

308

Q200304030006

Scientific Notebook # 520: Alloy 22

Repassivation Tests (Continues in S/N # 528)

# LABORATORY NOTEBOOK

CNWRA/SwRI

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CONTROLLED  
COPY 520

NOTEBOOK NO. 520

ISSUED TO DARRELL DUNN *Darrell Dunn* *DD*

ON <sup>8/19/92</sup>  
Bm

DEPARTMENT \_\_\_\_\_

RETURNED \_\_\_\_\_

Brian K. Derby - *B. K. Derby* - BKD  
JONATHAN BOST - *John Bost* - JB

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INSTRUCTIONS

1. The primary purpose of this notebook is to protect your and the Company's Patent-Rights by keeping records of all original work in a form acceptable as evidence if any legal conflict arises.
2. 
  - When starting a page, enter the title, project number, and book number.
  - Use ink for permanence -- avoid pencil.
  - Record your work as you progress, including any spur-of-the-moment ideas which may be developed later.
  - Avoid making notes on loose paper to be recopied.
  - Record your work in such a manner that a co-worker can continue from where you stop. You might be ill and to protect your priority it could be urgent that the work continue while you are absent.
3. 
  - Give a complete account of your experiments and the results, both positive and negative, including your observations.
  - Record all diagrams, layouts, plans, procedures, new ideas, or anything pertinent to your work including the details of any discussions with suppliers, or other people outside the Company.
  - Do not try to erase any incorrect entries; draw lines deleting them, note the corrections, sign and date the changes. This extra care is worthwhile because of the necessity of original data to prove priority of new discoveries.
4. 
  - After entering your data, sign and date the entries.
  - Explain your work to at least two wit-

nesses who are not co-inventors, and have them sign and date the pages in the place provided.

- Record the names of operators and witnesses present during any demonstration and have at least two witnesses sign the page. If no witnesses are present during an experiment of importance, repeat it in the presence of two witnesses.
5. Since computer programs can be patented these instructions apply to the development of computer software. In this case a description of the structure and operation of the program should be recorded in the notebook, together with a basic flow diagram which illustrates the essential features of the program. In the course of developing the code, the number of lines of code written each day should be recorded in the notebook, together with a statement of the portion of the flow diagram to which the section of code is directed.
6. This notebook and its contents are the exclusive property of the Company. It is confidential and the contents are not to be disclosed to anyone unless authorized by the Company. You must return it when completed, upon request, or upon termination of employment. It should be kept in a protected place. If loss occurs, notify your supervisor immediately, and make a written report describing the circumstances of the loss.

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Continued Testing from Notebook #366 + #485

Copies from Notebook #485

**Initial Scientific notebook entry for repassivation potential measurements****Title:** Alloy 22 Repassivation Tests**Tests Performed by:** Darrell S. Dunn, Letai Yang, Div 20; Brian Derby, Div. 18**Objectives:** Determine the effect of thermal aging time and temperature on the localized corrosion susceptibility of Alloy 22.**Equipment:** Laboratory oven for exposure of test specimens at 600 to 900 °C, Thermocouple and thermocouple meter. Keithley 614/617. Solartron 1287 Potentiostat and CorrView Software or equivalent, Electrochemical test cell.**Materials:** Alloy C-22, heat 2277-8-3175. Other materials and heats to be added and identified prior to testing.**Specimen specifications:** Specimens will be equivalent to 20.01402.571.006 unless otherwise specified.**Measurement Parameters:** Temperature and time of exposure, Potential and Current of specimen during test.**Required level of accuracy:** Temperature  $\pm 2$  °C, Time of exposure  $\pm 1$  minute, Potentials  $\pm 1$  mV, Current  $\pm 0.01$  microamp.**Uncertainty and Sources of Error:** Current measurement error can occur for localized corrosion processes because the actively corroding area is not the same as the surface area of the test specimen.

B. K. J. 5/10/02

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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5/10/02

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# Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

Objective: See Pg #1

Specimen: C22 2277-8-3175 polished To A 600 Grit Finish  
with 2 PTFE crevice washers Attached At 50 In-Oz  
Using Probe 6104 SN#139072 cal 2/14/02

Start wt: 32.09878g Santarus Genics SN#12509099 cal 12/21/01  
End wt: 32.09091g

Solution: 0.1 M NaCl  
11.683g NaCl Lot# 0164105  
+ DI water To 2000mls

pH Start: 5.911 Fisher Accumet 950 meter SN#3340 cal 7/24/01  
pH End: 9.843

Potentiostat: EG & G model #273 SN#41108  
Counter Electrode: Pt Flag  
Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 SN#8210502

Temperature: 95°C Hg Thermometer SN#C96-377 cal 1/10/02

Ecorr: -550 mV Keithley 617 SN#0579628 cal 3/10/02  
Ept: -145 mV

Solution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: crevice corrosion on 1/24 inch Gold tint staining  
on surfaces of specimen

Data C22R119

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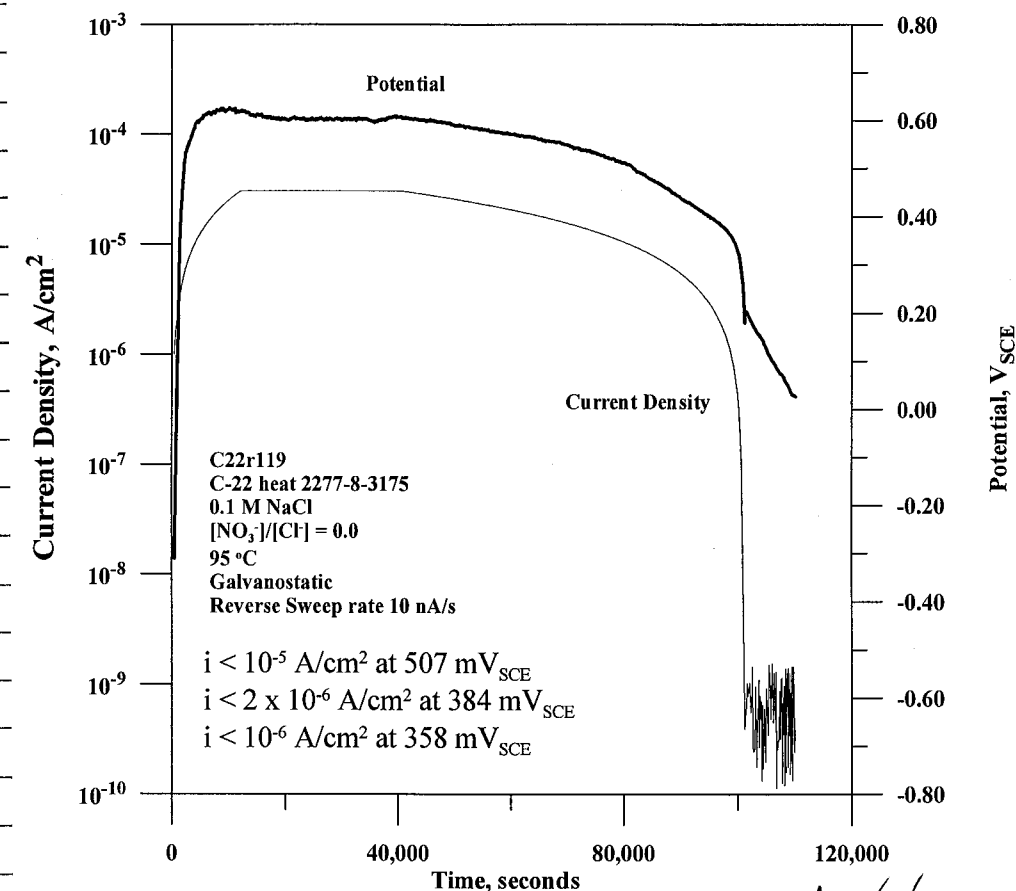
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*2-16-02 5/20/02*

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## Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

Objective: See pg #1

Specimen: C 22 2277-8-3175 Polished To A 600 grit Finish  
 with 2 PTFE Creevice Washers Attached At 50 In-Oz  
 Using Proto 6104 SN#139072 cal 2/14/02

Start wt = 31.94920g Sartorius Genius SN#12809099 cal 12/21/01  
 End wt = 31.94957g

Solution: Simulates Concentrated water (SCW) -  $\text{NaNO}_3$   
 6.18g NaF Lot #991559  
 12.973g KCl Lot # 005573  
 10.87g NaCl Lot # 016405  
 41.39g  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  Lot #010224  
 192.68g  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  Lot #923337A  
 + DI water To 2000mls

pH start = 7.863 Fisher Accumet 950 meter SN#3340 cal 7/24/01  
 pH End = 9.519 pH probe #13-620-296 SN#1100208

Potentiostat = EG & G model #273 SN#10120

Counter Electrode: Pt Flag

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 SN#0192121

Temperature: 95°C H<sub>2</sub> Thermometer SN#C96-833 cal 1/14/01

Ecorr = -515mV Keithley 617 SN#0579628 cal 3/10/02  
 E<sub>PT</sub> = -750mV

Solution Deaerates with 99.999%  $\text{N}_2$

Specimen Examination: No Creevice Corrosion - mls Surface staining on Specimen  
 lot C22r120 \*Repolishes Specimen for further Testing

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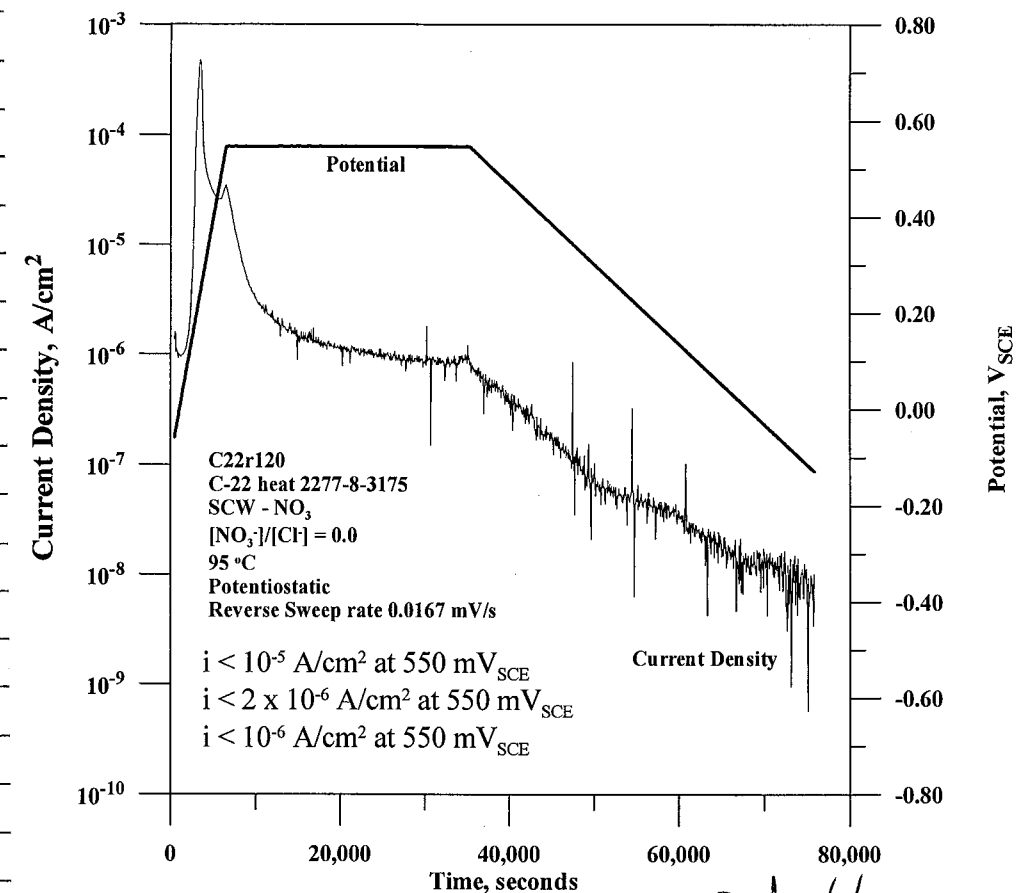
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5/24/02

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**Initial Scientific notebook entry for polarization resistance measurements****Title:** Polarization Resistance Tests**Tests Performed by:** Darrell S. Dunn, Brian Derby, Div. 18, Jonathan Bost  
Division 20 Summer Student**Objectives:** Determine uniform corrosion rate of passive alloys such as Alloy 22  
using polarization resistance**Equipment:** Keithley 614/617. Solartron 1287 Potentiostat and CorrWare and  
CorrView Software or equivalent, Electrochemical test cell.**Materials:** Alloy C-22, heat 2277-8-3175. Other materials and heats to be  
added and identified prior to testing.**Specimen specifications:** Specimens will be equivalent to 20.01402.571.006  
unless otherwise specified.**Measurement Parameters:** Temperature, Potential, and Current of specimen  
during test.**Required level of accuracy:** Temperature  $\pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ , Potentials  $\pm 1\text{mV}$ , Current  
 $\pm 0.01$  microamp.**Uncertainty and Sources of Error:** Anodic current assumed to be from anodic  
dissolution. Current from capacitive charging of the oxide film may interfere with  
corrosion rate measurement.

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

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6/7/2002

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**Initial Scientific notebook entry for electrochemical impedance measurements****Title:** Electrochemical Impedance Tests**Tests Performed by:** Darrell S. Dunn, Brian Derby, Div. 18, Jonathan Bost  
Division 20 Summer Student**Objectives:** Determine uniform corrosion rate of passive alloys such as Alloy 22  
using electrochemical impedance**Equipment:** Keithley 614/617. Solartron 1287 Potentiostat, Solartron 1260  
Impedance/Gain-Phase Analyzer, and ZPlot and ZView Software or equivalent,  
Electrochemical test cell.**Materials:** Alloy C-22, heat 2277-8-3175. Other materials and heats to be  
added and identified prior to testing.**Specimen specifications:** Specimens will be equivalent to 20.01402.571.006  
unless otherwise specified.**Measurement Parameters:** Temperature, Potential, and Current of specimen  
during test.**Required level of accuracy:** Temperature  $\pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ , Potentials  $\pm 1\text{mV}$ , Current  
 $\pm 0.01$  microamp.**Uncertainty and Sources of Error:** Models for oxide solution interface. Multiple  
models exist and may be applicable. Models used will be identified.

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6/7/2002

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Polarization Resistance test for Alloy C-22

Objective: same as pg. 6

Specimen: C-22 2277-8-3175 Polished to a 600 grit finish

start wt: 12.44580 g Sartorius Gering S/N 128 09099 cal 6/4/02  
 End wt: 12.44530 g

Solution: 0.028M NaCl  
 3.296g NaCl Lot: 020814  
 + DI H<sub>2</sub>O to 2000ml

pH start: 5.659 Fisher Accumet 950 meter S/N 3390 cal 7/24/01  
 pH End: 7.023 pH probe # 13-620-296 S/N 1100208

Potentiostat: Solartron 1287

Counter Electrode: Pt flag

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 S/N 0052132

Temperature: 95°C Hg Thermometer S/N H98-162 cal 4/22/02

$E_{corr} = -524.4$  mV Keithley Model 614 S/N 704436 cal 5/26/02  
 $E_{rt} = -40.3$  mV

Solution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: No staining or localized corrosion visible

3/6/02  
 Continued on pg. 9

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Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by Alm Best

4/7/02

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Polarization Resistance test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 8)

Test: C22 for 22-cor  
 Alloy 22; Heat 2277-8-3175; 600grit  
 Scan:  $\pm 0.015$  V vs. Open circuit potential  
 Scan rate: 0.0005 mV/point <sup>3/6/02</sup> second

Results:  $R_p = 1956500 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$  $E_{corr} = -0.5146$  V vs. SCE <sup>3/6/02</sup> $I_{corr} = 3.366 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2 = 0.266 \text{ mm/y}$  <sup>3/6/02</sup>Tafel slopes:  $b_a = \infty$  $b_c = 120 \text{ mV}$  <sup>3/6/02</sup>Corrosion Rate =  $0.261 \text{ mm/y}$  <sup>3/7/24/02</sup>

Data C22 for 22 pg. 12  
 C22 DC 1. cor  
 5 hours

C22 for 23-cor

Scan:  $\pm 0.015$  V vs. Open circuit potential  
 Scan rate: 0.001 mV/second

Results:  $R_p = 3603400 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$  $E_{corr} = -0.4643$  V vs. SCE $I_{corr} = 14.453 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2 = 0.014453 \text{ mm/y}$  <sup>3/6/02</sup>Tafel slopes:  $b_a = \infty$  $b_c = 120$ Corrosion Rate =  $0.142 \text{ mm/y}$  <sup>3/6/02</sup>

Data: C22 for 23 pg. 12

C22 DC 2. cor

5 hours

for calculations of  $R_p$ ,  $I_{corr}$ , and C.R., see formulas on pg. 11

continued on pg. 10

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by Alm Best

6/10/02

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## Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy 22 (continued from pg. 9)

C22 lpr 24. cor

Scan:  $\pm 0.015V$  vs. open circuit potentialscan rate:  $0.005 mV/s$ results:  $R_p = 3471200 \Omega \cdot cm^2$  $E_{corr} = -0.4643 V$  vs. SCE $I_{corr} = 15.003 \mu A/cm^2$  JS 6/11/02  $0.015003 mA/cm^2$ Tafel slopes:  $b_a = \infty$  $b_c = 120$  JS 6/11/02Corrosion rate:  $0.147 mm/yr$   $0.000147 mm/yr$ 

Data: C22 lpr 24 pg. 13

C22 lpr 24. cor  
JS 6/10/02  
5 hours

C22 lpr 25. cor

Scan:  $\pm 0.015V$  vs. open circuit potentialscan rate:  $0.01 mV/s$ results:  $R_p = 3283400 \Omega \cdot cm^2$  $E_{corr} = -0.4635 V$  vs. SCE $I_{corr} = 15.862 \mu A/cm^2$  JS 6/11/02  $0.015862 mA/cm^2$ Tafel slopes:  $b_a = \infty$  $b_c = 120$  JS 6/11/02C.R. =  $0.155 mm/yr$   $0.000155 mm/yr$ 

Data: C22 lpr 25 pg. 13

cont'd on pg. 11

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## Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy 22 (cont'd from pg. 10)

Formulas for calculating  $R_p$ ,  $I_{corr}$ , and C.R. using Method I

$$R_p = 1 / (dI/dE)_{E_{corr}} [=] \Omega \cdot cm^2 \equiv$$

$$I_{corr} = \frac{0.434(b_c)}{R_p} [=] \text{Amps}/cm^2 \quad b_c = 120 mV = 0.120V$$

$$b_c [=] \text{volts}$$

$$C.R. = \frac{(K_1 \times I_{corr} \times E.W.)}{\rho}$$

$$K_1 = 3.27 \times 10^{-3} mm \cdot g / (\mu A \cdot cm \cdot yr)$$

$$I_{corr} [=] \mu A/cm^2$$

$$E.W. \equiv \text{Equivalent weight} = 26.04$$

$$\rho \equiv \text{density} = 8.69 g/cm^3$$

Formulas for calculating  $I_{corr}$  and C.R. using method II

$$I_{corr} = m(E_{corr}) + b$$

 $m$  and  $b$  specified from time of calculation. JS 6/11/02

$$C.R. = (K_1 \times I_{corr} \times E.W.) / \rho$$

continued on pg. 12

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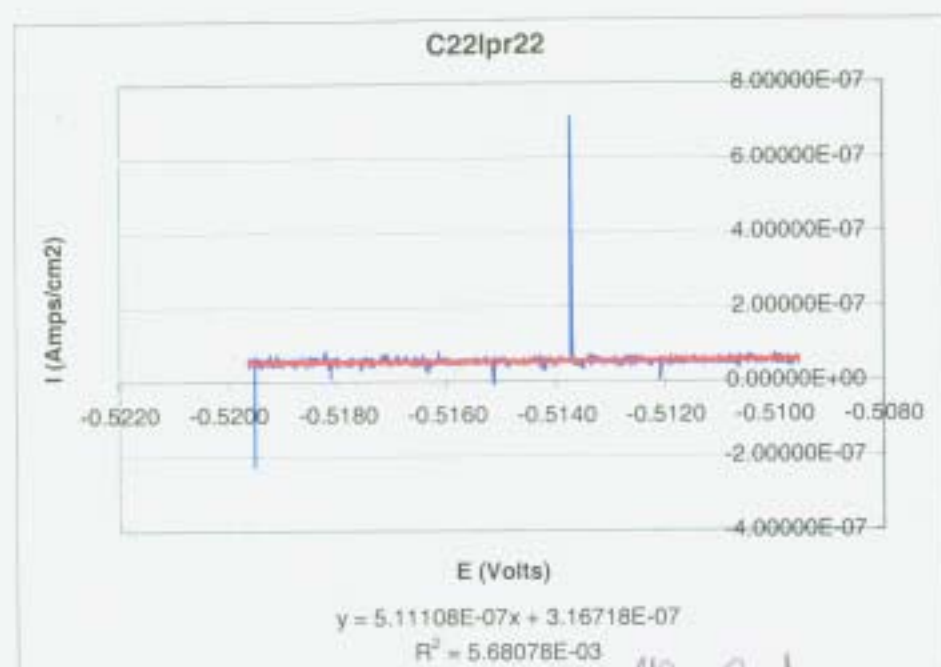
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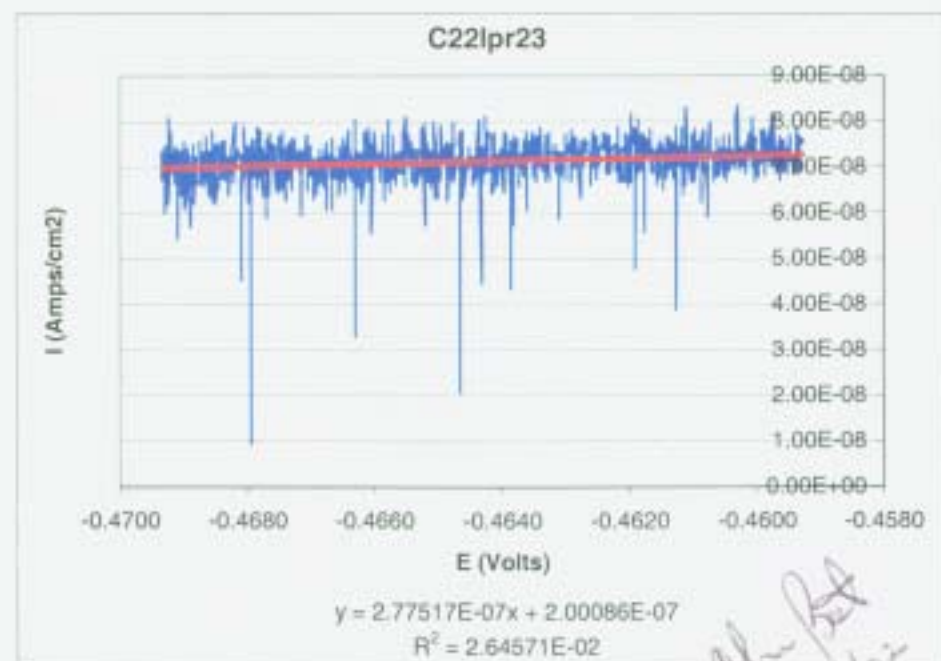
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy 22 (continued from pg. 11)  
3/11/02

Data:



Al-Best 4/11/02



Al-Best 4/11/02

continued on pg. 13

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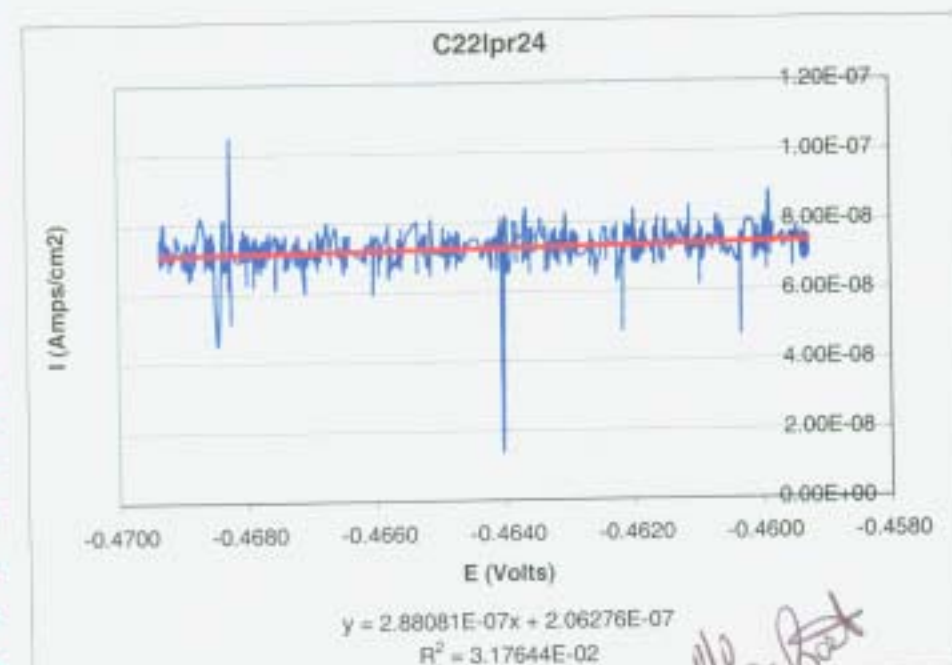
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Al-Best 4/11/02

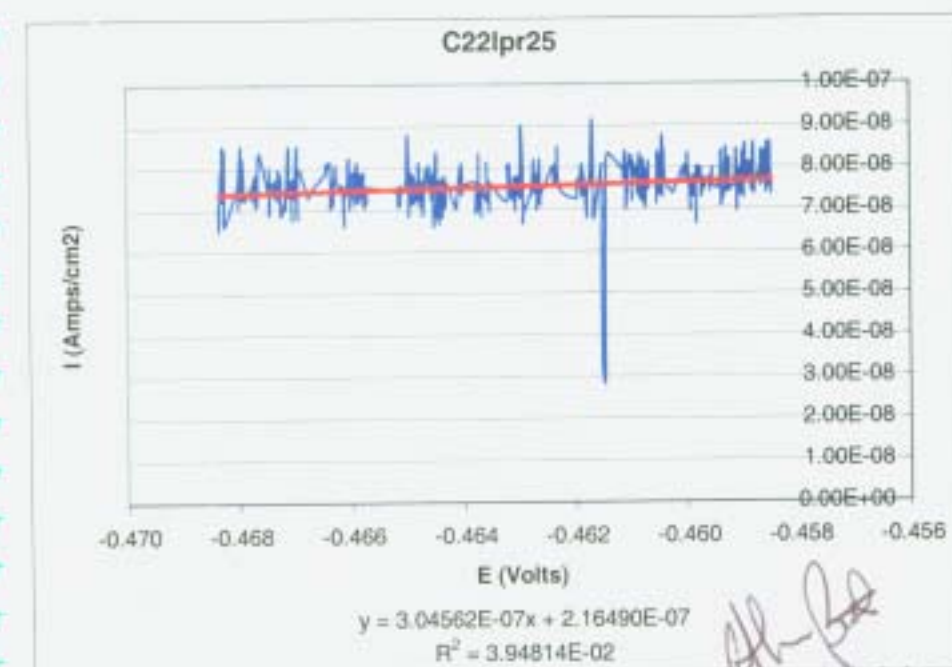
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy 22 (continued from pg. 12)



Al-Best 6/11/02



Al-Best 4/11/02

continued on pg. 14

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Al-Best 4/11/02

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3 ~~Deposition~~ ~~Potential~~ Test for Alloy 22 (continued from pg. 15) 3  
 Polarization Resistance 3 6/11/02

Test: C22 lpr 26

Scan:

-0.015V (vs. open circuit) to 0.040V (vs. open circuit)

Scan Rate:

0.005 mV/s

Data: C22 lpr 26 (Method I) pg. 15  
 C22 lpr 26 (Method II) pg. 15

Results: Method I

$$R_p = 3656600 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = 14243 \times 10^{-5} \text{ A/cm}^2 = 14.243 \mu\text{A/cm}^2 \quad 3 6/11/02$$

$$\text{C.R.} = 0.140 \text{ mm/yr}$$

$$0.014243 \text{ mA/yr}$$

$$3 6/17/02 \quad 0.000140 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Method II

$$b = 2.06591 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 2.84016 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$E_{\text{corr}} = -0.4689 \text{ V vs. SCE}$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = 0.07342 \mu\text{A/cm}^2$$

$$\text{C.R.} = 0.000719 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Data continued on pg. 15

