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Scientific Notebook # 215

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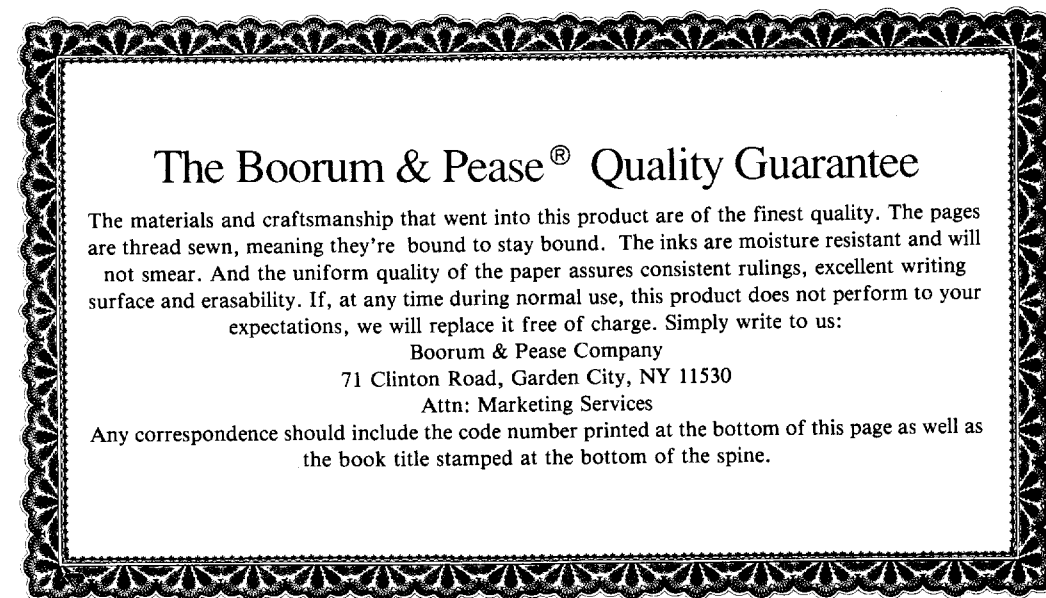
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and Saturated
Unsaturated Flow Under Isothermal Conditions
20-5708-861

David R. Turner/Sr. Research Scientist

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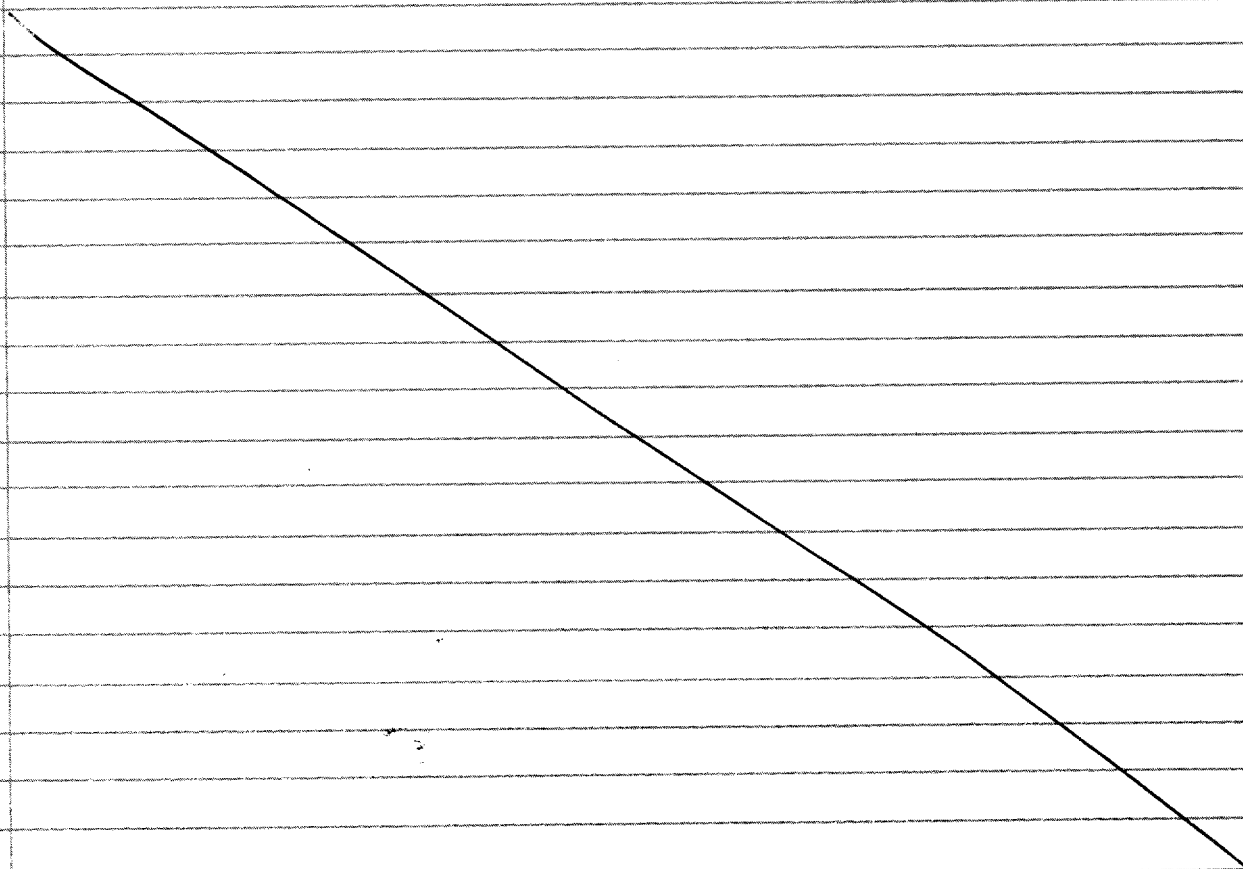
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Objectives (20-5708-861) - KTI on Unsaturated and Saturated Flow Under Isothermal Conditions (3/14/97)

The purpose of the research discussed in this scientific notebook is to evaluate available geochemical, geological, and hydrologic data in the vicinity of Yucca Mountain. These data will be used to help delineate regional flow patterns and constrain the potential for dilution of radionuclide-bearing waters through mixing between different bodies of groundwater. These data will be evaluated by developing geographic information system (GIS) coverages specific to hydrologic flow and transport. The data used in constructing the GIS coverages are largely pre-existing data acquired and/or compiled by the DOE and its contractors (e.g., USGS). Therefore, one of the main objectives of this scientific notebook is to document data sources and data quality (where possible). An additional objective is to document assumptions and conditions used in setting up modeling simulations of groundwater flow.



6/6/97 SATURATED ZONE WATER CHEMISTRY

A comprehensive source of water chemistry data is found in the USGS report of Perfect et al. (1995).

Perfect, D.L., C.C. Faunt, W.C. Steinkampf, and A.K. Turner. 1995. *Hydrochemical Data Base for the Death Valley Region, California and Nevada*. USGS Open-File Report 94-305. Denver, CO: U.S. Geological Survey.

This report includes compressed Lotus 1-2-3 (*.WK1) files with major and minor element analyses compiled over several decades for the region surrounding Yucca Mountain. One contains the raw data for over 4700 wells and springs from USGS and DOE reports and the USGS National Water Information Service (NWIS) database. A second file has been edited to remove duplicates, make chemical data consistent, and calculate charge balance. The "editing" philosophy used by Perfect et al. (1995) is described in the report. These data were not generally collected under a DOE-approved QA program, but are freely used here. The sources referenced in Perfect et al. (1995) should be consulted for determining the quality of the data.

Some modifications have been made to the comprehensive water chemistry database of Perfect et al. (1995). The Lotus 1-2-3 file DATAEDIT.WK1 file of Perfect et al. (1995) has been converted to an Excel 5.0 for Windows file (*.XLW). As mentioned earlier, the second file has been edited by Perfect et al. (1995) to remove duplicates, make chemical data consistent, and calculate charge balance. The "editing" philosophy used by Perfect et al. (1995) is described in the report.

The edited file consists of some 3733 water chemistry analyses. Most of the analyses are replicated samples collected at different times from springs and wells in the Yucca Mountain region. Complete major and minor element concentrations are commonly reported, but in some instances only trace contaminants such as Cd, Cu, and Zn were reported for a given analyses. All concentrations are reported in mg/L, and -99998 indicates no reported value. The file dataedsi.xls that is included in this notebook has been sorted using Excel to remove analyses that are not charge-balanced and/or do not include a reported measurement for either pH or Ca as reported in the initial The Lotus 1-2-3 file DATAEDIT.WK1 file of Perfect et al. (1995). This eliminates more than 2000 analyses and results in a total of 1448 analyses.

Once entered in Excel 5.0, these data files have been modified using spreadsheet formulas in several ways:

- 1) A column was added and Arc ID# were assigned to each analysis. The analyses were first ordered by increasing latitude from south to north, and numbered sequentially from 1-3733. These ID#'s should be maintained in subsequent analyses.
- 2) Sampling locations are reported in terms of latitude and longitude (degrees, minutes, seconds). For incorporation into existing ArcInfo coverages, additional columns have been developed that convert locations first to decimal degrees (degrees + (minutes/60) + (seconds/3600)), and then projected to UTM coordinates. The UTM projection conversion is based on UTM Zone 11, with a central meridian of -117°, and using the Clarke 1866 ellipsoid. The formulas used in the conversion were taken from:

Snyder, J. 1987. *Map Projections, A Working Manual*. USGS Professional Paper 1395. Washington, DC: U.S. Geological Survey.

and checked against examples given in Snyder (1987). A check of the conversion is reported in CNWRA Scientific Notebook No. 157A (KTI on Radionuclide Transport) in the CNWRA QA records facility.

