2 = 7.330$ $V_p = 17.36$ BP 8-5-98
17.370Average $V_p = 17.473$

Geom. Vol. = 19.512

* Note: All Geom. Vol. for these samples can be found
on p. 40.Porosity ϕ

$$\phi = \left[\frac{19.512 - 17.473}{19.512} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 10.4\%$$

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SC5-98-2C

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.970$
 $P_2 = 7.310$ $V_p = 17.539$ Run 2: $P_1 = 18.036$
 $P_2 = 7.348$ $V_p = 17.873$ Run 3: $P_1 = 17.403$
 $P_2 = 7.089$ $V_p = 17.839$ Run 4: $P_1 = 18.855$ BP 8-5-98
 $P_2 = 7.676$ 7.675 $V_p = 17.71$ BP 8-5-98
17.682Run 5: $P_1 = 18.135$
 $P_2 = 7.380$ $V_p = 17.655$ BP 8-5-98
17.625Avg. $V_p = 17.712$

Geom. Vol. = 20.003

Porosity ϕ

$$\phi = \left[\frac{20.003 - 17.712}{20.003} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 11.5\%$$

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SCS-98-3A

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.778$ ~~BP 8-5-95~~ ~~7.242~~ ~~BP 8-5-98~~ ~~7.240~~ ~~7.239~~ $V_p = 17.755$

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.738$ $V_p = 18.341$
 $P_2 = 7.242$

Run 3: $P_1 = 18.028$ $V_p = 18.299$
~~BP 8-5-98~~ $P_2 = 7.360$ ~~7.359~~

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.624$ $V_p = 18.266$
 $P_2 = 7.193$

Run 5: $P_1 = 18.049$ $V_p = 18.222$ ~~BP 8-5-98~~
 $P_2 = 7.365$ 18.223

Average $V_p = 18.177$

Geom. Vol = 19.88

Porosity (%)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{19.88 - 18.177}{19.88} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 8.5\% \text{ ~~BP 8-5-98~~ } 8.6\%$$

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SCS-98-3B

Run 1: $P_1 = 18.372$ ~~BP 8-5-98~~ ~~7.480~~ ~~BP 8-5-98~~ ~~7.476~~ $V_p = 17.494$

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.918$ $V_p = 18.206$
 $P_2 = 7.311$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.808$ $V_p = 17.961$
 $P_2 = 7.258$

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.918$ $V_p = 18.116$
 $P_2 = 7.308$

Run 5: $P_1 = 17.865$ $V_p = 17.984$
 $P_2 = 7.282$

Average $V_p = 17.952$

Geom. Vol. = 19.635

Porosity (%) ~~BP 8-5-98~~

$$\phi = \left[\frac{19.635 - 17.952}{19.635} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 8.57\% \text{ ~~BP 8-5-98~~ } 8.6\%$$

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From Page No. SCS-98-3C

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.743$ $V_p = 18.036$
 $P_2 = 7.234$

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.822$ $V_p = 18.302$
 $P_2 = 7.275$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.883$ $V_p = 18.994$
 $P_2 = 7.323$

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.238$ $V_p = 18.874$
 $P_2 = 7.056$ BP 8-5-98

Run 5: $P_1 = 17.729$ $V_p = 18.694$ BP 8-5-98
 $P_2 = 7.250$ 49 18.664

Avg. $V_p = 18.574$

Geom. Volume = 20.077

Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{20.077 - 18.574}{20.077} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 7.5\%$$

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From Page No. SCS-98-4A

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.699$ $V_p = 19.185$
 $P_2 = 7.254$

Run 2: $P_1 = 18.024$ $V_p = 19.239$
 $P_2 = 7.389$

Run 3: $P_1 = 18.118$ $V_p = 19.428$
 $P_2 = 7.434$

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.916$ $V_p = 19.187$
 $P_2 = 7.343$

Run 5: $P_1 = 17.656$ $V_p = 19.339$
 $P_2 = 7.239$

Average $V_p = 19.276$

Geom. Vol. = 20.126

Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{20.126 - 19.276}{20.126} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 4.29\%$$

BP 8-5-98

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From Page No. 8-10-98

Will continue porosity measurements.
First will measure non-porous ^{BP 8-10-98} porous ceramic cylinder with known volume to check accuracy of multipycrometer.

Non-Porous Ceramic Cylinder

Will be using eqn at top of p. 44 with same values for V_c & V_r .

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.690$ $V_p = 3.022$ ^{BP 8-10-98} 3.023
 $P_2 = 6.751$

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.312$ $V_p = 3.032$
 $P_2 = 6.607$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.795$ $V_p = 3.055$
 $P_2 = 6.792$

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.480$ $V_p = 3.027$
 $P_2 = 6.671$

Run 5: $P_1 = 17.441$ $V_p = 3.023$
 $P_2 = 6.656$

Average $V_p = 3.032$

Geom. vol. = 3.142 cm^3

Note: dimensions can be found on p. 15

$$\text{error}\% = \left[\frac{\text{Geom. vol.} - \text{meas. vol.}}{\text{Geom. vol.}} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$= \left[\frac{3.142 - 3.032}{3.142} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$= 3.5\%$$

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Will go ahead and do sample SCS-98-4A again
SCS-98-4A

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.747$ $V_p = 19.225$
 $P_2 = 7.281$ ^{BP 8-10-98} 7.276 ^{BP 8-10-98} 7.275

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.844$ $V_p = 19.352$
 $P_2 = 7.319$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.633$ $V_p = 19.332$ ^{BP 8-10-98}
 $P_2 = 7.232$ 19.338

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.960$ $V_p = 19.305$
 $P_2 = 7.365$

Run 5: $P_1 = 17.793$ $V_p = 19.325$
 $P_2 = 7.298$

Average $V_p = 19.309$

Geom. Vol. = 20.126 cm^3 can be found on p. 40.

Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{\text{Geom. vol.} - \text{measured skeletal vol.}}{\text{Geom. vol.}} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = \left[\frac{20.126 - 19.309}{20.126} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 4.06\% \text{ BP 8-10-98}$$

4.1%

Uncorrected porosity

$$\text{Corrected} = 4.1\% * (4.1 \times 0.035) = 4.2\%$$

$$4.1\% + (4.1 \times 0.035) = 4.2\%$$

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From Page No. SCS-98-5A

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.702$ $V_p = 17.448$
 $P_2 = 7.198$

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.724$ $V_p = 17.266$
 $P_2 = 7.201$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.837$ $V_p = 17.360$
 $P_2 = 7.250$

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.302$ $V_p = 17.249$
 $P_2 = 7.029$

Run 5: $P_1 = 17.538$ $V_p = 17.222$
 $P_2 = 7.124$

Average $V_p = 17.309$

Geom. Vol. = 18.751 cm^3

Porosity (ϕ)
 $\phi = \left[\frac{18.751 - 17.309}{18.751} \right] \times 100\%$
 $\phi = 7.69\% \text{ BP 8-10-98}$
 $\phi = 7.7\%$

Uncorrected porosity

Corrected porosity = $7.7\% \times (7.7\% \text{ BP 8-10-98})$
 $7.7\% + (7.7 \times .035) = 8.0\% \text{ BP 8-10-98}$
 $= 8.0\%$

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From Page No. SCS-98-6A

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.790$ $V_p = 19.296$
 $P_2 = 7.295$

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.679$ $V_p = 19.282$
 $P_2 = 7.249$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.753$ $V_p = 19.271$
 $P_2 = 7.279$

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.761$ $V_p = 19.293$
 $P_2 = 7.283$

Run 5: $P_1 = 17.517$ $V_p = 19.295$
 $P_2 = 7.183$

Average $V_p = 19.287$

Geom. Vol. = 20.077 cm^3

Porosity (ϕ)
 $\phi = \left[\frac{20.077 - 19.287}{20.077} \right] \times 100\%$
 $\phi = 3.9\%$

Uncorrected ~~is~~ BP 8-10-98 porosity

Corrected porosity = $3.9\% + (3.9 \times .035) = 4.0\%$

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From Page No.	503-98-6B
Run 1: $P_1 = 17.904$ $P_2 = 7.319$	$V_p = 18.617$
Run 2: $P_1 = 17.781$ $P_2 = 7.268$	$V_p = 18.596$
Run 3: $P_1 = 17.741$ $P_2 = 7.252$	$V_p = 18.606$
Run 4: $P_1 = 17.868$ $P_2 = 7.304$	$V_p = 18.609$
Run 5: $P_1 = 17.784$ $P_2 = 7.268$	$V_p = 18.589$ BP 8-10-98 18.559
Average $V_p = 18.597$	
Geom. Vol = 19.635	
<u>Porosity (%)</u> $\phi = \left[\frac{19.635 - 18.597}{19.635} \right] \times 100\%$ $\phi = 5.29\%$ 8-10-98 5.3% Uncorrected Porosity Corrected porosity = $5.3\% + (5.3 \times 0.035) = 5.5\%$ BP 8-10-98	
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From Page No.	8-12-98
Continuing porosity measurements. First will measure non-porous ceramic cylinder with known volume to check accuracy of multipycrometer.	
Will be using eqn on p. 44 with same values for V_c & V_p .	
<u>Non-Porous Ceramic Cylinder</u>	
Run 1: $P_1 = 18.126$ BP 8-12-98 $P_2 = 6.922$ BP 8-12-98	$V_p = 3.188$ BP 8-12-98 3.188 6.865
Run 2: $P_1 = 17.605$ $P_2 = 6.722$	$V_p = 3.143$
Run 3: $P_1 = 17.786$ $P_2 = 6.790$	$V_p = 3.104$
Run 4: $P_1 = 17.807$ BP 8-12-98 $P_2 = 6.8$ BP 8-12-98	$V_p = 3.138$ 6.799
Run 5: $P_1 = 17.582$ $P_2 = 6.713$	$V_p = 3.135$
Average $V_p = 3.142$	
Geom. Vol = 3.142 cm ³ Note: dimensions can be found on p. 15.	
<u>Porosity (%)</u> BP 8-12-98	
error % $\phi = \left[\frac{\text{Geom. Vol.} - \text{measured Skeletal Vol.}}{\text{Geom. Vol.}} \right] \times 100\%$	
error % $\phi = \left[\frac{3.142 - 3.142}{3.142} \right] \times 100\%$ BP 8-12-98	
error % $\phi = 0\%$ BP 8-12-98	
Note: Samples have been pulled out of the oven for 1 hr in dessicator.	
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From Page No. SC5-98-2A1

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.732$
 $P_2 = 6.804$

$V_p = 4.298$

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.770$
 $P_2 = 6.818$

$V_p = 4.278$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.711$
 $P_2 = 6.795$

$V_p = 4.265$

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.795$
 $P_2 = 6.826$

$V_p = 4.223$

Run 5: $P_1 = 17.857$
 $P_2 = 6.850$

$V_p = 4.231$

Average $V_p = 4.259$

Geom. Vol = 4.786 cm^3 ^{volumes} can be found on p. 40

Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{\text{Geom. Vol} - \text{meas. Skeletal Vol}}{\text{Geom Vol}} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = \left[\frac{4.786 - 4.259}{4.786} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = \frac{11.01\%}{11.0\%} \text{ BP 8-12-98}$$

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From Page No. SC5-98-2B1

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.675$
 $P_2 = 6.785$

$V_p = 4.397$

Run 2: $P_1 = 17.535$
 $P_2 = 6.731$

$V_p = 4.388$

Run 3: $P_1 = 17.968$
 $P_2 = 6.898$

$V_p = 4.414$

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.993$
 $P_2 = 6.907$

$V_p = 4.394$

Run 5: $P_1 = 18.058$
 $P_2 = 6.932$

$V_p = 4.396$

Average $V_p = 4.398$

Geom. Vol = 4.909 cm^3

Porosity (ϕ)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{4.909 - 4.398}{4.909} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = \frac{10.41\%}{10.4\%} \text{ BP 8-12-98}$$

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From Page No. SC5-98-2C1Run 1: $P_1 = 17.634$
 $P_2 = 6.773$ $V_p = 4.525$ Run 2: $P_1 = 17.971$
 $P_2 = 6.898$ $V_p = 4.375$ Run 3: $P_1 = 17.786$
 $P_2 = ~~6.7~~ 6.827$ $V_p = 4.376$ Run 4: $P_1 = 17.703$
 $P_2 = 6.794$ $V_p = 4.337$ Run 5: $P_1 = ~~17.439~~ 17.769$ $P_2 = 6.819$ $V_p = 4.325$ Average $V_p = 4.388$ Green. Vol. = 4.909 cm^3 Porosity (%)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{4.909 - 4.388}{4.909} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = \frac{10.61\%}{10.6\%} \text{ BP 8-12-98}$$