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

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J. H. Bost

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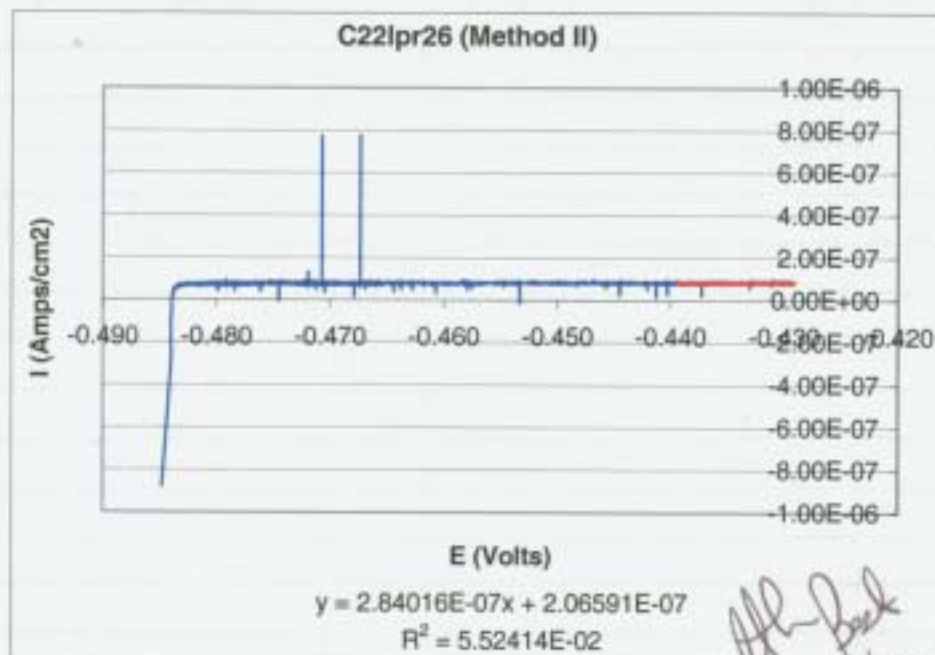
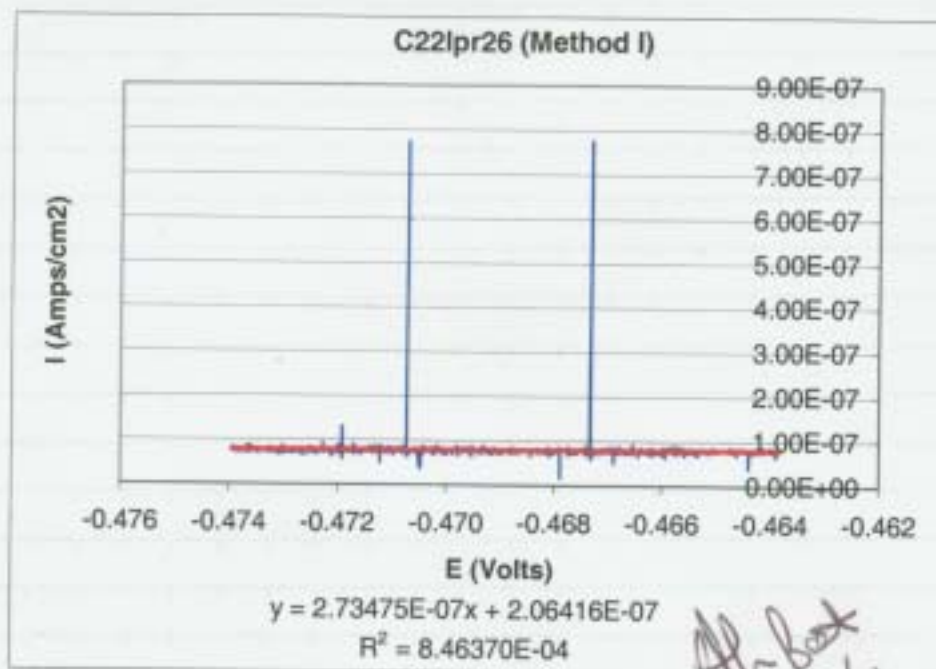


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33 <sup>6/11/02</sup>  
~~Repassivation Potential Test~~ for Alloy 22 (continued from pg. 14)  
 Polarization Resistance

Data:



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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by *Alt Back**6/11/02*

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Repassivation Potential Test for Alloy 22 (continued from pg. 15)  
 3/12/02 Polarization Resistance

Test: C22 lpr 27

0.015V

Scan: ~~-0.05~~ vs. open circuit potential to 0.040V vs. open  
 3/12/02 circuit potential

Scan rate: 0.005 mV/s

Results:

Method I

5305900

 $R_p = 5414800 \text{ } \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$  6/17/02 B

 $I_{corr} = 9.81 \times 10^{-8} \text{ A/cm}^2$  6/11/02 ~~9.8151~~  $0.0098151 \text{ } \mu\text{A/cm}^2$ 
 $C.R. = 0.00423 \text{ mm/yr}$  6/14/02  $0.0000962 \text{ mm/yr}$   
~~0.00462~~ 3/17/02

Method II

 $b = 1.56784 \times 10^{-7}$ 
 $m = 1.74144 \times 10^{-7}$ 
 $E_{corr} = -0.4653V$  vs. SLE

 $I_{corr} = 7.677 \times 10^{-8} \text{ A/cm}^2 = 0.07677 \text{ } \mu\text{A/cm}^2$ 
 $C.R. = 0.000752 \text{ mm/yr}$ 

Data: C22 lpr 27 (Method I) pg. 17

C22 lpr 28 (Method II) pg. 17

continued on pg. 17

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J. H. Best

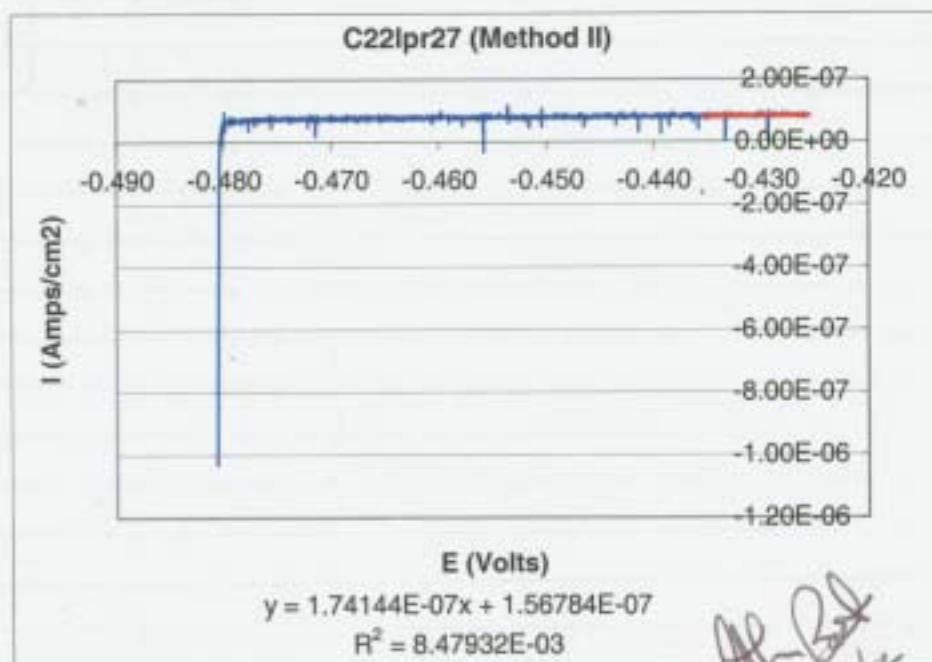
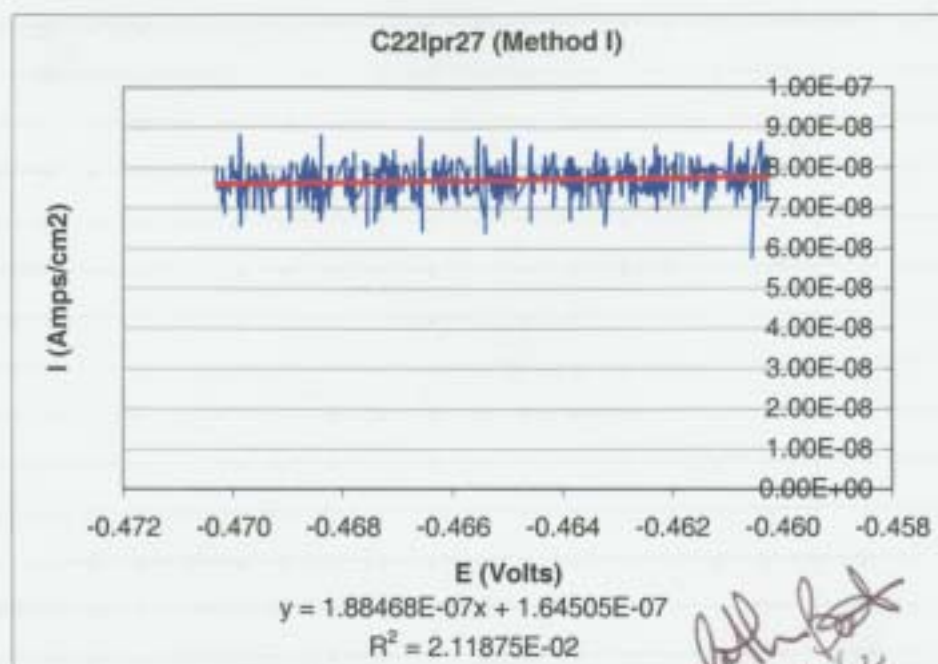
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Data:

3 6/12/02  
 Repassivation Potential Test for Alloy 22 (continued from pg. 16)  
 Polarization Resistance



Continued on pg. 18

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6/11/02

John Bob

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~~Deposition Potential Test~~ for Alloy 22 (continued from pg. 17)  
 Polarization Resistance

Test: C22 Apr 28

Scan: -0.015 V vs. open circuit potential to 0.060 V  
 vs. open circuit potential

Scan Rate: 0.005 mV/s

Results: Method I

$$R_p = 4938800 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = 10.545 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2 \quad 0.010545 \text{ mA}/\text{yr}$$

$$\text{C.R.} = 0.103 \text{ mm}/\text{yr} \quad 0.000103 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}$$

Method II

A. from Data: -0.4349 V &lt; E &lt; -0.4249 V

$$b = 1.80718 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 2.329 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$E_{\text{corr}} = -0.4649 \text{ V vs. SCE}$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = 7.272 \times 10^{-8} \text{ A}/\text{cm}^2 = 0.07272 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$\text{C.R.} = 0.000713 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}$$

JB 6/11/02

Method

B. from Data: E &gt; -0.4249 V

$$b = 1.72662 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 2.14794 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$E_{\text{corr}} = -0.4649 \text{ V vs. SCE}$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = 0.07280 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$\text{C.R.} = 0.000713 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}$$

Data: C22 Apr 28 (Method I) pg. 15

C22 Apr 28 (Method II) pg. 15

continued on pg. 15

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

6/11/02



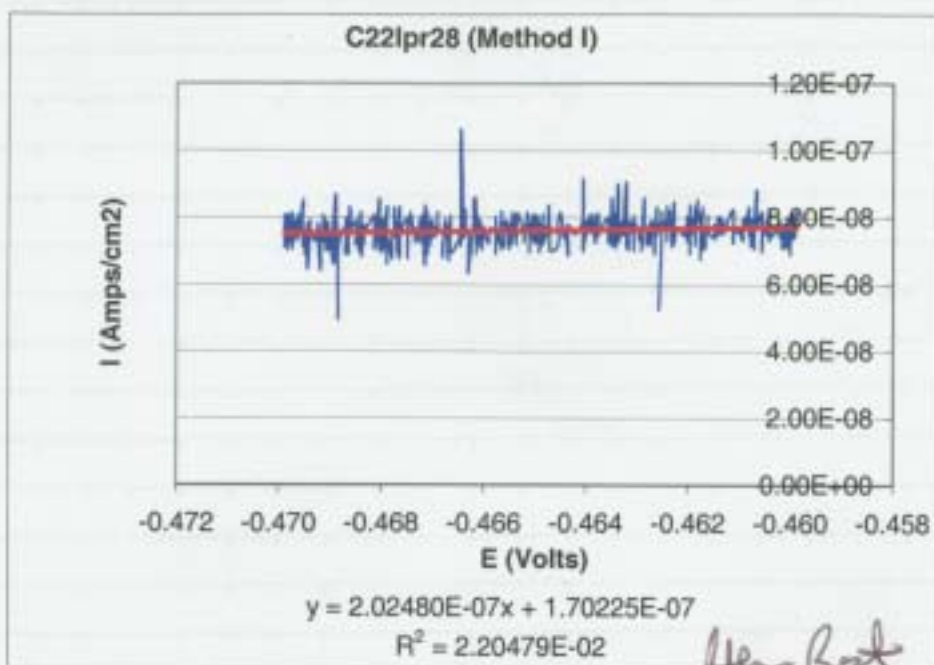
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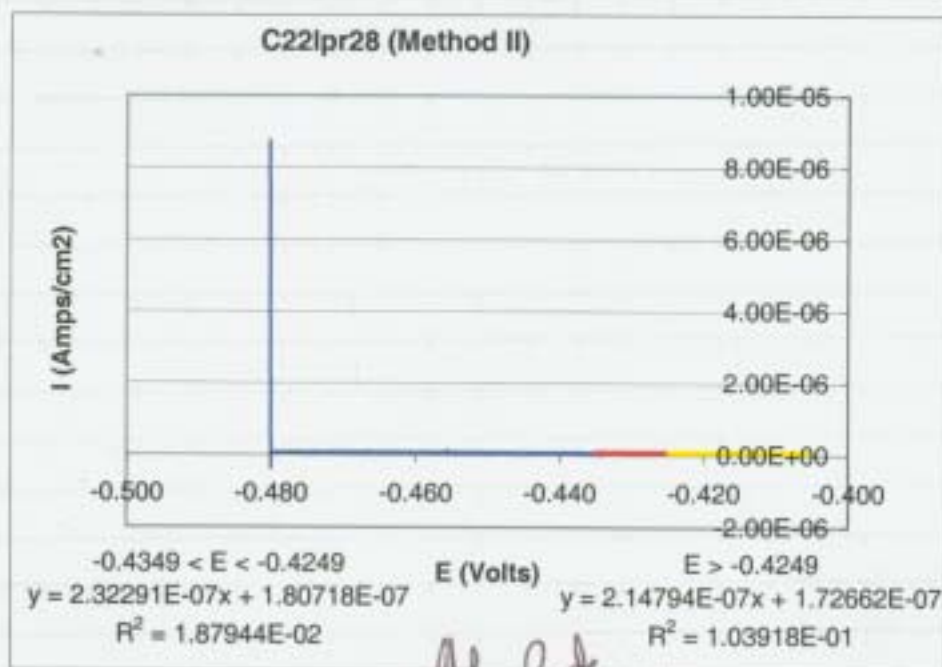
JS 6/12/02

Repassivation Potential Test for Alloy 22 (continued from pg. 18)  
Polarization Resistance

Data:



John Beck  
6/11/02



John Beck  
6/11/02

continued on pg 26

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

John Beck  
6/11/02

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Electrochemical Impedance Measurements for Alloy C-22  
Test

Objective: Same as pg. 7

Specimen: C-22 2277-8-3175 Polished to 600 grit finish  
Start wt: 12.44580 g Sartorius Gering s/n 12809099 cal 6/4/02  
End wt: 12.44530 g

Same test specimen as pg. 8

Solution: 0.028 M NaCl  
3.296 g NaCl  $\pm$  0.00014  
+ DI H<sub>2</sub>O to 2000 mLpH start: 5.65 Fisher Accum 150 meter s/n 3340 cal 7/24/01  
pH End: 7.023 pH probe # 13-620-216 s/n 1100208

Impedance Analyzer: Solution 1260

Counter Electrode: Pt flag

Reference: Fisher 13-62052 s/n 0052132

Temperature: 95°C Hg Thermometer s/n H98-162 cal 4/22/02

E<sub>corr</sub> = -524.7 mV Keithley Model 614 s/n 701936 cal 5/26/02  
E<sub>pt</sub> = -40.3 mVSolution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: No staining or localized corrosion visible

continued on pg. 21

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

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Electrochemical Impedance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 20)

Test: C22 eis 13

Initial Frequency: 20000 Hz.

Final Frequency: 0.001 Hz.

10 steps per decade

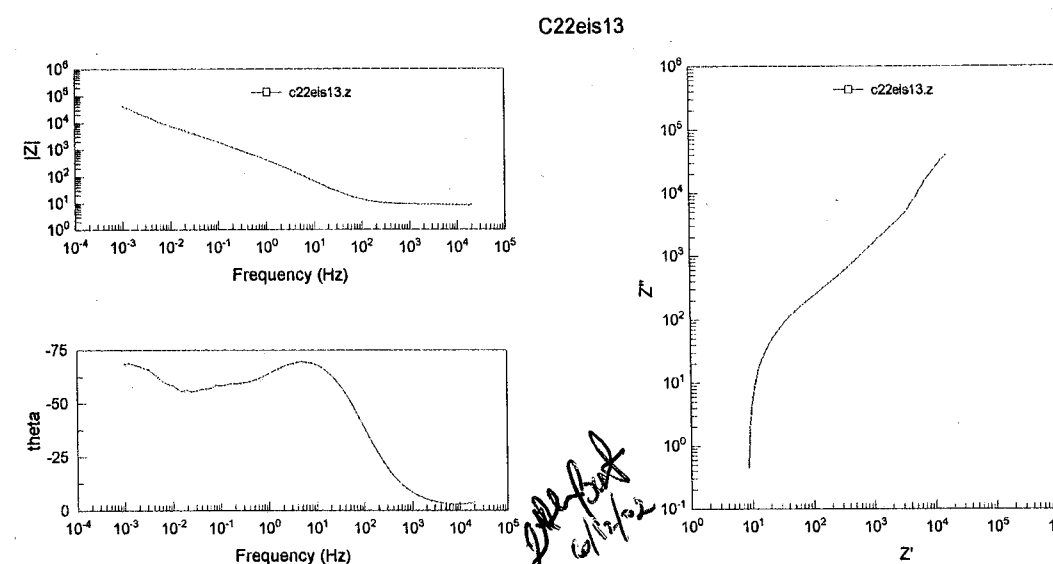
Integration time: 5 seconds

Delay: 2 seconds

Cell in b: Area: 8 cm<sup>2</sup>Density: 8.64 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Equivalent weight: 26.04

Data: C22 eis 13



continued on pg. 22

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

6/12/02

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Electrochemical Impedance test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg 21)

Test: C22 eis 14

Initial frequency: 20000 Hz

Final frequency: 0.001 Hz

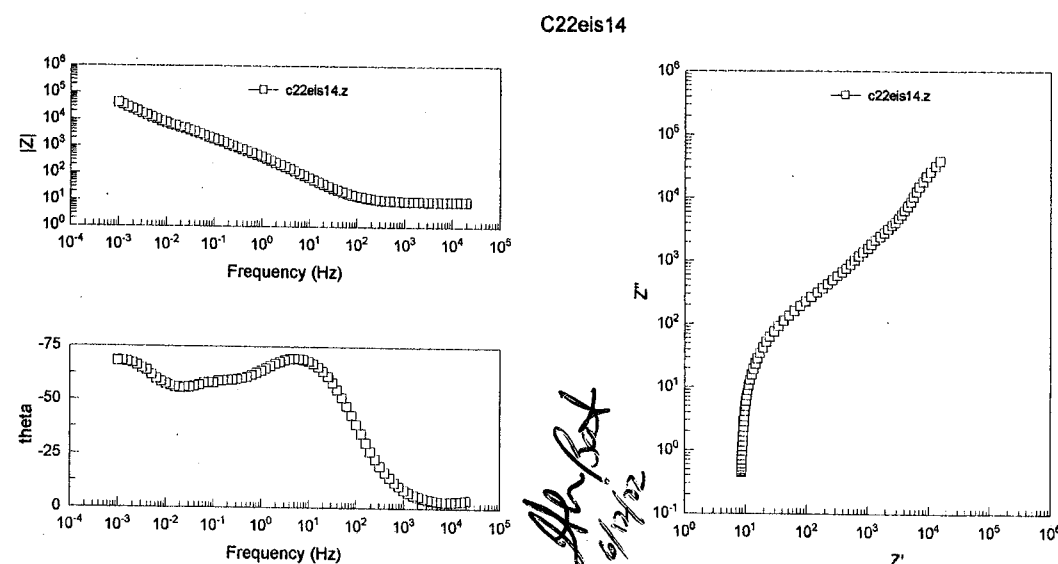
10 steps per decade

Integration time: 5 sec.

Delay: 2 sec.

Cell info: Area:  $8 \text{ cm}^2$   
 Density:  $8.69 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 Eq. wt.: 26.04

Date: C22 eis 14



continued on pg 23

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

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Electrochemical Impedance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from 22)

Test: C22 eis 15

Initial frequency = 20000 Hz

Final frequency = 0.0001 Hz

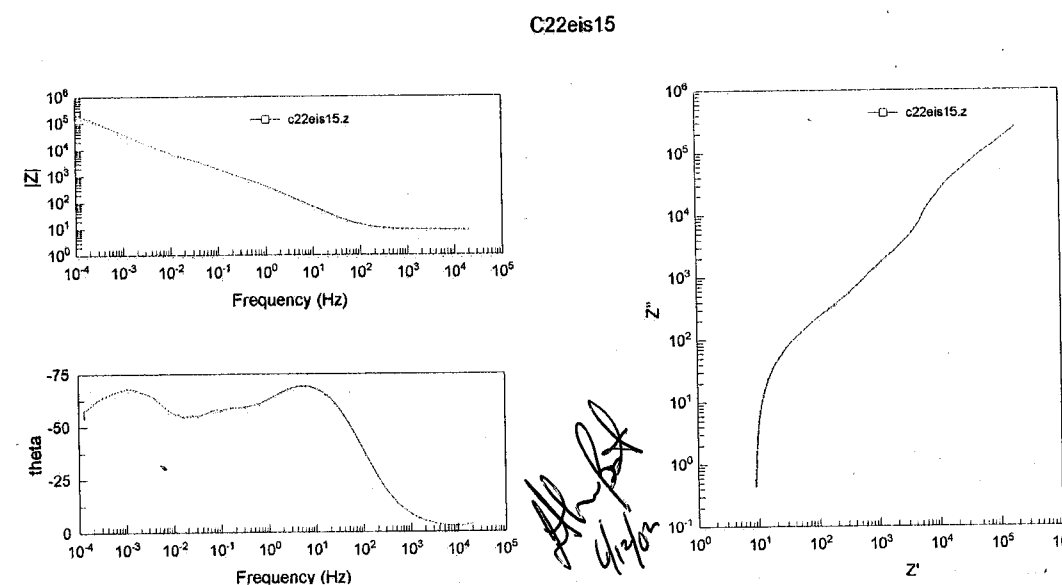
10 steps per decade

Integration time: 5 seconds

Delay 2 seconds

Cell info: Area:  $8 \text{ cm}^2$   
 Density:  $8.69 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 Equivalent wt.: 26.04

Date: C22 eis 15



To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

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Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

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6/12/02

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Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

objective: see pg #1

specimen: C-22 2277-8-3175 Thermally Ages @ 870°C for 5 min See 1's #485  
pg #418-419 with 2 PTFE Crevice Washers Attached At 50 In. Oz Using  
Petro 6104 SN#131072 cal 2/14/02 - Specimen Polishes To 600 Grit Finish

start wt: 39.22810 g Satorious Genius SN#12809099 cal 12/21/01  
End wt: 39.22801 g

Solution: 0.05M <sup>over 6 min</sup>  
0.1M NaCl  
5.545g NaCl Lot #020814  
+ DI water To 2000mls

pH start: 6.278 Fisher Accumet 950 meter SN#3340 cal 7/24/01  
pH End: 7.127 pH probe #13-620-296 SN#1100208

Potentiostat: EG & G model #273 SN#41108

Counter Electrode: Pt Flay

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 SN#8210502

Temperature: <sup>870°C solution</sup> 95°C 60°C H<sub>2</sub> Thermometer SN#096-377 cal 1/10/02

E<sub>corr</sub>: -274 mV Keithley 617 SN#0579628 cal 3/10/02  
E<sub>pt</sub>: +74 mV

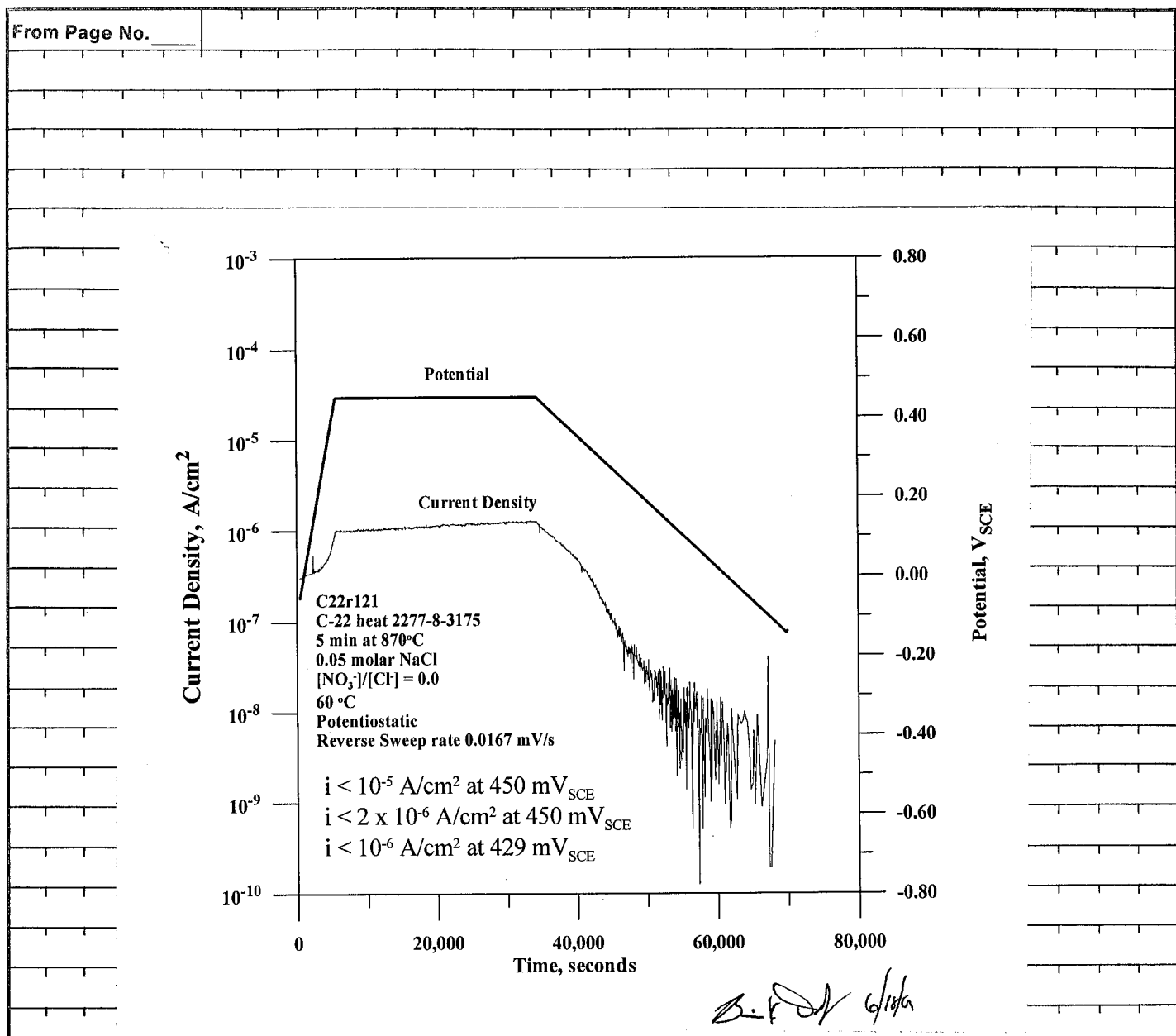
Solution Deaerates with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: <sup>Significant</sup> No Sign of Corrosion - No Staining on Specimen

\* will Repolish for further Testig

Date C22R121.aort To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed & Understood by me,	Date	Invented by	Date
		Recorded by	6/12/02



New Thermally Ages Specimens

\* Thermally Age Procedure of C-22 Alloy Specimens \*

7 Total Specimens of C-22 Heat 2277-8-3175

Oven: Linberg Model #51333

Checked oven Temp with Omega model HH22 Microprocessor Thermometer  
SN#7-94140 cal 3/22/02

thermocouple SN#326 cal 1/11/02

Oven set Point @ 890°C meter Temperature Reading 899-902°C

Thermally Ages Specimens for 5 min To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed & Understood by me,	Date	Invented by	Date
		Recorded by	6/18/02