- 3) Analyses for each element are checked for positive concentrations (to account for the -99998, not reported), converted to molality (m_i), and total groundwater ionic strength was calculated such that:

$$I = 0.5(\sum m_i z_i^2)$$

This requires adding two rows. The first added row identifies the assumed aqueous species. In most cases, this was assumed to be the unspciated cation or anion (e.g., Ca^{++} , Cl^-), but in some cases, particularly for anions, other species were assumed such as SO_4^{-2} , PO_4^{-3} , and $\text{VO}_2(\text{OH})_3^{-2}$. The second added row contains the gram formula weight for each of the assumed species. Checks for the ionic strength calculation are included in CNWRA Scientific Notebook No. 157A (KTI on Radionuclide Transport) in the CNWRA QA records facility.

- 4) Three additional columns have been added to report $\log p(\text{CO}_2)$, and the saturation indices with respect to calcite and cristobalite calculated using MINTQA2, version 3.11.

Trilinear plots (Piper diagrams) have been calculated for saturated zone water chemistry in the Amargosa Valley region.

UNSATURATED ZONE WATER CHEMISTRY

Water chemistry for the unsaturated zone has been summarized in:

Cang, I-C., G.W. Rattray, and P. Yu. 1996. Interpretation of Chemical and Isotopic Data from Boreholes in the Unsaturated Zone at Yucca Mountain, Nevada. U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Investigations Report 96-4058.

These data have been entered into an Excel 5.0 spreadsheet and are included in this scientific notebook.

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DATAEDSI.XLS

1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	AB	AC
1	SITE NAME	SITE ID	ARC ID#	LAT	LAT (DEC)	UTM NORTH	LONG	LONG (DEC)	UTM EAST	DATE	TIME	TEMP	ALK	HARDNESS	COND	pH	Ca++	Mg++	Na++	K	Cl	SO4	HCO3	CO3	PO4	NO3	F	SiO2	As
2	Assumed Predominant Species																												
3	Gram Molecular Weight																												
4	CO-1 NESENE SEC10 T11N,R2E CO-1-1	-99998	1	350347	35.06306	3979865	1164521	-116.756	522264	780621	-99998	24.3	320	54	7165	8.4	15	3.8	1500	390	1800	530	390	1800	530	390	1800	530	390
5	CO-1 NESENE SEC10 T11N,R2E CO-1-2	-99998	2	350347	35.06306	3979865	1164521	-116.756	522264	780621	-99998	25.6	150	330	7207	7.9	100	19	1500	390	1800	530	390	1800	530	390	1800	530	390
6	SD-1 NENE SEC 31 T13N, RDE SD-1-1	-99998	3	351036	35.17667	3992843	1160330	-116.058	585746.8	780708	-99998	25.5	892	770	12000	7.6	150	92	2300	29	14000	31	109	99998	0	99998	7.1	29	99998
7	SD-1 NENE SEC 31 T13N, RDE SD-1-2	-99998	4	351036	35.17667	3992843	1160330	-116.058	585746.8	780708	-99998	25.5	110	56	1027	8.4	16	3.7	220	39	1800	140	134	99998	0	99998	4.7	26	99998
8	CU-1 SWSESW SEC 22 T30S,R42E	-99998	7	351823	35.30639	3906923	1172804	-117.468	457739.2	780616	-99998	21.2	170	220	16000	8	65	13	4000	100	6000	340	207	99998	0.03	99998	1.2	56	99998
9	CU-1 SWSESW SEC 22 T30S,R42E	-99998	8	351823	35.30639	3906923	1172804	-117.468	457739.2	780616	-99998	21.2	170	220	16000	8	65	13	4000	100	6000	340	207	99998	0.03	99998	1.2	56	99998
10	CU-1 SWSESW SEC 22 T30S,R42E	-99998	9	351823	35.30639	3906923	1172804	-117.468	457739.2	780616	-99998	21.2	170	220	16000	8	65	13	4000	100	6000	340	207	99998	0.03	99998	1.2	56	99998
11	IV-1 SENE SEC 36 T15.5N, R15E	-99998	10	352172	35.45333	3924377	1152042	-115.332	651449.1	780616	-99998	22.8	72	55	362	8.4	17	3	50	3	33	45	68	99998	0.03	99998	0.9	15	99998
12	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 15.5/15-23N1	-99998	11	352544	35.42944	3921748	1151964	-115.387	645406.6	540508	-99998	25.6	99998	88	845	8.1	24	9	129	8	175	38	109	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
13	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 15.5/15-20J1	-99998	12	352724	35.45667	3924685	1152312	-115.387	645406.6	540508	-99998	25.6	99998	88	845	8.1	24	9	129	8	175	38	109	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
14	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 16/16-33L1	-99998	13	352800	35.46667	3925978	1151600	-115.287	652777.9	540508	-99998	25.6	99998	88	845	8.1	24	9	129	8	175	38	109	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
15	CRESENT SPRING	-99998	14	352800	35.46667	3925978	1151600	-115.287	652777.9	540508	-99998	25.6	99998	88	845	8.1	24	9	129	8	175	38	109	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
16	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 16/14-23Q1	-99998	15	352843	35.47861	3927445	1151047	-115.118	665143.4	850622	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
17	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 16/14-12Q1	-99998	16	352853	35.48139	3927397	1152424	-115.407	644547.2	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
18	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 16/14-12Q1	-99998	17	352853	35.48139	3927397	1152424	-115.407	644547.2	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
19	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 16/14-1H1	-99998	18	352853	35.48139	3927397	1152424	-115.407	644547.2	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
20	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 17/14-36M1	-99998	19	352853	35.48139	3927397	1152424	-115.407	644547.2	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
21	PINE SPRING	-99998	20	352853	35.48139	3927397	1152424	-115.407	644547.2	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
22	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 27/59-8at	-99998	21	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
23	SALT SPRING 18N7E-30F1	-99998	22	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
24	OWA HOLE SPRING 18N3E-22C31	-99998	23	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
25	SOUTH DEATH VALLEY 18N5E-14T1	-99998	24	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
26	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	25	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
27	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	26	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
28	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	27	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
29	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	28	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
30	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	29	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
31	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	30	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
32	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	31	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
33	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	32	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
34	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	33	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
35	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	34	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
36	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	35	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
37	MACLANAH SPRING	-99998	36	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
38	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	37	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
39	018N005E02E1S SARATOGA SPRING	-99998	38	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
40	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-26H1	-99998	39	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
41	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-26H2	-99998	40	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
42	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-19N1	-99998	41	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0	99998	19	2.1	99998	99998
43	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-15R1	-99998	42	353117	35.52139	3931814	1152512	-115.42	643296.4	540508	-99998	20.5	99998	25	528	8.2	8	1.1	105	2.5	65	41	131	0					