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From Page No. SC5-98-3A1Run 1: $P_1 = 18.015$
 $P_2 = 6.934$ $V_p = 5.018$ Run 2: $P_1 = 17.794$
 $P_2 = 6.850$ $V_p = 5.055$ Run 3: $P_1 = 17.820$
 $P_2 = 6.858$ $V_p = 4.987$ Run 4: $P_1 = 17.713$ $P_2 = ~~6.817~~ 6.816$ $V_p = 4.958$ Run 5: $P_1 = 17.575$ $P_2 = ~~6.765~~ 6.764$ $V_p = 4.996$ Average $V_p = 5.003$ Green. Vol. = 5.40 cm^3 Porosity (%)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{5.40 - 5.003}{5.40} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = \frac{7.35\%}{7.4\%} \text{ BP 8-12-98}$$

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From Page No. SC5-98-3B1Run 1: $P_1 = 17.584$
 $P_2 = 6.759$ $V_p = 4.705$ Run 2: $P_1 = 17.563$
 $P_2 = 6.752$ $V_p = 4.742$ Run 3: $P_1 = 17.656$
 $P_2 = 6.8$ BP 8-12-98
6.785 $V_p = 4.647$ Run 4: $P_1 = 17.8076$ BP 8-12-98
 $P_2 = 6.844$ $V_p = 4.694$ Run 5: $P_1 = 17.631$ BP 8-12-98
 $P_2 = 6.7765$ $V_p = 4.668$ BP 8-12-98
4.634Average $V_p = 4.684$ Geom. Vol. = 5.007 cm^3 Porosity (%)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{5.007 - 4.684}{5.007} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 6.45\% \text{ BP 8-12-98}$$

6.5%

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From Page No. SC5-98-3C1Run 1: $P_1 = 18.131$ BP 8-12-98
 $P_2 = 6.969$ 6.968 $V_p = 4.696$ BP 8-12-98
4.663Run 2: $P_1 = 17.683$
 $P_2 = 6.795$ $V_p = 4.635$ Run 3: $P_1 = 18.727$ BP 8-12-98
 $P_2 = 7.198$ 7 $V_p = 4.694$ BP 8-12-98
4.661Run 4: $P_1 = 17.960$ BP 8-12-98
 $P_2 = 6.900$ 6.899 $V_p = 4.586$ BP 8-12-98
4.552Run 5: $P_1 = 17.627$
 $P_2 = 6.772$ $V_p = 4.584$ Average $V_p = 4.619$ Geom. Vol. = 5.154 cm^3 Porosity (%)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{5.154 - 4.619}{5.154} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 10.38\% \text{ BP 8-12-98}$$

10.4%

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Recorded by _____

From Page No. _____

SCS-98-4A1

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.585$
 $P_2 = 6.769$ $V_p = 5.036$ Run 2: $P_1 = 17.595$
 $P_2 = 6.772$ $V_p = 5.007$ Run 3: $P_1 = 17.668$
 $P_2 = 6.7$ BP 8-12-98
6.800 $V_p = 5.003$ Run 4: $P_1 = 17.750$ BP 8-12-98
 $P_2 = 6.831$ 749 $V_p = 4.997$ Run 5: $P_1 = 17.857$
 $P_2 = 6.873$ $V_p = 5.012$ Average $V_p = 5.011$

Porosity BP 8-12-98

Geom. Vol = 5.301 cm³

Porosity (%)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{5.301 - 5.011}{5.301} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 5.47\% \text{ BP 8-12-98}$$

5.5%

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SCS-98-5A1

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.719$
 $P_2 = 6.813$ $V_p = 4.777$ Run 2: $P_1 = 17.428$ BP 8-12-98
 $P_2 = 6.7$ 6.698 $V_p = 4.669$ Run 3: $P_1 = 17.760$ BP 8-12-98
 $P_2 = 6.825$ 59 $V_p = 4.662$ Run 4: $P_1 = 17.969$
 $P_2 = 6.906$ $V_p = 4.672$ Run 5: $P_1 = 17.316$
 $P_2 = 6.654$ $V_p = 4.635$ Average $V_p = 4.683$ Geom. Vol = 5.154 cm³

Porosity (%)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{5.154 - 4.683}{5.154} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 9.14\% \text{ BP 8-12-98}$$

9.1%

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SC5-98-6A1

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.886$
 $P_2 = 6.881$ $V_p = 4.905$ Run 2: $P_1 = 17.526$
 $P_2 = 6.742$ $V_p = 4.888$ Run 3: $P_1 = 17.884$
 $P_2 = 6.879$ $V_p = 4.864$

BP 8-12-98

Run 4: $P_1 = 17.735$
 $P_2 = 6.822$ $V_p = 4.874$ Run 5: $P_1 = 17.685$
 $P_2 = 6.803$ $V_p = 4.882$ Average $V_p = 4.883$ Geom. Vol = 5.252 cm^3

Porosity (%)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{5.252 - 4.883}{5.252} \right]$$

$$\phi = 7.03\% \quad \text{BP 8-12-98} \quad 7.0\%$$

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SC5-98-6B1

Run 1: $P_1 = 17.603$
 $P_2 = 6.779$ $V_p = 5.141$ Run 2: $P_1 = 17.587$
 $P_2 = 6.773$ $V_p = 5.147$ Run 3: $P_1 = 18.022$
 $P_2 = 6.939$ $V_p = 5.511$ Run 4: $P_1 = 17.833$
 $P_2 = 6.866$ $V_p = 5.088$ Run 5: $P_1 = 18.013$
 $P_2 = 6.936$ $V_p = 5.111$ Average $V_p = 5.200$ Geom. Vol = 5.400 cm^3

Porosity (%)

$$\phi = \left[\frac{5.400 - 5.200}{5.400} \right] \times 100\%$$

$$\phi = 3.7\%$$

Samples were placed back in over.
BP 8-12-98

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From Page No. 8-13-98

Data Collected using corrected method.

Sample	2A	2A1	2B	2B1	2C	2C1
Porosity (%)	11.1	11	10.4	10.4	11.5	10.6
Geom. Vol.	19.635	4.786	19.512	4.909	20.003	4.909
Run 1 *	17.28	4.298	17.717	4.397	17.539	4.525
Run 2	17.493	4.278	17.47	4.388	17.873	4.375
Run 3	17.508	4.265	17.449	4.414	17.839	4.376
Run 4	17.505	4.223	17.36	4.394	17.682	4.337
Run 5	17.546	4.231	17.37	4.396	17.625	4.325
Average	17.466	4.259	17.473	4.398	17.712	4.388
stdev	0.106077	0.031615	0.144481	0.009706	0.141816	0.08008
CV	0.60732	0.742307	0.826871	0.220694	0.800696	1.825143

Avg Porosity 10.83333
stdev 0.44121

Sample	3A	3A1	3B	3B1	3C	3C1
Porosity (%)	8.6	7.4	8.6	6.5	7.5	10.4
Geom. Vol.	19.88	5.4	19.635	5.007	20.077	5.154
Run 1 *	17.755	5.018	17.494	4.705	18.036	4.663
Run 2	18.341	5.055	18.206	4.742	18.302	4.635
Run 3	18.299	4.987	17.961	4.647	18.994	4.661
Run 4	18.266	4.958	18.116	4.694	18.874	4.552
Run 5	18.223	4.996	17.984	4.634	18.664	4.584
Average	18.177	5.003	17.952	4.684	18.574	4.619
stdev	0.23974	0.036259	0.2749	0.044083	0.399352	0.049168
CV	1.318933	0.72477	1.531291	0.941057	2.150059	1.064475

Avg Porosity 8.166667
stdev 1.354499

Sample	4A	4A1
Porosity (%)	4.2	5.5
Geom. Vol.	20.126	5.301
Run 1 *	19.185	5.036
Run 2	19.239	5.007
Run 3	19.428	5.003
Run 4	19.187	4.997
Run 5	19.339	5.012
Average	19.276	5.011
stdev	0.105645	0.015017
CV	0.548075	0.299674

Avg Porosity 4.85
stdev 0.919239

* refers to skeletal volume

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Sample	5A	5A1
Porosity (%)	8	9.1
Geom. Vol.	18.751	5.154
Run 1 *	17.448	4.777
Run 2	17.266	4.669
Run 3	17.36	4.662
Run 4	17.249	4.672
Run 5	17.222	4.635
Average	17.309	4.683
stdev	0.093461	0.054539
CV	0.539957	1.164616

Avg Porosity 8.55
stdev 0.777817

Sample	6A	6A1	6B	6B1
Porosity (%)	4	7	5.5	3.7
Geom. Vol.	20.077	5.252	19.635	5.4
Run 1 *	19.296	4.905	18.617	5.141
Run 2	19.282	4.888	18.596	5.147
Run 3	19.271	4.864	18.606	5.511
Run 4	19.293	4.874	18.609	5.088
Run 5	19.295	4.882	18.559	5.111
Average	19.287	4.883	18.597	5.200
stdev	0.010738	0.015421	0.022744	0.175695
CV	0.055673	0.315831	0.122298	3.379014

Avg Porosity 5.05
stdev 1.519868

* refers to skeletal volume

BP 8-13-98

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From Page No. 8-17-98

Took samples out of over and placed them in a jar of dessicator for 1 hr to allow them to cool. Then all samples ~~BP 8-17-98~~ were ~~mea~~ ^{BP 8-17-98} weighed individually using the Mettler PM 480 Delta Range Serial # N4560 scale. Following are the samples and their measured masses:

Sample	Dry Mass (g)
SCS-98-2A	41.019
" " 2A1	9.856
" " 2B	40.626
" " 2B1	10.437
" " 2C	41.302
" " 2C1	10.257
" " 3A	41.697
" " 3A1	11.538
" " 3B	41.665
" " 3B1	10.769
" " 3C	42.766
" " 3C1	10.790
" " 4A	47.645
" " 4A1	12.375
" " 5A	42.832
" " 5A1	11.592
" " 6A	47.390
" " 6A1	11.963
" " 6B	45.690
" " 6B1	12.626

The samples were then put in the vacuum chamber. Vacuum was pulled for 15 ~~sec~~ ^{BP 8-17-98} minutes, then CO₂ was introduced into the chamber. ~~2 cycles will be done~~ ^{BP 8-17-98}
This process was repeated and then vacuum was pulled one last time before introducing 0.01% solution of sodium hypochlorite. Samples were left in chamber immersed in solution at ~~28~~ ^{BP 8-17-98} 28 inches of Mercury. BP 8-17-98

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From Page No. 8-27-98

Pulled samples out of chamber. Placed samples in a beaker filled w/ deaired water. ~~covered~~ ^{BP 8-27-98}
~~Samples BP 8-27-98~~

Note: Samples were completely immersed in deaired water when the chamber was opened and the pressure gage was still reading 28 inches of Mercury before chamber was opened.

Once samples placed in beaker of deaired water, parafilm was used to seal beaker from air.

Using a towel that was damped with deaired water, the samples were pulled out one by one and their saturated mass ~~was measured~~ ^{BP 8-27-98} were measured.

Note: Sample 4A fell during handling and has a bad nick on it base. May have to discard from this experiment.

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Comparison of ~~paramet~~ BP 8-27-98 porosity measurements

2A	12.6
2A1	12.0
2B	12.9
2B1	13.5
2C	13.0
2C1	12.8
3A	11.7
3A1	10.6
3B	11.0
3B1	10.7
3C	10.9
3C1	10.5
4A	3.9
4A1	4.0
5A	9.8
5A1	9.5
6A	2.8
6A1	2.6
6B	3.1
6B1	2.7

BP 8-27-98

100 pages in 0

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From Page No. 12-22-98 Sample # SCS-98-6A

Used steady-state permeameter to determine K_{sat} values for sample SCS-98-6A. Due to size and high pressure, a few modifications had to be made to the permeameter cell. The cell was initially checked for leaks under high pressure (confining > 100 psig). A reoccurring leak was detected between the base plate (base pedestal) and the bottom plate. Several attempts were made to correct this problem. In a first attempt, new o-rings with ^{A.H.} were put in place between the two plates. This new seal only lasted one hour before a new leak was found in the same place. After disassembling, a layer of vacuum grease was applied between the two plates. The vacuum grease was applied to the entire bottom surface of the base pedestal. This proved to be a good seal for a little over two and a half hours before a third leak was found again in the same location (between the plates, close to the existing holes for the inflow and outflow lines). On a third attempt, the new o-rings, layer of vacuum grease and a additional latex gasket were used. The latex gasket was cut from a latex membrane in a manner to match the bottom surface of the base pedestal. By placing a gasket of some type between the plates, all leaks have been stopped. Due to the size of the sample required for this experiment, a smaller diameter latex membrane was needed to assure a good seal along the vertical sidewalls of the samples. In order to gain this smaller diameter, 12 inch white latex balloons were used. These balloons were doubled to prevent leaks. The neck parts of the balloons were used to seal the samples and attach the top cap and base pedestal in the same manner as a normal latex membrane. Three runs were performed on sample SCS-98-6A on 12-22-98. The sample has been allowed to saturate in deionized deaired water for at least 4 months prior to the experiment. Double filter paper was used on both the top and the bottom of the sample. Pages 77, 78, & 79 show the results of the three runs.