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## Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

Objective: See pg #1

Specimen: C-22 2277-8-3175 Thermally Aged @ 870°C for 5 min  
 polishes To A 600 Grit Finish with 2 PTFE Crevice Washers Attached At  
 50 In-Oz Using Proto 6104 SN#139072 cal 2/14/02

Start wt: 32.10787g Satorious Genius SN#12809099 cal 12/2/01  
 End wt: 32.11110g

Solution: 0.05 M NaCl  
 5.846g NaCl lot # 020814  
 + DI water To 2000ml

pH Start: 6.375 Fisher Accumet 950 meter SN#3340 cal 7/24/01  
 pH End: 7.432 pH probe # 13-620-296 SN#1100208

Potentiostat: EG & G Model #273 SN#10120

Counter Electrode: Pt Flag

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 SN#0192121

Temperature: 80°C Hg Thermometer SN#C96-833 cal 1/10/01

E<sub>corr</sub>: -325mV Keithley 617 SN#0579628 cal 3/10/02  
 E<sub>pt</sub>: -23mV

Solution Deaerates with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: No crevice corrosion: m.i.o staining on surface

\* will be kept for further testing

Data C22r122.dat

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

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Date \_\_\_\_\_

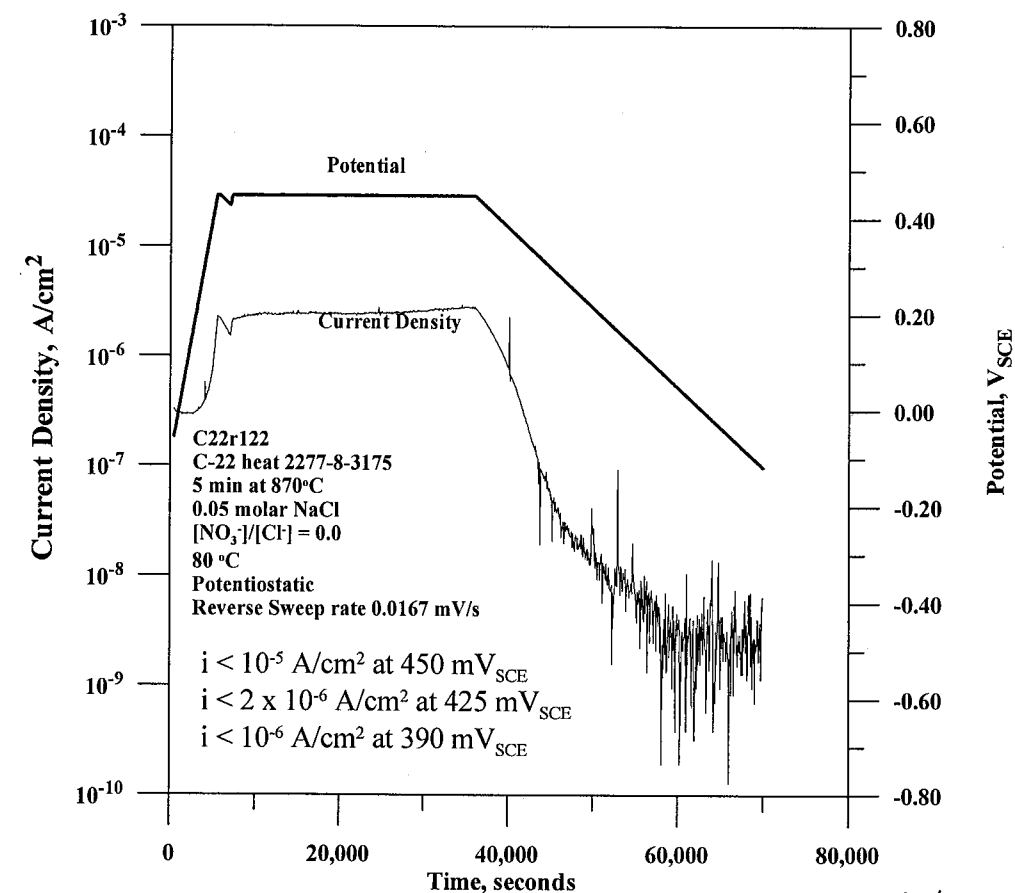
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Date \_\_\_\_\_

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6/18/02

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## Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

Objective: same as pg 1

Specimen: C22 2277-8-3175 polished to a 600 grit finish with 2 PTFE crevice washers Attached at 50 in-08 using Auto 6104 s/n 139072 cal 2/14/02

Specimen thermally aged @ 870° for five minutes

Start wt: 39.21439g Sartorius Gearing s/n 12809099 cal 6/4/02

End wt: 39.21293g

0.05M  $\text{NaCl}$ Solution: 0.1M  $\text{NaCl}$ 5.844g  $\text{NaCl}$  Lot: 020814+ DI  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  to 2000ml

pH start: 6.158 Fisher Accumet 950 meter s/n 3340 cal 7/24/01

pH End: 7.163 pH probe 13-620-256 s/n 1108208

Potentiostat: EG&amp;G model #273 s/n 41108

Counter Electrode: Pt Plug

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 s/n 8210502

Temperature: 60°C Hg Thermometer s/n C96-377 cal 1/10/02

 $E_{\text{corr}} = -226.8 \text{ mV}$  Keithley 617 s/n 0579628 cal 3/10/02 $E_{\text{Pt}} = 262.0 \text{ mV}$  3/6/12/02Solution Deaerated with 99.999%  $\text{N}_2$ 

Specimen Examination: No crevice corrosion (0 of 24 feet)

No staining

Will repolish for further test

Date: C 22R 123

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

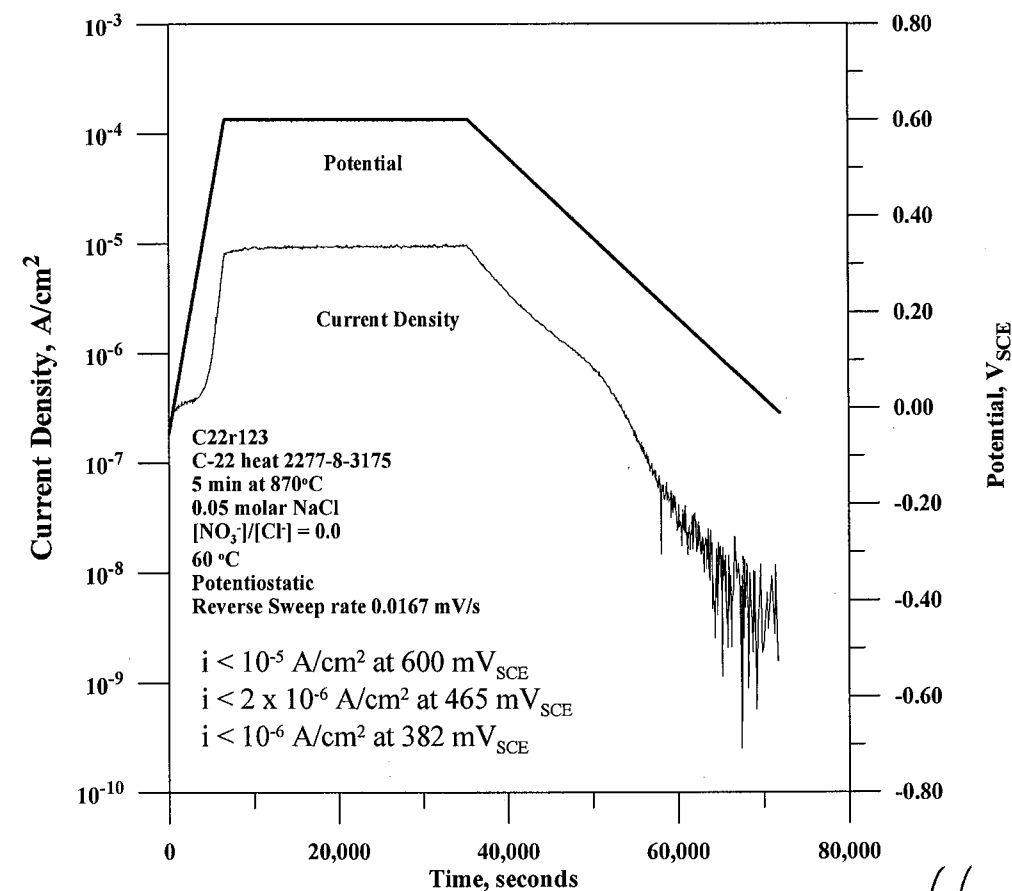
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6/12/02

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B-E 6/18/02

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B-E 6/18/02

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Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

Objective: Same as pg. 1

Specimen: C-22 2277-8-3175 polished to a 600 grit finish with 2 PTFE crevice washers attached using bolts 6104 at 50 in-o-z S/N 139072 cal 2/14/02

stat wt: 32.08496 g Specimen thermally aged at 870°C for 5 min Sintering Grains s/n 12809099

End wt: 32.08029 g

Solution: 0.05M ~~NaCl~~ <sup>NaCl</sup> 5.844 g NaCl Lot 020814 + DI H<sub>2</sub>O 2000 ml

pH start: 5.965 Fisher Accumet 950 meter s/n 3340 cal 7/24/01

pH End: 7.797 pH probe # 13-620-216 s/n 1160208

Potentiostat: EG&G Model #272 s/n 10120

Counter Electrode: Pt Cl<sub>2</sub>

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 s/n 0192121

Temperature: 80°C Hg thermometer s/n C96-832 cal 1/10/01

E<sub>corr</sub> = -221.6 mV Keithley 617 s/n 0579628 cal 3/16/02

E<sub>pb</sub> = 45.3 mV

Solution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: Crevice corrosion on 6 of 24 feet: mild staining on all surfaces.

Date: 022R124

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Witnessed & Understood by me,	Date	Invented by	Date
		Recorded by <i>John Bost</i>	6/12/02

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Current Density, A/cm<sup>2</sup>

Potential, V<sub>SCE</sub>

Time, seconds

C22r124  
C-22 heat 2277-8-3175  
5 min at 870°C  
0.05 molar NaCl  
[NO<sub>3</sub>]/[Cl] = 0.0  
80 °C  
Potentiostatic  
Reverse Sweep rate 0.0167 mV/s

i < 10<sup>-5</sup> A/cm<sup>2</sup> at 370 mV<sub>SCE</sub>  
i < 2 x 10<sup>-6</sup> A/cm<sup>2</sup> at 257 mV<sub>SCE</sub>  
i < 10<sup>-6</sup> A/cm<sup>2</sup> at 250 mV<sub>SCE</sub>

B. Bost 6/12/02

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Witnessed & Understood by me,	Date	Invented by	Date
		Recorded by <i>B. Bost</i>	6/12/02

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Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

Objective: Same as pg. 1

Specimen: C-22 22-77-8-3175 polished to a 600 grit Finish  
with 2 PTFE crevice washers attached at 50 in O.D. using  
Proto 6104 s/n 139072 cal 2/14/02

specimen thermally aged @ 870°C for 5 min

start wt: 32.21233g Sutorius Genius s/n 12809899 cal 6/4/02

End wt: 32.20578g

0.25 m NaCl

Solution: 0.5 m NaCl

29.222g NaCl Lot 020814

+ DI H<sub>2</sub>O to 2000 ml

pH start: 5.715 Fisher Accumet 450 meter s/n 3390 cal 7/24/01

pH End: 7.354 pH probe # 13-620-296 s/n 1100208  
5/13/02

potentiostat: EG&amp;G Model # 273 s/n 41108

Counter Electrode: Pt slug

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 s/n 8210502

Temperature: 60°C Hg Thermometer s/n C96-377 cal 1/11/02

E<sub>corr</sub> = -378.1 mV Keithley 617 s/n 0579628 cal 5/10/02E<sub>pk</sub> = 178.7 mVSolution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: crevice corrosion initiated on H.O.P. 24 feet  
mild staining on all surfaces

Date: C22R 124B 6/18/02

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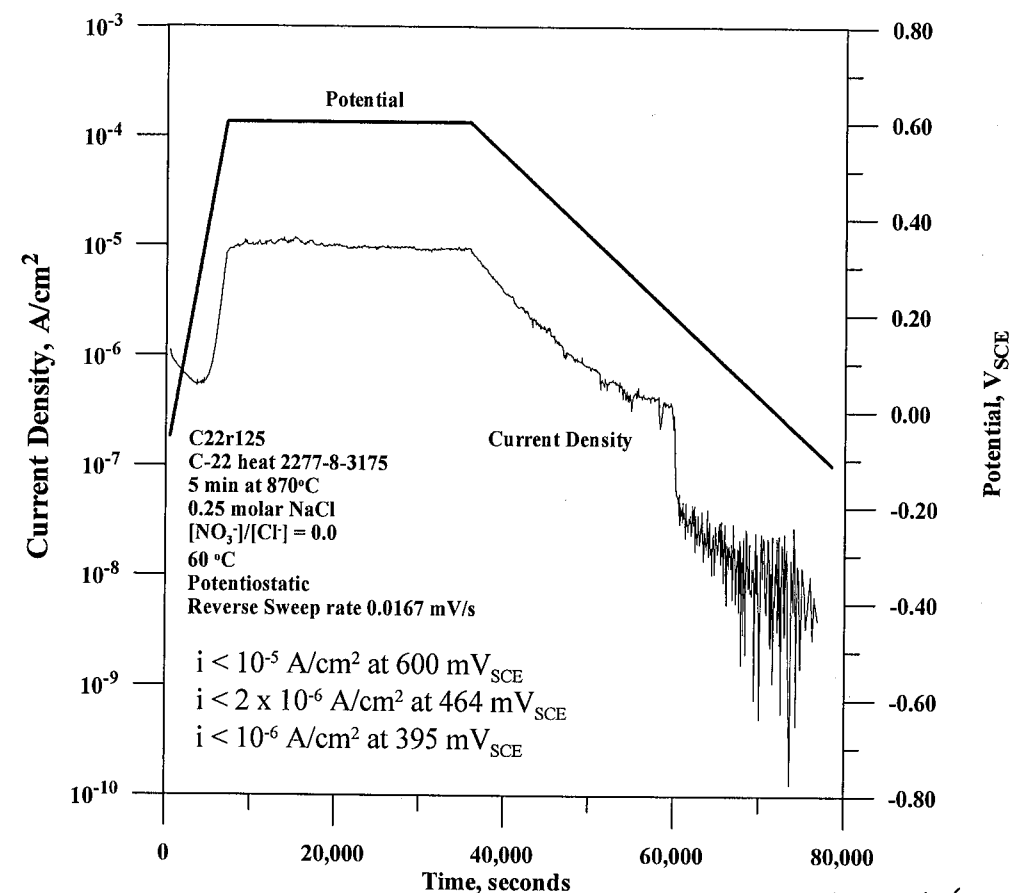
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J. B. B. 6/13/02

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B. E. D. 6/18/02

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

B. E. D.

6/18/02

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Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

Objective: Same as page 1

Specimen: C-22 heat: 2277-8-3175 polished to a 600 grit finish with  
2 PTFE crevice washers attached at 50 m<sup>2</sup> using  
Proto 6104 S/N 139072 cal 2/14/02

Specimen thermally aged for 36/24 hr @ 870°C for 5 min.

Start wt: 31.99489 g Sartorius Gena S/N 12809099 cal: 6/4/02

End wt: 31.98846 g

0.25 m<sup>2</sup> 6/10/02

Solution: 0.5M NaCl

29.221 g NaCl Lot 020814

+DI H<sub>2</sub>O up to 2000 ml

pH start: 5.760 Fisher Accum 950 meter S/N 3340 cal 7/24/01

pH End: 7.926 pH probe #13-620-296 S/N 1100208

Potentiostat: EG&amp;G Model #273 S/N 10120

Counter Electrode: Pt Fly

Reference: Fisher 13-<sup>620</sup>~~420~~-52 S/N 0192121  
33419/02

Temperature: 80°C Hg Thermometer S/N C96-833 cal 1/10/02

E<sub>open</sub>: -488.2 mV Keithley 617 S/N 0579628 cal 3/10/02E<sub>pt</sub>: -27.2 mVSolution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>Specimen Examination: Crevice corrosion initiated in 3 of 24 feet  
mild staining on all surfacesDate: C22R 1296  
336/18/02

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

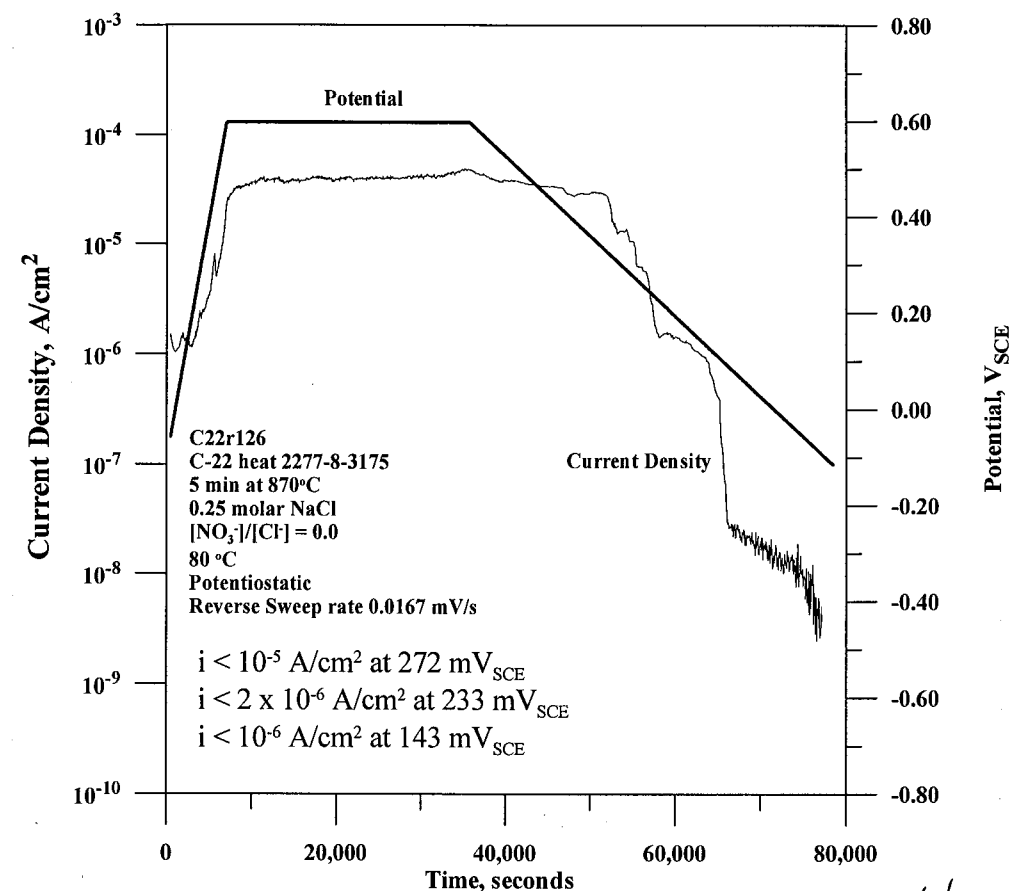
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John B. [Signature]

6/13/02

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B. E. [Signature] 6/14/02

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

Recorded by

B. E. [Signature]

6/18/02

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## Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (cont'd from pg. 19)

Test: C22 Lpr 29

Scan: -0.015 V vs. open circuit to +0.060 V vs. open circuit potential

Scan Rate: 0.1 mV/s

 $E_{corr} = -0.4841$  V vs. SCE

Results: Method I

 $R_p = 83211.3 \Omega \text{ cm}^2$  JS 6/17/02 $I_{corr} = \cancel{625.87} \mu\text{A/cm}^2$  0.62588  $\mu\text{A/cm}^2$  $C.R. = \cancel{6.13} \text{ mm/yr}$  0.00613 mm/yr JS 7/24/02

Method II

A. From Data -0.454 V  $E < -0.441$  vs. SCE  
JS 6/14/02 $b = 6.51364 \times 10^{-7}$  $n = -9.19648 \times 10^{-7}$  JS 6/14/02 $I_{corr} = 0.6959 \mu\text{A/cm}^2$  $C.R. = 0.00682 \text{ mm/yr}$ B. From Data  $E + 40 \text{ mV}$  to  $+E + 60 \text{ mV}$  vs. Open  
Circuit ( $E = -0.441$ ) $b = 6.17759 \times 10^{-7}$  $n = -1.40509 \times 10^{-7}$  $I_{corr} = 1.298 \mu\text{A/cm}^2$  $C.R. = \cancel{0.012} \text{ mm/yr}$  0.00672 mm/yr JS 6/14/02

Data: C22 Lpr 29 (Method I) pg. 37

C22 Lpr 29 (Method II) pg. 37

Continued on pg. 37

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by

John Bat

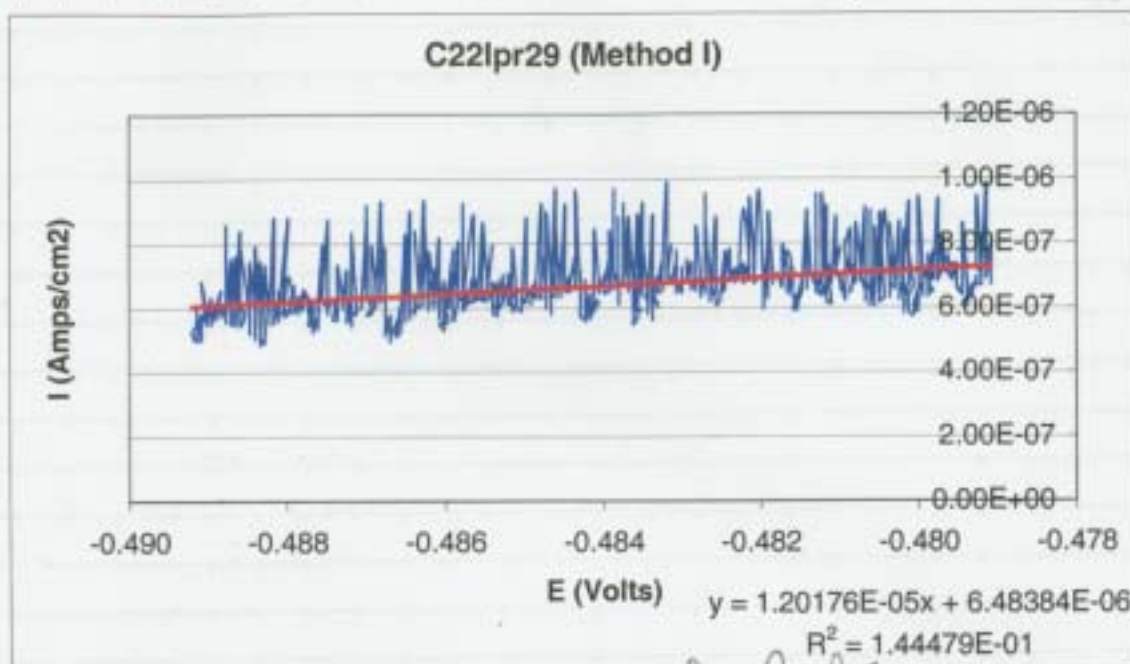
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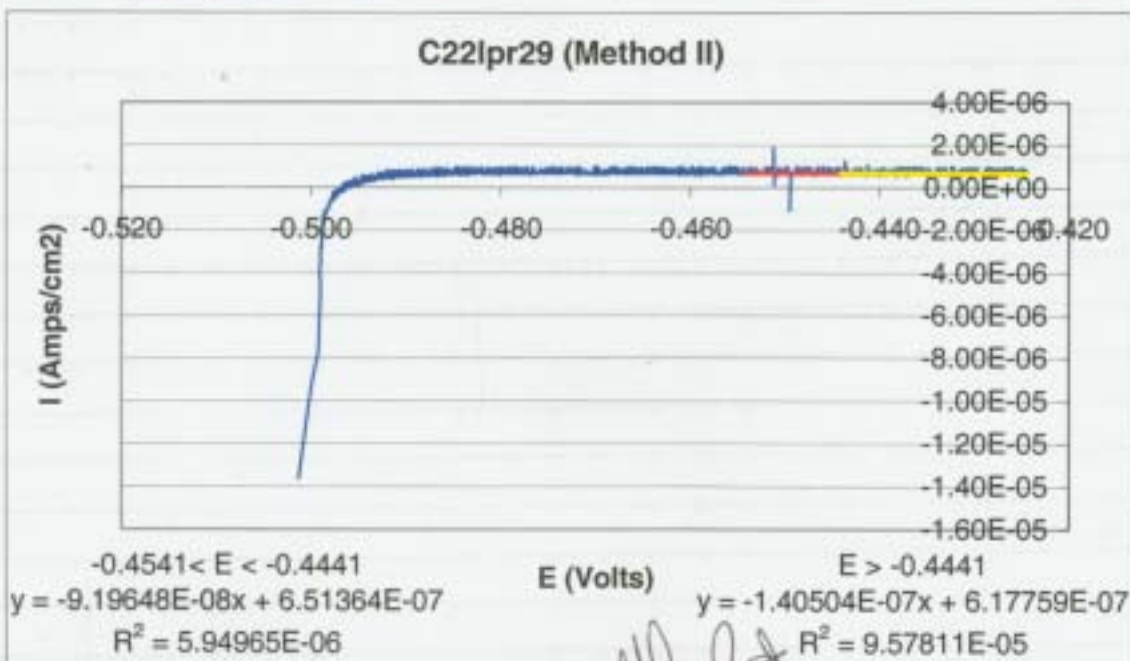
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (cont'd from pg. 36)



*John Best*  
6/13/02



*John Best*  
6/13/02

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

*John Best*  
6/13/02

*6/13/02*

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Polarization Resistance Test Cor Alloy C-22 (continues from pg. 37)

Test: C22 Apr 30

scan:  $-0.15V$  to  $+0.60V$  vs. Open Circuit Potential  
 scan rate:  $1mV/s$  JB 6/13/02

 $E_{corr} = -0.4648 V$  vs. SCE

Results: Method I:  $R_p = 15281.1 \Omega \cdot cm^2$  JB 6/14/02  
 $I_{corr} = 3.408 \mu A/cm^2$  JB 6/17/02  
 $L.R. = 334 mm/yr$  JB 6/17/02

Method II (A) for Data:  $-0.4398 < E < -0.4298$  vs. SCE $b = 5.43546 \times 10^{-7}$  JB 6/14/02 $m = -5.88388 \times 10^{-6}$  $I_{corr} = 2.191 \mu A/cm^2$  $L.R. = 0.0215 mm/yr$ (B) for Data:  $E > -0.4298 V$  vs. Open Circuit SCE JB 6/14/02 $b = 2.474 \mu A/cm^2$  JB 6/13/02 $m = -9.05344 \times 10^{-6}$  $I_{corr} = 2.474 \mu A/cm^2$  $L.R. = 0.0242 mm/yr$ 