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	BJ	BK	BL	BM	BN	BO	BP	BQ	BR	BS	BT	BU	BV
1	AQUIFER	LITHOLOGY	SAMPLE SOURCE	COMMENTS	ALTITUDE	WELL DEPTH	WATER DEPTH	WL ALT	SITE NAME	ARC ID#	Log P(CO2)	S.I. (Co)	S.I. (Cristobalite)
2													
3													
4	X	SAND	WELL	DOCKTER, R.D. COYOTE DRY LAKE, CA	-99998	235	-99998	-99998	CO-1 NESENE SEC10 T11N,R2E CO-1-1	ArcID=1	-2.881	0.316	0.039
5	X	SAND	WELL	DOCKTER, R.D. COYOTE DRY LAKE, CA	-99998	455	-99998	-99998	CO-1 NESENE SEC10 T11N,R2E CO-1-2	ArcID=2	-2.703	0.316	-0.14
6	X	CLAY, SANDY	WELL	CALZIA, SODA DRY LAKE, CA	-99998	75	-99998	-99998	SD-1 NENE SEC 31 T13N, R0E SD-1-1	ArcID=3	-2.859	-0.043	-0.175
7	X	SAND	WELL	CALZIA, SODA DRY LAKE, CA	-99998	400	-99998	-99998	SD-1 NENE SEC 31 T13N, R0E SD-1-2	ArcID=4	-3.256	0.225	-0.485
8	X	SAND	WELL	DOCKTER, R.D., CUDEBACK DRY LAKE, CA	-99998	75	-99998	-99998	CU-2 SWWSW SEC 22 T30S,R42E	ArcID=7	-2.816	0.136	0.223
9	X	GRAVEL	WELL	DOCKTER, R.D., CUDEBACK DRY LAKE, CA	-99998	400	-99998	-99998	CU-1 SWSES SEC 10 T30S,R42E CU1-2	ArcID=8	-2.787	0.176	0.276
10	X	SAND	WELL	DOCKTER, R.D., CUDEBACK DRY LAKE, CA	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	CU-1 SWSES SEC 10 T30S,R42E CU1-1	ArcID=9	-2.683	0.212	0.207
11	X	CLAY, SANDY, SILTY	WELL	CALZIA, J.P. IVANPAH VALLEY, CA	-99998	335	-99998	-99998	IV-1 SENE SEC 35 T15,S,N, R15E	ArcID=11	-3.443	0.142	-0.434
12	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 15.5/15-23N1,	ArcID=13	-2.089	-0.538	n.d.
13	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 15.5/15-20J1,	ArcID=14	-3.069	0.02	n.d.
14	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 16/16-33L1,	ArcID=15	-3.067	-0.221	n.d.
15	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	CRESENT SPRING,	ArcID=17	-2.627	0.413	0.202
16	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 16/14-23Q1,	ArcID=18	-2.484	-0.135	n.d.
17	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 16/14-12Q1,	ArcID=23	-2.707	0.013	n.d.
18	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 16/14-1H1,	ArcID=62	-2.538	0.184	n.d.
19	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 17/14-36M1,	ArcID=71	-3.17	0.36	n.d.
20	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	PINE SPRING,	ArcID=73	-2.118	0.542	-0.41
21	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	IVANPAH VALLEY WELL 27/59-8a1,	ArcID=88	-4.758	1.004	n.d.
22	FOLDED & FAULTED PC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SPRING	TABLE 3,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	SALT SPRING 18N/5E-30FS1,	ArcID=90	-2.118	0.682	n.d.
23	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	ORA HANA SPRING,	ArcID=91	-1.713	-0.093	0.366
24	LACUSTRINE DEPOSITS,	X	SPRING	TABLE 3; OWLSHEAD MTNS,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	OWL HOLE SPRING 18N/5E-22CS1,	ArcID=108	-3.485	0.342	n.d.
25	ALLUVIAL FAN,	X	WELL?	TABLE 3,	-99998	67	-99998	-99998	SOUTH DEATH VALLEY 18N/5E-1471,	ArcID=112	-2.4	0.136	n.d.
26	X	X	RIVER	TABLE 3; AMARGOSA RIVER AT HIGHWAY 127,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	018N006E12M S,	ArcID=118	-2.792	0.868	-0.114
27	X	X	SPRING	SAMPLE FROM ALONG AMARGOSA RIVER DRAINAGE - TABLE 13,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	018N006E02ES1S SARATOGA SPRING,	ArcID=123	-2.53	0.368	0.044
28	FOLDED & FAULTED PC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SPRING POOL,	TABLE 3,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	018N006E02ES1S SARATOGA SPRING,	ArcID=127	-2.592	0.574	-0.07
29	FOLDED & FAULTED PC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SPRING HOUSE,	TABLE 3; FR CONCRETE SPRING HOUSE,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	018N006E02ES1S SARATOGA SPRING,	ArcID=130	-2.225	0.097	0.017
30	FOLDED & FAULTED PC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SPRING POOL,	TABLE 3,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	018N006E02ES1S SARATOGA SPRING,	ArcID=131	-2.51	0.427	0.002
31	FOLDED & FAULTED PC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SPRING HOUSE,	TABLE 3; FR CONCRETE SPRING HOUSE,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	018N006E02ES1S SARATOGA SPRING,	ArcID=135	-2.315	0.237	-0.025
32	FOLDED & FAULTED PC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SPRING HOUSE,	TABLE 3; FR CONCRETE SPRING HOUSE,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	018N006E02ES1S SARATOGA SPRING,	ArcID=136	-2.388	0.369	-0.061
33	FOLDED & FAULTED PC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SPRING POOL,	TABLE 3,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	018N006E02ES1S SARATOGA SPRING,	ArcID=138	-2.306	0.329	-0.063
34	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	018N006E02ES1S SARATOGA SPRING,	ArcID=140	-2.328	0.194	-0.053
35	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	018N006E02ES1S SARATOGA SPRING,	ArcID=141	-2.418	0.288	-0.034
36	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 18/13-8Q1,	ArcID=148	-2.205	0.454	n.d.
37	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MCLLANAHAN SPRING,	ArcID=149	-2.778	0.491	-0.142
38	FOLDED & FAULTED PC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	WELL?	TABLE 3,	-99998	268	-99998	-99998	019N006E19N01S,	ArcID=153	-2.679	0.922	-0.085
39	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-28H1,	ArcID=157	-2.667	0.596	n.d.
40	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-28H2,	ArcID=158	-2.615	0.593	n.d.
41	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/13-19N1,	ArcID=159	-2.641	-0.073	n.d.
42	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-15R1,	ArcID=161	-2.185	0.192	n.d.
43	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-14M1,	ArcID=162	-3.225	0.811	n.d.
44	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-14E1,	ArcID=165	-2.368	-0.225	n.d.
45	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-14D1,	ArcID=166	-2.66	0.475	n.d.
46	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-11G1,	ArcID=167	-2.519	0.418	n.d.
47	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	JEAN LAKE VALLEY WELL 25/60-10H1,	ArcID=168	-2.595	-0.236	n.d.
48	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 25/67-9a1,	ArcID=170	-2.863	0.816	n.d.
49	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-11D1,	ArcID=171	-2.698	0.492	n.d.
50	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	ROSECHRIST WELL,	ArcID=175	-1.989	-0.207	-0.133
51	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14, s.	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 25/57-5a1,	ArcID=176	-2.424	0.508	n.d.
52	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-2A1,	ArcID=177	-2.708	0.738	n.d.
53	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-3B1,	ArcID=178	-2.041	-0.008	n.d.
54	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-2D1,	ArcID=179	-2.323	0.121	n.d.
55	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 19/12-4B1,	ArcID=180	-2.444	0.318	n.d.
56	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 20/12-3Q1,	ArcID=181	-2.471	0.275	n.d.
57	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	CASILLIO WELL,	ArcID=183	-1.863	0.12	-0.328
58	X	X	WELL	TABLE 14,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE VALLEY WELL 20/12-19F1,	ArcID=185	-2.716	0.513	n.d.
59	X	X	SPRING	SAMPLE FROM ALONG AMARGOSA RIVER DRAINAGE - TABLE 13,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	TECOPA HOT SPRING,	ArcID=186	-2.383	0.342	0.16
60	FOLDED & FAULTED PC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	HOT SPRING,	TABLE 3,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	TECOPA HOT SPRING,	ArcID=187	-2.729	0.599	-0.928
61	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	TECOPA HOT SPRING,	ArcID=188	-2.288	0.290	0.127
62	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	BIRD SPRING,	ArcID=189	-2.362	-0.092	-0.478
63	FOLDED & FAULTED PC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	SEDIMENTARY ROCKS,	FLOWING WELL,	TABLE 3,	-99998	200	-99998	-99998	WELL 21N/7E-28P1,	ArcID=190	-2.962	0.292	-0.068
64	X	VOLCANIC ROCK,	SPRING	TABLE 3; SOUTH PANAMINT RANGE; MAP SHOWS SQUAW SPR TO N OF GIVEN LOC.	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	SQUAW SPRING 23S/46E-33DS1,	ArcID=191	-1.993	-1.397	0.299
65	CRYSTALLINE BEDROCK,	CRYSTALLINE ROCKS,	SPRING	TABLE 3; FR SOUTH PANAMINT RANGE,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	GREATER VIEW SPRING 23S/45E-23QS1,	ArcID=192	-2.785	0.424	-0.058
66	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	WILSON'S TANK,	ArcID=194	-1.847	0.276	-0.191
67	CRYSTALLINE BEDROCK,	CRYSTALLINE ROCKS,	SPRING	TABLE 3; FR BLACK MTNS,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	RHODES SPRING 21N/4E-11MS1,	ArcID=195	-2.323	0.313	-0.011
68	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	SKY HARBOR AIRPORT,	ArcID=201	-2.627	0.223	-0.118
69	X	CARBONATE	SPRING	CLEAR, CARBONATE ROCKS, JUST BELOW CONTACT WITH ALLUV/COLLUV SCOPE	-1640	-99998	-99998	-99998	SHOSHONE SPRING SESWNW 30-21.5N-7E,	ArcID=202	-2.382	0.7	-0.112
70	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	022N007E30ES1S,	ArcID=203	-2.2	0.47	-0.081
71	CRYSTALLINE BEDROCK,	CRYSTALLINE ROCKS,	X	TABLE 3; FR SOUTH PANAMINT RANGE,	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	GALENA CANYON 22S/47E-19QS1,	ArcID=206	-2.847	0.234	-0.284
72	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	212 S22 E60 27ABB 1,	ArcID=219	-2.224	0.276	-0.369
73	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	212 S22 E60 27ABB 1,	ArcID=220	-2.617	0.613	-0.345
74	X	X	WELL	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	HIDDEN HILLS RANCH WELL,	ArcID=221	-1.833	-0.174	-0.207
75	X	X	WELL	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	S22/54-24DC,	ArcID=222	-2.557	0.196	-0.303
76	X	X	WELL	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	MT. SPRINGS FIRE STATION,	ArcID=225	-1.836	0.085	-0.442
77	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	SHOWBOAT COUNTRY CLUB #2,	ArcID=237	-2.725	0.367	-0.034
78	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	GENSTAR GYPSUM PLANT WELL,	ArcID=240	-1.69	-0.288	-0.595
79	X	X	SPRING	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	RAINBOW SPRING,	ArcID=245	-1.982	0.026	-0.336
80	GW FROM EDGE OF SALTPAN,	X	WELL	TABLE 3,	-99998	10	-99998	-99998	MESQUITE WELL 23N/1E-35Z1,	ArcID=248	-2.288	0.646	0.13
81	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	212 S22 E62 04DCCC1,	ArcID=253	-3.04	0.379	0.131
82	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	212 S22 E58 03CBA 1 SANDSTONE S	ArcID=268	-2.449	0.345	-0.49
83	X	X	SPRING	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	SANDSTONE SPRING #1,	ArcID=269	-1.783	-0.375	-0.026
84	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	212 S22 E62 01CAAA1,	ArcID=273	-2.197	0.111	0.348
85	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	212 S22 E61 01CBA1,	ArcID=275	-2.407	0.566	-0.197
86	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	212 S22 E62 01ABBC1,	ArcID=286	-2.271	-0.53	0.556
87	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	212 S22 E62 01BAAA1,	ArcID=288	-1.479	0.177	0.457
88	X	X	X	X	-99998	-99998	-99998	-99998	212 S22 E62 02AABA1,	ArcID=293	-2.337	0.251	0

Amargosa Desert Hydrochemistry
(Perfect et al., 1996)