Run 1: $K_{sat} = 8.86 \times 10^{-7}$ (cm/sec)Run 2: $K_{sat} = 9.03 \times 10^{-7}$ (cm/sec)Run 3: $K_{sat} = 8.64 \times 10^{-7}$ (cm/sec)Average $K_{sat} = 8.84 \times 10^{-7}$ (cm/sec)

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Sample: SCS-98-6A Test: Ksat Run 1 D.H. 12/22/98Width(cm): 2.54 Area(cm²): 5.07 Height(cm): 4.09

Time

Start time: 2:05pmStop time: 2:16Start date: 12/22/98Stop date: 12/22/98

Elapsed Time

Time(hrs): 0hrTime(sec): 630sec

Pressure

Confining Pressure(psig): 66.0Inflow Pressure(psig): 53.0Outflow Pressure(psig): 15.0

Differential Pressure (dP)

dP(psig) = Inflow-Outflow

dP(cm H₂O) = dP(psig)*27.68*2.5438

(psig)

2676.7(cm H₂O)

Fluid Levels

Initial (ml)

Final (ml)

Confining: 14.0Confining: 14.0Inflow: 9.3Inflow: 11.5Outflow: 10.0Outflow: 7.8

Fluid Level Changes

Confining (ml): 0.0Inflow (ml): 2.2Outflow (ml): 2.2

Volume change

[Inflow (ml) + Outflow (ml)] / 2

2.2

(ml)

Ksat Calculation

 $K_{sat} = (Q / A) * (dL / dH)$ Q = Volume change (ml) / Elapsed time (sec) = (1) .003 [ml/sec]A = Area (cm²) = (2) 5.07 [cm²]dL = Sample Height (cm) = (3) 4.09 [cm]dH = Differential Pressure (cm H₂O) = (4) 2676.7 [cm H₂O] $K_{sat} = [1 / 2] * [3 / 4]$ (cm/sec) = 8.86×10^{-7} [cm/sec]

Notes

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Sample: SC5-98-6A Test-Ksat Run 2

Width(cm): 2.54 Area(cm²): 5.07 Height(cm): 4.09

Time

Start time: 3:40pm Stop time: 4:11pm
Start date: 12/22/98 Stop date: 12/22/98

Elapsed Time

Time(hrs): 0hr Time(sec): 1860sec

Pressure

Confining Pressure(psig): 90.0
Inflow Pressure(psig): 30.0
Outflow Pressure(psig): 15.0

Differential Pressure (dP)

dP(psig) = Inflow-Outflow
15 [psig]
dP(cm H2O) = dP(psig)*27.68*2.54
1054.61 [cm H2O]

Fluid Levels

Initial (ml)	Final (ml)
Confining: 15.0	Confining: 15.0
Inflow: 2.0	Inflow: 4.2
Outflow: 20.0	Outflow: 17.8

Fluid Level Changes

Confining (ml): 0.0
Inflow (ml): 2.2
Outflow (ml): 2.2

Volume change

[Inflow (ml) + Outflow (ml)] / 2
2.2 [ml]

Ksat Calculation

$Ksat = (Q / A) * (dL / dH)$

Q = Volume change (ml) / Elapsed time (sec) = (1) 1.18×10^{-3} [ml/sec]
A = Area (cm²) = (2) 5.07 [cm²]
dL = Sample Height (cm) = (3) 4.09 [cm]
dH = Differential Pressure (cm H2O) = (4) 1054.61 [cm H2O]
Ksat = [1 / 2] * [3 / 4] (cm/sec) = 9.03×10^{-7} [cm/sec]

Notes

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Sample: SC5-98-6A Test-Ksat Run 3

Width(cm): 2.54 Area(cm²): 5.07 Height(cm): 4.09

Time

Start time: 4:46pm Stop time: 4:48pm
Start date: 12/22/98 Stop date: 12/22/98

Elapsed Time

Time(hrs): 0hrs Time(sec): 220

Pressure

Confining Pressure(psig): 90
Inflow Pressure(psig): 30
Outflow Pressure(psig): 15

Differential Pressure (dP)

dP(psig) = Inflow-Outflow
15 [psig]
dP(cm H2O) = dP(psig)*27.68*2.54
1054.61 [cm H2O]

Fluid Levels

Initial (ml)	Final (ml)
Confining: 15.0	Confining: 15.0
Inflow: 4.2	Inflow: 6.6
Outflow: 17.8	Outflow: 15.2

Fluid Level Changes

Confining (ml): 0.0
Inflow (ml): 2.4
Outflow (ml): 2.6

Volume change

[Inflow (ml) + Outflow (ml)] / 2
2.5 [ml]

Ksat Calculation

$Ksat = (Q / A) * (dL / dH)$

Q = Volume change (ml) / Elapsed time (sec) = (1) 1.13×10^{-3} [ml/sec]
A = Area (cm²) = (2) 5.07 [cm²]
dL = Sample Height (cm) = (3) 4.09 [cm]
dH = Differential Pressure (cm H2O) = (4) 1054.61 [cm H2O]
Ksat = [1 / 2] * [3 / 4] (cm/sec) = 8.64×10^{-7} [cm/sec]

Notes

D.H. 12/22/98

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From Page No. 11/13/99

began the drying cycle of the saturation-pressure relationship process in aqua-lab. On 11/11/99, Melissa Hill prepared the salts needed to calibrate the aqua-lab. The procedures followed for this can be found on page 144 of lab notebook 279. The lab was calibrated to within ± 0.003 for distilled water and potassium chloride & to within ± 0.001 for Sodium chloride. The water activity table used for calibration and the calibration results (initial) are shown below:

Water Activity Table for Selected Saturated Salt Solutions

T°C	Lithium Chloride	Magnesium Chloride	Potassium Carbonate	Magnesium Nitrate
5	.113 \pm .005	.336 \pm .003	.431 \pm .004	.589 \pm .004
10	.113 \pm .005	.335 \pm .003	.431 \pm .004	.574 \pm .003
15	.113 \pm .004	.333 \pm .002	.432 \pm .003	.559 \pm .003
20	.113 \pm .003	.331 \pm .002	.432 \pm .003	.544 \pm .002
25	.113 \pm .003	.328 \pm .002	.432 \pm .004	.529 \pm .002
30	.113 \pm .002	.324 \pm .001	.432 \pm .005	.514 \pm .002
35	.113 \pm .002	.321 \pm .001		.499 \pm .003
40	.112 \pm .002	.316 \pm .001		.484 \pm .004

T°C	Potassium Sulfate
5	.757 \pm .003
10	.757 \pm .002
15	.756 \pm .002
20	.755 \pm .001
25	.753 \pm .001
30	.751 \pm .001
35	.748 \pm .001
40	.747 \pm .001

Adapted from Greenspan (1977). The numbers in this table have been rounded to the nearest thousandth.

Note: Some salts may become toxic if they contaminate the food being sampled. KBr_2 , LiCl_2 , NaNO_2 , and $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$ should not be used in humidifying foods that are to be sensory tested. Foods held over K-acetate will take on a vinegar-like flavor and foods held over sodium nitrate absorb nitrous oxide, which catalyzes lipid oxidation. (Labuza et. al. 1984)

time Aw Temp (C)

08:32:49, "1.001", "23.56"
 08:33:44, "1.001", "23.73"
 08:34:39, "1.001", "23.85"
 08:35:34, "1.001", "23.94"
 08:36:28, "1.002", "24.03"
 08:37:22, "1.002", "24.11"
 08:38:17, "1.001", "24.2"
 08:39:11, "1.002", "24.25"
 08:40:05, "1.003", "24.31"
 08:40:59, "1.003", "24.37"
 08:41:53, "1.003", "24.41"
 08:42:48, "1.003", "24.46"
 08:43:41, "1.003", "24.53"
 08:44:35, "1.003", "24.58"
 08:47:22, "1.755", "24.09"
 08:48:07, "1.754", "24.31"
 08:49:03, "1.755", "24.45"
 08:49:58, "1.754", "24.6"
 08:50:54, "1.756", "24.7"
 08:51:50, "1.755", "24.8"
 08:52:45, "1.755", "24.89"
 08:53:41, "1.755", "24.96"
 08:54:36, "1.755", "25.04"
 08:55:32, "1.755", "25.09"
 08:56:27, "1.755", "25.14"
 08:57:22, "1.756", "25.19"
 08:58:17, "1.755", "25.25"
 08:59:12, "1.755", "25.31"
 10:00:08, "1.755", "25.34"
 10:01:03, "1.755", "25.4"
 10:03:57, "1.845", "24.67"
 10:04:53, "1.845", "24.99"
 10:05:48, "1.846", "25.2"
 10:06:43, "1.846", "25.36"
 10:07:38, "1.846", "25.5"
 10:08:32, "1.847", "25.59"
 10:09:27, "1.847", "25.69"
 10:10:21, "1.847", "25.75"
 10:11:15, "1.847", "25.81"
 10:14:17, "1.998", "24.27"
 10:15:13, "1.998", "24.78"

Distilled H₂O

NaCl

KCl

distilled H₂O

D.H. 11/13/99

The ten button sized tuft sub-samples ($\approx 1\text{cm}$ in height) were prepared for the aqua-lab after all calibrations were completed. Due to requirements of the lab's loading chamber, the ten sub-samples had to be trimmed down to a smaller height in order for the door to slide closed ($\approx 0.6\text{cm}$) with completion.

Witnessed & Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

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TITLE _____

From Page No. 80 of the trimming, all ten samples were run for a time period of 5min-10min each (one at a time). The ten trimmed samples retained the same labeling scheme as previously nominated to each. Each sub-sample was weighed before and after being placed in the aqua-lab chamber. These mass readings will be shown below and on the following pages along with the corresponding saturation (A_w) values for each sub-sample. The values shown represent the first set of values found for the samples when at full saturation. The samples were allowed to set in open air at room temperature for $\approx 5\text{min}$ each after the first run was completed. The new loss mass for each sample has been recorded.

SC 98 2A1 01/13/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Avg. Aw	Mass (g)	
11:54:29	0.996	25.97	0.999125	7.374	Full Saturation
11:55:26	0.997	26.79		7.363	After time in aqua lab
11:56:22	0.998	27.33		7.340	After open to air for approx. 5min.
11:57:16	1.000	27.72			
11:58:11	1.000	28.01			
11:59:04	1.000	28.20			
11:59:58	1.001	28.36			
12:01:08	1.001	28.48			

D.H. 11/13/99

SC 98 2B1 01/13/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Avg. Aw	Mass (g)	
11:41:38	0.983	26.75	0.995100	7.070	Full Saturation
11:42:35	0.988	27.29		7.056	After time in aqua lab
11:43:30	0.992	27.64		7.042	After open to air for approx. 5min.
11:44:24	0.995	27.90			
11:45:18	0.996	28.08			
11:46:12	0.998	28.23			
11:47:06	0.999	28.33			
11:47:59	0.999	28.41			
11:48:53	1.001	28.46			
11:49:46	1.000	28.52			

D.H. 11/13/99

SC 98 2C1 01/13/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Avg. Aw	Mass (g)	
Data for 2C1 was unsuccessfully saved.				7.342	Full Saturation
Full saturation values will be obtained at later date.				7.338	After time in aqua lab
				7.318	After open to air for approx. 5min.