Data: C22 Apr 30 (Method I) pg. 34

C22 Apr 30 (Method II) pg. 35

Continued on pg. 39

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

6/13/02

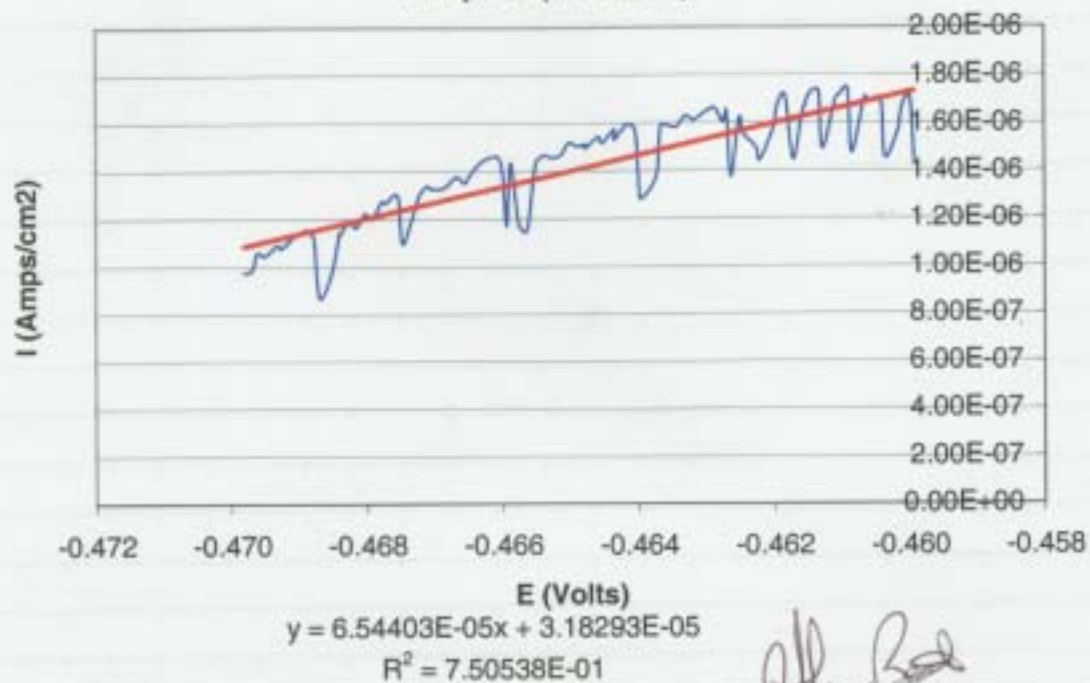


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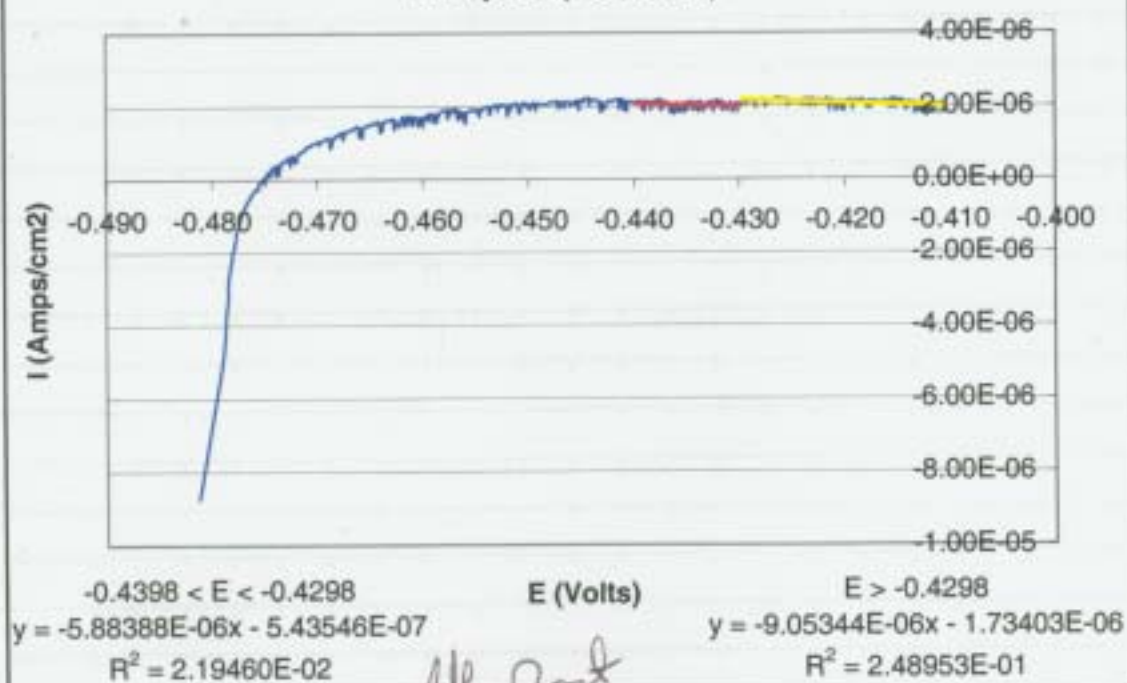
Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (Anticorrosive 38)

C22lpr30 (Method I)



*John Post*  
 6/13/02

C22lpr30 (Method II)



*John Post*  
 6/13/02

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

6/13/02

*John Post*  
 6/13/02

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22

Objective: Same as pg. 6

Specimen: C-22 Heat: 2277-8-3175 Polished to a 600 grit finish

Start wt: 12.44580 g Sartorius Genius S/N 17809099 cal: 6/4/02

End wt: 12.44530 g

Same test specimen as pg. 8

Solution: 0.028M NaCl

3.296 g NaCl Lit: 020814

+ DI H<sub>2</sub>O to 2000 mL

pH start: 5.659 Fisher Accumet 950 meter S/N 3340 cal: 7/27/01

pH End: 7.023 pH probe #13-620-296 S/N 1100208

Potentiostat: Solartron 1287

Counter Electrode: Pb flag

Reference: Fisher 13-C20-52 S/N 0052132

Temperature: 80°C Hg Thermometer S/N H98-162 cal: 4/22/02

E<sub>corr</sub>: -524.4 mV Keithley Model 614 S/N 704936 cal: 5/26/02E<sub>pb</sub>: -40.3 mVSolution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: No staining or localized corrosion visible

Continued on pg. 41

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

Recorded by

J. H. Best

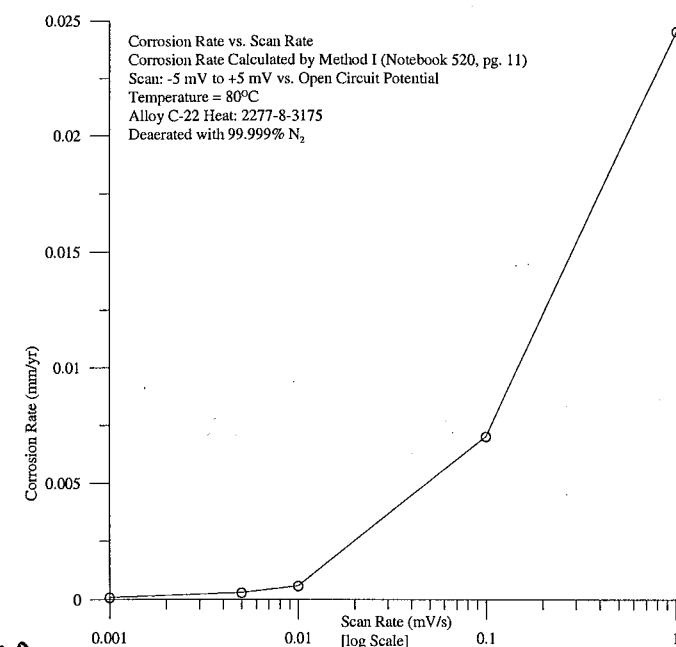
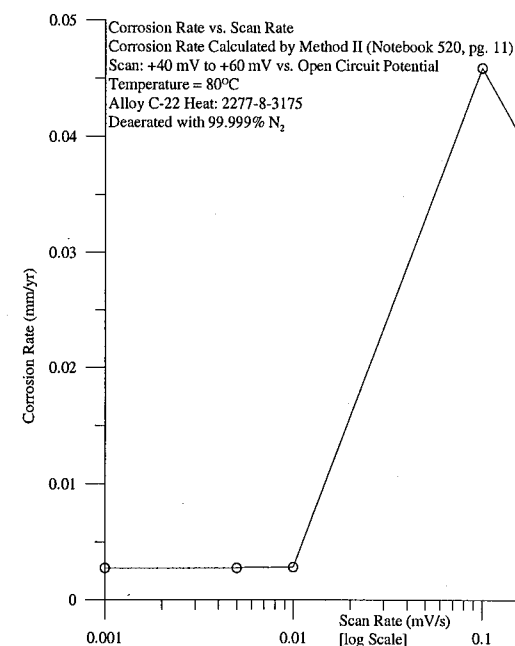
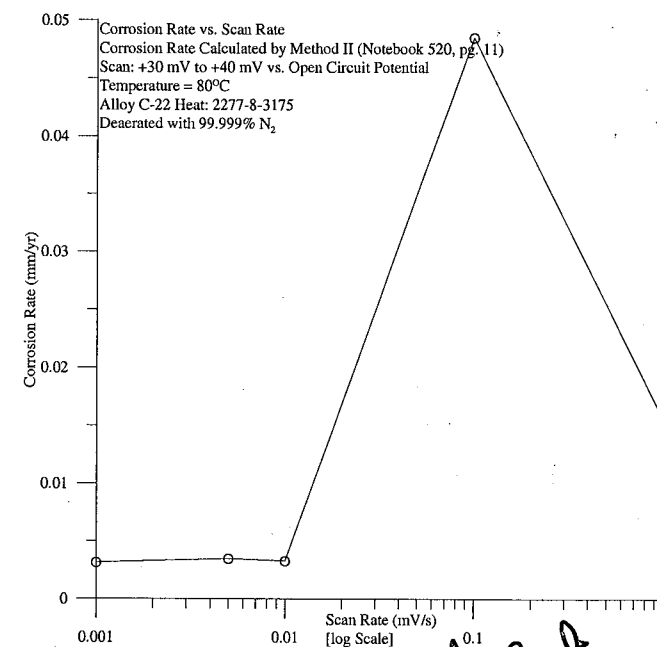
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 40)

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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 41)

Test: C22 lps 31

scan:  $-0.015V$  vs. open circuit potential to  $+0.060V$  vs. open circuit potential  
 $3.614/02$   
 scan rate:  $1mV/s$

 $E_{corr} = -0.4619V$  vs. SCE

Results: Method I (see formulas pg. 11)  
 $3.614/02$

$$R_p = 20797.0 \Omega \cdot cm^2$$

$$I_{corr} = 2504 \mu A/cm^2 \quad 3.617/02 \quad 2.5042 \mu A/cm^2$$

$$C.R. = 24.5 mm/yr \quad 3.617/02 \quad 0.0245 mm/yr$$

Method II (see formulas pg. 11)

A. from Data:  $+30mV$  vs. open circuit to  $+40mV$  vs. open circuit

$$b = 972010 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = -136632 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$I_{corr} = 1.603 \mu A/cm^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.0157 mm/yr$$

B. from Data:  $+40mV$  vs. open circuit to  $+60mV$  vs. open circuit  
 $(E > -0.421V)$ 

$$b = -840451 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$m = -3.94887 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$I_{corr} = 1.740 \mu A/cm^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.0170 mm/yr$$

Data: C22 lps 31 (Method I) pg. 43

C22 lps 31 (Method II) pg. 43

Continued on pg. 43

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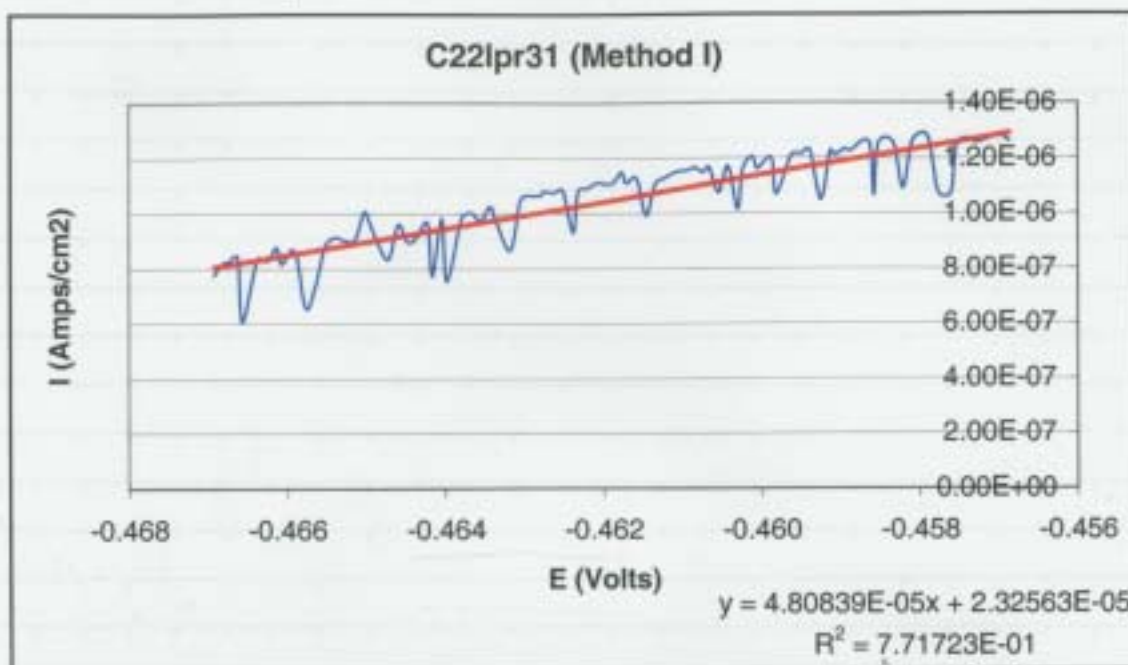
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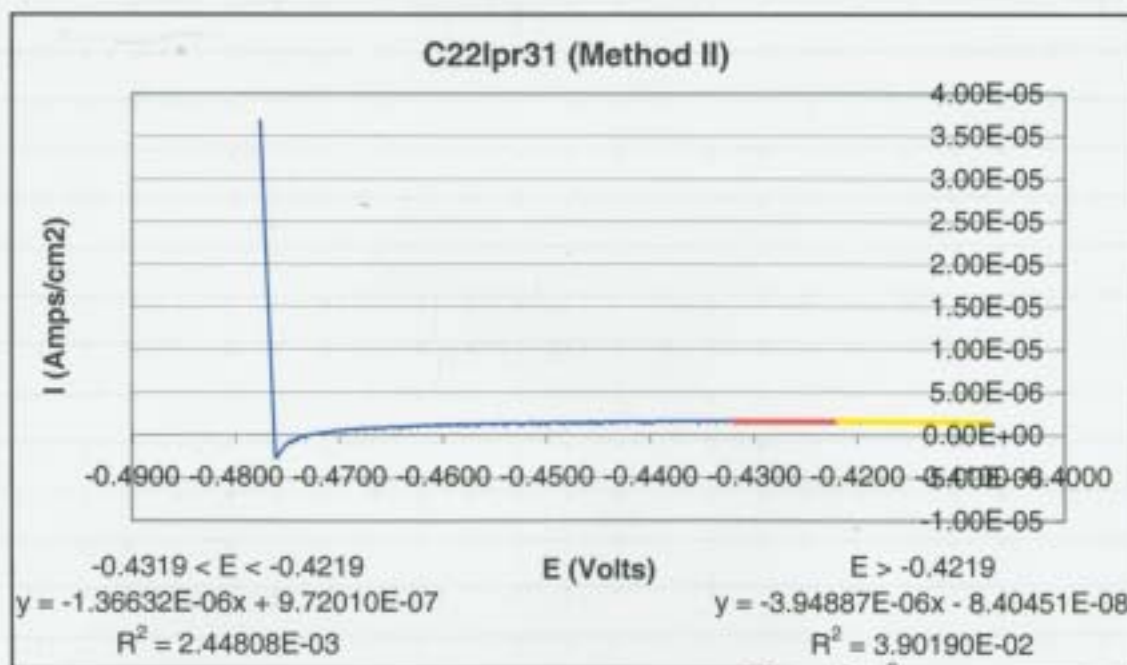
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 42)



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Polarization Resistance test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 43)

Test: C22 Apr 32

Scan: -0.015 V vs. open circuit potential to +0.060 V vs. open circuit potential

scan rate: 0.1 mV/s

 $E_{corr} = -0.4383 \text{ V vs. SCE}$ 

Results: Method I (see formulas pg. 11)

$$R_p = 72658.6 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{corr} = \frac{716.8 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2}{B^{6/11/02}} = 0.71678 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = \frac{7.02 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}}{B^{6/11/02}} = 0.00702 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}$$

Method II

A. From Data: +30 mV vs. open circuit to +40 mV vs. open circuit  
(-0.4083 < E < -0.3983 V)

$$b = 4.06386 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = -2.02493 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$I_{corr} = 0.4951 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = \frac{0.004852 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2}{B^{6/11/02}} \text{ mm}/\text{yr}$$

B. From Data: +40 mV vs. open circuit to +60 mV vs. open circuit (E = -0.3983)

$$b = 7.41497 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 6.23176 \times 10^{-7} B^{6/11/02}$$

$$I_{corr} = \frac{0.1332 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2}{B^{6/11/02}} = 0.4683 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = \frac{0.00131 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}}{B^{6/11/02}} = 0.00459 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}$$

Data: C22 Apr 32 (Method I) pg. 45

C22 Apr 32 (Method II) pg. 45

continued on pg. 45

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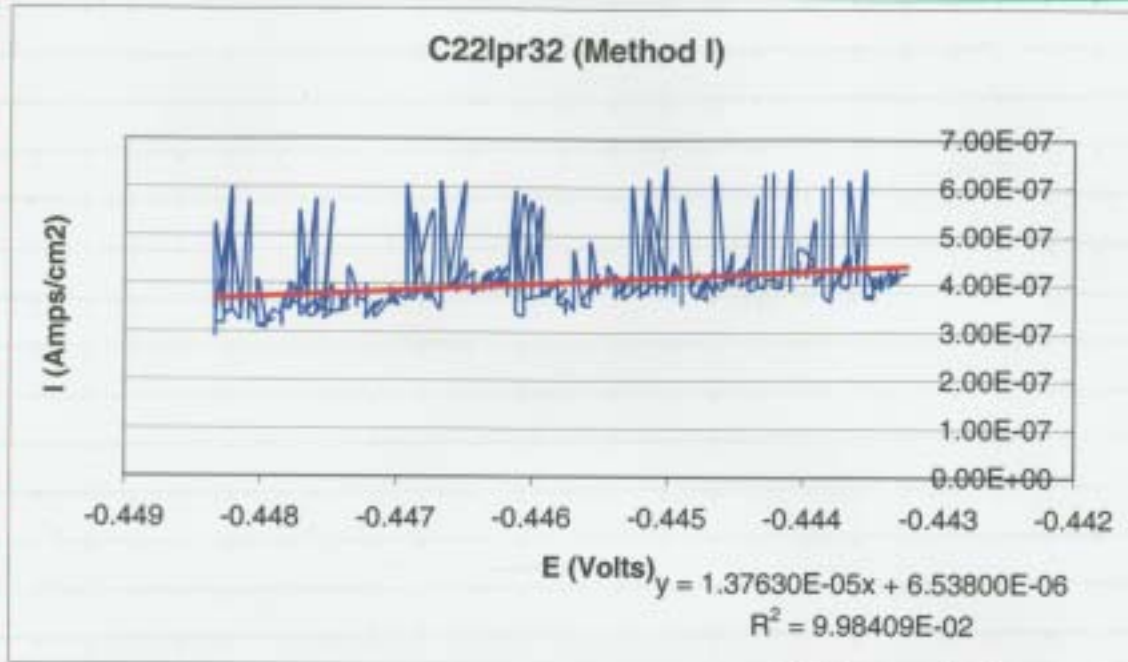


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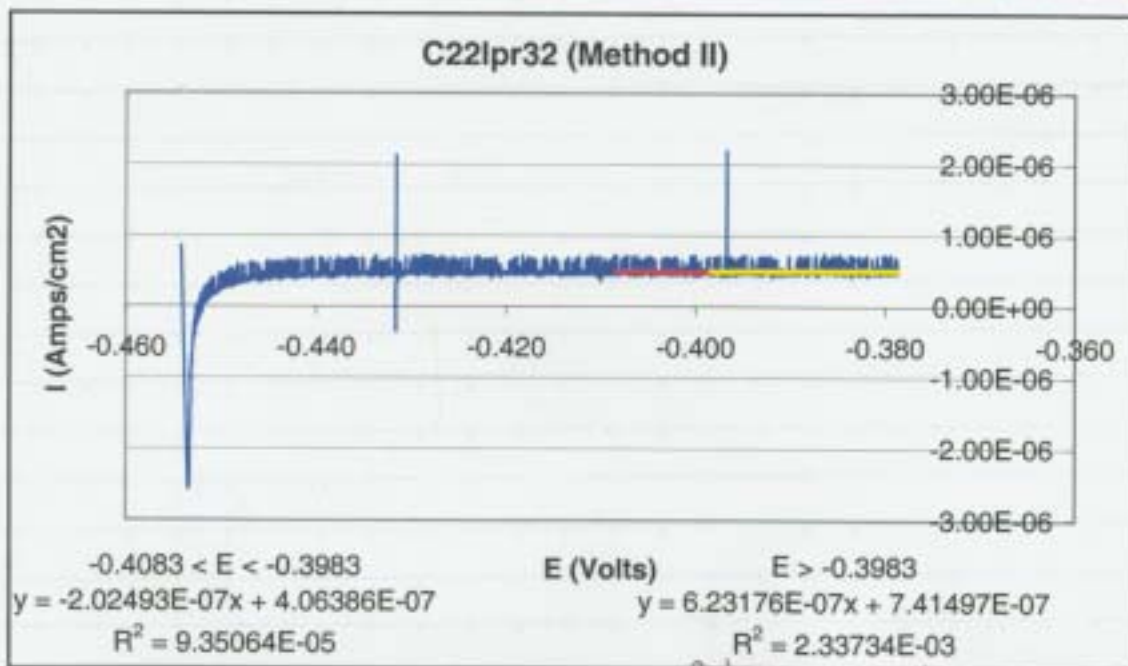
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Polarization Resistance test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 44)



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Polarization Resistance Test for alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 45)

Test: C22 Lpr 33

Scan: -0.015V vs. open circuit potential to +0.060V vs. open circuit potential

Scan rate: 0.01 mV/s

 $E_{corr} = -0.4189 \text{ V vs. SCE}$ 

Results: Method I (see formulas pg. 11)

$$R_p = 878781 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{corr} = \frac{5926 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2}{36/17/02} = 0.059264 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = \frac{0.581 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}}{36/17/02} = 0.000581 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}$$

Method II (see formulas pg. 11)

A. From Data: +30mV vs. open circuit to +40mV vs. open circuit  
(-0.388V < E < -0.3789V)

$$b = 5.65975 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 5.53878 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$I_{corr} = \frac{0.03340 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2}{36/14/02} = 0.3340 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = \frac{0.00327 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}}{36/14/02} = 0.00327 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}$$

B. From Data: +40mV vs. open circuit to +60mV vs. open circuit

$$b = 9.72202 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 1.63108 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$I_{corr} = 0.2889 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = \frac{0.00283 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}}{36/14/02} = 0.00283 \text{ mm}/\text{yr}$$

36/14/02 C22 Lpr 33

Data: C22 Lpr 33 (Method I) pg. 47

C22 Lpr 33 (Method II) pg. 47

continued on pg. 47

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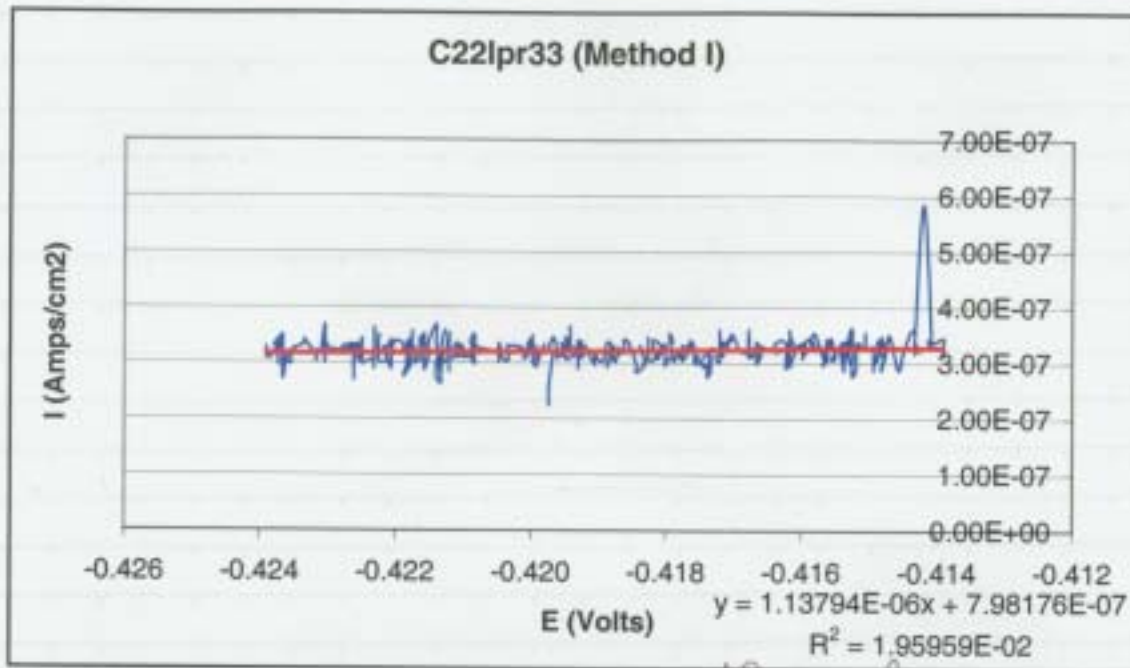
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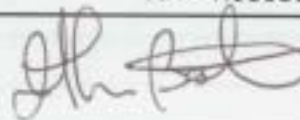
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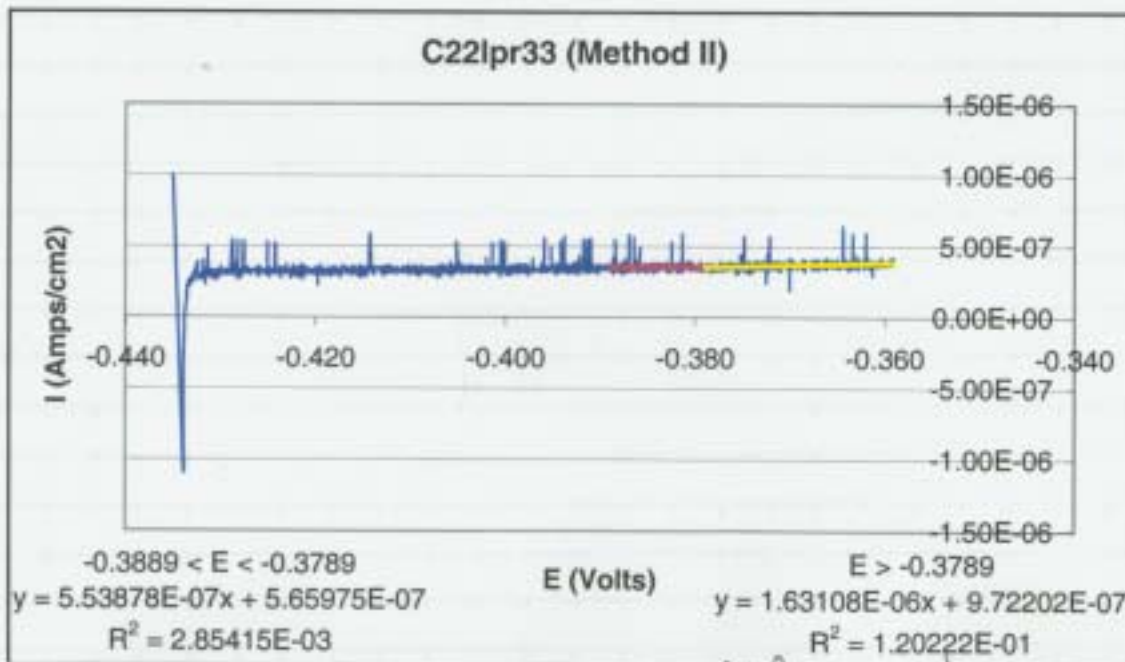
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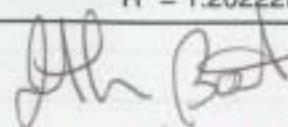
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continual from pg. 46)



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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 47)

Test: C22 Apr 34

Scan: -0.015V vs. open circuit potential to +0.060V vs. open circuit potential

Scan rate: 0.005 mV/s

 $E_{corr} = -0.4057 \text{ V vs. SCE}$ 

Results: Method I (see formulas pg. 11)

$$R_p = 1800008 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{corr} = \frac{28.93 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2}{136/17/02} = 0.628933 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = \frac{0.284 \text{ mm/yr}}{136/17/02} = 0.000284 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Method II (see formulas pg. 11)

A. From Data: +30mV vs. open circuit to +40mV vs. open circuit  
(-0.3157 < E < -0.3657)

$$b = 2.13248 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = -3.43659 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$I_{corr} = 0.3527 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00346 \text{ mm/yr}$$