Plotted using
Plotchem



Saturated Zone
CNWRA/SwRI

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10 6/19/97

Yang et al. (1995)(mg)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	AB	
1	SITE NUMBER	Depth (m)	Elev (m)	UTM(east)	UTM(north)	Date	Temp (C)	Sp. Cond (microS/cm)	Lab pH (units)	Ca (mg/L)	Mg (mg/L)	Na (mg/L)	K (mg/L)	SiO ₂ (mg/L)	Al (mg/L)	HCO ₃ (mg/L)	CO ₃ (mg/L)	Cl (mg/L)	Br (mg/L)	NO ₃ (mg/L)	SO ₄ (mg/L)	Anion-Cation balance (percent)	comments	14-C (PMC)	Tritium (T.U.)	Del 13-C (per mil)	Del-D (per mil)	Del 18-O (per mil)
2	0	0				dd-mm-yyyy				40.0780	24.3050	22.9696	39.0983	60.0843	26.9815	61.0171	60.0092	35.4527	79.9040	62.0049	96.0636							
3										2.0000	2.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.0000	3.0000	-1.0000	-2.0000	-1.0000	-1.0000	-1.0000	-2.0000							
4																												
5	UZ water samples																											
6	n.a.=data not available																											
7	n.d.=not detected																											
8										0.7	0.5	0.8	n.a.	0.9	0.0	23.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.0	4.1	-0.5	precip					
9	UE-25 UZ-N2	0.00	1203.0	549659.0	4079446.0	3/31/92		n.a.	n.a.	14.0	2.3	51.0	n.a.	18.0	n.a.	112.0	0.0	10.0	0.5	n.a.	29.0	0.4	porewater					
10		15.80	1187.2	549659.0	4079446.0	8/18/89		308.0	7.7	1.4	0.5	1.7	n.a.	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0	12.2	0.0	8.2	7.8	-0.6	porewater					
11		15.80	1187.2	549659.0	4079446.0	2/14/92		n.a.	n.a.	14.4	3.9	25.1	n.a.	5.8	0.0	58.2	0.0	10.0	1.7	27.3	21.0	0.0	porewater					
12		15.80	1187.2	549659.0	4079446.0	3/16/92		n.a.	n.a.	25.0	4.7	16.2	n.a.	11.8	0.0	127.6	0.0	5.8	0.9	19.7	15.6	-0.6	porewater					
13		15.80	1187.2	549659.0	4079446.0	3/31/92		n.a.	n.a.	0.8	0.5	1.6	n.a.	0.2	0.0	23.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.6	4.7	-0.5	porewater					
14		30.10	1172.9	549659.0	4079446.0	2/14/92		n.a.	n.a.																			
15										425.0	7.8	42.5	13.4	21.5	n.a.	77.5	0.5	114.7	46.0	32.4	0.0	23.1	72.3	-2.0	porewater			
16	UE-25 UZ#16	49.90	1262.8	549484.0	4076986.0	12/2/92				430.0	7.5	55.0	11.0	20.0	n.a.	83.0	0.1	120.0	0.0	38.0	0.5	33.0	38.0	0.2	porewater			
17		55.20	1257.5	549484.0	4076986.0	11/16/92				710.0	8.7	28.9	13.7	83.6	n.a.	57.1	0.0	196.0	0.0	82.0	0.0	17.0	28.0	-1.4	porewater			
18		367.74	944.9	549484.0	4076986.0	9/27/94				430.0	8.1	26.5	6.2	47.3	n.a.	62.2	0.3	137.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	23.0	26.0	1.2	porewater			
19		374.17	938.5	549484.0	4076986.0	8/9/93				480.0	8.2	33.5	7.9	51.3	n.a.	52.9	0.0	154.0	0.0	62.0	0.0	26.0	29.0	-4.7	porewater			
20		376.52	936.1	549484.0	4076986.0	8/11/93				430.0	8.5	14.1	2.4	67.5	n.a.	57.1	0.0	139.0	13.0	27.0	0.0	18.0	14.0	-2.7	porewater			
21		387.04	925.6	549484.0	4076986.0	8/4/93				530.0	8.3	20.5	3.7	92.0	n.a.	71.8	1.5	192.0	0.0	28.0	0.0	19.0	19.0	6.9	porewater			
22		390.33	922.3	549484.0	4076986.0	9/2/93				930.0	7.4	32.4	19.7	96.2	n.a.	48.7	0.0	324.0	12.0	50.0	0.0	19.0	18.0	-1.9	porewater			
23		395.33	917.3	549484.0	4076986.0	9/23/93				420.0	7.3	20.6	5.1	60.1	n.a.	131.6	1.1	171.0	0.0	32.0	0.0	20.0	18.0	-4.0	porewater			
24		401.76	910.9	549484.0	4076986.0	9/9/93				530.0	8.4	17.0	2.4	99.0	n.a.	62.1	1.7	47.6	58.8	56.0	0.0	18.0	23.0	6.6	porewater			
25		409.82	903.0	549484.0	4076986.0	7/1/93				550.0	7.5	3.4	0.6	95.0	n.a.	66.3	2.6	72.0	46.8	21.0	0.0	18.0	25.0	0.3	porewater			
26		413.98	896.7	549484.0	4076986.0	5/6/93				490.0	8.6	4.4	0.9	114.6	n.a.	62.5	2.0	122.0	36.0	23.5	0.0	18.5	23.8	0.6	porewater			
27		420.56	892.1	549484.0	4076986.0	6/29/93				530.0	7.0	3.6	0.3	155.0	n.a.	88.0	3.9	216.0	24.0	17.0	0.0	16.0	22.0	11.9	porewater			
28		423.52	889.1	549484.0	4076986.0	5/18/93				710.0	7.8	5.4	0.5	124.0	n.a.	79.2	4.7	131.8	35.4	45.0	0.0	25.0	45.0	-0.3	porewater			
29		425.41	887.3	549484.0	4076986.0	3/31/94				550.0	8.7	5.0	0.5	145.0	n.a.	123.0	7.8	237.0	31.0	14.0	0.0	18.0	20.0	4.8	porewater			
30		426.08	886.5	549484.0	4076986.0	7/7/93				710.0	8.0	5.0	0.4	104.0	n.a.	68.5	3.4	72.0	70.8	20.0	0.0	14.0	16.0	0.1	porewater			
31		426.29	886.4	549484.0	4076986.0	4/5/94				580.0	9.2	3.3	0.3	101.0	n.a.	75.9	1.0	165.0	0.0	26.0	0.0	24.0	30.0	0.1	porewater			
32		429.28	883.4	549484.0	4076986.0	7/28/93				450.0	8.7	1.2	0.1	134.0	n.a.	80.5	3.4	160.0	43.0	23.0	0.0	19.0	23.0	3.9	porewater			
33		430.71	882.0	549484.0	4076986.0	9/16/93				570.0	8.8	1.9	0.1	134.0	n.a.	109.1	6.1	72.0	70.8	23.0	0.0	16.0	19.0	0.3	porewater			
34		435.35	877.3	549484.0	4076986.0	9/14/93				590.0	8.5	3.2	0.6	113.0	n.a.	68.9	1.2	18.3	87.6	18.9	0.0	11.3	13.7	-0.6	porewater			
35		437.21	875.5	549484.0	4076986.0	7/13/93				560.0	7.6	1.7	0.8	79.5	n.a.	233.3	26.2	137.0	0.0	38.0	0.0	6.0	11.0	2.7	porewater			
36		439.83	872.9	549484.0	4076986.0	6/17/93				360.0	9.2	6.3	0.8	79.5	n.a.	36.0	0.7	181.0	0.0	53.0	0.0	13.0	27.0	-3.6	porewater			
37		453.27	859.4	549484.0	4076986.0	9/21/93				570.0	8.9	10.0	0.3	100.0	n.a.													
38		488.08	824.6	549484.0	4076986.0	12/30/93																						
39	Static Water = 469.2 m									560.0	9.0	25.0	0.3	108.0	n.a.	34.0	1.0	170.0	0.0	71.0	0.0	10.0	33.0	2.8	porewater			
40		490.09	822.6	549484.0	4076986.0	1/24/94				490.0	9.0	91.0	12.0	34.0	n.a.	70.0	3.0	162.0	0.0	70.0	0.0	8.0	28.0	13.6	porewater			
41		501.49	811.2	549484.0	4076986.0	3/1/94				420.0	8.4	17.3	0.3	66.0	n.a.	47.4	0.7	87.0	19.0	27.0	0.0	6.0	20.0	6.1	porewater			
42		503.44	809.2	549484.0	4076986.0	3/15/94				n.a.	n.a.	11.4	1.6	79.2	n.a.	36.2	1.2	210.6	0.0	10.6	0.6	0.2	29.1	-0.2	groundwater			
43		491.19	821.5	549484.0	4076986.0	2/24/93				n.a.	n.a.	10.3	1.8	78.1	n.a.	170.6	19.9	164.2	0.0	13.4	0.0	0.3	27.7	0.3	groundwater			
44		504.22	808.4	549484.0	4076986.0	3/8/93				n.a.	n.a.	8.6	0.7	65.4	n.a.	18.4	0.0	151.6	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0	25.5	0.0	groundwater			
45		504.22	808.4	549484.0	4076986.0	3/9/93				n.a.	n.a.	8.4	1.3	67.2	n.a.	16.5	0.1	197.3	0.0	8.6	1.0	0.0	27.7	0.3	groundwater			
46		508.33	804.3	549484.0	4076986.0	3/15/93																						
47		13.78	1438.3	548033.0	4080262.0	9/19/94				1320.0	8.6	19.6	6.1	249.3	n.a.	59.5	1.0	245.0	18.0	245.0	0.0	35.0	33.0	-1.8	porewater			
48	USW UZ-14	26.03	1426.1	548033.0	4080262.0	3/24/94				530.0	7.6	40.7	10.1	37.1	n.a.	89.8	0.3	131.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	22.0	66.0	-0.9	porewater			
49		27.80	1424.3	548033.0	4080262.0	3/17/94				600.0	7.2	53.3	13.2	36.1	n.a.	30.6	0.0	87.0	0.0	47.0	0.0	26.0	81.0	-4.1	porewater			
50		29.17	1422.9	548033.0	4080262.0	4/21/94				550.0	6.9	46.9	12.7	33.6	n.a.	81.5	0.0	73.0	0.0	79.0	0.0	29.0	83.0	-1.9	porewater			
51		29.38	1422.7	548033.0	4080262.0	5/3/94				600.0	7.0	51.1	13.8	41.3	n.a.	79.6	0.0	79.0	0.0	59.0	0.0	26.0	75.0	-0.9	porewater			
52		30.06	1421.4	548033.0	4080262.0	3/22/94				540.0	6.6	49.0	10.5	41.3	n.a.	91.8	0.0	128.0	0.0	44.0	0.0	23.0	83.0	0.5	porewater			
53		35.02	1417.1	548033.0	4080262.0	9/1/94				690.0	6.9	88.5	14.3	66.2	n.a.	93.9	0.0	67.0	0.0	61.0	0.0	25.0	90.0	-2.1	porewater			
54		41.36	1410.7	548033.0	4080262.0	4/12/94				650.0	7.7	85.5	12.0	48.2	n.a.	92.0	0.0	105.0	0.0	83.0	0.0	23.0	96.0	4.6	porewater			
55		44.20	1407.9	548033.0	4080262.0	8/11/94				640.0	6.9	54.8	11.5	51.6	n.a.	81.5	0.0	118.0	0.0	77.0	0.0	22.0	102.0	-1.7	porewater			
56		45.08	1407.0	548033.0	4080262.0	4/14/94																						