D.H. 11/13/99

Witnessed & Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

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From Page No. _____

SC 98 3A1 01/13/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Avg. Aw	Mass (g)	
13:42:51	0.989	26.20	0.996750	7.680	Full Saturation
13:43:50	0.993	27.22		7.669	After time in aqua lab
13:44:46	0.996	27.88		7.651	After open to air for approx. 5min.
13:45:41	0.997	28.35			
13:46:36	0.999	28.68			
13:47:31	0.999	28.91			
13:48:25	1.000	29.09			
13:49:19	1.001	29.22			

D.H. 1/13/99

SC 98 3B1 01/13/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Avg. Aw	Mass (g)	
11:29:06	0.995	26.58	0.999000	7.196	Full Saturation
11:30:01	0.997	27.10		7.186	After time in aqua lab
11:30:55	0.999	27.46		7.168	After open to air for approx. 5min.
11:31:49	0.999	27.73			
11:32:42	1.000	27.91			
11:33:35	1.001	28.04			
11:34:28	1.001	28.16			
11:35:21	1.000	28.24			

D.H. 1/13/99

SC 98 3C1 01/13/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Avg. Aw	Mass (g)	
13:55:50	0.980	26.64	0.994200	6.630	Full Saturation
13:56:49	0.987	27.59		6.618	After time in aqua lab
13:57:45	0.991	28.19		6.603	After open to air for approx. 5min.
13:58:40	0.994	28.60			
13:59:35	0.996	28.90			
14:00:30	0.997	29.09			
14:01:24	0.998	29.24			
14:02:18	1.000	29.33			
14:03:12	1.000	29.41			
14:04:06	0.999	29.48			

D.H. 1/13/99

SC 98 4A1 01/13/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Avg. Aw	Mass (g)	
14:09:27	0.991	26.70	0.998400	8.649	Full Saturation
14:10:26	0.994	27.63		8.635	After time in aqua lab
14:11:22	0.997	28.23		8.608	After open to air for approx. 5min.
14:12:18	0.998	28.64			
14:13:13	0.999	28.92			
14:14:08	1.000	29.12			
14:15:03	1.001	29.26			
14:15:57	1.001	29.36			
14:16:51	1.002	29.44			
14:17:45	1.001	29.50			

D.H. 1/13/99

Witnessed & Understood by me, _____

Date _____

Invented by _____

Date _____

Recorded by _____

From Page No. _____

SC 98 5A1 01/13/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Avg. Aw	Mass (g)	
13:30:40	0.987	26.85	0.995875	7.083	Full Saturation
13:31:37	0.992	27.68		7.067	After time in aqua lab
13:32:32	0.995	28.21		7.048	After open to air for approx. 5min.
13:33:27	0.997	28.58			
13:34:21	0.997	28.83			
13:35:15	0.999	29.00			
13:36:08	1.000	29.13			
13:37:01	1.000	29.23			

D.H. 1/13/99

SC 98 6A1 01/13/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Avg. Aw	Mass (g)	
10:27:45	0.995	24.22	1.001879	8.271	Full Saturation
10:28:42	0.997	25.03		8.268	After time in aqua lab
10:29:37	0.999	25.50		8.240	After open to air for approx. 5min.
10:30:32	0.999	25.88			
10:31:26	1.000	26.11			
10:32:20	1.001	26.28			
10:33:14	1.001	26.43			
10:34:07	1.001	26.54			
10:37:35	1.001	26.03			
10:38:30	1.000	26.33			
10:39:25	1.002	26.54			
10:40:20	1.002	26.69			
10:41:14	1.002	26.80			
10:42:08	1.002	26.92			
10:43:02	1.003	26.98			
10:43:56	1.002	27.05			
10:44:50	1.002	27.11			
10:45:44	1.002	27.16			
10:46:37	1.003	27.20			
10:47:31	1.003	27.25			
10:48:25	1.003	27.29			
10:49:18	1.003	27.33			
10:50:12	1.004	27.35			
10:51:05	1.003	27.39			
10:51:59	1.003	27.43			
10:52:52	1.004	27.45			
10:53:45	1.004	27.49			
10:54:39	1.003	27.53			
10:55:32	1.004	27.54			
10:56:25	1.003	27.58			
10:57:18	1.003	27.61			
10:58:11	1.004	27.62			
10:59:04	1.004	27.66			

D.H. 1/13/99

To Page No. _____

Witnessed & Understood by me, _____

Date _____

Invented by _____

Date _____

Recorded by _____

From Page No. _____

SC 98 6B1 01/13/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Avg. Aw	Mass (g)	
11:05:39	0.994	25.68	0.998429	7.623	Full Saturation
11:06:37	0.996	26.38		7.619	After time in aqua lab
11:07:33	0.998	26.83		7.599	After open to air for approx. 5min.
11:08:28	0.999	27.15			
11:09:23	1.000	27.37			
11:10:17	1.000	27.54			
11:11:11	1.002	27.65			

D.H. 1/13/99

D.H. 1/13/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	
15:02:20	0.999	28.18	H ₂ O
15:03:17	0.999	28.58	H ₂ O
15:04:12	0.999	28.85	H ₂ O
15:05:07	1	29.05	H ₂ O
15:06:02	1.001	29.18	H ₂ O
15:06:56	1.001	29.29	H ₂ O
15:07:51	1.001	29.37	H ₂ O
15:08:45	1.001	29.43	H ₂ O
15:09:39	1.002	29.47	H ₂ O
15:10:33	1.001	29.52	H ₂ O
15:11:27	1.002	29.54	H ₂ O
15:12:21	1.002	29.57	H ₂ O
15:13:14	1.001	29.6	H ₂ O
15:19:20	0.752	28.09	NaCl
15:20:18	0.752	28.53	NaCl
15:21:14	0.753	28.84	NaCl
15:22:10	0.753	29.06	NaCl
15:23:06	0.753	29.21	NaCl
15:24:02	0.753	29.33	NaCl
15:24:58	0.755	29.41	NaCl
15:25:53	0.754	29.49	NaCl
15:26:49	0.754	29.53	NaCl
15:33:00	0.838	27.36	KCl
15:33:58	0.839	28.02	KCl
15:34:55	0.841	28.48	KCl
15:35:51	0.841	28.8	KCl
15:36:46	0.843	29.02	KCl
15:37:42	0.843	29.19	KCl
15:38:37	0.843	29.33	KCl
15:39:32	0.844	29.41	KCl
15:40:27	0.843	29.49	KCl
15:41:22	0.844	29.54	KCl
15:42:17	0.844	29.59	KCl
15:43:12	0.844	29.62	KCl

D.H. 1/13/99

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1/22/99 Continuation of moisture retention measurements using Aqua Lab

Calibration performed using salts prepared on 1/11/99 (SNB # 279 p 144)

Call-22-99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	
9:00:49	1	25.1	distilled water
9:01:45	0.999	25.34	
9:02:41	1	25.51	
9:03:37	1.001	25.66	
9:04:32	1.002	25.77	
9:05:27	1.002	25.9	
9:06:22	1.002	25.98	
9:07:17	1.001	26.07	
9:08:11	1.002	26.13	
9:11:06	0.755	25.47	NaCl
9:12:03	0.754	25.73	
9:12:59	0.755	25.93	
9:13:56	0.755	26.09	
9:14:52	0.755	26.22	
9:15:48	0.755	26.33	
9:16:44	0.755	26.43	
9:17:40	0.755	26.5	
9:18:36	0.755	26.56	
9:19:32	0.755	26.64	
9:22:19	0.842	25.93	KCl
9:23:16	0.843	26.22	
9:24:11	0.843	26.43	
9:25:07	0.844	26.6	
9:26:02	0.844	26.74	
9:26:57	0.844	26.85	
9:27:52	0.845	26.94	
9:28:47	0.844	27.02	
9:29:42	0.845	27.09	
9:30:37	0.844	27.15	
9:31:31	0.845	27.19	
9:32:26	0.845	27.26	
9:33:20	0.844	27.3	
9:34:15	0.845	27.34	
9:35:10	0.844	27.39	
9:36:04	0.844	27.44	
9:36:58	0.844	27.48	
9:37:53	0.844	27.52	
9:38:47	0.845	27.56	
9:39:42	0.844	27.6	
9:40:36	0.844	27.64	

Call-22-99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	
9:44:45	0.887	26.7	
9:45:40	0.905	27.09	
9:46:34	0.916	27.35	
9:47:28	0.924	27.55	
9:48:21	0.93	27.68	
9:49:15	0.935	27.78	
9:50:08	0.939	27.86	
9:51:01	0.942	27.94	
9:51:54	0.945	28	
9:52:46	0.948	28.05	
9:53:39	0.95	28.09	
9:54:32	0.951	28.14	
9:55:25	0.954	28.17	
9:56:18	0.955	28.21	
9:57:11	0.956	28.25	
9:58:04	0.958	28.28	
9:58:57	0.958	28.32	
9:59:50	0.959	28.35	
10:00:43	0.96	28.38	
10:01:36	0.962	28.4	
10:02:29	0.961	28.45	
10:03:22	0.962	28.48	
10:04:15	0.963	28.51	
10:05:07	0.963	28.54	
10:06:00	0.964	28.57	
10:06:53	0.964	28.61	
10:07:46	0.965	28.62	
10:08:38	0.965	28.66	
10:09:31	0.966	28.69	
10:10:24	0.966	28.71	
10:11:17	0.966	28.75	
10:12:09	0.967	28.78	
10:13:02	0.967	28.8	
10:13:55	0.968	28.83	
10:14:47	0.967	28.87	
10:15:47	0.968	28.88	

single contained

Mass(g)

8.568 Initial

8.562 Final

8.559 After 5min

D.H. 1/22/99

Sall-22-99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)	
11:00:37	0.957	27.39	
11:01:34	0.966	27.95	
11:02:29	0.972	28.33	
11:03:24	0.975	28.59	
11:04:18	0.978	28.78	
11:05:11	0.98	28.91	
11:06:05	0.982	29	
11:06:59	0.982	29.08	
11:07:52	0.983	29.13	
11:08:46	0.984	29.17	
11:09:39	0.985	29.19	
11:10:32	0.985	29.23	
11:11:26	0.985	29.25	
11:12:19	0.986	29.26	
11:13:12	0.987	29.27	
11:14:05	0.987	29.29	
11:14:59	0.986	29.31	
11:15:52	0.987	29.31	
11:16:45	0.987	29.33	
11:17:38	0.986	29.35	
11:18:31	0.987	29.35	
11:19:24	0.987	29.37	
11:20:17	0.988	29.37	
11:21:10	0.988	29.38	
11:22:03	0.987	29.4	
11:22:56	0.987	29.41	
11:23:49	0.988	29.4	
11:24:42	0.988	29.4	
11:25:35	0.988	29.41	
11:26:28	0.988	29.42	
11:27:22	0.988	29.42	
11:28:14	0.987	29.43	
11:29:07	0.988	29.43	

single contained

Mass(g)

7.006 Initial

6.999 Final

6.985 After 5min

D.H. 1/22/99

To Page No. _____

Witnessed & Understood by me, _____

Date _____

Invented by _____

Date _____

Recorded by _____

From Page No. _____			2611-22-99			3011-22-99		
Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)
10:23:50	0.931	27.15	12:13:36	0.959	27.27	11:36:00	0.961	27.19
10:24:47	0.943	27.79	12:14:33	0.964	27.94	11:36:57	0.969	27.85
10:25:42	0.95	28.19	12:15:28	0.968	28.39	11:37:52	0.973	28.3
10:26:37	0.955	28.45	12:16:23	0.97	28.71	11:38:47	0.976	28.62
10:27:31	0.957	28.64	12:17:17	0.972	28.92	11:39:41	0.978	28.84
10:28:24	0.959	28.78	12:18:11	0.973	29.09	11:40:35	0.979	29.01
10:29:18	0.961	28.87	12:19:05	0.974	29.22	11:41:29	0.98	29.12
10:30:12	0.962	28.94	12:19:59	0.975	29.3	11:42:22	0.98	29.2
10:31:05	0.963	28.99	12:20:53	0.974	29.37	11:43:16	0.981	29.26
10:31:59	0.964	29.04	12:21:46	0.975	29.42	11:44:10	0.982	29.31
10:32:52	0.965	29.07	12:22:40	0.975	29.47	11:45:03	0.981	29.35
10:33:46	0.966	29.09	12:23:33	0.976	29.49	11:45:56	0.982	29.37
10:34:39	0.966	29.12	12:24:27	0.976	29.52	11:46:49	0.983	29.39
10:35:32	0.966	29.15	12:25:20	0.976	29.54	11:47:43	0.983	29.42
10:36:26	0.967	29.16	12:26:13	0.977	29.57	11:48:36	0.983	29.44
10:37:19	0.968	29.16	12:27:06	0.977	29.58	11:49:29	0.984	29.44
10:38:12	0.968	29.19	12:28:00	0.977	29.59	11:50:23	0.984	29.46
10:39:06	0.968	29.2	12:28:53	0.978	29.6	11:51:16	0.984	29.48
10:39:59	0.968	29.21	12:29:47	0.977	29.62	11:52:09	0.984	29.49
10:40:52	0.968	29.21	12:30:40	0.977	29.62	11:53:02	0.984	29.49
10:41:46	0.968	29.22	12:31:33	0.978	29.63	11:53:56	0.985	29.5
10:42:39	0.968	29.23	12:32:27	0.977	29.64	11:54:49	0.984	29.51
10:43:32	0.968	29.24	12:33:20	0.977	29.64	11:55:42	0.985	29.52
10:44:25	0.968	29.24	12:34:13	0.977	29.64	11:56:35	0.985	29.53
10:45:19	0.969	29.25	12:35:06	0.977	29.65	11:57:28	0.985	29.53
10:46:12	0.969	29.25	12:35:59	0.978	29.65	11:58:21	0.985	29.54
10:47:05	0.969	29.25	12:36:53	0.977	29.66	11:59:14	0.985	29.54
10:47:58	0.969	29.26	12:37:46	0.978	29.66	12:00:08	0.985	29.54
10:48:51	0.969	29.27	12:38:39	0.978	29.66	12:01:01	0.985	29.54
10:49:45	0.969	29.28	12:39:32	0.977	29.68	12:01:54	0.984	29.55
10:50:38	0.97	29.27	12:40:26	0.977	29.68	12:02:47	0.985	29.56
10:51:31	0.97	29.29	12:41:19	0.977	29.69	12:03:40	0.985	29.56
10:52:24	0.969	29.3	12:42:12	0.978	29.69	12:04:33	0.985	29.56
10:53:17	0.97	29.29	12:43:05	0.977	29.69	12:05:26	0.985	29.57
10:54:10	0.97	29.3	12:43:59	0.978	29.7	12:06:37	0.985	29.57
						12:07:15	0.985	29.58