B. From Data: +40mV vs. open circuit potential to +60mV vs. open circuit (E7-03657)

$$b = 9.11651 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 1.54433 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$I_{corr} = 0.2831 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00277 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Data: C22 Apr 34 (Method I) pg. 49  
C22 Apr 34 (Method II) pg. 49

continued on pg. 49

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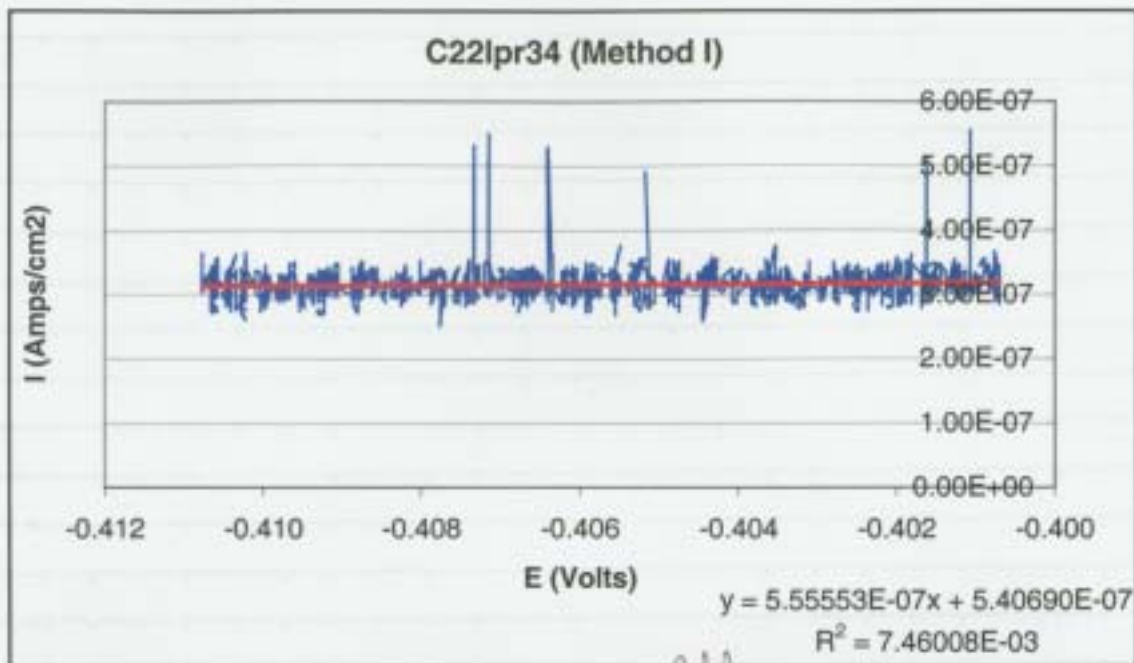
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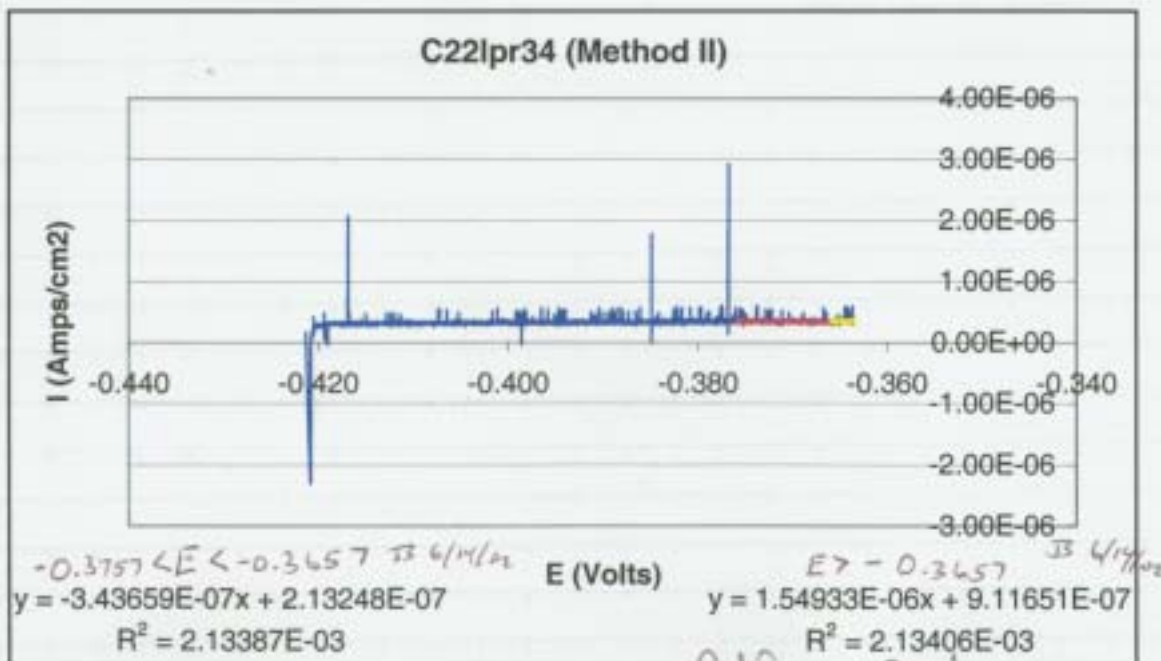
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 48)



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Polarization Resistance Test JS 6/14/02 continued on pg. 50

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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C22 (Continued from pg. 45)

Test: C22 Lpr 35

Scan: -0.015 V vs. open circuit potential to +0.060 V vs. open circuit potential

Scan Rate: 0.001 mV/s

 $E_{corr} = -0.4277$  V vs. SCE

Results: Method I (see formulas pg. 11)

$$R_p = 7.0082 \times 10^6 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{corr} = 7.4313 \times 10^{-3} \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.0000728 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Method II (see formulas pg. 11)

A. From Data: +30 mV vs. ~~SCE~~ <sup>open circuit</sup> to +40 mV vs. ~~SCE~~ <sup>open circuit</sup>  
~~to~~ <sup>6/17/02</sup> ~~SCE~~ <sup>6/17/02</sup> (-0.3977 V vs. SCE - 0.3877 V vs. SCE)

$$b = -2.3067 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = -7.95848 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$I_{corr} = 0.317377 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00311$$

B. From Data: +40 mV vs. open circuit to +60 mV vs. open circuit  
 (E7-0.3877)

$$b = 3.94891 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 2.65090 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$\frac{I_B}{I_A} = I_{corr} = 0.281512 \mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00276 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Data: C22 Lpr 35 (Method I) pg. 51

C22 Lpr 35 (Method II) pg. 51

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Data: continued on pg. 51

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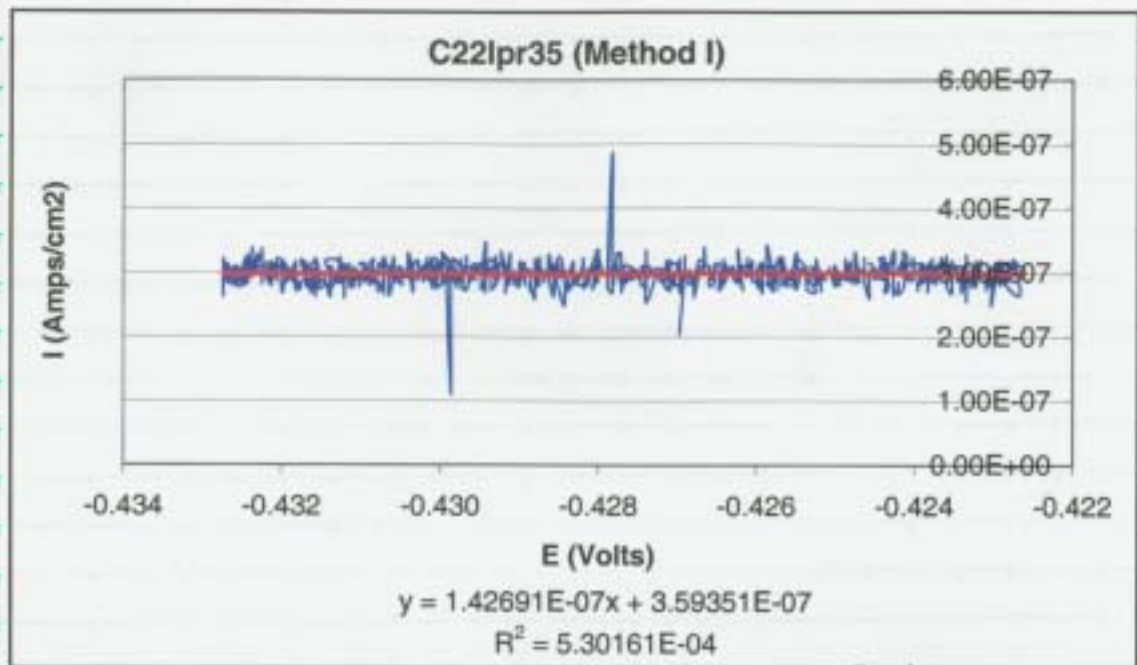
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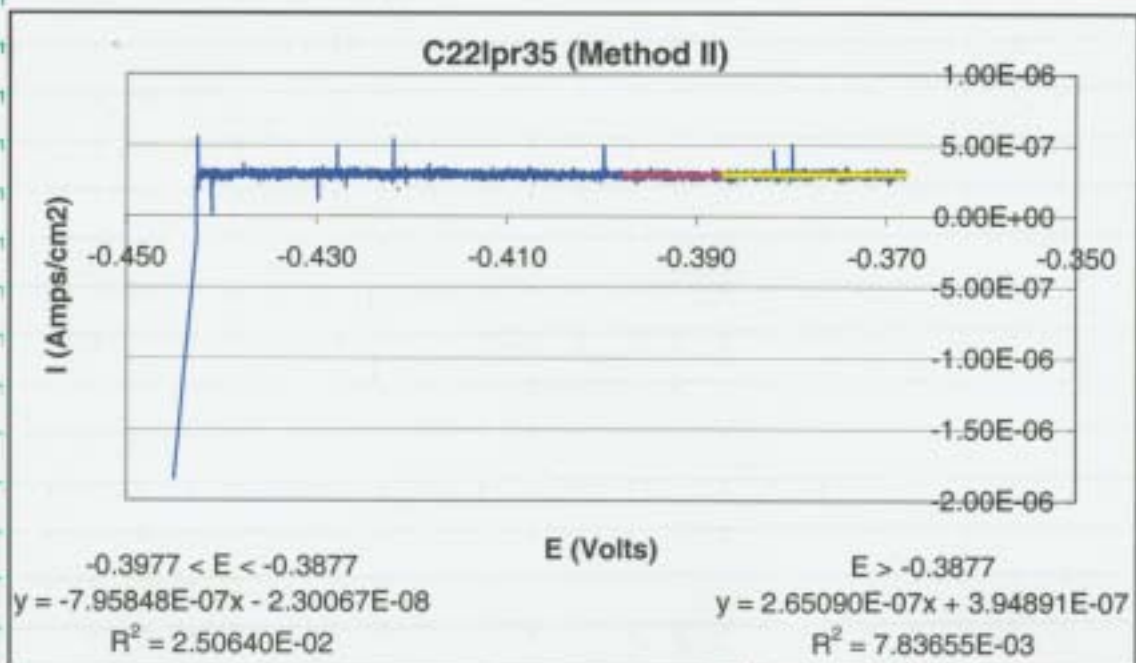
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C22 (continued from p. 50)

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6/17/02



From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Passive Film Chemistry C-22 Block Specimen

Cell Dimensions And set up See pg# 34-35 Notebook #485

Solution : 1000 ppm  $\text{Cl}^-$  As KCl  
2.091g KCl Lot #005573  
+ DI water To 1000mls

Temperature : 60°C Thermocouple # 329 Cal 1/11/02

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 SN# 0066119

Potentiostat : EG & G Versastat SN# 20164

Test Procedure: 2 wks 336 hrs @ 60°C - Glove Box  
Deaerates solution for 2 hrs before placed in cell  
with 99.999%  $\text{N}_2$  - will continue to purge  $\text{N}_2$  in glove box  
throughout Testing Procedure

Thermocouple Meter : Monogram Box with Omega DP465  
SN# 3130900 Cal 11/21/01

$E_{\text{com}} = -363\text{mV}$  Keithley 614 SN# 0704934 Cal 5/26/02

$E_{\text{pt}} = \text{Not Taken}$

Date C22 018 To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed & Understood by me,	Date	Invented by	Date
		Recorded by <i>B. R. J.</i>	
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From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Model 352/252 Corrosion Analysis Software, v. 2.30  
File Status: NORMAL Date Run: 12-08-01 Time Run: 10:36:11  
CP PASS vs. R CT PASS IP 0.100 vs. R ID 5 S TP 4.033E+02 T1 1.210E+06  
CR AUTO NP 3000 SO Pass IR NONE FL 1 5.3Hz RT HIGH STABILITY  
REF 0.24150 SCE WKK SOLID AR 0.162E+00 LS YES EH 2.684E+01 DEN 8.690E+00 AU NO  
OC 0.393  
Comment: Alloy 22 passive film chemistry 1000 ppm Cl as KCl 60C

Filename: C:\pf018 Pstat: VStat11 Ver 2 PS POTENTIOSTATIC

Model 352/252 Corrosion Analysis Software, v. 2.30  
Filename: C:\pf018  
Pstat: VStat11 Ver 2  
PS POTENTIOSTATIC  
Date Run: 12-08-01  
Time Run: 10:36:11

Cond. Time	CT	pass	s	Initial Pot.	IP	100.0E-3	V
Cond. Pot.	CP	pass	V	Time Step 1	T1	1.210E6	s
Initial Delay	ID	5	s	Stop On	SO	Pass	

Time/Pt.	TP	403.3	s	Curr. Range	CR	Auto	
No. of Points	NP	3000					

Line Sync.	LS	yes		IR Mode	IR	none	
Rise Time	RT	high stability		Filter	FL	1 5.3Hz	
Working Elec.	WE	Solid		Ref. Elec.	RE	SCE 241.5E-3V	
Sample Area	AR	8.162	cm²	Equiv. Wt.	EH	26.84	s
Density	DE	8.690	g/ml	WKK A/D	AL	no	
Open Circuit	OC	393.0E-3	V				

Comment: Alloy 22 passive film chemistry 1000 ppm Cl as KCl 60C

Date C22 018 To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed & Understood by me,	Date	Invented by	Date
		Recorded by <i>B. R. J.</i>	
			6/18/02





From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ **Electrochemical Impedance Test for Alloy C-22**

Objective: same as pg 7

Specimen: C-22 heat: 2271-8-3175 polished to a 600 grit finish

Start wt: 12.44580 g Sutoring Geisins s/n 12801099 cal 6/4/02  
End wt: 12.44530 g  
Same test specimen as pg: 8

Solution: 0.028 M NaCl  
3.296 g NaCl Lot: 020814  
+ DI H<sub>2</sub>O to 2000 ml

pH start: 5.654 Fisher Accumet 950 meter s/n 3340 cal 7/24/01  
pH End: 7.023 pH probe # 13-620-296 s/n 11.00208

Impedance Analyzer: Solartron 1260

Counter Electrode: Pt Flag

Reference: Fisher 13-62052 s/n 0052132

Temperature: 80°C Hg Thermometer s/n H 98-162 cal 7/22/02

E<sub>corr</sub>: -529.4 mV Keithley Model 614 s/n 701931 cal 5/26/02  
E<sub>pt</sub>: -1013 mV

Solution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: No staining or localized corrosion visible

continued on pg 55

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

Recorded by

John But

6/17/02

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ **Electrical Impedance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg 54)**

Test: C22 eis 1/3 6/17/02

Initial Frequency = 20000 Hz  
Final Frequency = 0.001 Hz

10 steps per decade

Integration time: 5 seconds  
Delay: 2 seconds

Cell info: Area: 8 cm<sup>2</sup>  
Density: 8.69 g/cm<sup>3</sup>  
Equivalent wt: 26.04

Data: C22 eis

C22eis16

The figure contains three plots for C22eis16. The top-left plot shows the magnitude of impedance |Z| on a logarithmic scale from 10<sup>0</sup> to 10<sup>6</sup> versus Frequency (Hz) on a logarithmic scale from 10<sup>-4</sup> to 10<sup>5</sup>. The data points, represented by open squares, show a decreasing trend that levels off at higher frequencies. The bottom-left plot shows the phase angle theta in degrees on a linear scale from 0 to -75 versus Frequency (Hz) on a logarithmic scale from 10<sup>-4</sup> to 10<sup>5</sup>. The data points show a transition from approximately -75 degrees at low frequencies to 0 degrees at high frequencies. The right plot shows the negative imaginary part of impedance Z'' on a logarithmic scale from 10<sup>-1</sup> to 10<sup>6</sup> versus the real part of impedance Z' on a logarithmic scale from 10<sup>0</sup> to 10<sup>6</sup>. The data points form a semi-circular arc starting at (1, 0) and ending at (10<sup>5</sup>, 10<sup>5</sup>).

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continued on pg 56

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

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Date

Recorded by

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Electrochemical Impedance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 55)

Test: C22 eis 17

Initial Frequency: 20000 Hz

Final Frequency: 0.001 Hz

10 steps per decade

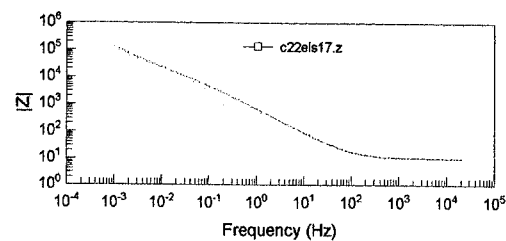
Integration Time: 5 seconds

Delay: 2 seconds

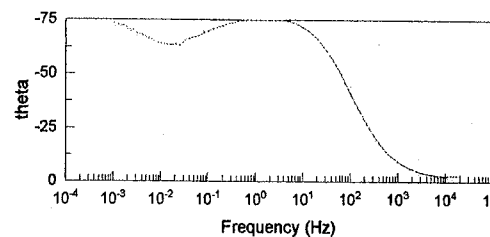
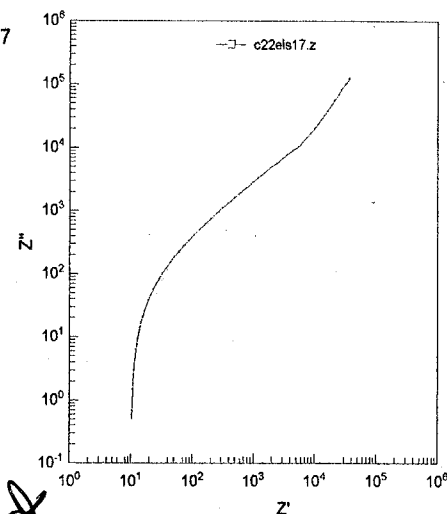
Cell info: Area:  $8 \text{ cm}^2$ Density:  $8.69 \text{ g/cm}^3$ 

Equivalent wt: 26.04

Data: C22 eis 17



C22eis17

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continued on pg. 57

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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Electrochemical Impedance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 56)

Test: C22 eis 18

Initial Frequency: 20000 Hz

Final Frequency: 0.001 Hz

10 steps per Decade

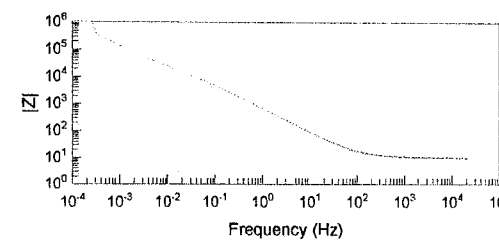
Integration time: 5 seconds

Delay: 2 seconds

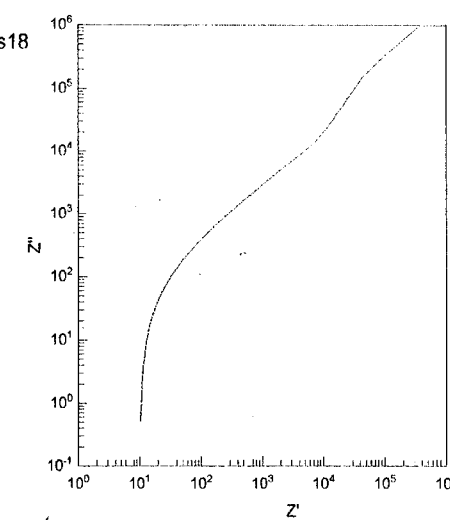
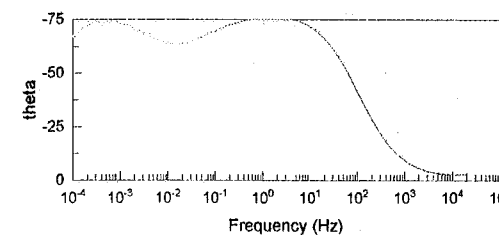
Cell info: Area:  $8 \text{ cm}^2$ Density:  $8.69 \text{ g/cm}^3$ 

Equivalent wt: 26.04

Data: C22 eis 18



C22eis18

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JH Best

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To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

Objective: same as pg. 7

Specimen: C-22 Alloy heat: 2277-8-3175 polished to 600 grit finish with 2 PTFE O-ring washers attached at 50 in. O.D. using Pore 6104 S/N 139072 cal 2/14/02 specimen thermally aged @ 870°C for 5 minutes

Start wt: 31.90151 g Sartorius Gering S/N 12809099 cal 6/4/02

End wt: 31.89606 g

Solution: 1.0M NaCl  
116.89 g NaCl Lot #: 020814  
+ DI H<sub>2</sub>O to 2000 mL

pH start: 6.407 Fisher Accumet 958 meter S/N 3340 cal 7/24/01

pH End: 7.698 pH probe # 13-620-241

Potentiostat: EG&G Model # 273 S/N 41108

Counter Electrode: Pt Plug

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 S/N 8210502

Temperature: 60°C Hg Thermometer S/N C96-377 cal 1/11/02

E<sub>corr</sub>: -457.3 mV Keithley 617 S/N 0579628 cal 5/10/02

E<sub>pt</sub>: 47.7 mV

Solution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: Crevice Corrosion on 1/4 inch feet - mild staining on all surfaces of Specimen

Date C22R127 To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed & Understood by me,	Date	Invented by	Date
		Recorded by <i>[Signature]</i>	

6/17/02

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C22R127  
C-22 heat 2277-8-3175  
5 min at 870°C  
1.0 molar NaCl  
[NO<sub>3</sub>]/[Cl] = 0.0  
60 °C  
Potentiostatic  
Reverse Sweep rate 0.0167 mV/s

$i < 10^{-5}$  A/cm<sup>2</sup> at 225 mV<sub>SCE</sub>  
 $i < 2 \times 10^{-6}$  A/cm<sup>2</sup> at 106 mV<sub>SCE</sub>  
 $i < 10^{-6}$  A/cm<sup>2</sup> at 82 mV<sub>SCE</sub>

*[Signature]*

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		Recorded by <i>[Signature]</i>	

6/18/02

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Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

Objective: Same as pg. 1

Specimen: C-22 heat: 2277-8-3175 polished to a 600 grit finish with  
 2 PTFE C-clamp washers attached at 50 in. or using  
 Photo 6104 S/N 139072 cal 2/14/02 specimen finally used @ 80°C for 5 min  
 Start wt: 32.08630g Sartorius Ohaus S/N 12809094 cal 6/4/02  
 End wt: 32.03171g

Solution: 1.0M NaCl  
 116.91g NaCl Lot: 020814  
 + DI H<sub>2</sub>O to 2000 ml

pH stat: 6.362 J3 6/17/02  
 pH End: 7.914 Keithley Fisher Acumet 950 meter S/N 3340 cal 7/24/01  
 pH probe #13-622-296 S/N 1100208

Potentiostat: EG & G Model #273 S/N 10120

Counter Electrode: Pb fly

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 S/N 0192121

Temperature: 80°C Hg Thermometer S/N 096-833 cal 1/10/02

E<sub>corr</sub>: -411.4 mV Keithley 617 S/N 0579628 cal 3/10/02  
 E<sub>ref</sub>: 47.1 mV

Solution Degassed with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: Coarse Corrosion on 1/24 feet  
 staining on All Surfaces of Specimen

Data C22r128

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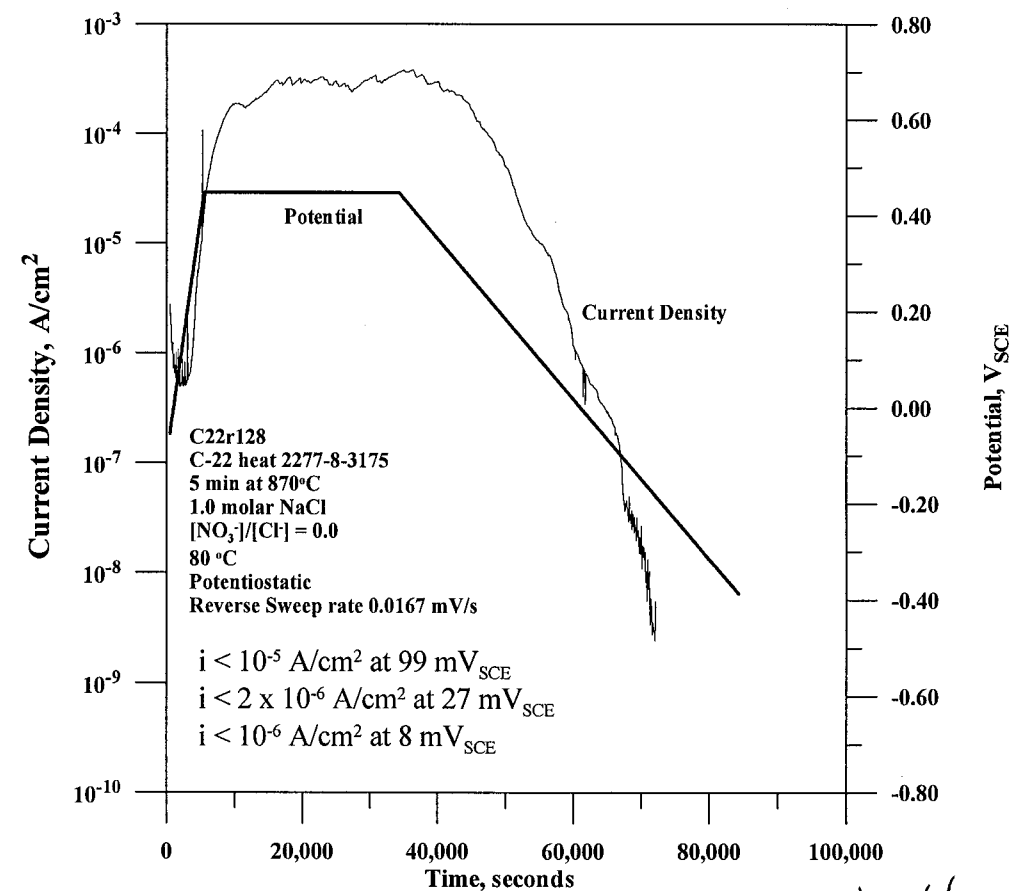
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H. Bost

6/17/02

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D. Bost 6/18/02

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B. Bost

6/18/02

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22

Objective: same as pg. 6

Specimen: C-22 heat: 2277-8-3175 Polished to a 600 grit finish

Start wt: 12.44580 g Sartorius Gering s/N 12809099 cal 6/4/02

End wt: 12.44530 g same test specimen as pg. 8

Solution: 0.028M NaCl  
3.296 g NaCl Lt 020814  
+ DI H<sub>2</sub>O to 200 ml

pH start: 5.659 Fisher Accumet 950 meter s/N 3340 cal 7/24/02

pH End: 7.023 pH probe # B-620-296 s/N 1100208

Potential stat: Solentran 1287

Counter Electrode: Pt Flag

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 s/N 0052132

Temperature: 60°C Hy Thermometer s/N H98-162 cal 4/22/02

$E_{corr}$  = -524.4 mV Keithley Model 614 s/N 704936 cal 5/26/02

$E_{pt}$  = -40.3 mV

Solution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: No staining or localized corrosion visible

continued on pg. 63

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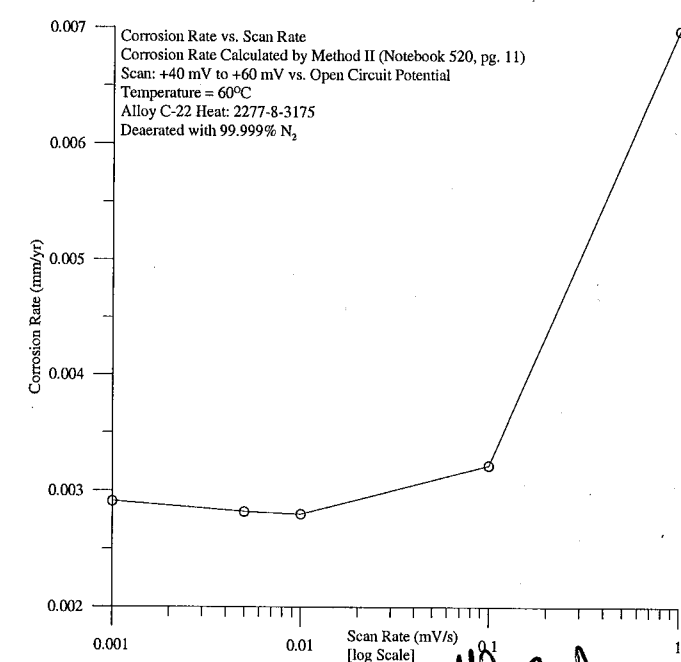
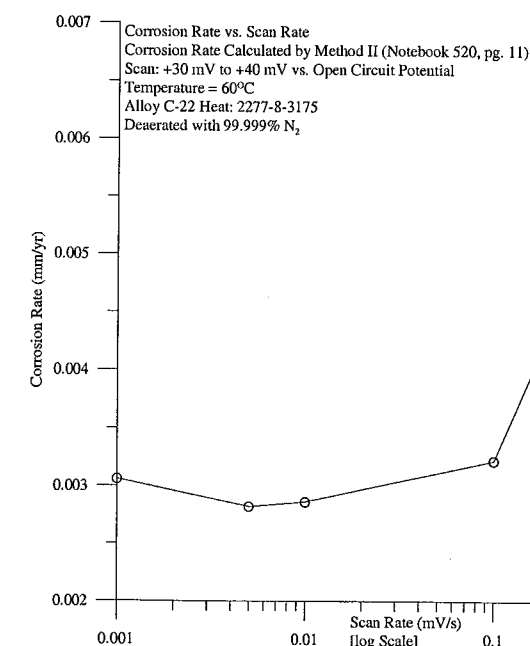
From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 62)