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	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	AB
1	SITE NUMBER	Depth (m)	Elev (masl)	UTM(east)	UTM(north)	Date	Temp	Sp. Cond	Lab pH	Ca	Mg	Na	K	SiO ₂	Al	HCO ₃	CO ₃	Cl	Br	NO ₃	SO ₄	Anion-Cation balance	comments	14-C	Tritium	Del 13-C	Del-D	Del 18-O
93		78.03	1264.5	549274.0	4078871.0	1/12/95		1920.0	6.7	176.0	19.0	215.0	n.a.	68.0	0.9	61.0	0.0	115.0	70.0	35.0	840.0		porewater					
94																												
95	UE-25 NRG-7a	455.04				5/26/94		n.a.	n.a.	30.6	0.3	74.7	n.a.	71.5	0.0	104.0	34.0	39.0	0.0	18.0	23.0		porewater					
96		456.83				6/28/94		500.0	7.5	28.7	0.5	73.2	n.a.	83.0	1.0	156.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	17.0	18.0		porewater					
97																												
98	Perched Water																											
99																												
100	UE-25 NRG-7a	460.25				3/7/94	n.a.	224.0	8.7	3.0	0.0	42.0	6.8	9.0	0.0	114.0	n.a.	7.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	-1.9	perched water	66.9	10.4	-16.6	-93.9	-12.8
101																												
102	UE-25 ONC#1	432.97	819.0			12/15/94	n.a.	302.0	8.7	13.3	1.1	50.6	3.6	26.5	11.0	115.0	8.8	7.1	0.0	5.2	23.6	8.4	perched water					
103																												
104	USW G-2	649.22	602.8	548133.0	4082554.0	2/8/95	n.a.	259.0	7.7	7.9	0.5	46.0	5.2	51.0	n.a.	116.0	n.a.	6.5	0.1	n.a.	13.0	6.9	perched water					
105																												
106	USW SD-7	479.76	966.8			3/8/95	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.2	0.13	45.5	5.3	62.3	0.3	112.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	33.8	9.1	-6.1	perched water	34.4	6.2	-10.4	-99.8	-13.4
107		488.29	978.3			3/16/95	21.8	239.0	8.1	13.3	0.13	45.3	5.3	57.4	0.4	128.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	33.8	9.1	-4.6	perched water	28.6	n.a.	-9.4	-99.7	-13.3
108		488.29	978.3			3/17/95	22.6	285.0	8.2	12.8	0.06	45.8	5.5	50.9	0.0	130.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	22.8	8.6	-2.4	perched water	28.4	n.a.	-9.5	-99.6	-13.4
109		488.29	978.3			3/20/95	23.3	265.0	8.0	12.9	0.07	45.5	5.4	55.0	0.0	127.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	13.4	8.5	0.6	perched water	27.9	n.a.	-9.5	-99.6	-13.4
110		488.29	978.3			3/21/95	23.2	259.0	8.2	13.5	0.06	44.6	5.5	55.9	0.0	128.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	13.2	10.3	-1.0	perched water	28.4	n.a.	-9.5	-99.6	-13.3
111																												
112	USW SD-9TS	453.85	1012.7			7/17/94	27.0	445.0	8.6	2.9	0.2	98.0	9.8	64.2	2.1	197.0	10.0	5.6	0.0	3.3	27.6	-6.6	perched water	41.8	0	-14.4	-97.8	-13.3
113																												
114	USW UZ-14	384.60	1067.5	548133.0	4080262.0	8/2/93	27.1	312.0	7.6	23.0	1.8	39.0	5.6	34.2	0.7	150.0	0.0	7.9	0.2	8.6	14.3	-0.1	perched water	41.7	0.3	-10.2	-98.6	-13.8
115		384.60	1067.5	548133.0	4080262.0	8/2/93	27.1	308.0	7.8	24.0	1.8	38.0	3.9	36.4	1.0	148.8	0.0	9.1	0.1	12.5	13.8	-0.2	perched water	40.6	3.1	-10.1	-97.5	-13.5
116		387.68	1064.4	548133.0	4080262.0	8/3/93	23.8	335.0	8.1	31.0	2.7	40.0	4.4	51.4	6.1	147.6	0.0	8.3	0.4	16.9	16.3	0.2	perched water	36.6	0	-9.5	-97.1	-13.4
117		390.75	1061.4	548133.0	4080262.0	8/5/93	24.2	518.0	8.3	45.0	4.1	88.0	5.8	7.7	0.0	106.1	0.0	15.5	0.4	0.0	223.0	-0.4	perched water	66.8	0.4	-9.2	-87.4	-12.1
118		390.75	1061.4	548133.0	4080262.0	8/17/93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	37.0	3.1	40.0	6.3	21.4	0.0	144.0	0.0	7.2	0.1	12.7	57.3	-0.1	perched water	32.3	1.8	-9.8	-97.8	-13.3
119		390.75	1061.4	548133.0	4080262.0	8/19/93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	30.0	2.4	35.0	3.3	25.7	0.0	144.0	0.0	7.0	0.1	15.4	22.9	-0.1	perched water	28.9	3.1	n.a.	-97.9	-13.4
120		390.75	1061.4	548133.0	4080262.0	8/27/93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	27.0	2.1	34.0	1.8	32.1	0.0	141.5	0.0	6.7	0.1	14.5	14.1	0.1	perched water	27.2	0	-9.6	-97.3	-13.4
121		390.75	1061.4	548133.0	4080262.0	8/31/93	n.a.	n.a.	7.8	31.0	2.5	35.0	4.1	40.7	0.0	146.4	0.0	7.0	0.1	17.1	24.2	-0.3	perched water	29.2	0	-11.3	-97.6	-13.1
122																												
123																												
124	AVERAGES:																											
125																												
126	UE-25 UZ-N2							540.6	8.3	11.1	2.4	19.1		7.2	0.0	66.6	0.0	8.3	0.6	14.2	15.6							
127	UE-25 UZ#16							623.1	7.8	31.1	5.4	86.9		75.1	2.8	146.3	22.0	35.0	0.0	16.8	25.5							
128	USW UZ-14							897.1	6.8	82.7	12.8	73.6		80.2	4.9	147.7	17.3	57.4	0.0	13.5	55.3							
129	UE-25 NRG-6							500.0	7.5	29.7	0.4	74.0		77.3	0.5	190.0	17.0	44.5	0.0	17.5	20.5							
130	UE-25 NRG-7a							613.2	7.9	29.2	5.1	81.0		73.1	3.5	135.1	15.7	48.4	0.1	16.5	54.6							
131	overall AVG							312.6	8.1	20.1	1.3	47.8	5.2	40.1	1.4	135.0	1.3	6.8	0.1	14.0	29.4					-10.6	-97.4	-13.3
132	Perched Water																											

12 6/7/17
12/2

Dr. J. M.