Single contained

Mass (g)
6.589 Initial
6.534 Final
6.526 After 5min
D.H. 11/22/99

Double contained (Rain)

Mass (g)
6.989 Initial
6.970 Final
6.954 After 5min
D.H. 11/22/99

Single contained

Mass (g)
7.606 Initial
7.595 Final
7.576 After 5min
D.H. 11/22/99

02/04/99

The following results were obtained from the ten tuft sub-samples on 01/18/99, 01/26/99, 01/30/99, and 02/02/99. The values represent data obtained through the aqualab in order to continue moisture retention measurements which began on 01/13/99. Initial & Final calibration results have been recorded for each day the aqualab was in use. The samples were allowed to set for at least 4 days between each of the measurements. ^{D.H. 02/04/99} Half of the samples were triple wrapped, one was double, and the remaining were left as single. This was done in order to compare moisture loss as a result of wrapping layers. The triple wrapped

From Page No. _____			SC5 2A1 98 01/22/99			SC5 2C1 98 01/22/99			SC5 3B1 98 01/22/99			SC5 6A1 98 01/22/99		
Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)
12:49:38	0.962	27.26	14:35:24	0.960	28.24	13:25:13	0.952	27.43	15:10:57	0.994	28.49	15:10:57	0.994	28.49
12:50:35	0.968	27.99	14:36:21	0.962	28.77	13:26:10	0.959	28.11	15:11:53	0.995	29.03	15:11:53	0.995	29.03
12:51:30	0.971	28.48	14:37:17	0.965	29.12	13:27:05	0.965	28.55	15:12:48	0.997	29.39	15:12:48	0.997	29.39
12:52:24	0.972	28.81	14:38:13	0.968	29.37	13:27:59	0.968	28.87	15:13:42	0.998	29.64	15:13:42	0.998	29.64
12:53:18	0.973	29.04	14:39:09	0.967	29.55	13:28:53	0.970	29.10	15:14:36	0.998	29.82	15:14:36	0.998	29.82
12:54:12	0.974	29.21	14:40:04	0.968	29.68	13:29:47	0.972	29.26	15:15:30	0.999	29.95	15:15:30	0.999	29.95
12:55:05	0.975	29.33	14:40:59	0.968	29.79	13:30:41	0.973	29.38	15:16:24	0.999	30.04	15:16:24	0.999	30.04
12:55:58	0.975	29.42	14:41:54	0.969	29.85	13:31:34	0.974	29.47	15:17:17	0.999	30.11	15:17:17	0.999	30.11
12:56:51	0.975	29.48	14:42:49	0.969	29.91	13:32:27	0.975	29.53	15:18:10	0.999	30.17	15:18:10	0.999	30.17
12:57:44	0.975	29.53	14:43:44	0.969	29.95	13:33:20	0.975	29.58	15:19:03	1.000	30.22	15:19:03	1.000	30.22
12:58:37	0.976	29.58	14:44:39	0.969	29.99	13:34:13	0.976	29.62	15:19:56	1.000	30.26	15:19:56	1.000	30.26
12:59:31	0.976	29.61	14:45:33	0.970	30.00	13:35:06	0.976	29.65	15:20:49	1.000	30.28	15:20:49	1.000	30.28
13:00:24	0.976	29.63	14:46:28	0.970	30.03	13:35:59	0.977	29.66	15:21:42	1.000	30.31	15:21:42	1.000	30.31
13:01:16	0.976	29.65	14:47:23	0.969	30.06	13:36:52	0.977	29.68	15:22:35	1.000	30.33	15:22:35	1.000	30.33
13:02:09	0.976	29.66	14:48:17	0.970	30.07	13:37:45	0.978	29.70	15:23:28	1.000	30.35	15:23:28	1.000	30.35
13:03:02	0.976	29.67	14:49:12	0.969	30.09	13:38:38	0.978	29.71	15:24:21	1.001	30.37	15:24:21	1.001	30.37
13:03:55	0.976	29.68	14:50:06	0.970	30.10	13:39:31	0.978	29.73	15:25:13	1.001	30.38	15:25:13	1.001	30.38
13:04:48	0.976	29.69	14:51:01	0.970	30.11	13:40:24	0.979	29.73	15:26:06	1.001	30.40	15:26:06	1.001	30.40
13:05:41	0.977	29.69	14:51:55	0.970	30.13	13:41:17	0.978	29.75	15:26:59	1.001	30.42	15:26:59	1.001	30.42
13:06:34	0.976	29.71	14:52:50	0.970	30.14	13:42:10	0.979	29.75	15:27:52	1.001	30.44	15:27:52	1.001	30.44
13:07:27	0.976	29.71	14:53:44	0.970	30.14	13:43:03	0.978	29.76	15:28:45	1.001	30.45	15:28:45	1.001	30.45
13:08:20	0.976	29.72	14:54:39	0.970	30.15	13:43:56	0.978	29.77	15:29:37	1.001	30.46	15:29:37	1.001	30.46
13:09:12	0.976	29.73	14:55:33	0.970	30.18	13:44:49	0.978	29.78	15:30:30	1.001	30.48	15:30:30	1.001	30.48
13:10:05	0.976	29.73	14:56:28	0.970	30.18	13:45:42	0.978	29.78	15:31:23	1.001	30.49	15:31:23	1.001	30.49
13:10:58	0.976	29.73	14:57:22	0.970	30.19	13:46:34	0.978	29.79	15:32:16	1.001	30.52	15:32:16	1.001	30.52
13:11:51	0.976	29.74	14:58:17	0.970	30.20	13:47:27	0.978	29.80	15:33:08	1.001	30.53	15:33:08	1.001	30.53
13:12:44	0.977	29.75	14:59:11	0.970	30.22	13:48:20	0.979	29.79	15:34:01	1.001	30.54	15:34:01	1.001	30.54
13:13:37	0.976	29.76	15:00:06	0.970	30.24	13:49:13	0.979	29.79	15:34:53	1.002	30.55	15:34:53	1.002	30.55
13:14:30	0.976	29.77	15:01:00	0.971	30.24	13:50:06	0.979	29.79	15:35:46	1.001	30.57	15:35:46	1.001	30.57
13:15:23	0.976	29.77	15:01:55	0.970	30.26	13:50:59	0.979	29.78	15:36:38	1.001	30.58	15:36:38	1.001	30.58
13:16:16	0.976	29.77	15:02:49	0.970	30.28	13:51:52	0.979	29.79	15:37:31	1.001	30.59	15:37:31	1.001	30.59
13:17:09	0.976	29.77	15:03:44	0.970	30.29	13:52:44	0.979	29.79	15:38:23	1.001	30.62	15:38:23	1.001	30.62
13:18:01	0.976	29.77	15:04:38	0.970	30.30	13:53:37	0.979	29.79	15:39:16	1.001	30.63	15:39:16	1.001	30.63
13:18:54	0.978	29.78	15:05:33	0.970	30.31	13:54:30	0.979	29.79	15:40:08	1.001	30.64	15:40:08	1.001	30.64

Mass (g) Triple Contained
7.296 Initial
7.290 Final
7.268 After 5min.

Mass (g) Triple Contained
7.283 Initial
7.276 Final
7.258 After 5min.

Mass (g) Triple Contained
7.130 Initial
7.121 Final
7.113 After 5min.

Mass (g) Triple Contained
8.194 Initial
8.179 Final
8.170 After 5min.

1

6B19 98 01/18/99	Aw	Temp (C)
31:01	0.995	27.24
31:58	0.996	27.78
32:54	0.997	28.12
33:49	0.997	28.36
34:43	0.999	28.51
35:38	0.999	28.64
36:32	0.999	28.73
37:26	1.000	28.77
38:20	0.999	28.83
39:13	0.999	28.88
40:07	1.001	28.90
41:01	1.000	28.93
41:54	1.000	28.96
42:47	1.000	28.98
43:41	1.000	29.00
44:34	1.001	29.02
45:28	1.001	29.03
46:21	1.000	29.06
47:15	1.001	29.06
48:08	1.001	29.08
49:01	1.001	29.08
49:55	1.001	29.09
50:48	1.001	29.10
51:41	1.001	29.11
52:34	1.001	29.11
53:28	1.001	29.13
54:21	1.001	29.13
55:14	1.002	29.13
56:07	1.001	29.15
57:00	1.001	29.16
57:54	1.002	29.17
58:47	1.001	29.18
59:40	1.001	29.19
00:33	1.002	29.19

(g)
7.578 Initial
7.570 Final
7.554 After 5min.

7.554 After 5min.

Initial Calibration 01/26/99			Final Calibration 01/26/99			SC 98 2A1 01/26/99			SC5 98 2B1 01/26/99		
Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)
9:05:55	0.998	24.72 H ₂ O	15:54:40	0.999	28.30 H ₂ O	15:22:27	0.944	28.18	12:13:43	0.963	27.97
9:06:52	0.998	24.95 H ₂ O	15:55:36	0.999	28.71 H ₂ O	15:23:23	0.950	28.70	12:14:40	0.965	28.46
9:07:48	0.999	25.11 H ₂ O	15:56:30	1.000	29.01 H ₂ O	15:24:18	0.953	29.05	12:15:36	0.967	28.79
9:08:43	1.000	25.25 H ₂ O	15:57:25	1.001	29.22 H ₂ O	15:25:12	0.956	29.30	12:16:31	0.969	29.00
9:09:38	1.000	25.37 H ₂ O	15:58:19	1.001	29.38 H ₂ O	15:26:06	0.957	29.48	12:17:26	0.970	29.16
9:10:32	1.000	25.48 H ₂ O	15:59:13	1.001	29.50 H ₂ O	15:27:00	0.958	29.62	12:18:21	0.971	29.26
9:11:27	1.001	25.54 H ₂ O	16:00:07	1.001	29.60 H ₂ O	15:27:53	0.959	29.72	12:19:16	0.972	29.35
9:12:21	1.001	25.62 H ₂ O	16:01:00	1.001	29.67 H ₂ O	15:28:47	0.960	29.80	12:20:11	0.972	29.41
9:13:16	1.001	25.70 H ₂ O	16:01:54	1.002	29.72 H ₂ O	15:29:40	0.961	29.85	12:21:05	0.972	29.45
9:14:10	1.001	25.76 H ₂ O	16:02:47	1.001	29.76 H ₂ O	15:30:34	0.961	29.89	12:22:00	0.973	29.48
9:15:04	1.002	25.81 H ₂ O	16:03:41	1.002	29.79 H ₂ O	15:31:27	0.962	29.92	12:22:54	0.973	29.50
9:15:58	1.001	25.87 H ₂ O	16:04:34	1.001	29.82 H ₂ O	15:32:20	0.962	29.94	12:23:49	0.973	29.53
9:16:49	0.756	25.09 NaCl	16:05:27	1.002	29.84 H ₂ O	15:33:13	0.963	29.96	12:24:43	0.974	29.53
9:17:46	0.755	25.36 NaCl	16:06:20	1.002	29.86 H ₂ O	15:34:06	0.962	29.97	12:25:38	0.974	29.56
9:18:43	0.755	25.56 NaCl	16:07:13	1.002	29.88 H ₂ O	15:35:00	0.963	29.99	12:26:32	0.974	29.58
9:19:39	0.755	25.74 NaCl	16:08:09	0.753	28.08 NaCl	15:35:53	0.963	29.99	12:27:27	0.975	29.58
9:20:35	0.755	25.86 NaCl	16:09:07	0.752	28.52 NaCl	15:36:46	0.964	30.01	12:28:21	0.975	29.59
9:21:31	0.756	25.97 NaCl	16:10:57	0.753	28.81 NaCl	15:37:39	0.964	30.01	12:29:15	0.975	29.60
9:22:27	0.755	26.08 NaCl	16:11:53	0.753	28.81 NaCl	15:38:32	0.964	30.02	12:30:10	0.974	29.62
9:23:23	0.755	26.14 NaCl	16:12:49	0.753	29.05 NaCl	15:39:25	0.964	30.03	12:31:04	0.975	29.62
9:24:19	0.755	26.22 NaCl	16:13:44	0.753	29.23 NaCl	15:40:18	0.964	30.04	12:31:58	0.975	29.64
9:25:15	0.755	26.28 NaCl	16:14:40	0.753	29.38 NaCl	15:41:11	0.964	30.05	12:32:53	0.975	29.65
9:26:11	0.755	26.33 NaCl	16:15:35	0.753	29.48 NaCl	15:42:04	0.964	30.05	12:33:47	0.975	29.66
9:27:07	0.755	26.38 NaCl	16:16:30	0.754	29.56 NaCl	15:42:57	0.964	30.05	12:34:41	0.975	29.66
9:28:03	0.755	26.40 NaCl	16:17:26	0.754	29.63 NaCl	15:43:50	0.964	30.05	12:35:35	0.975	29.66
9:29:00	0.842	25.58 KCl	16:18:21	0.754	29.69 NaCl	15:44:43	0.964	30.05	12:36:29	0.975	29.67
9:30:00	0.842	25.86 KCl	16:19:16	0.754	29.73 NaCl	15:45:37	0.964	30.04	12:37:24	0.975	29.67
9:31:00	0.843	26.09 KCl	16:20:11	0.842	28.32 KCl	15:46:30	0.964	30.04	12:38:18	0.975	29.67
9:32:00	0.844	26.25 KCl	16:21:07	0.841	28.75 KCl	15:47:23	0.964	30.04	12:39:12	0.976	29.67
9:33:00	0.845	26.38 KCl	16:22:02	0.842	29.04 KCl	15:48:16	0.965	30.04	12:40:06	0.976	29.68
9:34:00	0.845	26.50 KCl	16:23:00	0.843	29.24 KCl	15:49:09	0.964	30.04	12:41:00	0.975	29.68
9:35:00	0.846	26.58 KCl	16:24:00	0.844	29.39 KCl	15:50:02	0.964	30.04	12:41:55	0.975	29.69
9:36:00	0.845	26.67 KCl	16:25:00	0.844	29.51 KCl	15:50:56	0.965	30.04	12:42:49	0.975	29.69
9:37:00	0.846	26.72 KCl	16:26:00	0.844	29.60 KCl	15:51:49	0.964	30.04	12:43:43	0.976	29.69
9:38:00	0.846	26.79 KCl	16:27:00	0.844	29.68 KCl						
9:39:00	0.846	26.79 KCl	16:28:00	0.844	29.68 KCl						
9:40:00	0.846	26.79 KCl	16:29:00	0.844	29.73 KCl						
			16:30:00	0.845	29.77 KCl						
			16:31:00	0.844	29.81 KCl						