Data: Method I

Corrosion Rate vs. Scan Rate  
Corrosion Rate Calculated by Method I (Notebook 520, pg. 11)  
Scan: -5 mV to +5 mV vs. Open Circuit Potential  
Temperature = 60°C  
Alloy C-22 Heat: 2277-8-3175  
Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

John Best 7/17/02

Method II



John Best 7/17/02

John Best 7/17/02

continued on pg. 64

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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 63)

Test: C22 Lpr 36

scan: -0.05V vs. open circuit to ~~+0.060V~~ <sup>0.060V</sup> vs. open circuit potential  
 JS 6/18/02

scan rate: 1mV/s

 $E_{corr} = -0.3645V$  vs. SCE

Results: Method I (see formulas pg. 11)

$$R_p = 120350 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{corr} = 4.3275 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00424 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Method II (see formulas pg. 11)

A. from Data: +30mV vs. open circuit to +40mV vs.  
 open circuit ( $-0.3325 < E < -0.3215$ )

$$b = 1.02702 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$m = 8.71649 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$I_{corr} = 7.09 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00695 \text{ mm/yr}$$

B. from Data: +40mV vs. open circuit to +60mV vs.  
 open circuit ( $E > -0.3215$ )

$$b = 9.92802 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 7.69658 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$I_{corr} = 7.12 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 6.98 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mm/yr} = 0.00698 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Data: C22 Lpr 36 (Method I) pg. 65

C22 Lpr 36 (Method II) pg. 65

continued on pg 56

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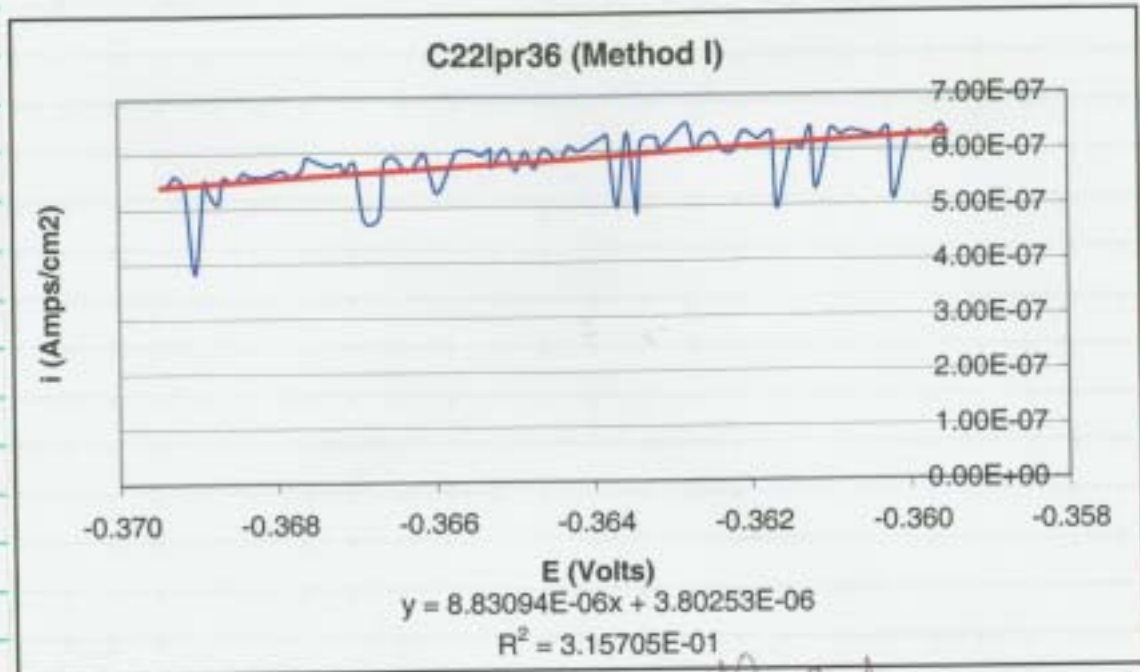
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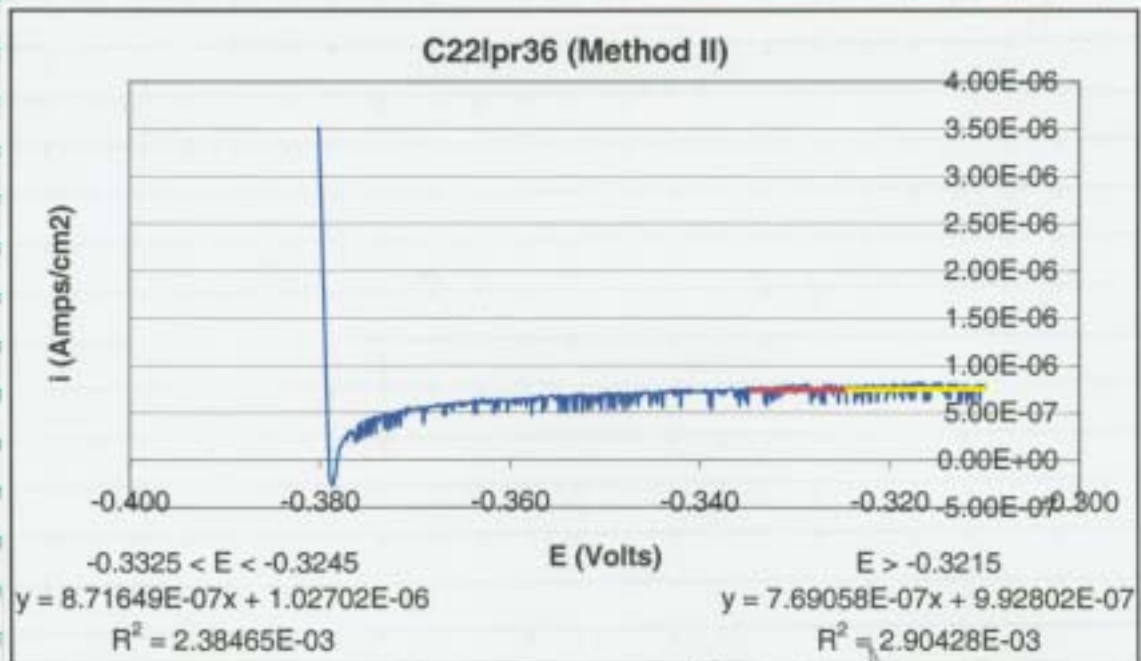
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 64)

Data:



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Alh-Best 6/18/02  
6/17/02 JB 6/18/02

continued on pg. 66

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Alh-Best 6/18/02

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Polarization Resistance test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 65)

Test: C22 lpr 37

scan: -0.015V vs. open circuit potential to +0.060V vs.  
open circuit potentialscan rate: ~~0.013~~ 6/18/02 0.1 mV/s $E_{corr} = -0.3347V$  vs. SLE

Results: Method I (see formulas on pg. 11.)

$$R_p = 821500 \Omega \cdot cm^2$$

$$I_{corr} = 6.3396 \times 10^{-8} A/cm^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.000621 mm/yr$$

Method II (see formulas pg. 11.)

A. from Data: +30mV vs. open circuit to +40mV vs.  
open circuit ( $-0.3047V < E < -0.2947V$ )

J3 6/18/02

$$b = 6.99519 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = +7 J3 6/18/02 1.10791 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$I_{corr} = 3.29 \times 10^{-7} A/cm^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00322 mm/yr$$

B. for Data: +40mV vs. open circuit to +60mV vs. open  
circuit ( $E > -0.2947V$ )

$$b = 7.07979 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 1.13369 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$I_{corr} = 3.29 \times 10^{-7} A/cm^2$$

$$C.R. = 3.22 \times 10^{-3} mm/yr = 0.00322 mm/yr$$

Data: C22 lpr 37 (Method I) pg. 67

C22 lpr 37 (Method II) pg. 67

continued on pg. 67

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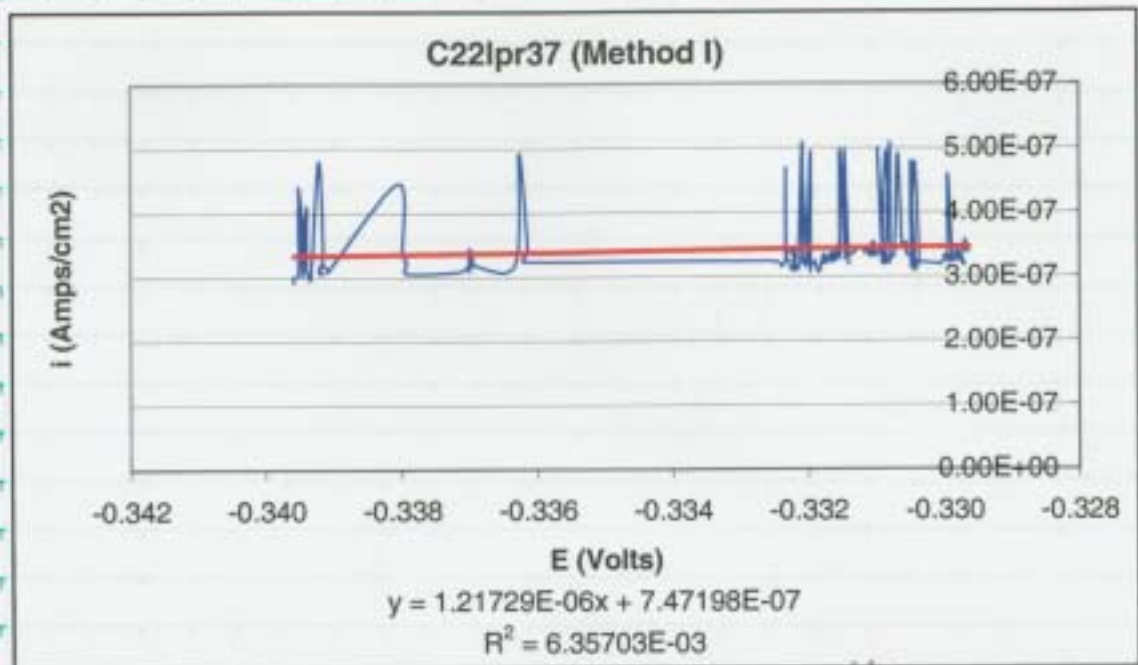
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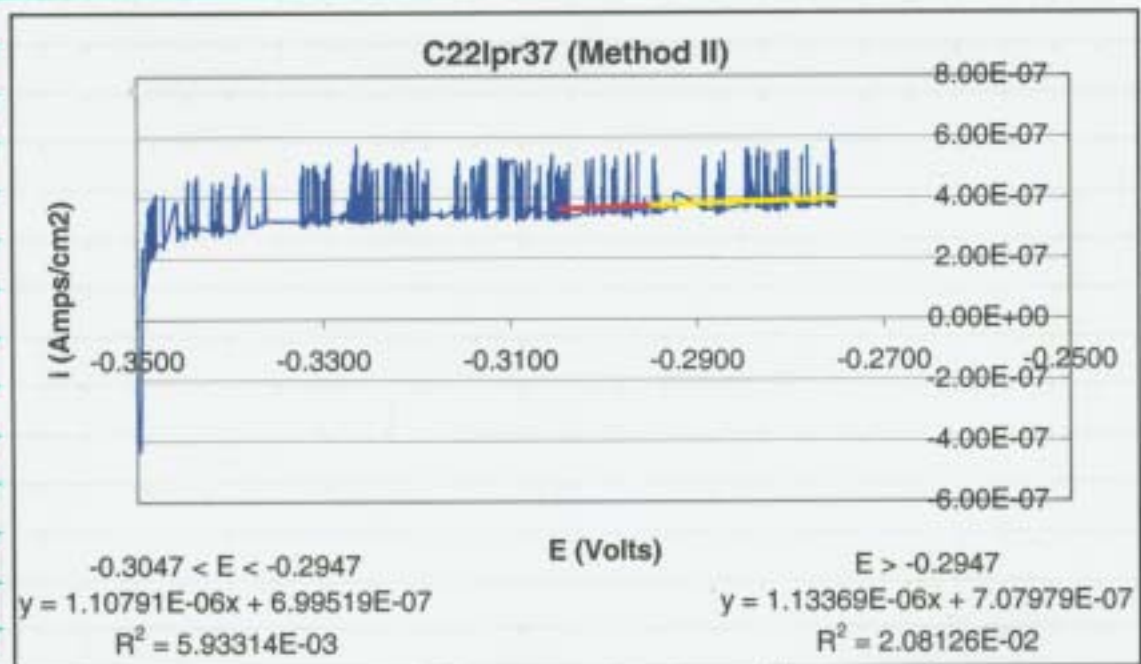
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (Continued from pg 66)

Data:



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*Alh Best* 6/18/02

Continued on pg 68

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## Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 67)

Test: C22 lpm 38

Scan: +0.015V vs. open circuit potential to +0.060 V vs. open circuit potential

Scan Rate: 0.01 mV/s

 $E_{corr} = -0.3170 \text{ V vs. SLE}$ 

Results: Method I (see formulas pg. 11)

$$R_p = -1.9533 \times 10^5 \text{ } \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{corr} = -2.6663 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = -2.61 \times 10^{-3} = -0.00261 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Method II (see formulas pg. 11)

A. For Data: +30mV vs. open circuit to +40mV vs. open circuit ( $-0.280 \text{ V} < E < -0.2770 \text{ V}$ )

$$b = 4.91809 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 6.29964 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$E_{corr} = 2.92 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00286 \text{ mm/yr}$$

B. For Data: +40mV vs. open circuit to +60mV vs. open circuit ( $E > -0.2770 \text{ V}$ )

$$b = 5.24730 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 7.54201 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$E_{corr} = 2.86 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 2.80 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mm/yr} = 0.00280 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Data: C22 lpm 38 (Method I) pg. 69

C22 lpm 38 (Method II) pg. 69

Continued on pg. 69

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J. H. Best

6/18/02

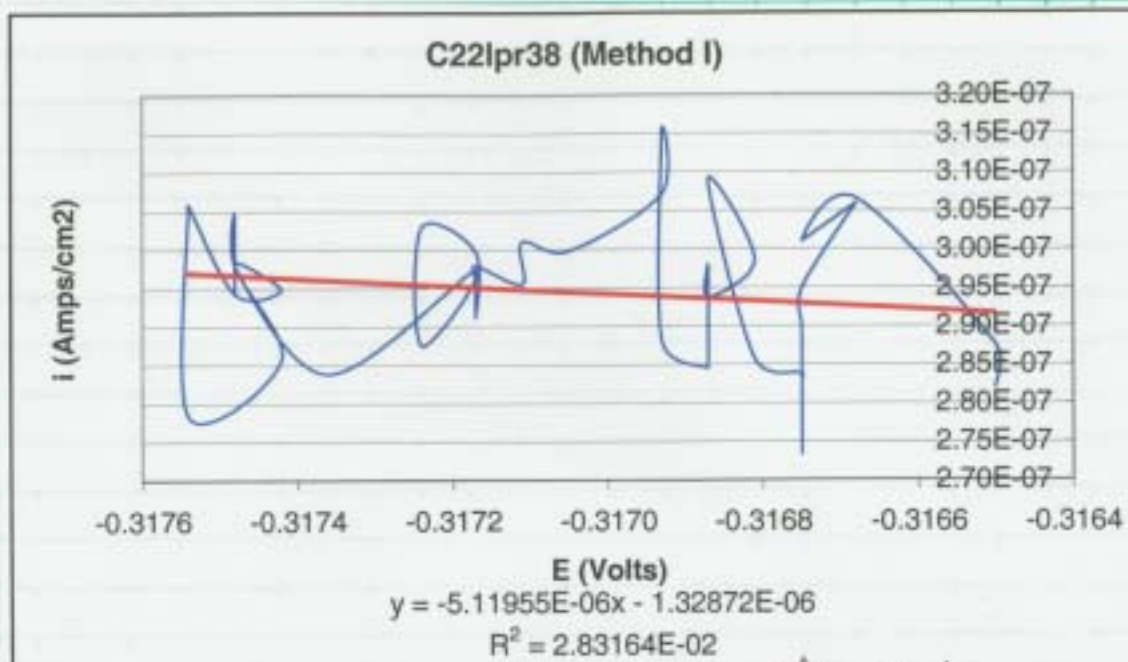


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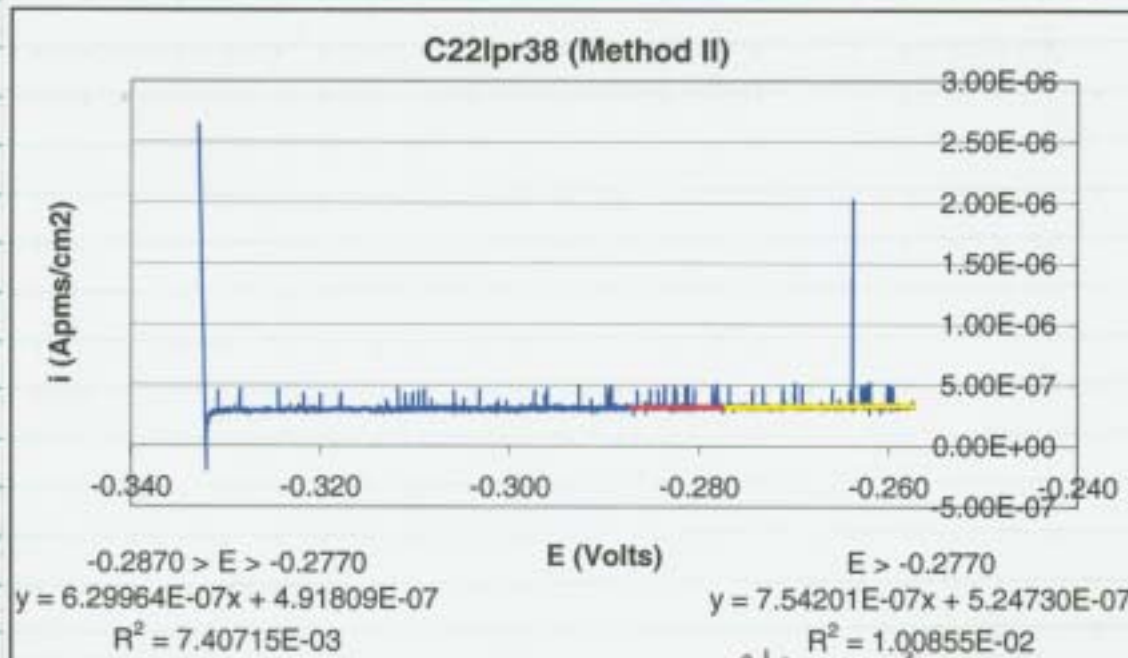
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 68)

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6/18/02

continued on pg. 70

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 69)

Test: C22 Lp 34

Scan: -0.015V vs. open circuit potential to +0.060V vs. open circuit potential

Scan Rate: 0.005 mV/s

E<sub>corr</sub> = -0.2105  
-0.2937V vs. SCE  
3/6/2002

Results: Method I (see formulas pg. 11)

$$R_p = -1.5788 \times 10^{16} \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = -3.3155 \times 10^{-8} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = -0.000325 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Method II (see formulas pg. 11)

A. For Data: +30mV vs. open circuit to +40mV  
vs. open circuit. (-0.185 < E < -0.1705)

$$b = 3.42116 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 2.57812 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = 2.88 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$C.R. = 0.00282 \text{ mm/yr}$$

B. For Data: +40mV vs. open circuit to +60mV vs.  
open circuit (E > -0.1705)

$$b = 3.45660 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 2.76228 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = 2.88 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$C.R. = 0.00282 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Data: C22 Lp 34 (Method I) pg. 71  
C22 Lp 34 (Method II) pg. 71

(continued on pg. 71)

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

Alan Best

Date \_\_\_\_\_

4/18/02

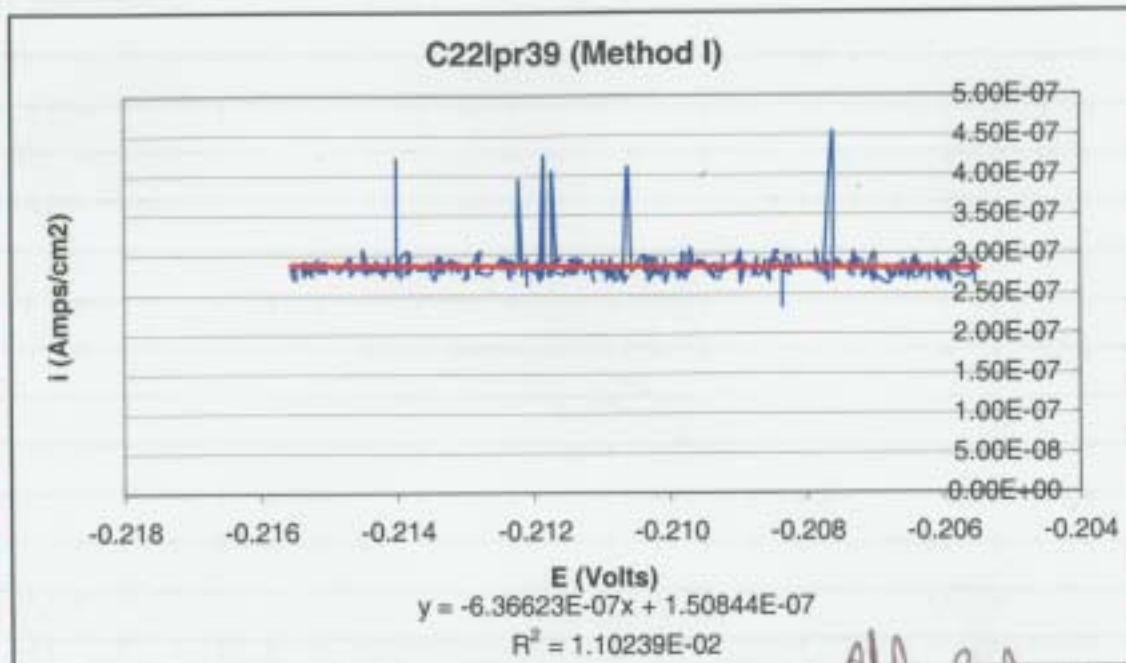
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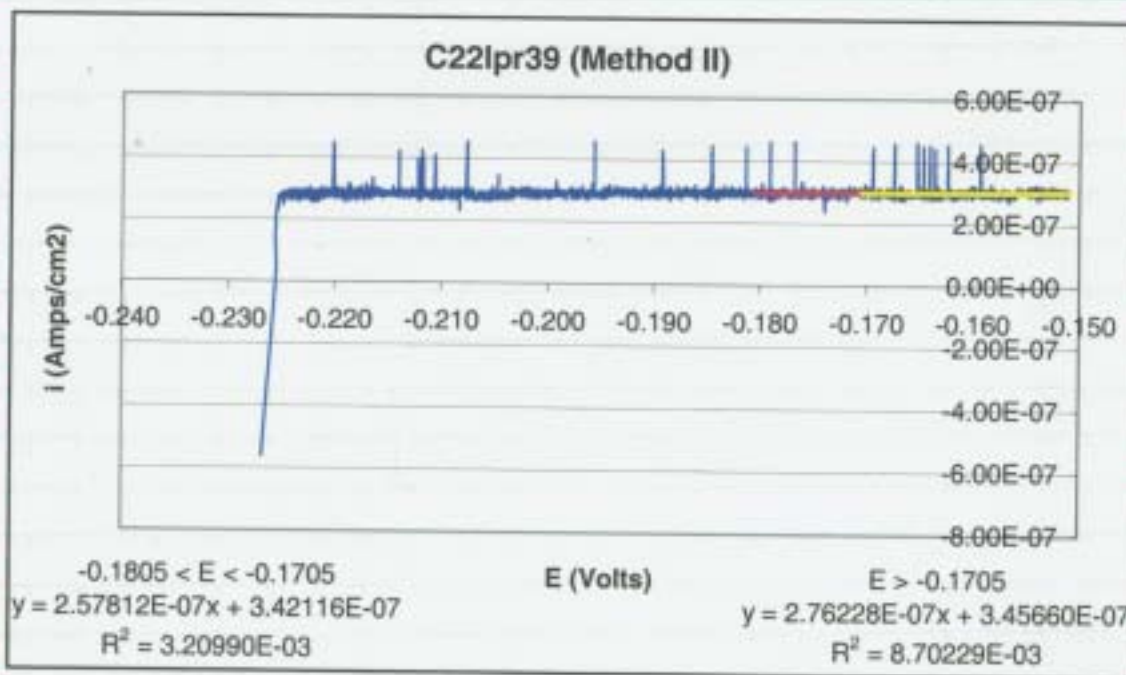
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 70)

Data:



JH-Bot 6/24/02



continued on pg 72

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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JH-Bot

6/24/02

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## Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 71)

Test: C22 Lps 40

Scan: -0.015V vs. open circuit potential to +0.060V vs. open circuit potential

Scan Rate: 0.001 mV/s

 $E_{\text{corr}} = -0.2617 \text{ V vs. SLE}$ 

Results: Method I (see formulas pg. 11)

$$R_p = \frac{-5.8065 \times 10^{-8} \text{ A/cm}^2}{-1.5708 \times 10^{-6} \text{ A/cm}^2} \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = \frac{-3.3165 \times 10^{-8} \text{ A/cm}^2}{-8.9643 \times 10^{-11} \text{ A/cm}^2}$$

$$C.R. = \frac{-0.000325 \text{ mm/yr}}{-8.79 \times 10^{-7} \text{ mm/yr}}$$

Method II (see formulas pg. 11)

A. For Data: +30mV vs. open circuit to +40mV vs. open circuit potential ( $-0.2317 < E < -0.2217$ )

$$b = 137124 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = -6.68238 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = 3.12 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00306 \text{ mm/yr}$$

B. For Data: +40mV vs. open circuit to +60mV vs. open circuit potential ( $E > -0.2217$ )

$$b = 2.73379 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = -9.06755 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = 2.97 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$C.R. = 0.00291 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Data: C22 Lps 40 (Method I) pg. 73