Yang et al. (1996) (molarity)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	AB	
1	SITE NUMBER	Depth (m)	Elev (m)	UTM(east)	UTM(north)	Date	Temp (C)	Sp. Cond (microS/cm)	Lab pH	Ca (mol/L)	Mg (mol/L)	Na (mol/L)	K (mol/L)	NO2 (mol/L)	NO3 (mol/L)	HCO3 (mol/L)	CO3 (mol/L)	Cl (mol/L)	Br (mol/L)	NO3 (mol/L)	SO4 (mol/L)	Anion-Cation balance (percent)	comments	14-C (P.M.C)	Tikam (T.U.)	Del 13-C (per ml)	Del 14-C (per ml)	Del 15-C (per ml)
2	0					dd-mm-yyyy				40.07000	24.30500	22.98877	39.06830	60.06430	26.96154	61.01714	60.00820	35.45270	79.90400	82.00494	96.06360							
3										2.00000	2.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	3.00000	-1.00000	-2.00000	-1.00000	-1.00000	-1.00000	-2.00000							
4	UZ water samples																											
5	n.a.=data not available																											
6	n.d.=not detected																											
7																												
8	UE-25 UZ-N2	0.00	1203.0	549489.0	4079448.0	3/31/92		n.a.	n.a.	1.747E-05	2.057E-05	3.480E-05	n.a.	1.498E-05	0.000E+00	3.819E-04	0.000E+00	6.770E-05	0.000E+00	3.226E-05	4.268E-05							
9		15.80	1187.2	549489.0	4079448.0	6/18/98		308.0	7.7	3.493E-04	6.483E-05	2.218E-05	n.a.	2.986E-04	n.a.	1.836E-03	0.000E+00	2.821E-04	6.758E-06	n.a.	3.019E-04							
10		15.80	1187.2	549489.0	4079448.0	2/14/92		n.a.	n.a.	3.493E-05	2.057E-05	7.395E-05	n.a.	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	1.817E-04	0.000E+00	3.441E-04	0.000E+00	1.322E-04	8.120E-05							
11		15.80	1187.2	549489.0	4079448.0	3/15/92		n.a.	n.a.	3.593E-04	1.605E-04	1.092E-05	n.a.	9.653E-05	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	2.821E-04	2.128E-05	4.403E-04	2.186E-04							
12		15.80	1187.2	549489.0	4079448.0	3/31/92		n.a.	n.a.	6.238E-04	1.894E-04	7.047E-04	n.a.	1.964E-04	0.000E+00	2.081E-03	0.000E+00	1.636E-04	1.126E-05	3.177E-04	1.624E-04							
13		30.10	1172.9	549489.0	4079448.0	2/14/92		n.a.	n.a.	1.996E-05	2.057E-05	8.960E-05	n.a.	3.329E-06	0.000E+00	3.819E-04	0.000E+00	9.306E-05	0.000E+00	2.580E-05	4.893E-05							
14																												
15	UE-25 UZ118	49.30	1292.8	549484.0	4079986.0	12/2/92		425.0	7.6	1.000E-03	5.513E-04	9.352E-04	n.a.	1.290E-03	1.853E-05	1.886E-03	7.499E-04	9.139E-04	0.000E+00	3.728E-04	7.528E-04							
16		55.20	1257.5	549484.0	4079986.0	11/16/92		430.0	7.5	1.272E-03	4.527E-04	8.700E-04	n.a.	1.381E-03	3.706E-06	1.967E-03	0.000E+00	1.072E-03	6.256E-06	5.222E-04	3.956E-04							
17		367.74	944.9	549484.0	4079986.0	9/27/94		710.0	8.7	7.211E-04	5.837E-04	3.636E-05	n.a.	8.502E-04	0.000E+00	3.219E-03	0.000E+00	2.313E-03	0.000E+00	2.742E-04	2.915E-04							
18		374.17	936.5	549484.0	4079986.0	8/9/93		430.0	8.1	6.512E-04	2.531E-04	2.084E-05	n.a.	1.035E-04	1.112E-05	2.245E-03	0.000E+00	6.770E-04	0.000E+00	3.709E-04	2.707E-04							
19		375.52	936.1	549484.0	4079986.0	8/11/93		480.0	8.2	8.359E-04	3.250E-04	2.231E-05	n.a.	8.804E-04	0.000E+00	2.524E-03	0.000E+00	1.457E-03	0.000E+00	4.193E-04	3.019E-04							
20		387.04	925.6	549484.0	4079986.0	8/4/93		430.0	8.5	3.518E-04	8.875E-05	2.386E-05	n.a.	8.503E-04	0.000E+00	2.278E-03	2.188E-04	7.818E-04	0.000E+00	2.903E-04	1.457E-04							
21		380.33	922.9	549484.0	4079986.0	9/2/93		530.0	9.2	5.115E-04	1.522E-04	4.002E-05	n.a.	1.189E-03	3.559E-05	3.147E-03	0.000E+00	7.899E-04	0.000E+00	3.064E-04	1.978E-04							
22		392.32	917.0	549484.0	4079986.0	9/23/93		590.0	7.4	8.884E-04	8.165E-04	4.271E-05	n.a.	1.772E-04	0.000E+00	3.165E-03	2.000E-04	1.410E-03	0.000E+00	3.064E-04	1.874E-04							
23		401.76	910.9	549484.0	4079986.0	9/9/93		430.0	7.3	5.140E-04	2.098E-04	2.914E-05	n.a.	2.190E-03	4.077E-05	2.802E-03	0.000E+00	9.026E-04	0.000E+00	3.226E-04	1.874E-04							
24		408.82	903.0	549484.0	4079986.0	7/1/93		530.0	8.4	4.242E-04	9.875E-05	4.305E-05	n.a.	1.094E-03	6.301E-05	7.801E-04	8.798E-04	1.580E-03	0.000E+00	2.903E-04	2.294E-04							
25		413.98	888.7	549484.0	4079986.0	5/6/93		550.0	7.5	8.483E-05	1.234E-05	3.386E-05	n.a.	7.972E-04	4.077E-05	2.299E-03	0.000E+00	6.431E-04	0.000E+00	2.597E-04	1.947E-04							
26		420.56	882.1	549484.0	4079986.0	6/29/93		490.0	8.6	1.088E-04	2.469E-05	4.132E-05	n.a.	1.103E-03	0.638E-05	1.180E-03	7.799E-04	5.923E-04	0.000E+00	2.903E-04	2.602E-04							
27		423.52	889.1	549484.0	4079986.0	5/18/93		530.0	7.0	8.882E-05	3.703E-05	4.385E-05	n.a.	1.040E-03	7.412E-05	1.999E-03	5.999E-04	6.629E-04	0.000E+00	2.984E-04	2.478E-04							
28		425.41	887.3	549484.0	4079986.0	3/31/94		710.0	7.8	1.347E-04	1.234E-05	6.742E-05	n.a.	1.465E-03	1.443E-04	3.540E-03	3.999E-04	4.799E-04	0.000E+00	2.580E-04	2.290E-04							
29		428.08	886.6	549484.0	4079986.0	7/7/93		550.0	8.7	1.248E-04	2.087E-05	5.394E-05	n.a.	1.139E-03	1.743E-04	3.166E-03	3.899E-04	1.269E-03	0.000E+00	4.025E-04	4.684E-04							
30		429.29	885.4	549484.0	4079986.0	4/5/94		710.0	8.0	1.248E-04	2.087E-05	5.394E-05	n.a.	1.139E-03	1.743E-04	3.166E-03	3.899E-04	1.269E-03	0.000E+00	4.025E-04	4.684E-04							
31		429.28	885.4	549484.0	4079986.0	7/28/93		580.0	9.2	8.234E-05	1.234E-05	4.524E-05	n.a.	1.140E-03	1.260E-04	1.180E-03	5.641E-04	0.000E+00	2.258E-04	1.868E-04								
32		430.71	882.0	549484.0	4079986.0	9/16/93		450.0	8.7	2.894E-05	4.114E-06	4.389E-05	n.a.	1.283E-03	3.706E-05	2.704E-03	0.000E+00	7.334E-04	0.000E+00	3.871E-04	3.123E-04							
33		435.35	877.3	549484.0	4079986.0	9/14/93		570.0	8.8	4.741E-05	4.114E-06	5.829E-05	n.a.	1.340E-03	1.280E-04	2.822E-03	7.189E-04	6.488E-04	0.000E+00	3.064E-04	2.294E-04							
34		437.21	875.5	549484.0	4079986.0	7/13/93		550.0	8.5	7.984E-05	2.486E-05	4.915E-05	n.a.	1.816E-03	2.281E-04	1.180E-03	6.488E-04	0.000E+00	2.580E-04	1.978E-04								
35		438.83	872.8	549484.0	4079986.0	6/17/93		550.0	7.6	4.242E-05	3.282E-05	3.475E-05	n.a.	1.147E-03	4.447E-05	2.999E-04	1.480E-03	5.331E-04	0.000E+00	1.822E-04	1.426E-04							
36		453.27	859.4	549484.0	4079986.0	8/21/93		360.0	9.2	1.572E-04	3.282E-05	3.458E-05	n.a.	3.883E-03	9.710E-04	2.245E-03	0.000E+00	1.072E-03	0.000E+00	9.677E-05	1.145E-04							
37		458.08	824.6	549484.0	4079986.0	12/30/93		570.0	8.9	2.495E-04	1.234E-05	4.350E-05	n.a.	5.992E-04	2.584E-05	2.966E-03	0.000E+00	1.495E-03	0.000E+00	2.097E-04	2.811E-04							
38	Static Water = 489.2 m																											
39		489.09	822.6	549484.0	4079986.0	1/24/94		660.0	9.0	6.238E-04	1.234E-05	4.696E-05	n.a.	5.658E-04	3.709E-05	2.786E-03	0.000E+00	2.000E-03	0.000E+00	1.613E-04	3.435E-04							
40		501.49	811.2	549484.0	4079986.0	3/1/94		480.0	9.0	2.271E-03	4.937E-04	1.479E-03	n.a.	1.185E-03	1.112E-04	2.655E-03	0.000E+00	1.974E-03	0.000E+00	1.290E-04	2.915E-04							
41		502.44	809.2	549484.0	4079986.0	3/15/94		420.0	8.4	4.317E-04	1.234E-05	2.871E-05	n.a.	7.889E-04	2.584E-05	1.428E-03	7.818E-04	0.000E+00	9.677E-05	2.082E-04								
42		504.12	821.5	549484.0	4079986.0	2/24/93		n.a.	n.a.	2.844E-04	5.838E-05	3.445E-05	n.a.	6.025E-04	4.447E-05	3.451E-03	0.000E+00	2.990E-04	7.500E-06	3.226E-06	3.020E-04							
43		504.22	808.4	549484.0	4079986.0	3/8/93		n.a.	n.a.	2.570E-04	7.405E-05	3.310E-05	n.a.	2.839E-04	7.379E-04	2.891E-03	0.000E+00	3.790E-04	0.000E+00	4.638E-06	2.884E-04							
44		506.33	806.4	549484.0	4079986.0	3/30/92		n.a.	n.a.	2.148E-04	2.886E-05	2.845E-05	n.a.	3.062E-04	0.000E+00	2.485E-03	0.000E+00	2.969E-04	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	2.654E-04							
45		506.33	804.3	549484.0	4079986.0	3/15/92		n.a.	n.a.	2.058E-04	3.249E-05	3.792E-05	n.a.	2.746E-04	3.709E-06	3.229E-03	0.000E+00	2.428E-04	1.252E-05	0.000E+00	2.884E-04							
46																												
47																												
48	USW UZ-14	13.78	1438.3	548033.0	4080262.0	9/19/94		1320.0	8.6	4.890E-04	2.510E-04	1.064E-02	n.a.	9.803E-04	3.708E-05	4.015												