Mass (g) Triple Contained
7.259 Initial
7.251 Final
7.237 After 5min.

Mass (g) Double Contained
6.951 Initial
6.942 Final
6.934 After 5min.

SC5 2C1 98 01/26/99			SC5 3A1 98 01/26/99			SC5 3B1 98 01/26/99			SC5 3C1 98 01/26/99		
Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)
13:42:50	0.944	28.31	11:37:54	0.950	27.66	14:49:19	0.938	28.25	11:03:43	0.905	27.79
13:43:47	0.949	28.73	11:38:50	0.956	28.16	14:50:15	0.946	28.75	11:04:39	0.915	28.16
13:44:43	0.954	29.02	11:39:45	0.959	28.49	14:51:10	0.950	29.09	11:05:35	0.921	28.40
13:45:38	0.957	29.22	11:40:39	0.961	28.72	14:52:05	0.954	29.32	11:06:30	0.925	28.57
13:46:33	0.959	29.38	11:41:34	0.964	28.88	14:52:59	0.956	29.48	11:07:25	0.929	28.70
13:47:28	0.961	29.48	11:42:28	0.965	29.02	14:53:53	0.957	29.61	11:08:19	0.932	28.78
13:48:23	0.962	29.58	11:43:22	0.966	29.11	14:54:47	0.959	29.70	11:09:14	0.934	28.85
13:49:18	0.963	29.63	11:44:16	0.967	29.18	14:55:41	0.959	29.78	11:10:08	0.935	28.90
13:50:12	0.965	29.67	11:45:09	0.968	29.24	14:56:35	0.961	29.82	11:11:03	0.937	28.93
13:51:07	0.965	29.71	11:46:03	0.969	29.28	14:57:29	0.962	29.86	11:11:57	0.938	28.98
13:52:01	0.965	29.74	11:46:57	0.968	29.34	14:58:22	0.963	29.90	11:12:51	0.939	29.01
13:52:56	0.965	29.77	11:47:51	0.970	29.35	14:59:16	0.964	29.91	11:13:45	0.941	29.03
13:53:50	0.966	29.79	11:48:44	0.970	29.38	15:00:10	0.964	29.94	11:14:40	0.942	29.05
13:54:45	0.966	29.80	11:49:38	0.970	29.40	15:01:03	0.964	29.95	11:15:34	0.943	29.07
13:55:39	0.966	29.81	11:50:31	0.971	29.42	15:01:56	0.965	29.97	11:16:28	0.943	29.08
13:56:33	0.967	29.81	11:51:25	0.971	29.44	15:02:50	0.965	29.98	11:17:23	0.944	29.11
13:57:27	0.967	29.83	11:52:19	0.971	29.46	15:03:44	0.965	29.98	11:18:17	0.945	29.12
13:58:22	0.967	29.84	11:53:12	0.972	29.47	15:04:37	0.966	29.99	11:19:11	0.945	29.13
13:59:16	0.967	29.84	11:54:06	0.972	29.48	15:05:30	0.966	30.00	11:20:05	0.945	29.15
14:00:10	0.967	29.85	11:54:59	0.973	29.48	15:06:24	0.966	29.99	11:20:59	0.946	29.16
14:01:04	0.967	29.86	11:55:53	0.972	29.49	15:07:17	0.966	30.00	11:21:54	0.946	29.17
14:01:58	0.967	29.87	11:56:46	0.973	29.49	15:08:10	0.968	30.01	11:22:48	0.946	29.19
14:02:53	0.967	29.88	11:57:39	0.973	29.51	15:09:04	0.967	30.01	11:23:42	0.948	29.19
14:03:47	0.968	29.88	11:58:33	0.973	29.50	15:09:57	0.967	30.02	11:24:36	0.947	29.21
14:04:41	0.967	29.89	11:59:26	0.974	29.51	15:10:50	0.967	30.02	11:25:31	0.948	29.22
14:05:35	0.967	29.90	12:00:20	0.973	29.52	15:11:44	0.967	30.03	11:26:25	0.948	29.23
14:06:29	0.968	29.90	12:01:13	0.973	29.52	15:12:37	0.967	30.04	11:27:19	0.948	29.24
14:07:24	0.968	29.90	12:02:06	0.974	29.52	15:13:30	0.968	30.04	11:28:13	0.948	29.25
14:08:18	0.967	29.90	12:02:59	0.974	29.53	15:14:24	0.968	30.05	11:29:07	0.949	29.26
14:09:12	0.967	29.91	12:03:53	0.974	29.53	15:15:17	0.968	30.06	11:30:01	0.950	29.27
14:10:06	0.967	29.91	12:04:46	0.973	29.55	15:16:11	0.967	30.06	11:30:55	0.949	29.29
14:11:00	0.968	29.91	12:05:39	0.974	29.54	15:17:04	0.968	30.06	11:31:49	0.949	29.29
14:11:54	0.968	29.91	12:06:32	0.974	29.55	15:17:57	0.967	30.06	11:32:43	0.950	29.30
			12:07:26	0.974	29.56				11:33:37	0.949	29.32

Mass (g) Triple Contained
7.249 Initial
7.246 Final
7.239 After 5min.

Mass (g) Single Contained
7.573 Initial
7.567 Final
7.550 After 5min.

Mass (g) Triple Contained
7.108 Initial
7.102 Final
7.093 After 5min.

Mass (g) Single Contained
6.521 Initial
6.514 Final
6.508 After 5min.

Witnessed & Understood by me, _____ Date _____

Invented by _____ Date _____

Recorded by _____

SC5 4A1 98 01/26/99			SC5 5A1 98 01/26/99			SC5 6A1 98 01/26/99			SC5 6B1 98 01/26/99		
Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)
9:42:58	0.885	26.43	10:28:14	0.955	27.20	12:47:32	0.983	28.02	14:15:39	0.844	28.46
9:43:54	0.874	26.62	10:29:10	0.964	27.59	12:48:28	0.986	28.51	14:16:34	0.855	28.89
9:44:50	0.882	26.77	10:30:05	0.969	27.86	12:49:23	0.990	28.84	14:17:28	0.862	29.17
9:45:45	0.889	26.88	10:30:59	0.972	28.03	12:50:18	0.992	29.06	14:18:22	0.869	29.37
9:46:40	0.894	26.97	10:31:54	0.974	28.18	12:51:12	0.992	29.22	14:19:15	0.874	29.52
9:47:35	0.898	27.05	10:32:47	0.976	28.27	12:52:07	0.993	29.34	14:20:09	0.878	29.62
9:48:30	0.902	27.11	10:33:41	0.976	28.37	12:53:01	0.994	29.42	14:21:02	0.881	29.70
9:49:25	0.906	27.17	10:34:35	0.978	28.41	12:53:55	0.994	29.48	14:21:55	0.884	29.75
9:50:20	0.909	27.22	10:35:29	0.978	28.46	12:54:48	0.995	29.52	14:22:48	0.886	29.79
9:51:14	0.912	27.26	10:36:22	0.979	28.50	12:55:42	0.995	29.55	14:23:40	0.888	29.81
9:52:09	0.914	27.32	10:37:16	0.979	28.55	12:56:36	0.996	29.58	14:24:33	0.889	29.84
9:53:03	0.916	27.35	10:38:09	0.981	28.56	12:57:30	0.996	29.59	14:25:26	0.890	29.86
9:53:57	0.919	27.39	10:39:03	0.980	28.61	12:58:23	0.996	29.63	14:26:19	0.892	29.88
9:54:52	0.921	27.43	10:39:56	0.981	28.63	12:59:17	0.996	29.63	14:27:12	0.893	29.88
9:55:46	0.923	27.46	10:40:49	0.981	28.65	13:00:10	0.997	29.65	14:28:05	0.894	29.89
9:56:40	0.924	27.51	10:41:43	0.981	28.68	13:01:04	0.996	29.66	14:28:57	0.894	29.90
9:57:35	0.925	27.55	10:42:36	0.982	28.69	13:01:57	0.997	29.67	14:29:50	0.894	29.92
9:58:29	0.928	27.58	10:43:29	0.982	28.72	13:02:51	0.997	29.68	14:30:43	0.894	29.92
9:59:23	0.929	27.62	10:44:23	0.982	28.74	13:03:44	0.997	29.70	14:31:36	0.895	29.93
10:00:17	0.930	27.65	10:45:16	0.983	28.75	13:04:38	0.997	29.71	14:32:28	0.895	29.94
10:01:11	0.931	27.69	10:46:09	0.983	28.78	13:05:31	0.997	29.72	14:33:21	0.895	29.95
10:02:06	0.932	27.73	10:47:03	0.983	28.79	13:06:25	0.997	29.72	14:34:14	0.895	29.95
10:03:00	0.933	27.76	10:47:56	0.984	28.79	13:07:18	0.997	29.73	14:35:07	0.895	29.95
10:03:54	0.934	27.80	10:48:50	0.983	28.82	13:08:11	0.997	29.73	14:35:59	0.894	29.95
10:04:48	0.935	27.84	10:49:43	0.983	28.84	13:09:05	0.997	29.74	14:36:52	0.895	29.96
10:05:42	0.936	27.87	10:50:36	0.983	28.84	13:09:58	0.997	29.74	14:37:44	0.894	29.96
10:06:36	0.936	27.91	10:51:29	0.984	28.87	13:10:51	0.997	29.74	14:38:37	0.894	29.95
10:07:31	0.937	27.93	10:52:22	0.983	28.88	13:11:45	0.997	29.74	14:39:30	0.894	29.96
10:08:25	0.937	27.97	10:53:15	0.984	28.88	13:12:38	0.998	29.75	14:40:23	0.893	29.97
10:09:18	0.938	28.01	10:54:08	0.984	28.91	13:13:31	0.998	29.74	14:41:15	0.893	29.96
10:10:12	0.939	28.03	10:55:02	0.984	28.91	13:14:24	0.997	29.75	14:42:08	0.893	29.96
10:11:06	0.940	28.07	10:55:55	0.984	28.92	13:15:18	0.998	29.76	14:43:01	0.893	29.97
10:12:00	0.940	28.10	10:56:48	0.984	28.93	13:16:11	0.997	29.76	14:43:53	0.892	29.98
			10:57:41	0.984	28.95	13:17:04	0.998	29.77	14:44:46	0.892	29.98
Mass (g) Single Contained			Mass (g) Single Contained			Mass (g) Triple Contained			Mass (g) Triple Contained		
8.556 Initial			6.982 Initial			8.164 Initial			7.537 Initial		
8.553 Final			6.972 Final			8.147 Final			7.533 Final		
8.552 After 5min.			6.967 After 5min.			8.143 After 5min.			7.530 After 5min.		