C22 Lps 46 (Method II) pg. 73

continued pg. 73

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

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6/18/12

John Best



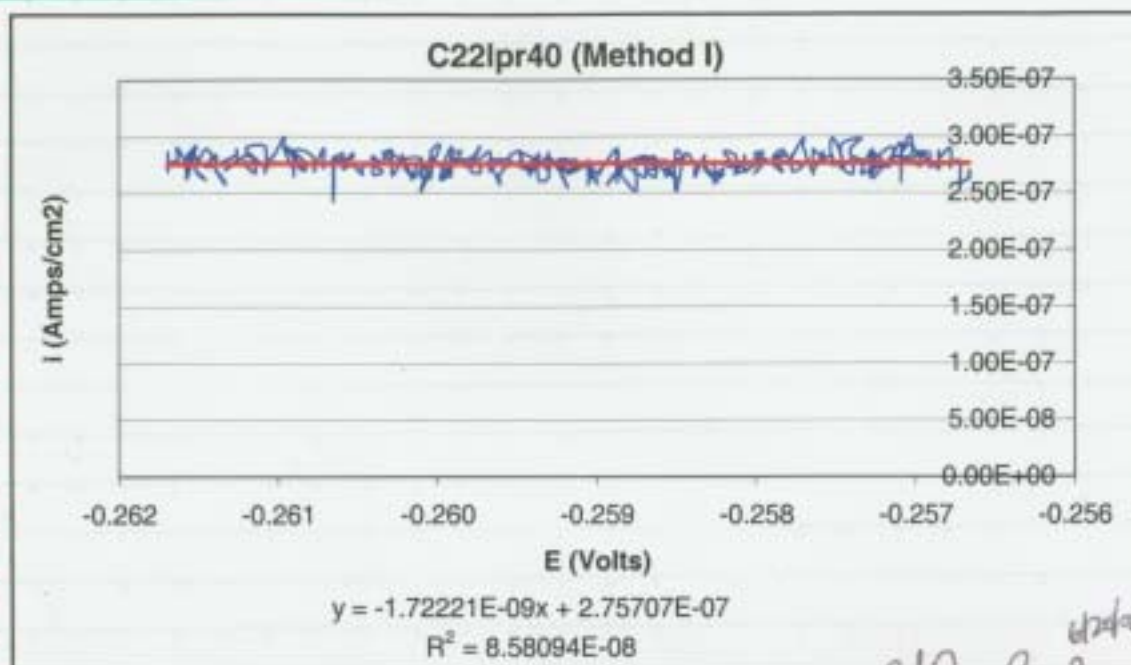
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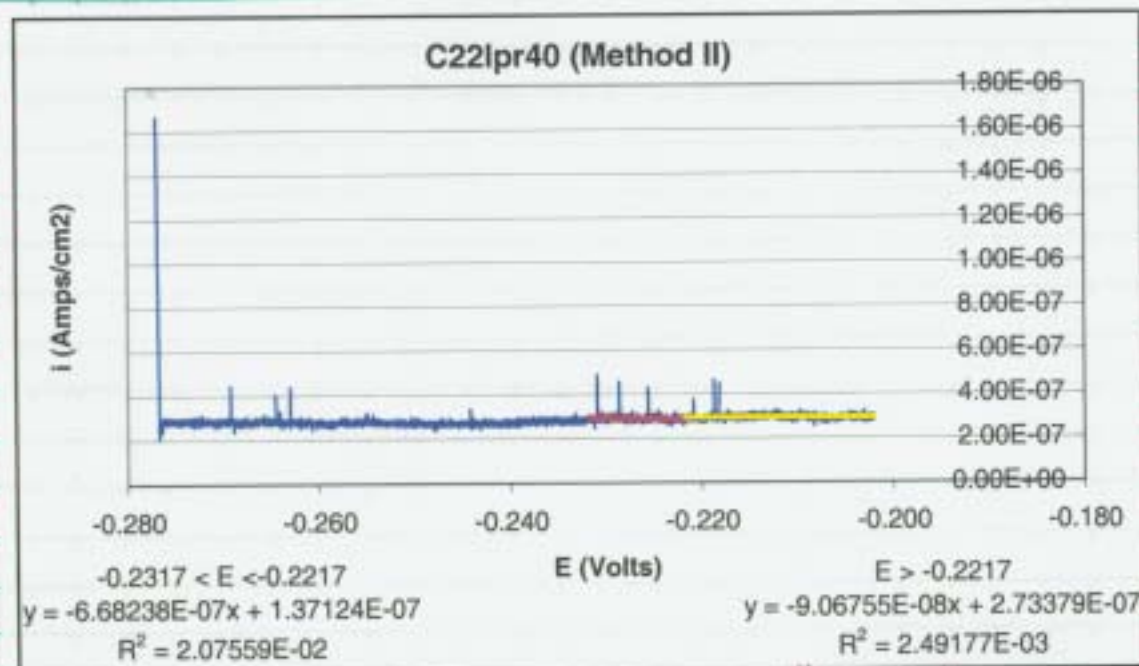
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 72)

Data:



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John Best 6/20/02

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

John Best

6/20/02



From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

JB 6/14/02  
Specimen Objective: same as pg. 1specimen: C-22 heat: 22 77-8-3175 polished to a 600 grit finish with  
2 PTFE crevice washers attached at 50 mpa using Probe 109  
S/N 139072 cal 2/14/02.

specimen thermally aged @ 870°C for 5 min.

start wt: 39.15764 g Sartorius balance S/N 12809099 cal 6/4/02

End wt: 39.15752 g

Solution: 4.0 M NaCl

467.54g NaCl Lot: 020814

+ DI H<sub>2</sub>O to 2000 ml

pH start: 7.240 Fisher Accumet 950 meter S/N 3340 cal 7/24/01

pH End: pH probe #13-622-296 S/N 1100228

↳ No pH reading; solution was contaminated with oil when the therm well broke

Potentiostat: EG&amp;G Model #273 S/N 10128 JB 6/14/02

Counter Electrode: Pt flag

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 S/N 8210502  
0192121 JB 6/14/02Temperature: 60°C H<sub>2</sub> Thermometer S/N 496-377 cal 1/11/02E<sub>me</sub> = -246.9 mV Keithley 617 S/N 0579628 cal 5/10/02E<sub>pe</sub> = 140.5 mVSolution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>Specimen Examination: no crevice corrosion (0 of 24 feet)  
mild staining on all surfaces

specimen re-polished for further testing.

Data: C22r129 (continued on pg. 74)

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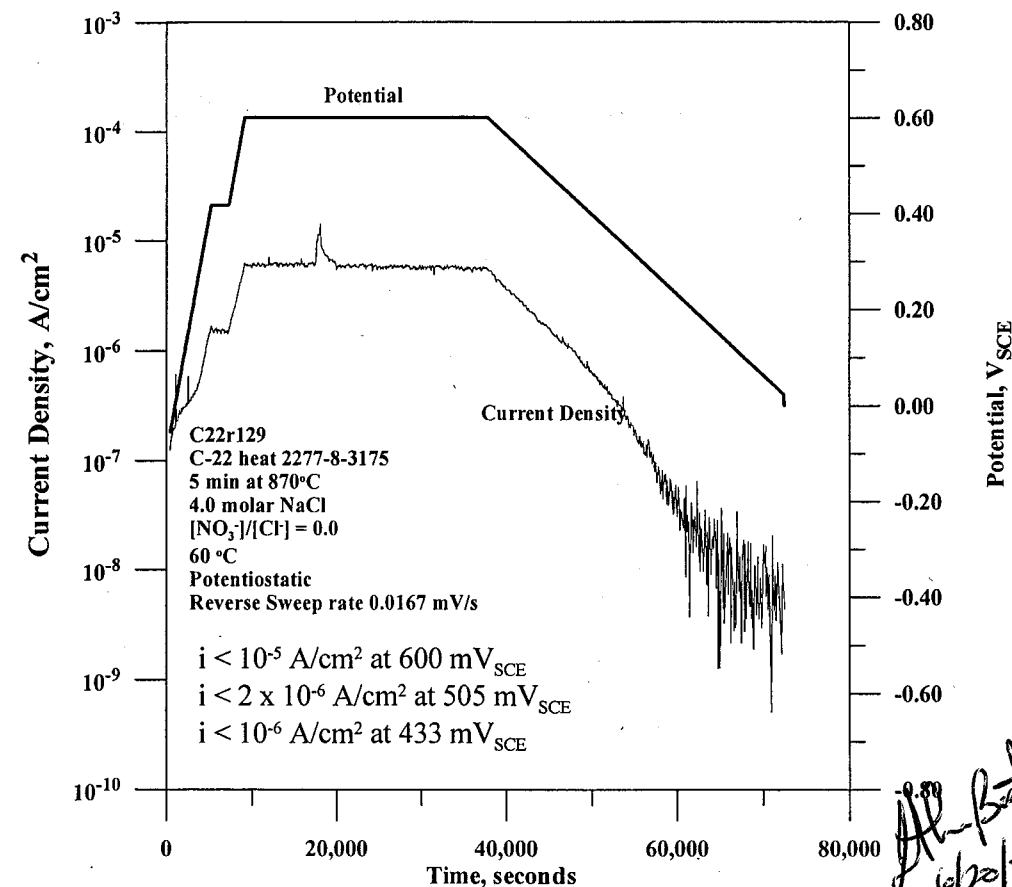
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6/15/02

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 74)

Data:



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Invented by

Date

Recorded by

John Boet

6/20/02

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Repassivation Potential Alloy C-22

Objectives: same as pg. 1

Specimen: C-22 heat: 22 77-8-3175 polished to a 600 grit finish with  
2 PTFE crevice washers attached at 50 in 03 using Proto 6104  
S/N 139072 cal 2/14/02

Specimen thermally aged @ 870°C for 5 min  
Start wt: 34.63025g Sartorius Gravim s/n 12889099 cal: 6/4/02  
End wt: 34.52199 g

Solution: 4.0 M NaCl  
467.54g NaCl Lt 020814  
+ DI H<sub>2</sub>O up to 2000ml

pH start: 7.437 Fisher Accumet 950 meter s/n 3340 cal: 7/24/01  
pH end: 7.579 pH probe #13-622-296 s/n 1100208

Potentiostat: EG&G Model 273 s/n 10120

Counter Electrode: Pt Flag

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 s/n 0192121

Temperature: 80°C Hg Thermometer s/n C96-833 cal 4/10/02

E<sub>corr</sub>: -379.8 mV Keithley 617 s/n 057968 cal 3/10/02  
E<sub>pt</sub>: -81.3 mV

Solution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: Crevice corrosion initiated on 12 of 24 fast  
mild staining on all surfaces  
corrosion critical in crevice bolt hole

Data: C22-130 continued on pg 77

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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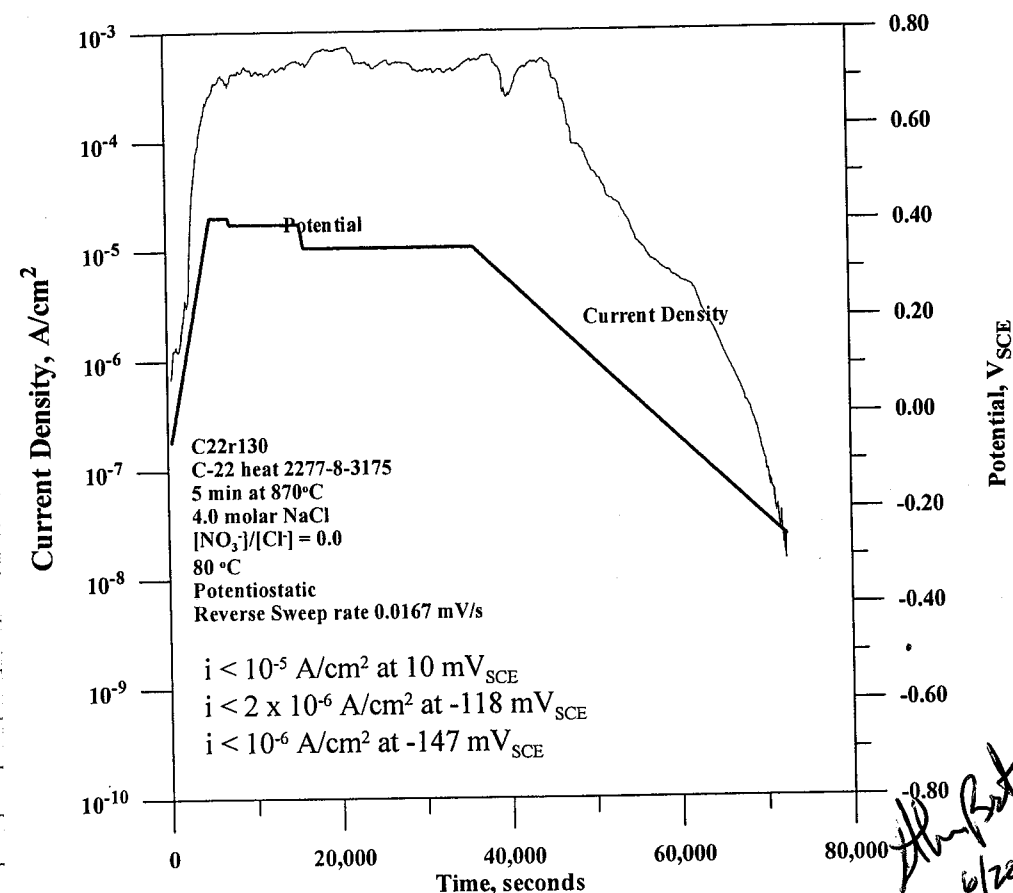
J. H. Best

6/19/02

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Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 76)

Data:



Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

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Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

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Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

J. H. Best

6/20/02

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Electrochemical Impedance Test for Alloy C-22

Objective: Same as pg. 7

Specimen: C-22 Heat: 2277-8-3175 Polished to a 600 grit finish

Start wt: 12.44580 g Sartorius Genius S/N 12809099 cal: 6/4/02

End wt: 12.44530 g

Same test specimen as pg. 8

Solution: 0.028M NaCl

3.296g NaCl Lit: 020814

+DI H<sub>2</sub>O up to 2000ml

pH Start: 5.659 Fisher Accumet 450 meter S/N 3340 cal 7/21/01

pH End: 7.023 pH probe #13-620-296 S/N 1106208

Impedance Analyzer: Solartron 1260

Counter Electrode: Pt flag

Reference: Fisher 13-62052 S/N 0052132

Temperature: 60°C Hg Thermometer S/N H98-162 cal 7/22/02

 $E_{cor}$ : -524.4 mV Keithley Model 614 S/N 701931 cal 5/26/02 $E_{ref}$ : -40.3 mVSolution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen examination: No staining or other localized corrosion visible

continued on pg. 79

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

Recorded by

Jth Best

6/14/02

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Electrochemical Impedance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 78)

Test: C22 eis 19

Initial frequency: 20000 Hz.

Final frequency: 0.001 Hz.

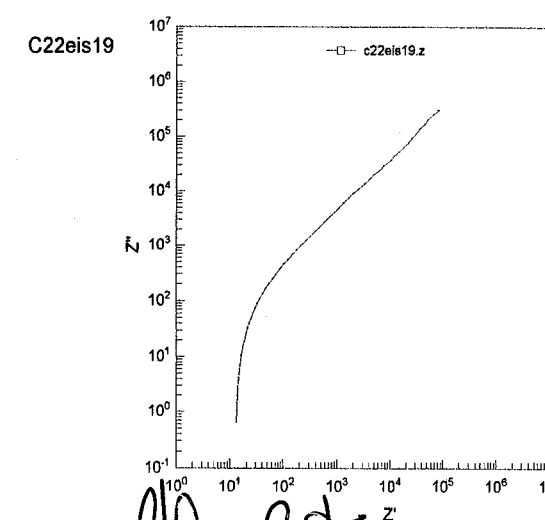
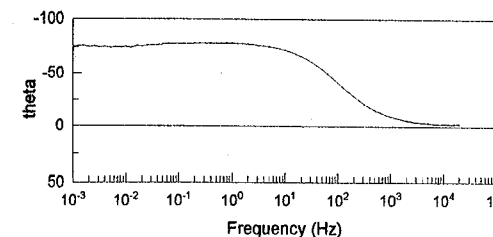
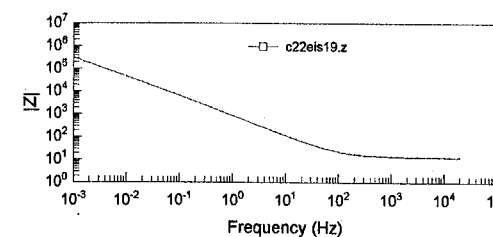
10 steps per decade.

Integration time: 5 seconds

Delay: 2 seconds

Cell info: Area: 8 cm<sup>2</sup>Density: 8.69 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Equivalent weight: 26.04

Data: <sup>33 6/19/02</sup> ~~C22 eis 19~~ C22 eis 19

Jth Best 6/20/02

continued on pg. 80

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

Recorded by

Jth Best

6/19/02

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Electrochemical Impedance Test for Alloy C22 (continued from pg. 79)

3/6/19/02

Objective:

Test: C22 C15 20

Initial Frequency: 20000 Hz.

Final Frequency: 0.001 Hz

10 steps per Decade

Integration time: 5 seconds

Delay: 2 seconds

Cell info:

Area:

8 cm<sup>2</sup>

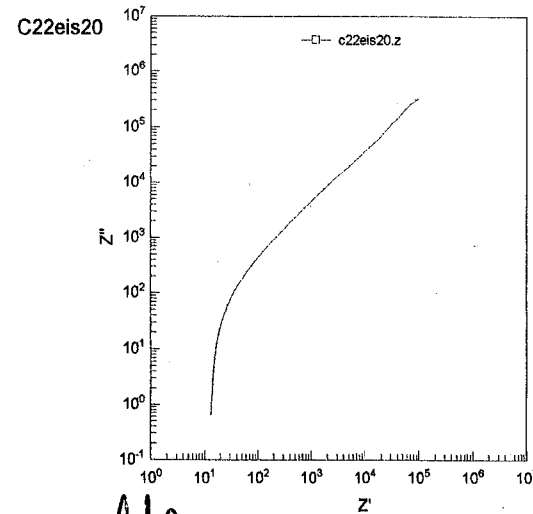
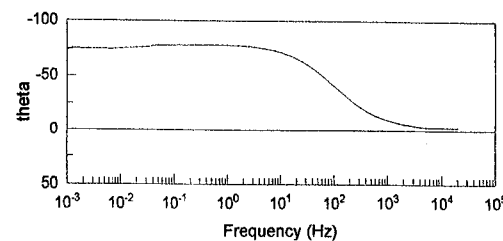
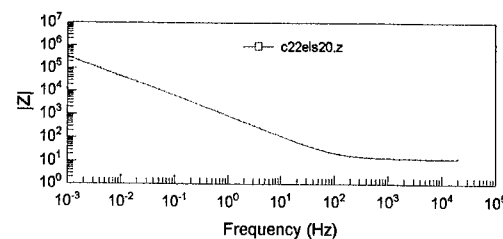
Density:

8.69 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Equivalent weight:

26.04

Data: C22 C15 20



JH Bot 6/20/02

continued on pg. 81

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

Recorded by

JH Bot

6/19/02

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Electrochemical Impedance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 80)

Test: C22 C15 21

Initial Frequency: 20000 Hz.

Final Frequency: 0.0001 Hz

10 steps per Decade

Integration Time: 5 seconds

Delay: 2 seconds

Cell info:

Area:

8 cm<sup>2</sup>

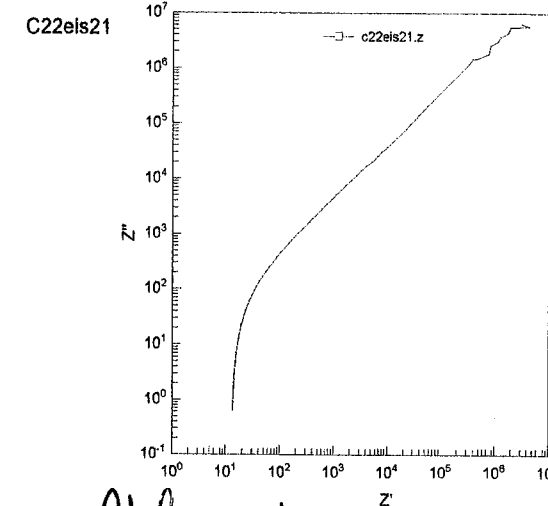
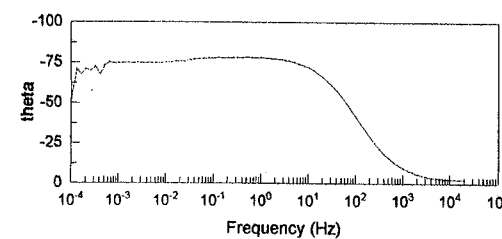
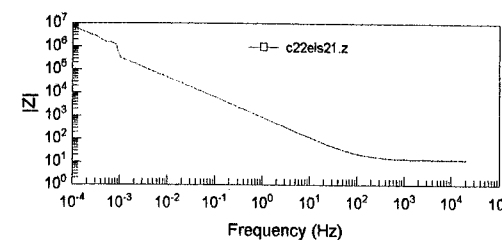
Density:

8.69 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Equivalent weight:

26.04

Data: C22 C15 21



JH Bot 6/21/02

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

Recorded by

JH Bot

6/19/02

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

Objective: same as pg. 1

specimen: C-22 heat 2277-8-3175 polished to a 600 grit finish with 2 PTFE crevice washers attached at 50m-02 using Probs 6107 S/N 139072 cal 2/14/02; specimen thermally aged @ 870°C for 5 min

start wt: 39.441g, 39.10471g  
 32.21233g, Sartorius Genius S/N 12809099 cal 6/4/02  
 End wt: 39.10373g

Solution: 4.0 M NaCl  
 467.54g NaCl Lot: 020814  
 + DI H<sub>2</sub>O up to 2000 ml

pH start: 7.625 Fisher Accumet 950 meter S/N 3340 cal 7/24/01  
 pH End: 6.924 pH probe # 13-620-296 S/N 1106208

potentiostat: EG&G model #273 S/N 41108

Counter Electrode: Pt Plug

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 S/N 8210502

Temperature: 60°C H<sub>2</sub> Thermometer S/N C96-377 cal 1/11/02

E<sub>corr</sub>: -331.7 mV Keithley 617 S/N 05796 28 cal 5/10/02  
 E<sub>pt</sub>: 113.2 mV

Solution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: No crevice corrosion (0 of 24 feet)  
 mild staining

Data: C22r131 continuation pg 83

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

John Best

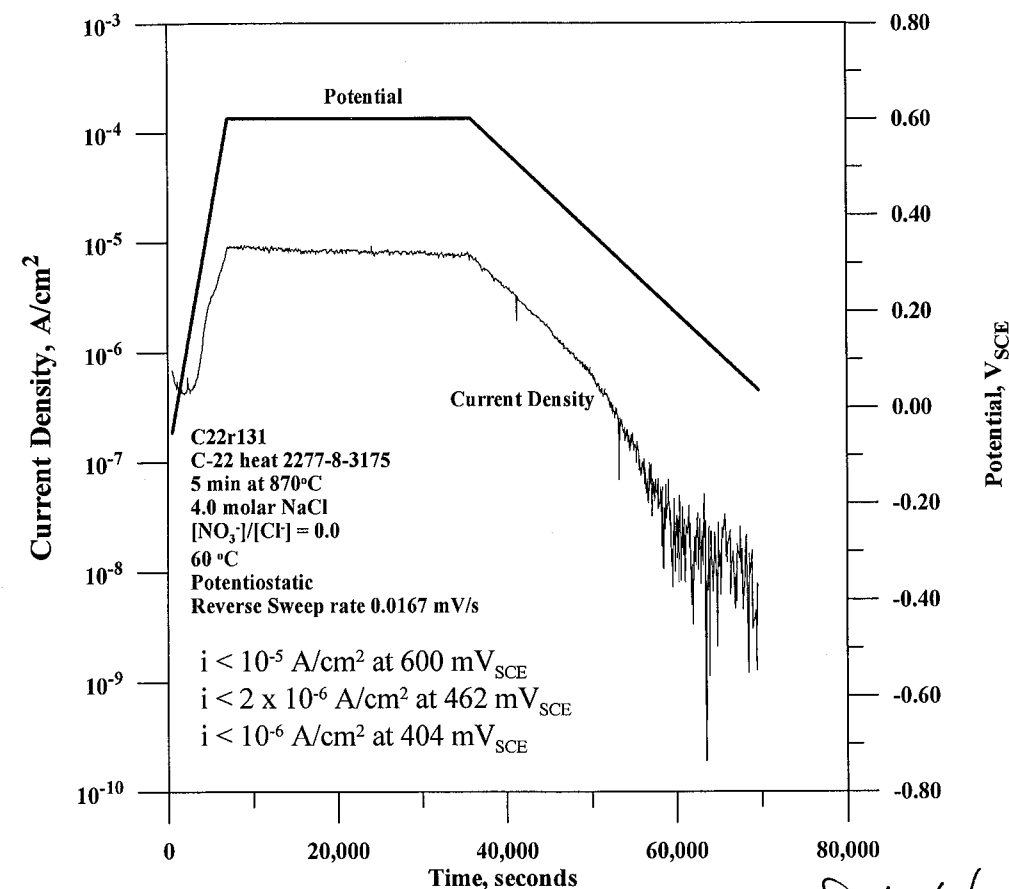
6/20/02

TITLE \_\_\_\_\_

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 82)

Data:



To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

B. J. Best

6/24/02



From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22

Objective: Same as pg. 1

Specimen: C-22 heat: 2277-8-3175 polished to a 600 grit finish with 2PT/PS  
 crevice washers attached at 50 in O<sub>2</sub> using Probe 6104 S/N 139672  
 Specimen thermally aged @ 870°C for 5 min cal 2/14/02

Start wt: 34.48840g Sartorius Genius S/N 12809099 cal 6/4/02

End wt: 34.47622g

Solution: 4.0 M NaCl

467.54 g NaCl Lot 020814

+DI H<sub>2</sub>O up to 2000ml

pH start: 7.543 Fisher Accumet 450 meter S/N 3340 cal 7/24/01

pH End: 7.645 pH probe # 13-620-296 S/N 1100208

Potentiostat: EG &amp; G Model #273 S/N 10120

Counter Electrode: Pt flag

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 S/N 0192121

Temperature: 60°C H<sub>2</sub> Thermometer S/N C96-833 cal 1/10/02E<sub>corr</sub>: -394.3mV Keithley 617 S/N 0579628 cal 3/10/02E<sub>pk</sub>: 98.7mVE<sub>ref</sub>: 33.6mVSolution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: crevice corrosion on 24 of 24 Pcs  
 H<sub>2</sub>O 6/21/02 mild staining on all surfaces

Data C22r132 continued on pg. 85

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

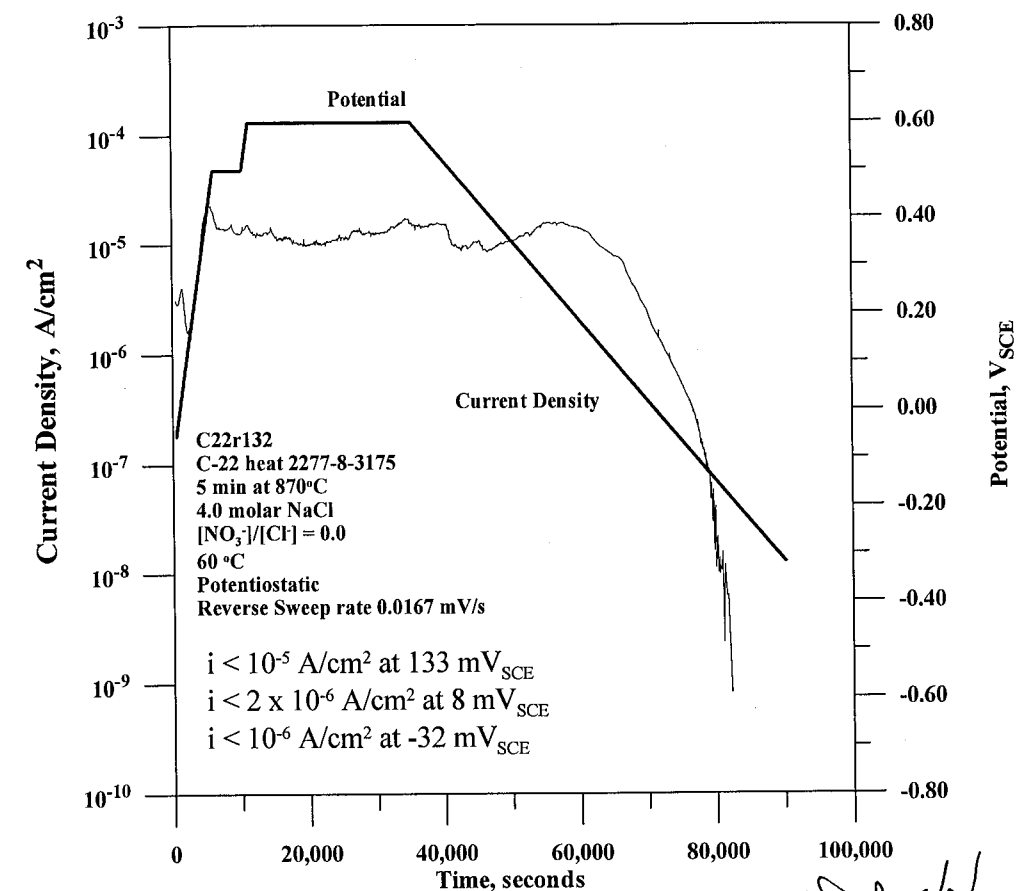
Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

6/20/02

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Repassivation Potential of Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 84)

Data:



B. R. D. 6/24/02

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

6/24/02

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22

Objective: Same as pg. 6

Specimen: C-22 Heat: 2277-8-3175 Polished to a 600 grit finish

Start wt: 12.44580 g Sartorius Genius s/N 12809099 cal 6/4/02  
End wt: 12.44530 g

Solution: Same test specimen as pg. 8  
0.028 M NaCl  
3.296 g NaCl Lot: 020814  
+ DI H<sub>2</sub>O to 2000 ml

pH Start: 5.659 Fisher Accumet 950 meter s/N 3340 cal 7/24/02  
pH End: 7.023 pH probe #13-620-296 s/N 1100208

Potentiostat: Solution 1287

Counter Electrode: Pt flag

Reference: Fisher 13-620-52 s/N 6852132

Temperature: 40°C Hg Thermometer s/N ~~0052132~~ H46-162 cal 4/22/02

E<sub>corr</sub>: -524 mV Keithley Model 614 s/N 704936 cal 5/26/02  
E<sub>ref</sub>: -403 mV

Solution Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

Specimen Examination: No staining or other localized corrosion visible

continued on pg 87

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

Recorded by

J. H. Bat

6/24/02

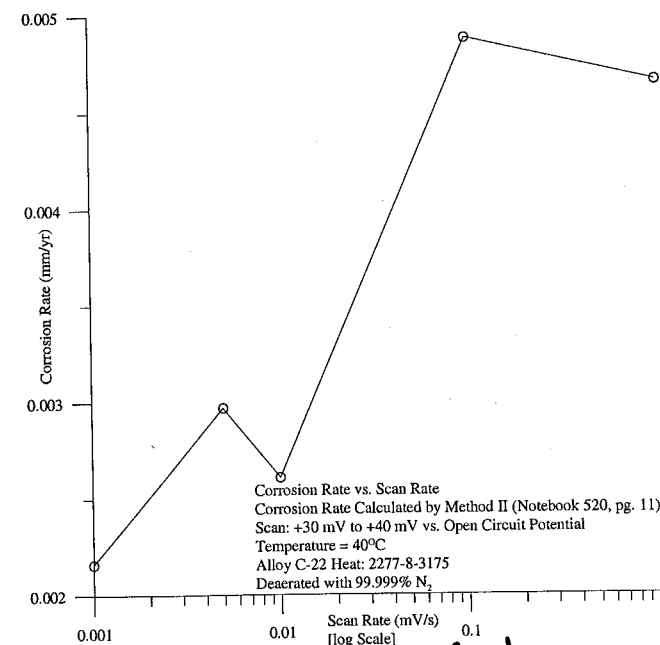
From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 86)

Data: Method I

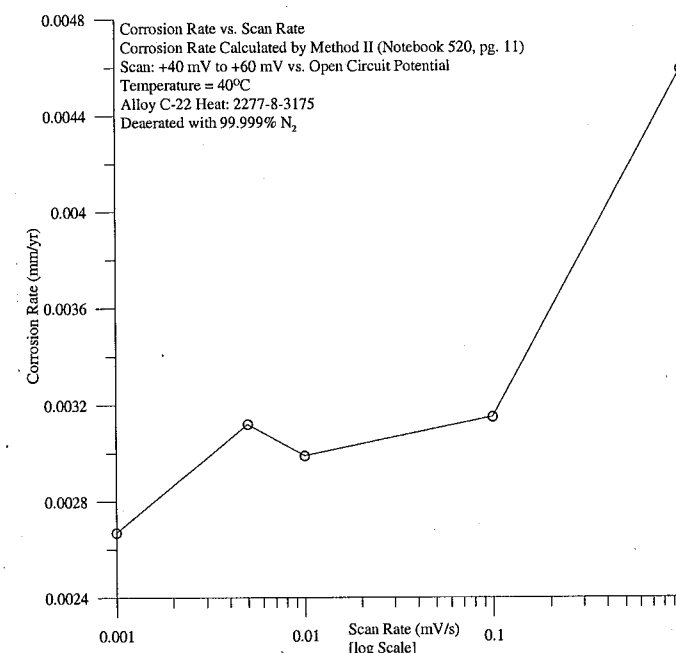
Corrosion Rate vs. Scan Rate  
Corrosion Rate Calculated by Method I (Notebook 520, pg. 11)  
Scan: -5 mV to +5 mV vs. Open Circuit Potential  
Temperature = 40°C  
Alloy C-22 Heat: 2277-8-3175  
Deaerated with 99.999% N<sub>2</sub>

John Bat 7/17/02

Method II



John Bat 7/17/02



continued on pg 88

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

Recorded by

J. H. Bat

7/17/02

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 87)

Test: C22 lpr 41

Scan: -0.015V vs. open circuit potential to +0.060V vs. open circuit potential  
6/21/02

Scan Rate: 1mV/s

 $E_{corr} = -0.1011V$  vs. SLE

Results: Method I (see formulas pg. 11)

$$R_p = 4.9541 \times 10^5 \Omega \cdot cm^2$$

$$I_{corr} = 1.0513 \times 10^{-7} A/cm^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00103 mm/yr$$

Method II

A. from Data: +30mV vs. open circuit potential to +40mV vs. open circuit (-0.0711 &lt; E &lt; -0.0611)

$$b = 7.38347 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 2.60357 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$I_{corr} = 4.75 \times 10^{-7} A/cm^2$$

$$C.R. = 4.66 \times 10^{-3} mm/yr = 0.00466 mm/yr$$

B. from Data: +40mV vs. open circuit to +60mV vs. open circuit (E &gt; -0.0611)

$$b = 7.54320 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 2.87847 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$I_{corr} = 4.68 \times 10^{-7} A/cm^2$$

$$C.R. = 4.59 \times 10^{-3} mm/yr = 0.00459 mm/yr$$

4/30 6/21/02

Data: C22 lpr 36 (Method I) pg. 89

C22 lpr 36 (Method II) pg. 89

4/30 6/21/02

Continued on pg. 89

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

J. H. Best

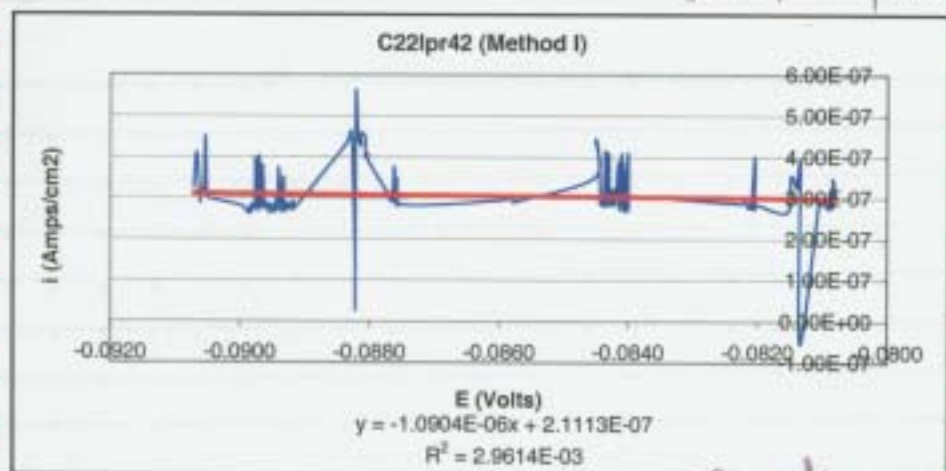
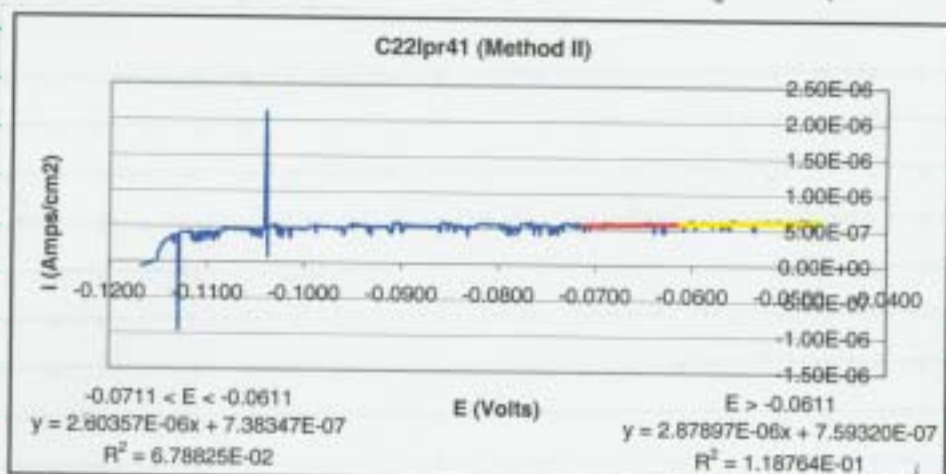
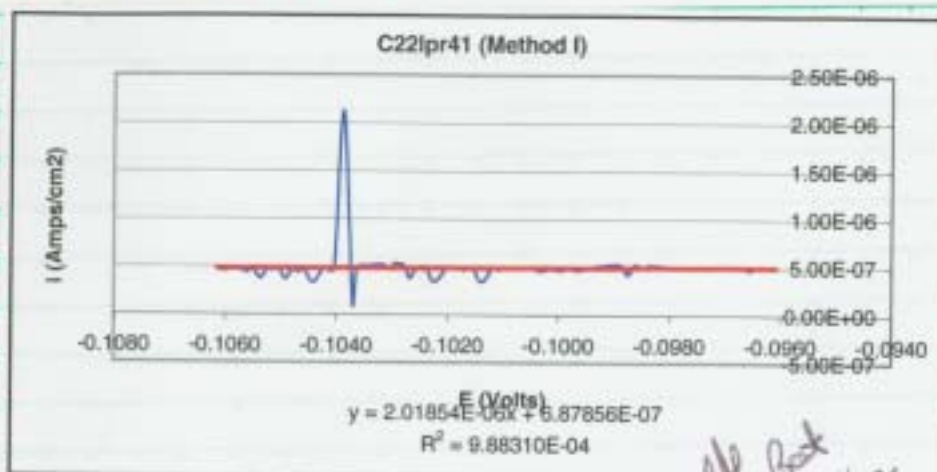
6/21/02

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Book No. \_\_\_\_\_

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Polarization Resistance for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 88)



Continued on pg. 890

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

*John Bost**4/24/12*

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 89)

Test: C22 Apr 42

Scan: -0.015 V vs. open circuit potential to +0.060 V vs. open circuit

Scan rate: 0.1 mV/s

 $E_{corr} = -0.0858 \text{ V vs. SLE}$ 

Results: Method I (see formulas on pg. 11)

$$R_p = -9.1709 \times 10^5 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{corr} = -5.6788 \times 10^{-8} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = -5.56 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mm/yr} = -0.000556 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Method II (see formulas pg. 11)

A. from Data: +30 mV vs. open circuit to +40 mV vs. open circuit ( $-0.0588 < E < -0.0488$ )

$$b = 1.35446 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = -4.22287 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$I_{corr} = 4.98 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00488 \text{ mm/yr}$$

B. from Data: +40 mV vs. open circuit to +60 mV vs. open circuit ( $E > -0.0458$ )

$$b = 3.94397 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 8.44299 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$I_{corr} = 3.22 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00315 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Data: C22 Apr 42 (Method I) pg. 89

C22 Apr 42 (Method II) pg. 89 3/24/02 92

Continued on pg. 91

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

Recorded by

Alm Best

6/21/02

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 90)

Test: C22 Apr 43

Scan: -0.015 V vs. open circuit potential to +0.060 V vs. open circuit

Scan rate: 0.01 mV/s

 $E_{corr} = -0.078 \text{ V vs. SLE}$ 

Results: Method I (see formulas pg. 11)

$$R_p = -2.2069 \times 10^6$$

$$I_{corr} = -2.3578 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$C.R. = -0.000231 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Method II (see formulas pg. 11)

A. from Data: +30 mV vs. open circuit to +40 mV vs. open circuit ( $-0.0478 < E < -0.0378$ )

$$b = 3.57980 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 1.18340 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$I_{corr} = 2.66 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00261 \text{ mm/yr}$$

B. from Data: +40 mV vs. open circuit to +60 mV vs. open circuit potential ( $E > -0.0378$ )

$$b = 3.19583 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 3.362462 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$I_{corr} = 3.05 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 0.00299 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Data: C22 Apr 43 (Method I) pg. 92

C22 Apr 43 (Method II) pg. 92

Continued on pg. 92

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me,

Date

Invented by

Date

Recorded by

Alm Best

6/21/02

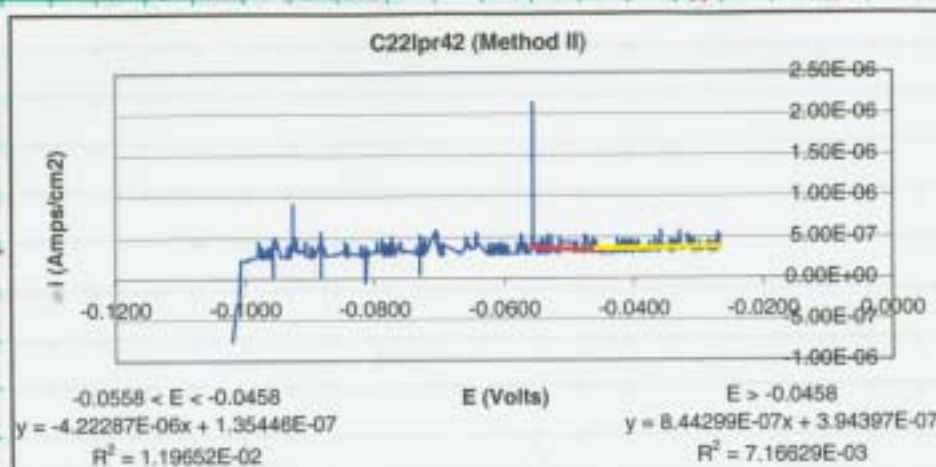
To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_



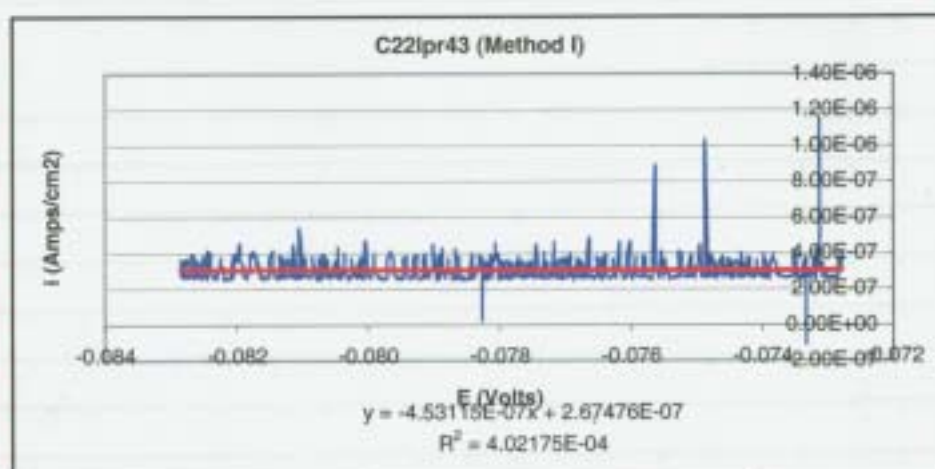
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Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy 22 (continued from pg. 91)

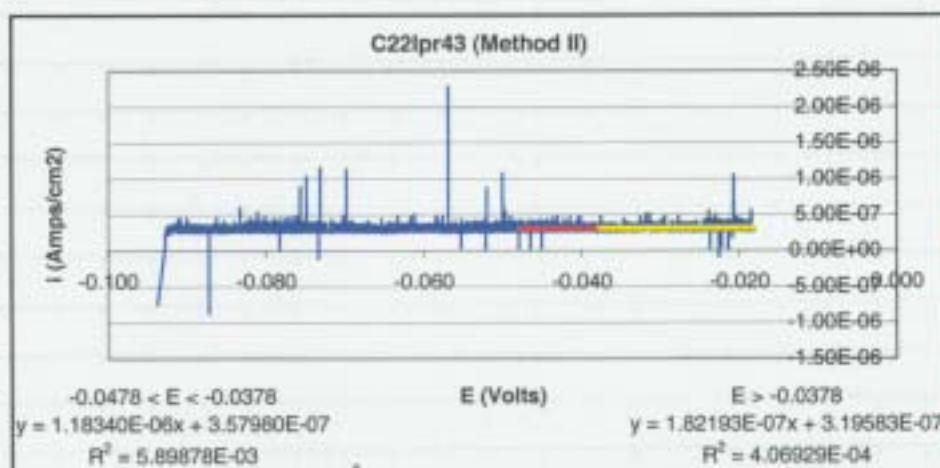
Data:



JHB 6/24/02



JHB 6/24/02



JHB 7/24/02

continued on pg. 93

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

6/24/02

TITLE \_\_\_\_\_

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Polarization Resistance Test ~~for Alloy C-22~~ (continue from pg. 92)  
for Alloy C-22 B 6/24/02

Test: C22 for 44

Scan: -0.015V vs. open circuit potential to +0.060V vs. open circuit

scan rate: 0.005 mV/s

 $E_{cor} = -0.0650 \text{ V vs. SCE}$ 

Results: Method I (see formulas on pg. 11)

$$R_p = -8.7468 \times 10^{-5} \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{cor} = -5.9542 \times 10^{-8} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = -0.000583 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Method II (see formulas on pg. 11)

A. for Data: +30 mV vs. open circuit to +40 mV vs. open circuit (-0.035 &lt; E &lt; 0 -0.025)

$$b = 2.98200 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = -8.01143 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$I_{cor} = 3.03 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 2.97 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mm/yr} = 0.00297 \text{ mm/yr}$$

B. for Data: +40 mV vs. open circuit to +60 mV vs. open circuit (B 6/21/02 E &gt; -0.025)

$$b = 2.83726 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 2.08844 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$I_{cor} = 2.73 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$C.R. = 2.67 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mm/yr} = 0.00267 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Data: C22 for 44 (Method I) pg. 94

C22 for 44 (Method II) pg. 94

Continued on pg. 94

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

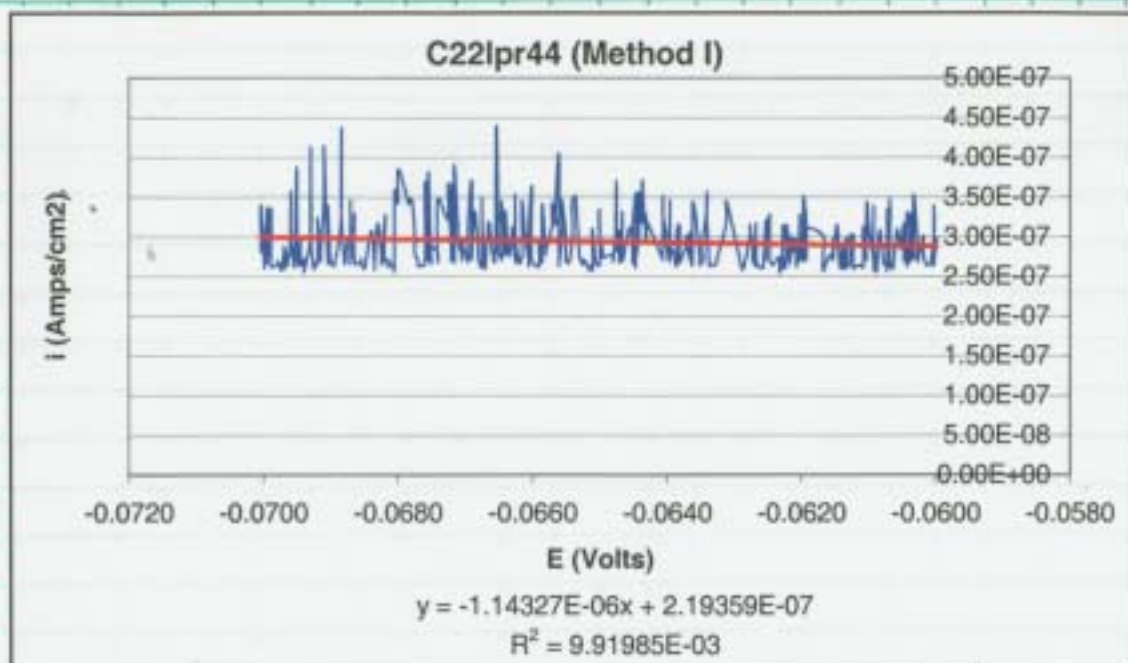
Revised by \_\_\_\_\_

6/21/02

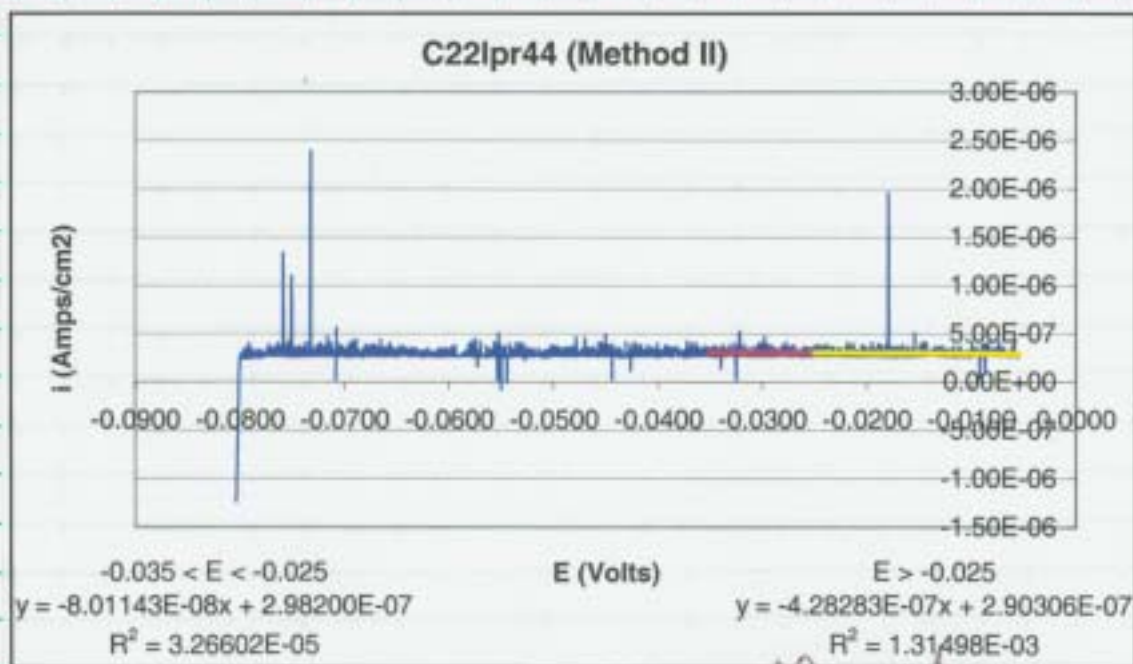
From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C22 (continued from pg. 93)

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



JTB 6/24/02



JTB 6/24/02

continued on pg 95

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Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

6/24/02

TITLE \_\_\_\_\_

From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Polarization Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (continued from pg. 94)

Test: C22 for 45

Scan: <sup>3/4/02</sup> ~~0.05~~ -0.015 V vs. open circuit to +0.060 V vs. open circuit  
potential

scan rate: 0.001 mV/s

 $E_{\text{corr}} = -0.0525 \text{ V vs. SCE}$ 

Results: Method I (see formulas on pg. 11)

$$R_p = -5.767 \times 10^5 \Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = -9.0295 \times 10^{-8} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$\text{C.R.} = -0.000885 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Method II (see formulas pg. 11)

A. for Data: +30 mV vs. open circuit to +40 mV vs. open circuit  
( $-0.025 \leq E \leq 0.0125$ )

$$b = 3.09799 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 1.70104 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = 2.20 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A/cm}^2$$

$$\text{C.R.} = 2.16 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mm/yr} = 0.00216 \text{ mm/yr}$$

B. for Data: +40 mV vs. open circuit to +40 mV vs. open circuit  
( $E > 0.0125$ )

$$b = 2.83724 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$m = 2.08844 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$I_{\text{corr}} = 2.73 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$\text{C.R.} = 0.00267 \text{ mm/yr}$$

Data: C22 for 45 (Method I) pg. 96

C22 for 45 (Method II) pg. 96

continued on pg. 96

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

John Best

6/21/02

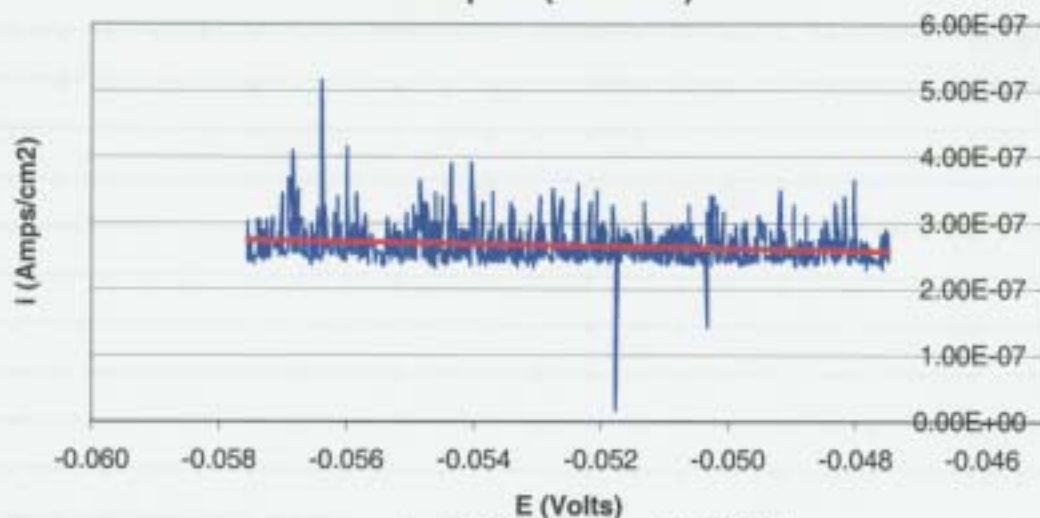


From Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Polarization Test & Resistance Test for Alloy C-22 (Continued from p. 95)  
 3/21/02

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

C22lpr45 (Method I)

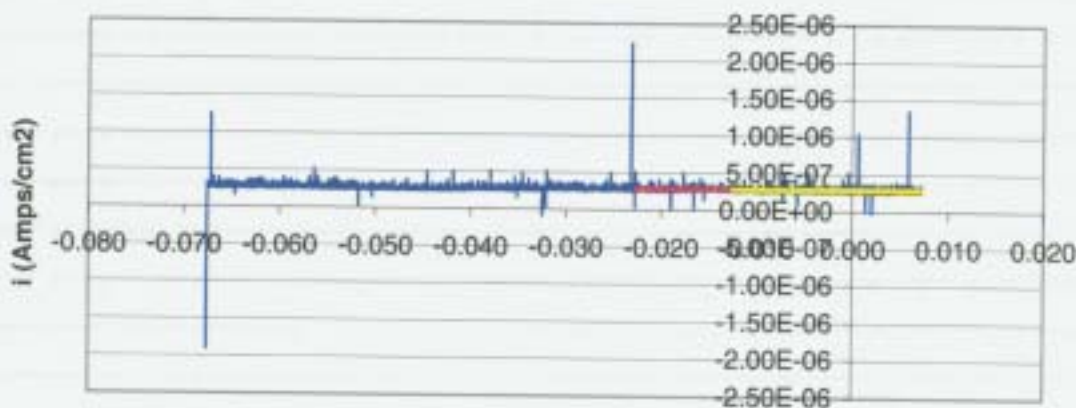


$$y = -1.73378E-06x + 1.74488E-07$$

$$R^2 = 2.48459E-02$$

John Best 4/24/02

C22lpr45 (Method II)



$$-0.0225 < E < -0.0125$$

$$y = 1.70104E-06x + 3.09799E-07$$

$$R^2 = 2.01196E-02$$

$$E > -0.0125$$

$$y = 2.08844E-07x + 2.83726E-07$$

$$R^2 = 6.09155E-04$$

John Best 4/24/02

\* Continue Testing In NS# 528 \* 4/24/02

To Page No. \_\_\_\_\_

Witnessed &amp; Understood by me, \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Invented by \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

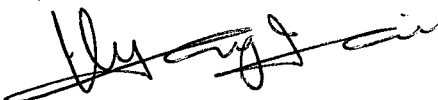
Recorded by \_\_\_\_\_

John Best

6/24/02



I have reviewed this scientific notebook and find it in compliance with QAP-001.  
There is sufficient information regarding procedures used for conducting tests,  
acquiring and analyzing data so that another qualified individual could repeat the  
activity.

 4/5/03