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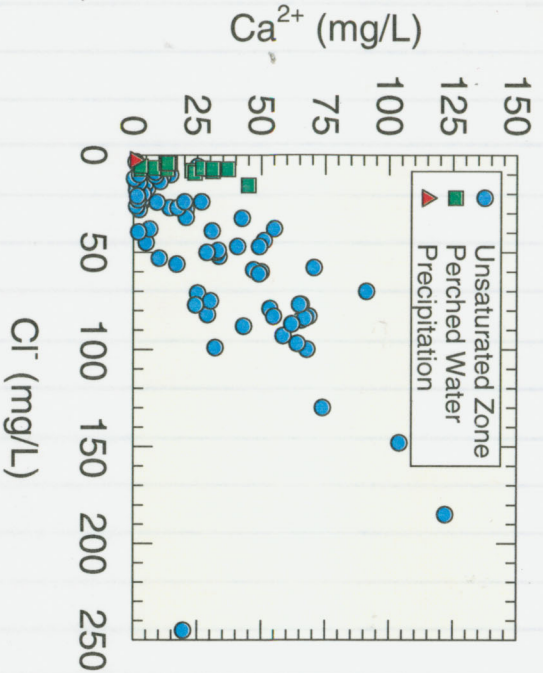
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Yang et al. (1995)(molarity)

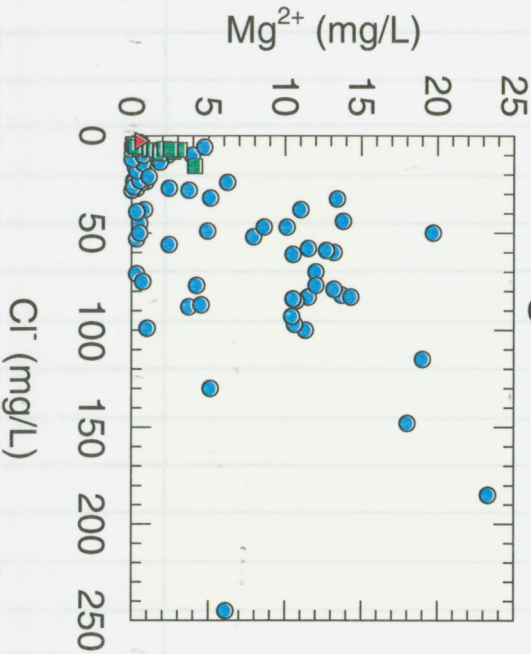
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	AB
1	SITE NUMBER	Depth (m)	Elev (meas)	UTM(east)	UTM(north)	Date	Temp	Sp. Cond	Lab pH	Ca	Mg	Na	K	SiO2	Al	HCO3	CO3	Cl	Br	NO3	SO4	Anion-Cation balance	comments	14-C	Tritium	Del 13-C	Del-D	Del 18-D
112	USW SD-8/TS	453.85	1012.7			7/17/94	27.0	445.0	8.6	7.239E-05	8.229E-06	4.293E-03	2.507E-04	1.068E-03	7.783E-05	3.229E-03	1.666E-04	1.580E-04	0.000E+00	5.322E-05	2.873E-04	-6.6	perched water	41.8	0	-14.4	-97.8	-13.3
113	USW UZ-14	384.60	1067.5	548133.0	4080262.0	8/2/93	27.1	312.0	7.6	5.739E-04	7.405E-05	1.895E-03	1.432E-04	5.892E-04	2.594E-05	2.458E-03	0.000E+00	2.228E-04	2.509E-06	1.387E-04	1.489E-04	-0.1	perched water	41.7	0.3	-10.2	-96.6	-12.8
118		384.60	1067.5	548133.0	4080262.0	8/2/93	27.1	308.0	7.6	5.985E-04	7.405E-05	1.633E-03	9.975E-05	6.054E-04	2.705E-05	2.439E-03	0.000E+00	2.587E-04	1.250E-06	2.018E-04	1.437E-04	-0.2	perched water	40.6	3.1	-10.1	-97.5	-12.5
119		387.68	1064.4	548133.0	4080262.0	8/2/93	23.8	395.0	8.1	7.735E-04	1.111E-04	1.740E-03	1.125E-04	8.555E-04	2.261E-04	2.419E-03	0.000E+00	2.241E-04	5.000E-06	2.725E-04	1.897E-04	0.2	perched water	36.6	0	-9.5	-97.1	-12.4
117		390.75	1061.4	548133.0	4080262.0	8/5/93	24.2	518.0	8.3	1.123E-03	1.687E-04	3.828E-03	1.483E-04	1.282E-04	0.000E+00	1.739E-03	0.000E+00	4.372E-04	5.000E-06	0.000E+00	2.321E-03	-0.4	perched water	96.8	0.4	-9.2	-97.4	-12.1
119		390.75	1061.4	548133.0	4080262.0	8/17/93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.232E-04	1.275E-04	1.740E-03	1.811E-04	3.562E-04	0.000E+00	2.380E-03	0.000E+00	2.021E-04	1.250E-06	2.048E-04	5.965E-04	-0.1	perched water	32.3	1.8	-9.8	-97.8	-12.3
119		390.75	1061.4	548133.0	4080262.0	8/19/93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.465E-04	9.875E-05	1.522E-03	8.440E-05	4.277E-04	0.000E+00	2.380E-03	0.000E+00	1.974E-04	1.250E-06	2.484E-04	2.384E-04	-0.1	perched water	28.9	3.1	n.a.	-97.9	-12.4
120		390.75	1061.4	548133.0	4080262.0	8/27/93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.737E-04	6.640E-05	1.479E-03	4.804E-05	5.342E-04	0.000E+00	2.319E-03	0.000E+00	1.890E-04	1.250E-06	2.339E-04	1.468E-04	0.1	perched water	27.2	0	-9.6	-97.3	-12.4
121		390.75	1061.4	548133.0	4080262.0	8/31/93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.735E-04	1.029E-04	1.522E-03	1.049E-04	6.774E-04	0.000E+00	2.399E-03	0.000E+00	1.974E-04	1.250E-06	2.758E-04	2.519E-04	-0.2	perched water	29.2	0	-11.3	-97.8	-13.1
122																												
123																												
124	AVERAGES																											
125																												
126	US-25 UZ-H2									2.775E-04	9.792E-05	8.317E-04		1.192E-04	0.000E+00	1.091E-03	0.000E+00	2.330E-04	7.859E-06	2.280E-04	1.628E-04							
127	US-25 UZ#16									4.529E-04	1.811E-04	3.786E-03		1.251E-03	1.032E-04	2.397E-03	3.861E-04	8.874E-04	5.098E-07	2.707E-04	2.659E-04							
128	USW UZ-14									840.6	6.3	7.756E-04	2.215E-04	1.335E-03	2.762E-03	1.813E-04	2.420E-03	2.885E-04	1.618E-03	0.000E+00	2.178E-04	5.754E-04						
129	US-25 NRG-6									823.1	6.8	2.864E-03	5.261E-04	3.203E-03	1.233E-03	2.171E-05	9.623E-04	3.095E-06	2.796E-03	3.679E-06	8.313E-04	2.213E-03						
130	US-25 NRG-7a									897.1	7.5	7.398E-04	1.648E-05	3.217E-03	1.296E-03	1.953E-05	2.131E-03	2.818E-04	1.365E-03	1.105E-05	2.853E-04	5.885E-04						
131	Overall AVG									500.0	7.2	7.289E-04	2.089E-04	3.523E-03	1.216E-03	1.310E-04	2.214E-03	2.818E-04	1.365E-03	1.105E-05	2.853E-04	5.885E-04						
132	Perched Water									613.2	8.1	5.017E-04	5.516E-05	2.078E-03	1.318E-04	6.875E-04	5.008E-05	2.213E-03	2.886E-05	1.929E-04	1.178E-06	2.266E-04	3.960E-04					

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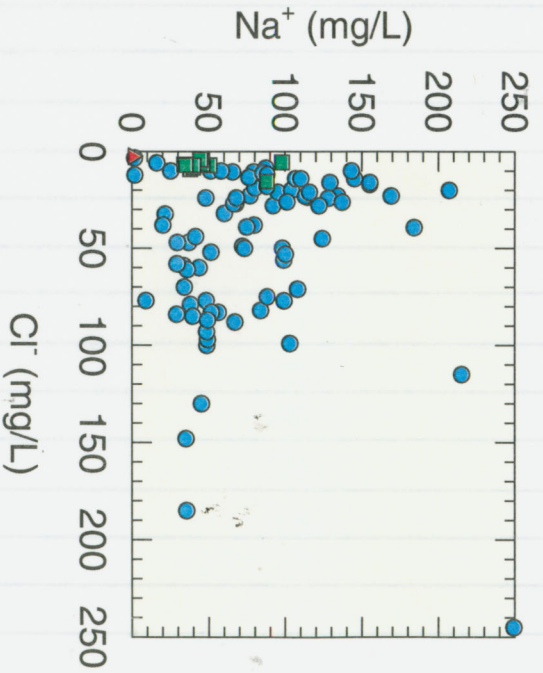
Ca²⁺ vs Cl⁻