SC5 3B1 98 02/02/99			SC5 3C1 98 02/02/99			SC5 4A1 98 02/02/99			SC5 2C1 98 01/26/99		
Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)
13:24:31	0.901	28.10	11:00:53	0.851	27.62	9:43:44	0.755	27.51	Output unsuccessfully saved. Mass (g) Triple Contained 7.238 Initial 7.221 Final 7.173 After 5min. D.H. 02/04/99		
13:25:27	0.914	28.53	11:01:49	0.859	28.08	9:44:40	0.786	27.39			
13:26:22	0.920	28.84	11:02:45	0.867	28.36	9:45:34	0.789	27.51			
13:27:17	0.925	29.05	11:03:40	0.874	28.55	9:46:28	0.792	27.62			
13:28:11	0.930	29.19	11:04:34	0.880	28.70	9:47:23	0.794	27.70			
13:29:05	0.933	29.31	11:05:29	0.885	28.80	9:48:17	0.798	27.76			
13:29:59	0.936	29.40	11:06:23	0.889	28.88	9:49:11	0.801	27.82			
13:30:53	0.938	29.46	11:07:17	0.893	28.93	9:50:06	0.805	27.86			
13:31:47	0.940	29.51	11:08:11	0.896	28.98	9:50:59	0.808	27.90			
13:32:41	0.942	29.55	11:09:05	0.899	29.01	9:51:52	0.810	27.95			
13:33:35	0.943	29.58	11:09:59	0.902	29.03	9:52:46	0.814	27.98			
13:34:28	0.945	29.61	11:10:52	0.904	29.07	9:53:40	0.816	28.01			
13:35:22	0.946	29.63	11:11:46	0.906	29.09	9:54:33	0.818	28.06			
13:36:16	0.946	29.65	11:12:40	0.908	29.10	9:55:27	0.820	28.09			
13:37:09	0.948	29.65	11:13:34	0.909	29.12	9:56:21	0.823	28.10			
13:38:03	0.949	29.66	11:14:27	0.910	29.13	9:57:15	0.824	28.15			
13:38:57	0.949	29.67	11:15:21	0.911	29.16	9:58:09	0.826	28.16			
13:39:50	0.950	29.68	11:16:15	0.913	29.17	9:59:02	0.827	28.19			
13:40:44	0.950	29.69	11:17:08	0.914	29.17	9:59:56	0.829	28.22			
13:41:37	0.951	29.70	11:18:02	0.914	29.19	10:00:49	0.831	28.24			
13:42:31	0.952	29.70	11:18:55	0.915	29.20	10:01:43	0.834	28.27			
13:43:25	0.952	29.71	11:19:49	0.916	29.22	10:02:37	0.836	28.28			
13:44:18	0.952	29.72	11:20:43	0.917	29.23	10:03:30	0.838	28.32			
13:45:12	0.953	29.72	11:21:37	0.917	29.24	10:04:24	0.841	28.33			
13:46:06	0.953	29.73	11:22:30	0.918	29.24	10:05:17	0.842	28.36			
13:46:59	0.953	29.74	11:23:24	0.919	29.25	10:06:11	0.844	28.38			
13:47:53	0.954	29.75	11:24:18	0.919	29.25	10:07:04	0.845	28.40			
13:48:47	0.954	29.76	11:25:11	0.919	29.26	10:07:58	0.847	28.42			
13:49:40	0.954	29.76	11:26:05	0.920	29.26	10:08:51	0.849	28.44			
13:50:34	0.955	29.76	11:26:58	0.920	29.27	10:09:45	0.850	28.46			
13:51:28	0.955	29.76	11:27:52	0.920	29.27	10:10:38	0.852	28.48			
13:52:21	0.955	29.76	11:28:45	0.921	29.28	10:11:31	0.853	28.50			
13:53:15	0.955	29.77	11:29:39	0.922	29.28	10:12:24	0.853	28.53			

Mass (g) Triple Contained			Mass (g) Single Contained			Mass (g) Single Contained		
7.090 Initial			6.499 Initial			8.549 Initial		
7.084 Final			6.493 Final			8.547 Final		
7.067 After 5min.			6.485 After 5min.			8.542 After 5min.		

SC5 5A1 98 02/02/99			SC5 6A1 98 02/02/99			SC5 6B1 98 02/02/99		
Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)
10:18:57	0.934	27.33	14:52:03	0.923	28.17	14:01:21	0.633	28.46
10:19:53	0.943	27.70	14:53:00	0.934	28.71	14:02:16	0.634	28.84
10:20:48	0.949	27.93	14:53:55	0.941	29.07	14:03:09	0.634	29.09
10:21:43	0.953	28.10	14:54:50	0.946	29.31	14:04:02	0.634	29.26
10:22:37	0.956	28.23	14:55:44	0.949	29.49	14:04:55	0.635	29.39
10:23:31	0.959	28.32	14:56:37	0.951	29.63	14:05:48	0.635	29.47
10:24:25	0.961	28.39	14:57:31	0.952	29.74	14:06:40	0.634	29.54
10:25:19	0.963	28.45	14:58:25	0.955	29.81	14:07:33	0.634	29.59
10:26:13	0.965	28.50	14:59:18	0.956	29.87	14:08:25	0.632	29.64
10:27:06	0.967	28.54	15:00:12	0.956	29.93	14:09:18	0.629	29.66
10:28:00	0.967	28.58	15:01:05	0.958	29.97	14:10:10	0.625	29.69
10:28:54	0.969	28.60	15:01:58	0.959	30.00	14:11:02	0.623	29.71
10:29:48	0.970	28.63	15:02:52	0.960	30.02	14:11:54	0.620	29.73
10:30:41	0.970	28.67	15:03:45	0.960	30.04	14:12:46	0.617	29.75
10:31:35	0.971	28.69	15:04:39	0.961	30.06	14:13:38	0.615	29.75
10:32:29	0.972	28.72	15:05:32	0.961	30.07	14:14:31	0.612	29.77
10:33:22	0.972	28.73	15:06:25	0.961	30.08	14:15:23	0.610	29.77
10:34:16	0.972	28.75	15:07:18	0.962	30.08	14:16:15	0.608	29.77
10:35:09	0.973	28.78	15:08:12	0.962	30.09	14:17:07	0.606	29.78
10:36:03	0.975	28.79	15:09:05	0.962	30.09	14:17:59	0.603	29.79
10:36:57	0.974	28.81	15:09:58	0.963	30.10	14:18:51	0.602	29.79
10:37:50	0.974	28.84	15:10:51	0.963	30.11	14:19:44	0.599	29.80
10:38:44	0.975	28.85	15:11:44	0.963	30.12	14:20:36	0.597	29.81
10:39:37	0.975	28.87	15:12:38	0.964	30.11	14:21:28	0.595	29.82
10:40:31	0.976	28.87	15:13:31	0.963	30.13	14:22:20	0.593	29.83
10:41:24	0.975	28.89	15:14:24	0.964	30.13	14:23:12	0.591	29.84
10:42:18	0.976	28.89	15:15:17	0.964	30.13	14:24:05	0.589	29.85
10:43:11	0.976	28.90	15:16:11	0.964	30.13	14:24:57	0.587	29.85
10:44:05	0.976	28.91	15:17:04	0.964	30.13	14:25:49	0.585	29.87
10:44:58	0.976	28.92	15:17:57	0.964	30.14	14:26:41	0.583	29.88
10:45:52	0.977	28.92	15:18:51	0.964	30.13	14:27:34	0.581	29.89
10:46:45	0.977	28.93	15:19:44	0.964	30.13	14:28:26	0.579	29.89
10:47:38	0.977	28.95	15:20:38	0.964	30.13	14:29:18	0.577	29.89

Mass (g) Single Contained			Mass (g) Triple Contained			Mass (g) Triple Contained		
6.960 Initial			8.137 Initial			7.522 Initial		
6.950 Final			8.134 Final			7.520 Final		
6.940 After 5min.			8.131 After 5min.			7.519 After 5min.		

Witnessed & Understood by me,	Date	Invented by	Date
		Recorded by	

From Page No. 03/25/99

The following results were obtained for the ten tuff sub samples on 02/09/99, 02/16/99, and 02/23/99, and 02/25/99. Due to time constraints on 02/23/99, only five samples were completed. The remaining five were performed on 02/25/99. D.H. 03/25/99

Initial Calibration 02/09/99			SC 98 2A1 02/09/99			SC5 98 2B1 02/09/99			SC5 2C1 98 02/09/99		
Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)
8:30:04	0.999	26.23 H ₂ O	14:07:26	0.839	28.65	11:47:39	0.943	28.02	12:55:12	0.899	28.51
8:31:00	0.999	26.34 H ₂ O	14:08:24	0.857	29.15	11:48:36	0.947	28.55	12:56:10	0.911	28.94
8:31:55	1.000	26.43 H ₂ O	14:09:20	0.869	29.48	11:49:31	0.950	28.89	12:57:06	0.919	29.22
8:32:51	1.000	26.50 H ₂ O	14:10:16	0.877	29.70	11:50:25	0.954	29.12	12:58:01	0.924	29.43
8:33:46	1.000	26.57 H ₂ O	14:11:11	0.883	29.88	11:51:19	0.955	29.31	12:58:56	0.929	29.58
8:34:41	1.001	26.63 H ₂ O	14:12:06	0.889	30.00	11:52:14	0.957	29.42	12:59:51	0.932	29.69
8:35:36	1.001	26.69 H ₂ O	14:13:01	0.893	30.09	11:53:08	0.958	29.52	13:00:46	0.936	29.77
8:36:31	1.001	26.73 H ₂ O	14:13:55	0.897	30.16	11:54:02	0.960	29.59	13:01:41	0.938	29.83
8:37:26	1.001	26.79 H ₂ O	14:14:50	0.900	30.21	11:54:56	0.961	29.64	13:02:36	0.940	29.87
8:38:20	1.001	26.84 H ₂ O	14:15:44	0.903	30.24	11:55:49	0.962	29.68	13:03:31	0.941	29.92
8:49:11	0.755	26.96 NaCl	14:16:39	0.905	30.28	11:56:43	0.963	29.72	13:04:25	0.943	29.94
8:50:07	0.755	27.07 NaCl	14:17:33	0.907	30.31	11:57:37	0.963	29.75	13:05:20	0.945	29.96
8:51:04	0.755	27.15 NaCl	14:18:27	0.909	30.33	11:58:31	0.964	29.77	13:06:15	0.946	29.98
8:52:00	0.755	27.21 NaCl	14:19:21	0.911	30.36	11:59:24	0.964	29.79	13:07:09	0.946	30.00
8:52:56	0.755	27.30 NaCl	14:20:16	0.912	30.37	12:00:18	0.965	29.81	13:08:04	0.948	30.01
8:53:52	0.755	27.35 NaCl	14:21:10	0.914	30.39	12:01:11	0.965	29.82	13:08:58	0.949	30.02
8:54:48	0.754	27.40 NaCl	14:22:04	0.915	30.40	12:02:05	0.966	29.82	13:09:53	0.950	30.03
8:55:44	0.755	27.44 NaCl	14:22:58	0.916	30.42	12:02:58	0.966	29.83	13:10:47	0.950	30.04
8:56:40	0.755	27.48 NaCl	14:23:52	0.918	30.42	12:03:52	0.966	29.85	13:11:42	0.951	30.05

SC5 3B1 98 02/09/99			SC5 3C1 98 02/09/99			SC5 4A1 98 02/09/99			SC5 5A1 98 02/09/99		
Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)
14:45:41	0.884	28.78	11:14:02	0.826	28.28	10:06:48	0.814	27.90	9:33:15	0.902	27.50
14:46:37	0.891	29.28	11:14:59	0.829	28.71	10:07:44	0.802	28.25	9:34:11	0.911	27.79
14:47:33	0.897	29.59	11:15:55	0.833	28.98	10:08:39	0.795	28.48	9:35:06	0.918	27.99
14:48:27	0.902	29.82	11:16:50	0.838	29.16	10:09:35	0.791	28.64	9:36:00	0.924	28.13
14:49:22	0.906	29.97	11:17:46	0.842	29.30	10:10:30	0.790	28.76	9:36:55	0.928	28.24
14:50:16	0.910	30.09	11:18:41	0.847	29.40	10:11:26	0.790	28.85	9:37:49	0.932	28.32
14:51:10	0.913	30.18	11:19:36	0.852	29.46	10:12:21	0.791	28.91	9:38:43	0.935	28.40
14:52:05	0.915	30.24	11:20:31	0.855	29.51	10:13:17	0.793	28.97	9:39:37	0.939	28.44
14:52:59	0.918	30.29	11:21:26	0.860	29.56	10:14:12	0.795	29.01	9:40:31	0.941	28.48
14:53:52	0.920	30.33	11:22:21	0.863	29.59	10:15:07	0.798	29.04	9:41:25	0.943	28.52
14:54:46	0.921	30.36	11:23:16	0.867	29.62	10:16:02	0.800	29.08	9:42:19	0.944	28.56
14:55:40	0.923	30.38	11:24:11	0.869	29.64	10:16:57	0.803	29.09	9:43:13	0.946	28.58
14:56:34	0.924	30.40	11:25:05	0.871	29.66	10:17:52	0.805	29.13	9:44:07	0.948	28.60
14:57:27	0.926	30.41	11:26:00	0.874	29.67	10:18:47	0.807	29.14	9:45:00	0.949	28.63
14:58:21	0.927	30.43	11:26:55	0.876	29.68	10:19:42	0.809	29.17	9:45:54	0.951	28.65
14:59:15	0.928	30.43	11:27:49	0.878	29.69	10:20:37	0.811	29.18	9:46:48	0.952	28.67
15:00:09	0.929	30.44	11:28:44	0.880	29.70	10:21:32	0.813	29.20	9:47:42	0.952	28.71
15:01:02	0.930	30.44	11:29:39	0.882	29.71	10:22:27	0.815	29.21	9:48:35	0.954	28.72
15:01:56	0.930	30.45	11:30:33	0.884	29.72	10:23:22	0.817	29.24	9:49:29	0.955	28.75
15:02:50	0.931	30.45	11:31:27	0.885	29.73	10:24:17	0.819	29.24	9:50:23	0.956	28.75
15:03:43	0.932	30.46	11:32:22	0.886	29.74	10:25:12	0.820	29.26	9:51:16	0.956	28.78
15:04:37	0.932	30.45	11:33:16	0.888	29.74	10:26:07	0.822	29.27	9:52:10	0.957	28.80
15:05:31	0.933	30.45	11:34:11	0.889	29.76	10:27:02	0.823	29.29	9:53:04	0.958	28.82
15:06:25	0.933	30.45	11:35:05	0.891	29.76	10:27:57	0.824	29.29	9:53:58	0.958	28.84
15:07:18	0.934	30.44	11:36:00	0.892	29.77	10:28:52	0.826	29.30	9:54:52	0.958	28.85
15:08:12	0.934	30.44	11:36:54	0.892	29.79	10:29:47	0.827	29.32	9:55:45	0.959	28.87
15:09:06	0.935	30.44	11:37:48	0.893	29.80	10:30:41	0.828	29.33	9:56:39	0.959	28.89
15:09:59	0.935	30.43	11:38:42	0.894	29.80	10:31:36	0.829	29.33	9:57:32	0.960	28.90
15:10:53	0.936	30.43	11:39:37	0.895	29.81	10:32:31	0.830	29.34	9:58:26	0.960	28.92
15:11:47	0.937	30.43	11:40:31	0.895	29.82	10:33:25	0.832	29.35	9:59:19	0.961	28.93
15:12:40	0.937	30.43	11:41:26	0.896	29.82	10:34:20	0.832	29.37	10:00:13	0.961	28.95
15:13:34	0.937	30.43	11:42:20	0.897	29.83	10:35:15	0.834	29.38	10:01:06	0.961	28.97
15:14:28	0.937	30.43	11:43:14	0.898	29.83	10:36:09	0.834	29.39	10:02:00	0.961	28.99

Mass (g) Triple Contained
7.064 Initial
7.056 Final
7.045 After 5min.

Mass (g) Single Contained
6.480 Initial
6.474 Final
6.462 After 5min.

Mass (g) Single Contained
8.539 Initial
8.536 Final
8.533 After 5min.

Mass (g) Single Contained
6.925 Initial
6.918 Final
6.901 After 5min.

SC5 6A1 98 02/09/99			SC5 6B1 98 02/09/99			SC 98 2A1 02/16/99		
Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)
12:21:21	0.783	28.39	13:31:06	0.733	28.90	14:07:51	0.823	28.26
12:22:16	0.789	28.83	13:32:00	0.719	29.29	14:08:49	0.826	28.72
12:23:11	0.759	29.12	13:32:54	0.709	29.55	14:09:45	0.831	29.03
12:24:05	0.752	29.32	13:33:48	0.700	29.73	14:10:41	0.836	29.25
12:24:59	0.747	29.48	13:34:42	0.693	29.84	14:11:37	0.842	29.41
12:25:53	0.744	29.58	13:35:36	0.688	29.93	14:12:32	0.847	29.54
12:26:47	0.742	29.67	13:36:29	0.683	29.99	14:13:28	0.851	29.64
12:27:40	0.743	29.72	13:37:23	0.678	30.03	14:14:23	0.855	29.71
12:28:34	0.742	29.78	13:38:16	0.675	30.06	14:15:18	0.857	29.76
12:29:28	0.743	29.81	13:39:10	0.672	30.08	14:16:13	0.861	29.8
12:30:21	0.744	29.83	13:40:03	0.669	30.10	14:17:08	0.863	29.83
12:31:15	0.745	29.86	13:40:57	0.668	30.11	14:18:03	0.865	29.86
12:32:08	0.745	29.87	13:41:51	0.666	30.12	14:18:58	0.867	29.88
12:33:02	0.746	29.89	13:42:44	0.663	30.14	14:19:52	0.869	29.88
12:33:55	0.746	29.91	13:43:38	0.661	30.15	14:20:47	0.871	29.9
12:34:49	0.747	29.91	13:44:31	0.659	30.15	14:21:42	0.873	29.9
12:35:42	0.747	29.92	13:45:25	0.657	30.17	14:22:36	0.874	29.91
12:36:35	0.747	29.93	13:46:18	0.656	30.18	14:23:31	0.875	29.92
12:37:29	0.748	29.94	13:47:12	0.653	30.19	14:24:26	0.876	29.92
12:38:22	0.749	29.94	13:48:05	0.651	30.20	14:25:20	0.878	29.92
12:39:16	0.750	29.94	13:48:58	0.647	30.21	14:26:15	0.879	29.93
12:40:09	0.750	29.96	13:49:52	0.644	30.22	14:27:09	0.88	29.93
12:41:02	0.750	29.96	13:50:45	0.641	30.23	14:28:04	0.881	29.95
12:41:56	0.751	29.97	13:51:38	0.638	30.24	14:28:58	0.882	29.94
12:42:49	0.751	29.98	13:52:32	0.636	30.24	14:29:53	0.882	29.95
12:43:42	0.751	29.99	13:53:25	0.634	30.25	14:30:47	0.883	29.96
12:44:35	0.751	30.00	13:54:19	0.631	30.25	14:31:42	0.884	29.97
12:45:28	0.751	30.00	13:55:12	0.629	30.26	14:32:36	0.885	29.97
12:46:21	0.751	30.01	13:56:06	0.626	30.26	14:33:31	0.886	29.99
12:47:15	0.751	30.02	13:56:59	0.624	30.26	14:34:25	0.886	29.99
12:48:08	0.751	30.03	13:57:53	0.622	30.27	14:35:20	0.887	29.99
12:49:01	0.751	30.03	13:58:46	0.621	30.28	14:36:14	0.887	30
12:49:54	0.750	30.03	13:59:40	0.619	30.29	14:37:09	0.888	30

Mass (g) Triple Contained
8.128 Initial
8.126 Final
8.123 After 5min.

Mass (g) Triple Contained
7.521 Initial
7.520 Final
7.517 After 5min.

Mass (g) Triple Contained
7.110 Initial
7.104 Final
7.092

Witnessed & Understood by me, _____

Date _____

Invented by _____

Date _____

Recorded by _____

SC5 98 2B1 02/16/99			SC5 2C1 98 02/16/99			SC5 3A1 98 02/16/99			SC5 3B1 98 02/16/99		
Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)	Time	Aw	Temp (C)
12:43:01	0.871	28.47	15:17:56	0.86	28.17	9:13:52	0.833	26.5	13:21:43	0.837	28.28
12:43:58	0.884	28.94	15:18:54	0.869	28.73	9:14:49	0.837	26.82	13:22:40	0.845	28.77
12:44:52	0.895	29.25	15:19:51	0.879	29.11	9:15:46	0.842	27.03	13:23:35	0.853	29.1
12:45:47	0.902	29.46	15:20:47	0.886	29.39	9:16:42	0.846	27.19	13:24:31	0.86	29.32
12:46:41	0.908	29.59	15:21:43	0.893	29.59	9:17:38	0.849	27.31	13:25:26	0.865	29.48
12:47:34	0.913	29.7	15:22:38	0.898	29.74	9:18:33	0.852	27.4	13:26:20	0.869	29.61
12:48:28	0.916	29.77	15:23:33	0.903	29.85	9:19:29	0.855	27.49	13:27:15	0.874	29.69
12:49:21	0.92	29.83	15:24:28	0.907	29.94	9:20:24	0.858	27.54	13:28:09	0.878	29.76
12:50:15	0.922	29.87	15:25:23	0.91	30	9:21:19	0.86	27.6	13:29:03	0.881	29.82
12:51:08	0.925	29.9	15:26:18	0.913	30.05	9:22:15	0.863	27.66	13:29:57	0.885	29.85
12:52:01	0.927	29.93	15:27:12	0.916	30.09	9:23:10	0.865	27.69	13:30:51	0.887	29.89
12:52:55	0.929	29.96	15:28:07	0.918	30.11	9:24:05	0.866	27.74	13:31:45	0.89	29.91
12:53:48	0.931	29.97	15:29:01	0.92	30.14	9:25:00	0.869	27.77	13:32:39	0.892	29.93
12:54:41	0.932	29.98	15:29:56	0.922	30.15	9:25:55	0.87	27.83	13:33:33	0.894	29.96
12:55:35	0.934	29.99	15:30:50	0.923	30.17	9:26:50	0.872	27.86	13:34:27	0.896	29.96
12:56:28	0.935	30	15:31:45	0.925	30.18	9:27:45	0.874	27.9	13:35:20	0.897	29.98
12:57:21	0.936	30	15:32:39	0.927	30.18	9:28:40	0.875	27.93	13:36:14	0.899	29.99
12:58:14	0.937	30	15:33:34	0.928	30.19	9:29:35	0.877	27.95	13:37:08	0.9	29.99
12:59:08	0.938	30.01	15:34:28	0.929	30.2	9:30:29	0.878	28	13:38:02	0.901	30
13:00:01	0.939	30	15:35:23	0.93	30.21	9:31:24	0.88	28.02	13:38:56	0.902	30
13:00:54	0.939	30.01	15:36:17	0.931	30.21	9:32:19	0.881	28.05	13:39:49	0.903	30

SC5 6B1 98 02/16/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)
14:41:32	0.628	28.72
14:42:27	0.613	29.08
14:43:21	0.606	29.32
14:44:14	0.601	29.49
14:45:08	0.597	29.62
14:46:01	0.593	29.7
14:46:55	0.586	29.77
14:47:48	0.581	29.81
14:48:42	0.576	29.87
14:49:35	0.572	29.89
14:50:28	0.568	29.92
14:51:22	0.565	29.93
14:52:15	0.562	29.95
14:53:09	0.559	29.97
14:54:02	0.556	29.97
14:54:56	0.553	29.98
14:55:49	0.551	29.98
14:56:43	0.548	29.99
14:57:36	0.546	29.99
14:58:30	0.543	30.01
14:59:24	0.542	30
15:00:17	0.54	30.01
15:01:11	0.538	30.02
15:02:04	0.536	30.03
15:02:58	0.534	30.03
15:03:52	0.532	30.04
15:04:45	0.53	30.05
15:05:39	0.529	30.07
15:06:33	0.527	30.07
15:07:27	0.525	30.09
15:08:20	0.524	30.09
15:09:14	0.522	30.12
15:10:08	0.52	30.11

Mass (g) Triple Contained
7.519 Initial
7.513 Final
7.511

Final Calibration 02/16/99

Time	Aw	Temp (C)
16:39:18	0.998	30.08 H ₂ O
16:40:11	0.999	30.12 H ₂ O
16:41:04	0.999	30.17 H ₂ O
16:41:57	0.999	30.19 H ₂ O
16:42:51	0.999	30.21 H ₂ O
16:43:44	1	30.23 H ₂ O
16:44:37	1	30.23 H ₂ O
16:45:30	1	30.24 H ₂ O
16:46:23	1	30.24 H ₂ O
16:48:53	0.758	28.44 NaCl
16:49:50	0.754	28.95 NaCl
16:50:46	0.754	29.29 NaCl
16:51:41	0.754	29.52 NaCl
16:52:37	0.753	29.7 NaCl
16:53:32	0.753	29.83 NaCl
16:54:27	0.753	29.92 NaCl
16:55:22	0.753	30 NaCl
16:56:16	0.754	30.05 NaCl
16:59:07	0.838	28.6 KCl
17:00:04	0.838	29.1 KCl
17:01:00	0.839	29.42 KCl
17:01:55	0.839	29.63 KCl
17:02:50	0.839	29.78 KCl
17:03:45	0.839	29.88 KCl
17:04:40	0.839	29.95 KCl
17:05:34	0.84	30.01 KCl

D.H.
03/25/99

The remaining data has been continued in Lab Book 289.

D.H. 03/25/99

This Notebook appears
to comply with QAP-001.

S.C. Ray
3/1/2000

To Page No. _____

Witnessed & Understood by me, _____

Date _____

Invented by _____

Date _____

Recorded by _____