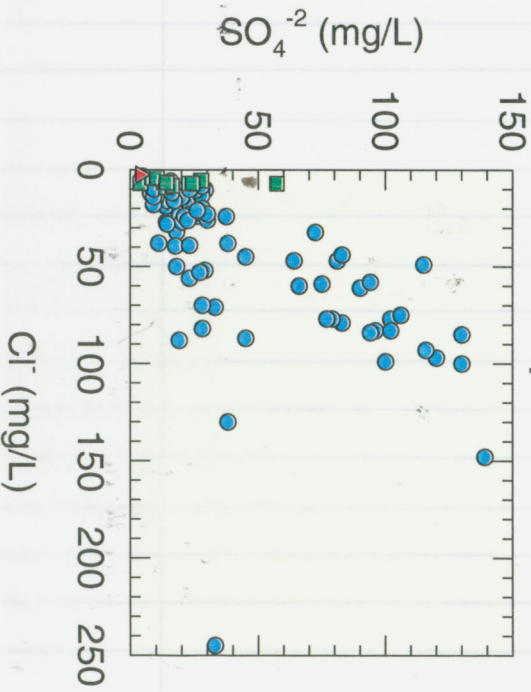
Mg²⁺ vs Cl⁻



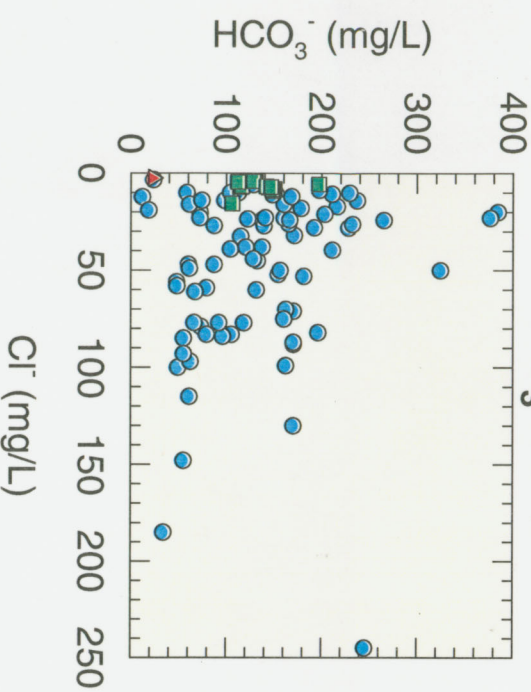
Na⁺ vs Cl⁻



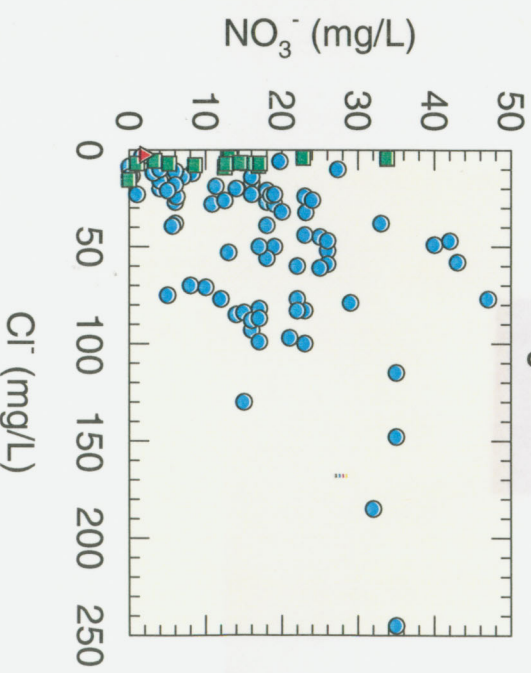
SO₄⁻² vs Cl⁻



HCO₃⁻ vs Cl⁻



NO₃⁻ vs Cl⁻



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GIS/MAPPING

Figure 6-1 of (Ahola, 1992) was scanned and imported into ARC/Info. The image (rice84.tif) was then projected into UTM, zone 11 using an ARC/Info command called REGISTER. REGISTER takes a vector coverage that has already been projected and relates that information to the un-projected image. The vector coverage was created by digitizing points from figure 5-1 (Ahola, 1992) that had latitude and longitude information. The latitude and longitude information was converted into UTM, zone 11 using ARC/Info.

The projected image was then converted from rasters to vectors through a process called autovectorization. This involved converting the image into a grid using the IMAGEGRID command in ARC/Info. The grid (rice84grd) is then converted into a vector coverage (rice_cntr) by the GRIDLINE command. This vector coverage is now an ARC/Info coverage that has GIS capabilities. Each contour line was assigned information regarding its hydraulic head value.

The next objective was to create flow paths perpendicular to the hydraulic head. This was done by writing a C program that took coverages containing the partial derivative of X and the partial derivative of Y of the rice_cntr coverage, and computed the gradient of rice_cntr over a grid. The C program then draws arrows in the direction of the flow. The magnitude of the arrows indicates the rate of change of the flow. (i.e. the larger arrows indicate higher, local gradients).

The coverages containing the partial derivatives of X and Y were computed using earthVision. First, rice_cntr--the vector coverage--was converted into a .dat file called rice_tin_hydro.dat. This file was then brought into the graphic editor where non-vertical faults were added in high gradient areas to minimize first and second derivatives. This was necessary due to the minimum tension grid that was fit to the data. The minimum tension gridding algorithm created a dome of water uphill and a basin downhill from steep gradients in an attempt to best fit the data. Clearly, this would not happen in a real world situation. The non-vertical faults eliminated or minimized the doming and downwarping effects by reducing the importance of first and second derivatives. The non-vertical fault file is called keeper.nvflt.

After the non-vertical faults were in place, a minimum tension grid was created from the rice_tin_hydro.dat file and keeper.nvflt. This grid (keeper.2grd) was then brought into the formula processor of earthVision where the partial derivatives X and Y were taken. The partial derivatives were initially placed into the earthVision .2grd (or grid) format. These files are called keeper_partx.2grd for the partial of X and keeper_party.2grd for the partial of Y. In order for the C program to be able to read these files, they were converted to .dat files by a program called ev_export. After the .dat files were created, the C program was called to use the partial derivative coverages to create the gradient vectors and place them in a new file with a .lin extension. Keeper.lin is the file with the flow vector data.

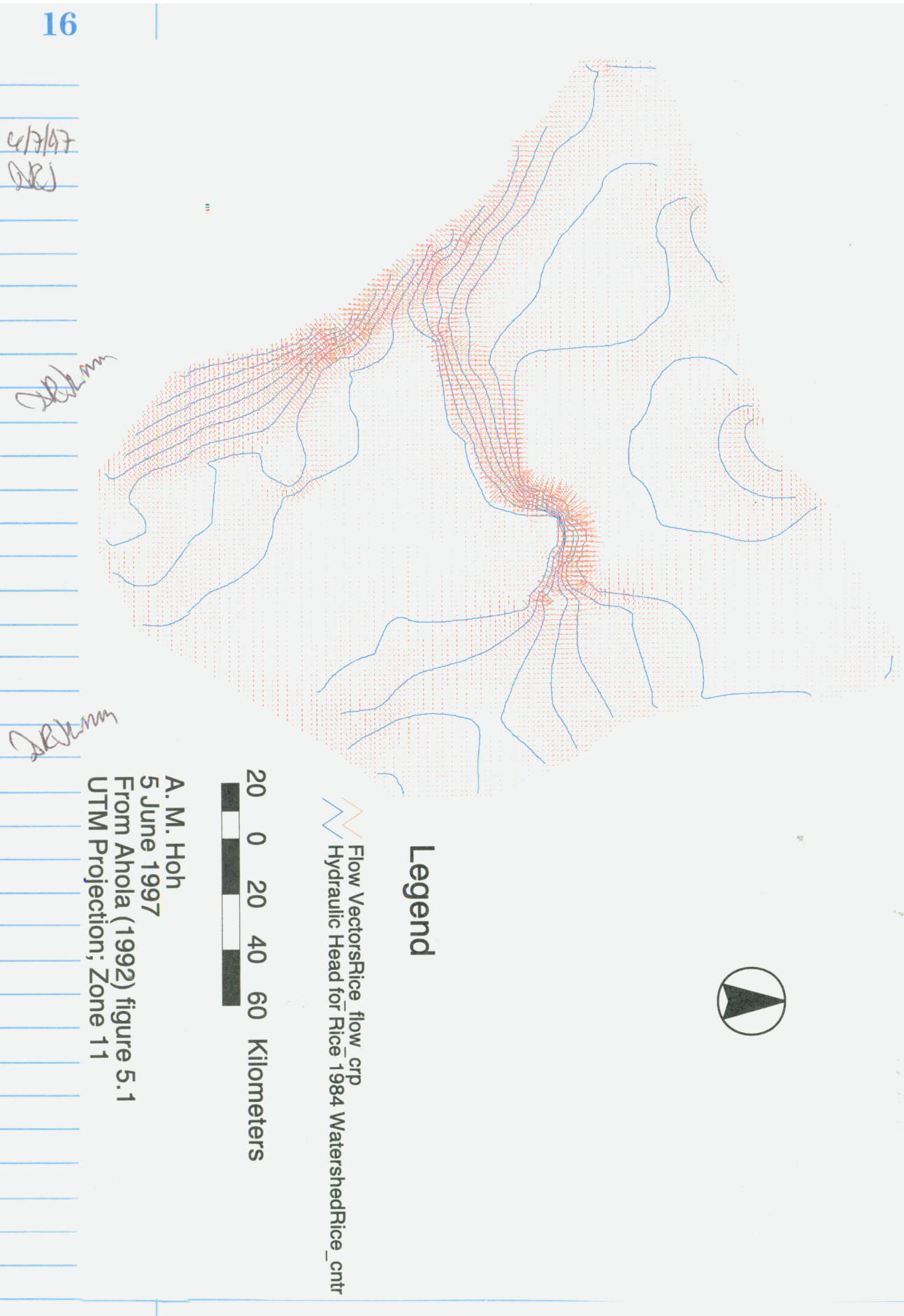
ARC/Info was then accessed in order to create a vector coverage from keeper.lin. GENERATE--a sub-program of ARC/Info--was called to create the coverage rice_ev_33 from keeper.lin file. The GENERATE command takes the data from the .lin file and produces the flow vectors in the correct map locations. The flow model can now be layered with other ARC/Info coverages that have the same projection.

Ahola, M., 1992, Regional Groundwater Modeling of the Saturated Zone in the Vicinity of Yucca Mountain, Nevada: Iterative Performance Assessment--Phase II, CNWRA92-001, San Antonio, Texas: Center for Nuclear Waste Regulatory Analysis.

This Notebook appears to
comply with QAD-001.

E. C. Lee
2/3/2008

Flow Model of Rice (1984) Watershed



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